Symbols & Logical Syntax in \LaTeX

Lewis Britton

Greek & Hebrew Characters

Alphabetical Letters

| A, α | \Alpha, \alpha | Ι, ι | \Iota, \iota | Ρ, ρ, ρ | \Rho, \rho, \varrho |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| B, β | \Beta, \beta | K, κ, \varkappa | \Kappa, \kappa, \varkappa | Σ , σ , ς | \Sigma, \sigma, \varsigma |
| Γ, γ | \Gamma, \gamma | $\Lambda,~\lambda$ | \Lambda, \lambda | T, τ | \Tau, \tau |
| $\Delta, \ \delta$ | \Delta, \delta | M, μ | \Mu, \mu | Υ , υ | \Upsilon, \upsilon |
| E, ϵ , ε | \Epsilon, \epsilon, \varepsilon | N, ν | \Nu, \nu | Φ, ϕ, φ | \Phi, \phi, \varphi |
| Z, ζ | \Zeta, \zeta | Ξ, ξ | \Xi, \xi | Χ, χ, | \Chi, \chi |
| H, η | \Eta, \eta | О, о | \Omicron, \omicron | Ψ, ψ | \Psi, \psi |
| Θ , θ , ϑ | \Theta, \theta, \vartheta | Π, π, ϖ | \Pi, \pi, \varpi | Ω, ω | \Omega, \omega |

Miscellaneous Characters & Punctuation

| F | \digamma | C | \complement | _ | \angle | 3 | \Im | G | \Game |
|-------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| × | \aleph | ℓ | \ell | 4 | \measuredangle | R | ∖Re | E | \Finv |
| コ | \beth | ð | \eth | ∢ | \sphericalangle | ប | \mho | ∂ | \partial |
| ٦ | \daleth | \hbar | \hbar | $\sqrt{}$ | \surd | 80 | \wp | TM , © | \trademark, \copyright |
| ב | \gimel | ħ | \hslash | Ц | \natural | k | \Bbbk | £, \$ | \pounds, \\$ |
| \imath | \imath | Т | \top | # | \sharp | Ø | \emptyset | \Diamond , \Diamond | \diamondsuit, \lozenge |
| J | \jmath | 1 | \bot | b | \flat | ∞ | ∞ | \Diamond | \heartsuit |
| ∇ | \nabla | § | \S | Δ | \vartriangle | □, □ | \Box, \square | * | \clubsuit |
| \triangle | \triangle | Ø | \varnothing | ▽ | \triangledown | ♦ | \Diamond | ^ | \spadesuit |
| A | \blacktriangle | | \blacksquare | | \diagdown |] = | \exists | * | \bigstar |
| ▼ | \blacktriangledown | • | \blacklozenge | / | \diagup | ∄ | \nexists | | |

Text Mode Miscellaneous Characters & Punctuation

| ó | \'{o} | ō | \b{o} | ŏ | \v o | Ø, ø | \0, \0 | • | \ P | £, \$ | $\pounds, \$$ |
|---|-------|---|---------|----|--------|------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------|
| ò | \'{o} | ò | \.{o} | ó | \d o | Å, å | \AA, \a | § | \S | !, ? | !,? |
| ö | \"{o} | ó | \d{o} | ô | \r o | Æ,æ | \AE, \ae | † | \dag | ., , | ., , |
| ô | \^{o} | Q | \c{o} | ő | \H o | ß | \ss | ‡ | \ddag | ٠, ٠, | ·, · |
| õ | \~{o} | ŏ | \u{o} | o | \t o | 1 | \i | TM , © | \trademark, \copyright | ", " | ", " or " |
| ō | \={o} | ő | \H{o} | oo | \t{oo} | 1 | \i | (R), (R) | \textregistered, \circledR | :, ; | :,; |

Basic Math Mode

Alphabets

| $XYX \ xyz$ | XYZ\ xyz | XYZ xyz | $\mathbf{XYZ} \times \mathbf{xyz}$ | XYZ | \mathbb{XYZ} |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-----|----------------|
| $XYZ \ xyz$ | \mathnormal{XYZ\ xyz} | XYZ xyz | $XYZ \ xyz$ | xyz | \mathcal{XYZ} |
| $XYZ \ xyz$ | \mathit{XYZ\ xyz} | XYZ xyz | $XYZ\ xyz$ | XY3 | \mathfrak{XYZ} |
| XYZ vvz | \mathrm{XVZ\ xvz} | | | | |

