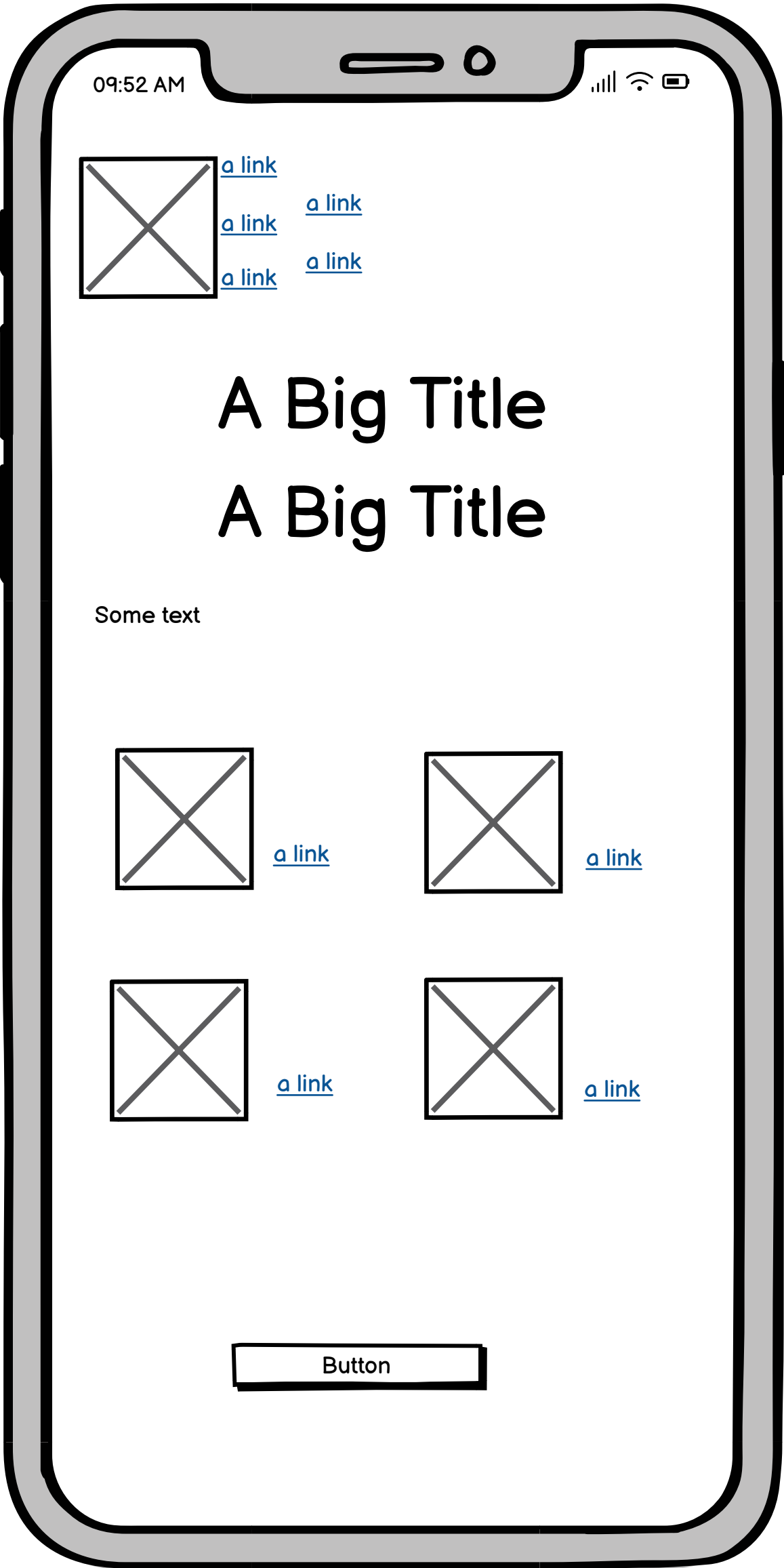
