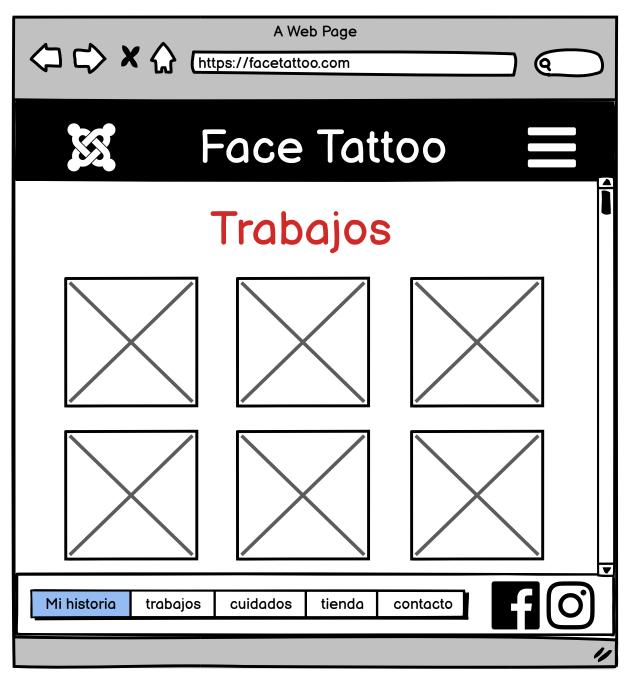
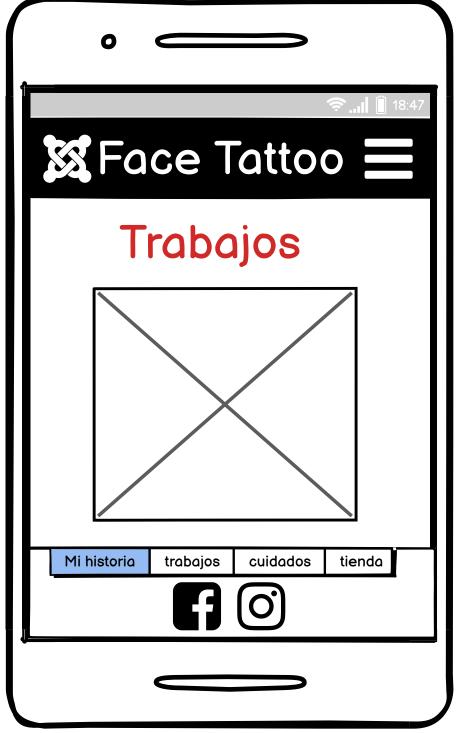
Home





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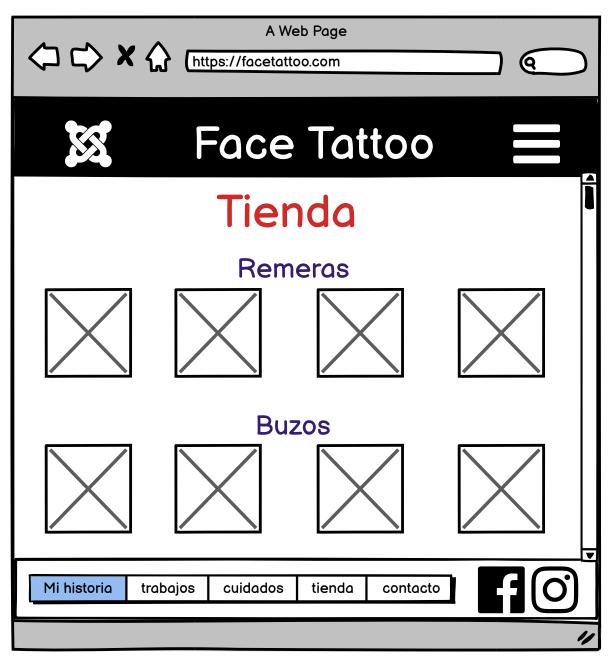


Trabajos copy





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Trabajos copy 3