${\rm Spacing}$

| xyz | xyz | Default math | abad | | a\!b\mspace{-3mu}c\negthinspace d | Neg. 3mu 'thin' |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------|---|---|-------------------|
| x y z | x\ y\ z | Expanded | dad | | a\negmedspace b\mspace{-4mu}c\negmedspace d | Neg. 4mu 'medium' |
| $\sin x \cos y$ | \sin x\cos y | Operator | død | | a\negthickspace b\mspace{-5mu}c\negthickspace d | Neg. 5mu 'thick' |
| abcd | ab\mspace{3mu}c\thinspace d | 3mu 'thin' | a | b | ab | Width of 'xxx' |
| $a\ b\ c\ d$ | a\:b\mspace{4mu}c\medspace d | 4mu 'medium' | | - | - (| |
| a h c d | a):h/menace{5mu}c/thickenace d | 5mu 'thick' | | | | |

Math Accents & Constructs

Note that most basic accents can be stacked. For example, $\accepte{acute\{x\}}$ yields \acute{x} . Or, $\accepte{acute\{x\}}$ yields \acute{x} .

| ź | \acute{x} | \dot{x} | \dot{x} | \overline{xyz} | \overline{xyz} | $\leftarrow \frac{xyz}{abc}$ | \xleftarrow[abc]{xyz} | $\sum_{}^{K}$ | \overset{K}{\sum} |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|--|
| \grave{x} | \grave{x} | \ddot{x} | \ddot{x} | xyz | \underline{xyz} | \xrightarrow{xyz} \xrightarrow{abc} | \xrightarrow[abc]{xyz} | $\sum_{k=1}$ | lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem: |
| \bar{x} | \bar{x} | ž | $\c \c \$ | \overrightarrow{xyz} | \overrightarrow{xyz} | \widehat{xyz} | \overbrace{xyz} | \sqrt{x} | \sqrt{x} |
| \hat{x} | \hat{x} | \vec{x} | \vec{x} | xyz | \overleftarrow{xyz} | xyz | \underbrace{xyz} | $\sqrt[n]{x}$ | \sqrt[n]{x} |
| \tilde{x} | \tilde{x} | \widehat{xyz} | \widehat{xyz} | \overrightarrow{xyz} | \overleftrightarrow{xyz} | f, f', f' | f, f', f\prime | | |
| $reve{x}$ | \breve{x} | \widetilde{xyz} | \widetilde{xyz} | $\frac{abc}{xyz}$ | \frac{abc}{xyz} | $\sum_{i=1}^{x} \sum_{k=1}^{j} x_{i}$ | $\left\{_y^x\right\}_{k^j}\sim$ | | |

Binary Relations

Note that you can produce according negations by either adding the \not command as a prefix or ordinarily by preceding the commands with 'n'. For example, \not= or \neq turns = to \neq .

| < | < | > | > | = | = | \in | \in | ∋ | \ni or \owns |
|-------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| \leq | $\leq or \leq o$ | \geq | \geq or \ge | = | \equiv | - | \vdash | - | \dashv |
| « | \11 | >> | \gg | Ė | \doteq | | \mid | П | \parallel |
| \prec | \prec | > | \succ | ~ | \sim | _ | \smile | _ | \frown |
| \preceq | \preceq | ≽ | \succeq | ~ | \simeq | 3 | \exists | _ | \lnot or \neg |
| \subset | \subset | \supset | \supset | ~ | \approx | = | \models | 上 | \perp |
| \subseteq | \subseteq | ⊇ | \supseteq | \simeq | \cong | \asymp | \asymp | \propto | \propto |
| | \sqsubset | | \sqsupset | M | Join | ≠ | \neq | \forall | \forall |
| Г | \sasiihsetea | | \sasiinsetea | M | \howtie | ⊄ | \notin | / \ | \nrime \hacknrime |

Binary Operators

Standard Operators

| | Standard Operations | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---------|--------|--------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------|--|
| + | + | _ | - | \ | / \lor 0 | or \vee | \wedge | \land or \wedg | e | ⊲ | \lhd | \triangleright | \rhd | |
| \pm | \pm | | \mp | (| ⊕ \oplus | | \ominus |) \ominus | | | $\$ unlhd | ⊵ | \unrhd | |
| × | \times | | \cdot | |) \odot | | ⊘ \oslash | | | • | \bullet | 0 | \circ | |
| ÷ | \div | \ | \setmi | .nus (| | es | \circ | \bigcirc | | * | \ast | * | \star | |
| \cup | \cup | \cap | \cap | 4 | \bigt: | riangleup | ∇ | \bigtriangledown | | \Diamond | \diamond | ₹ | \wr | |
| Ц | \sqcup | П | \sqcap | , < | \tria | ngleleft | \triangleright | \triangleright | ; | П | \aggreen | ₩ | \uplus | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Larga Oparatara | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Large Operators | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Functions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| arce | cos \are | coss | csc | \csc | inj lim | \injlim | max | \max | ta | n | \tan | | | |
| arcs | sin \ar | csin | deg | \deg | ker | \ker | min | \min | ta | nh | \tanh | | | |
| arct | tan \are | ctan | det | \det | lg | \lg | Pr | \Pr | lir | 'n | \varinjlin | n | | |
| arg | \ar _{ | g | dim | \dim | lim | \lim | proj | lim \projlim | | $\underline{\underline{n}}$ | \varprojl: | im | | |
| cos | \cos | s | exp | \exp | lim inf | \liminf | sec | \sec | lir | n | \varlimin: | f | | |
| cosl | h \cos | sh | gcd | \gcd | lim sup | \label{limsup} | sin | \sin | lin | n | \varlimsu _] | p. | | |
| \cot | \cot | t | hom | \hom | ln | \ln | sinh | \sinh | 22 | 26_0^1 | \operator | name{2 | 26}_0^1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Delimiters