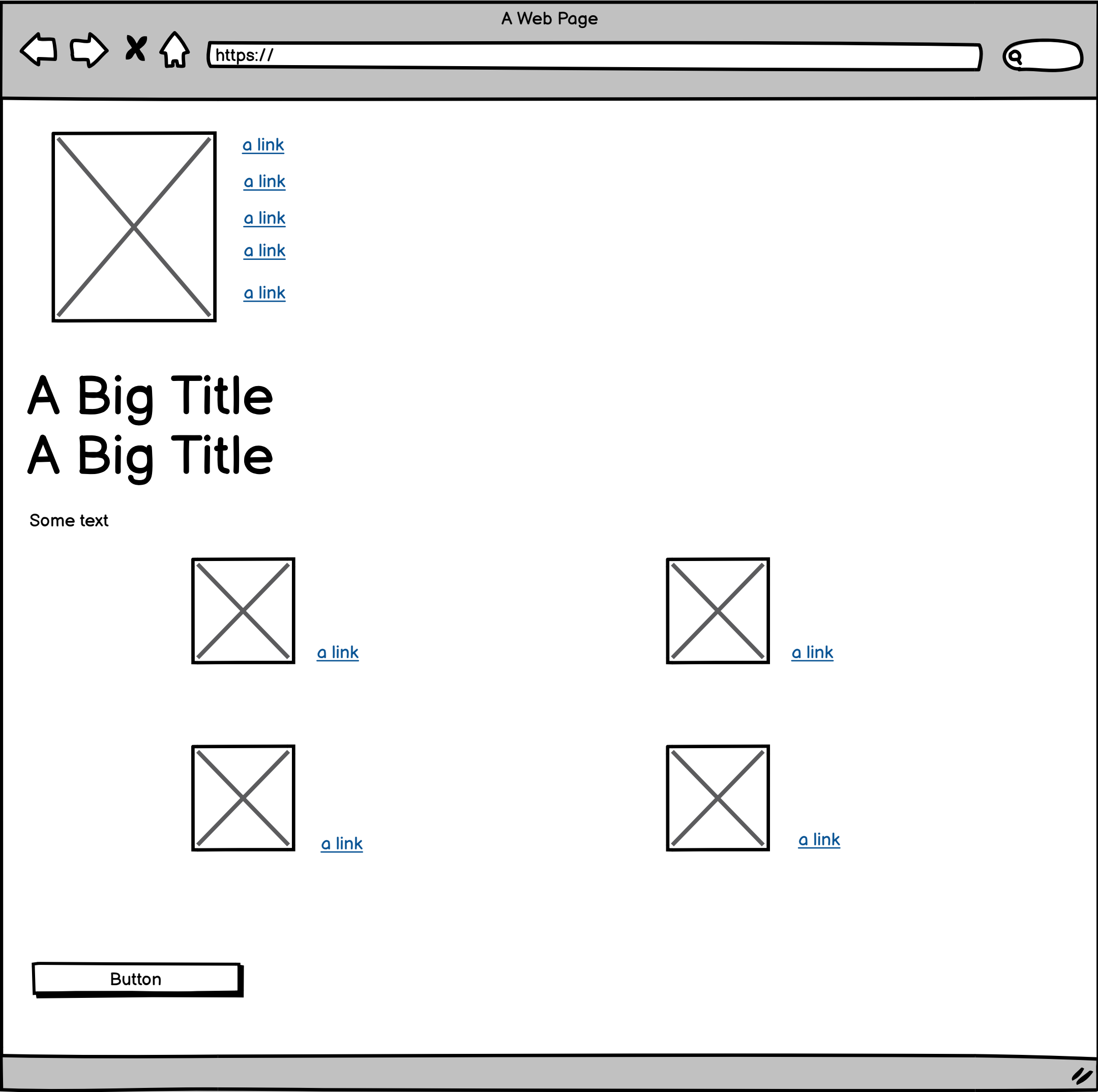
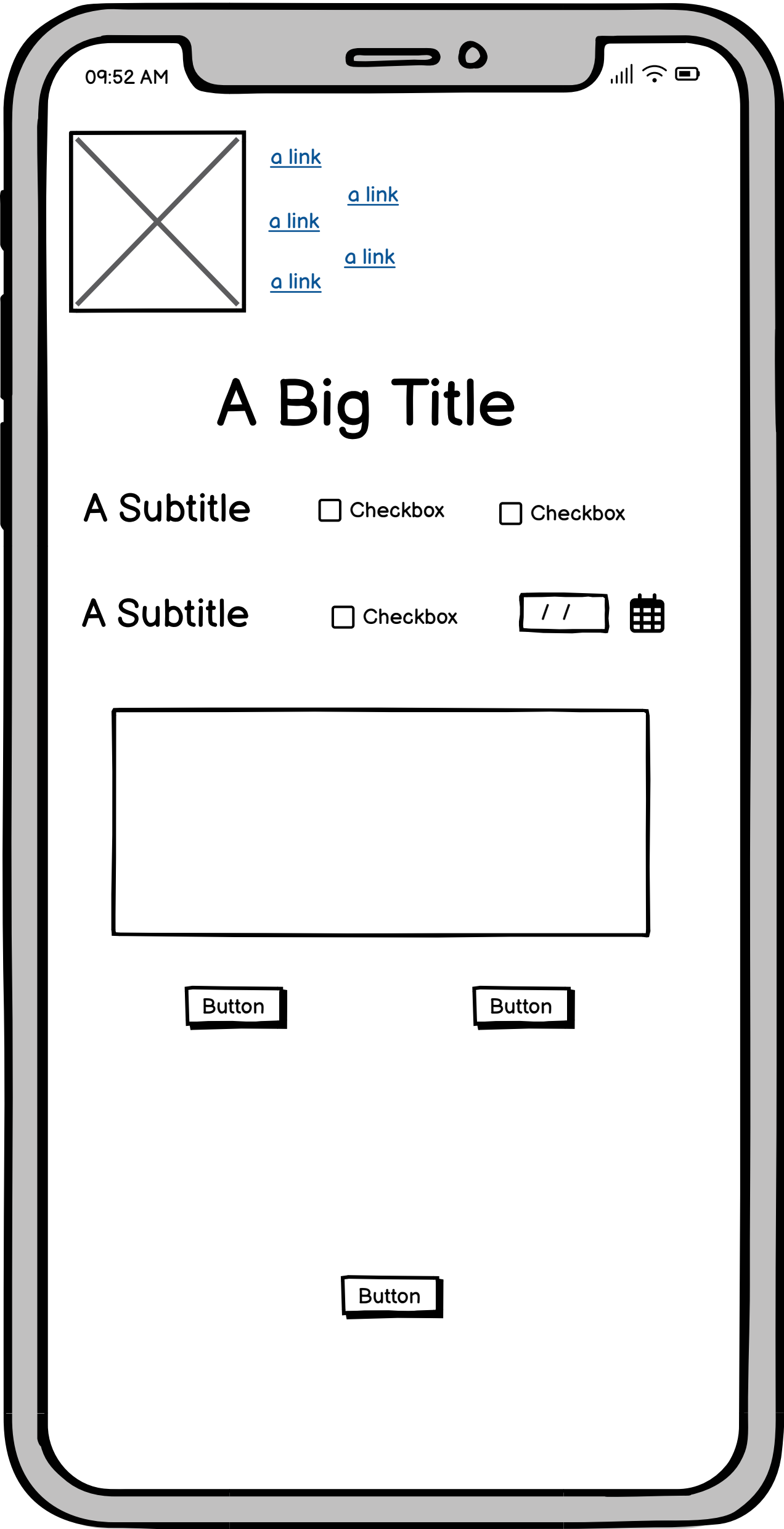