coth

\coth

inf

\inf | log

Note that you can produce according relatively sized symbols by preceding the commands with \left or \right. For example, $\left(\frac{abc}{xyz}\right)$ to $\left(\frac{abc}{xyz}\right)$. Sometimes commands can be preceded with '1' or 'r' e.g., \lambda vyz\rVert makes ||xyz||. Thus, giving the \Vert command properties of paired symbols.

sup

\log

Standard Delimiters



Large Delimiters

| (\lgr | oup j | \rgroup | _ | \lmoustache | ` | \rmoustache | \arrowvert | \Arrowvert | \bracevert |
|--------|---------|---------|---|-------------|---|-------------|------------|------------|------------|

Arrows

| \leftarrow | \leftarrow or \gets | \rightarrow | \rightarrow or \to | <= | \Leftarrow | \Rightarrow | \Rightarrow |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| \leftarrow | \longleftarrow | \longrightarrow | \longrightarrow | ← | \Longleftarrow | \implies | \Longrightarrow |
| \leftrightarrow | \leftrightarrow | \longleftrightarrow | $\label{longlaeftrightarrow}$ | \Leftrightarrow | \Leftrightarrow | \iff | \Longleftrightarrow |
| \uparrow | \uparrow | ↓ | \downarrow | 1 | \Uparrow | ↓ | \Downarrow |
| ‡ | \updownarrow | \mapsto | \mapsto | \$ | Updownarrow | \longmapsto | \longmapsto |
| \leftarrow | \hookleftarrow | \hookrightarrow | \hookrightarrow | \iff | \iff (larger spaces) | | |
| 7 | \nearrow | > | \searrow | ~ | \swarrow | | \nwarrow |
| ↔ | \nleftarrow | <i>→</i> > | \nrightarrow | # | \nLeftarrow | * | \nRightarrow |
| \leftrightarrow | \nleftrightarrow | | | ⇔ | \nLeftrightarrow | | |
| | | ' | | | | | |

| ← | \dashleftarrow | → | \dashrightarrow | ⊨ | \leftleftarrows | \Rightarrow | \rightroghtarrows | \leftrightarrows | $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $ |
|--------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| | \Lleftarrow | ⇒ | \Rrightarrow | 11 | \upuparrows | ₩ | \downdownarrows | \rightleftharpoons | \rightleftarrows |
| 1 | \upharpoonleft | 1 | \upharpoonright | 1 | \downharpoonleft | l l | \downharpoonright | = | $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $ |
| « | \twoheadleftarrow | | \twoheadrightarrow | ← | \leftarrowtail | \rightarrow | \rightarrowtail | \rightleftharpoons | \rightleftharpoons |
| ń | \Lsh | Þ | \Rsh | ↔ | \looparrowleft | ↔ | \looparrowright | | |
| $ \uparrow $ | \curvearrowleft | \sim | \curvearrowright | Q | \circlearrowleft | Ö | \circlearrowright | | |
| \sim | \leadsto | <i>~</i> → | \rightsquigarrow | ~~ → | \leftrightsquigarrow | | \multimap | | |

Matrices

Note that any of the following can also be displayed inline as well as stand-alone. It's recommended that you use smallmatrix for this. Thus, you must preced and succeed \begin and \end smallmatrix with \left<delimiter> and \right<delimiter>, respectively. For example, $\left(\frac{a\ b\ c}{x\ y\ z}\right)$ wields $\left(\frac{a\ b\ c}{x\ y\ z}\right)$.

Basic Syntax

Dots

Array Environment

•••

Sizes

Math Mode

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \qquad \text{displaystyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \qquad \text{textstyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \qquad \text{scriptstyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \qquad \text{scriptscriptstyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ \text{scriptscriptscriptscriptstyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ \text{scriptscriptscriptscriptstyle x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}} \\ \text{scriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscriptscrip$$

Text Mode

| tiny | \tiny{tiny} | normal | \normalsize{normal} | huge | \huge{huge} |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|------|-------------|
| script | \scriptsize{script} | large | \large{large} | | |
| footnote | \footnotesize{footnote} | Large | \Large{Large} | Huge | \Huge{Huge} |
| small | \small{small} | LARGE | \LARGE{LARGE} | | |