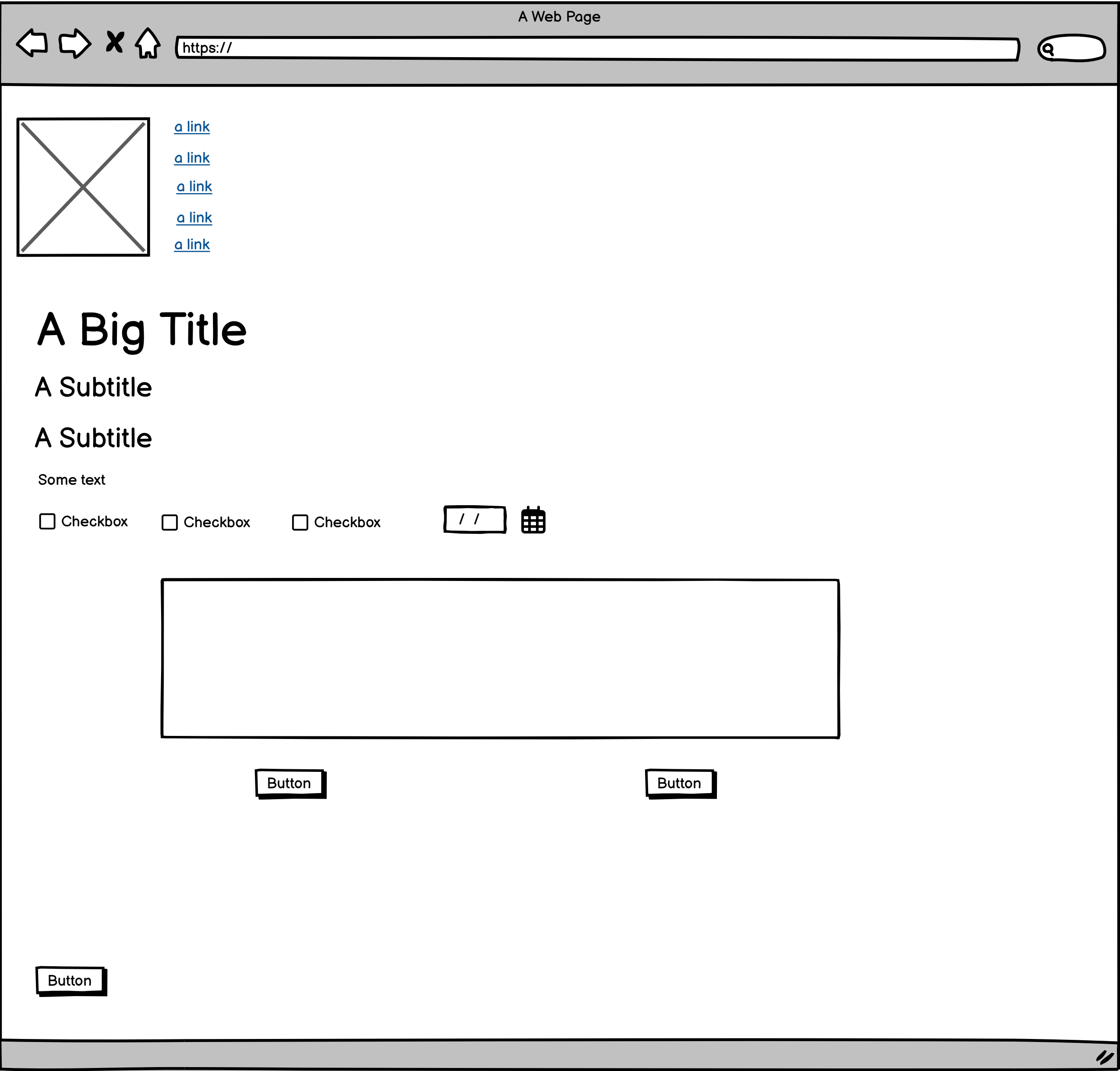


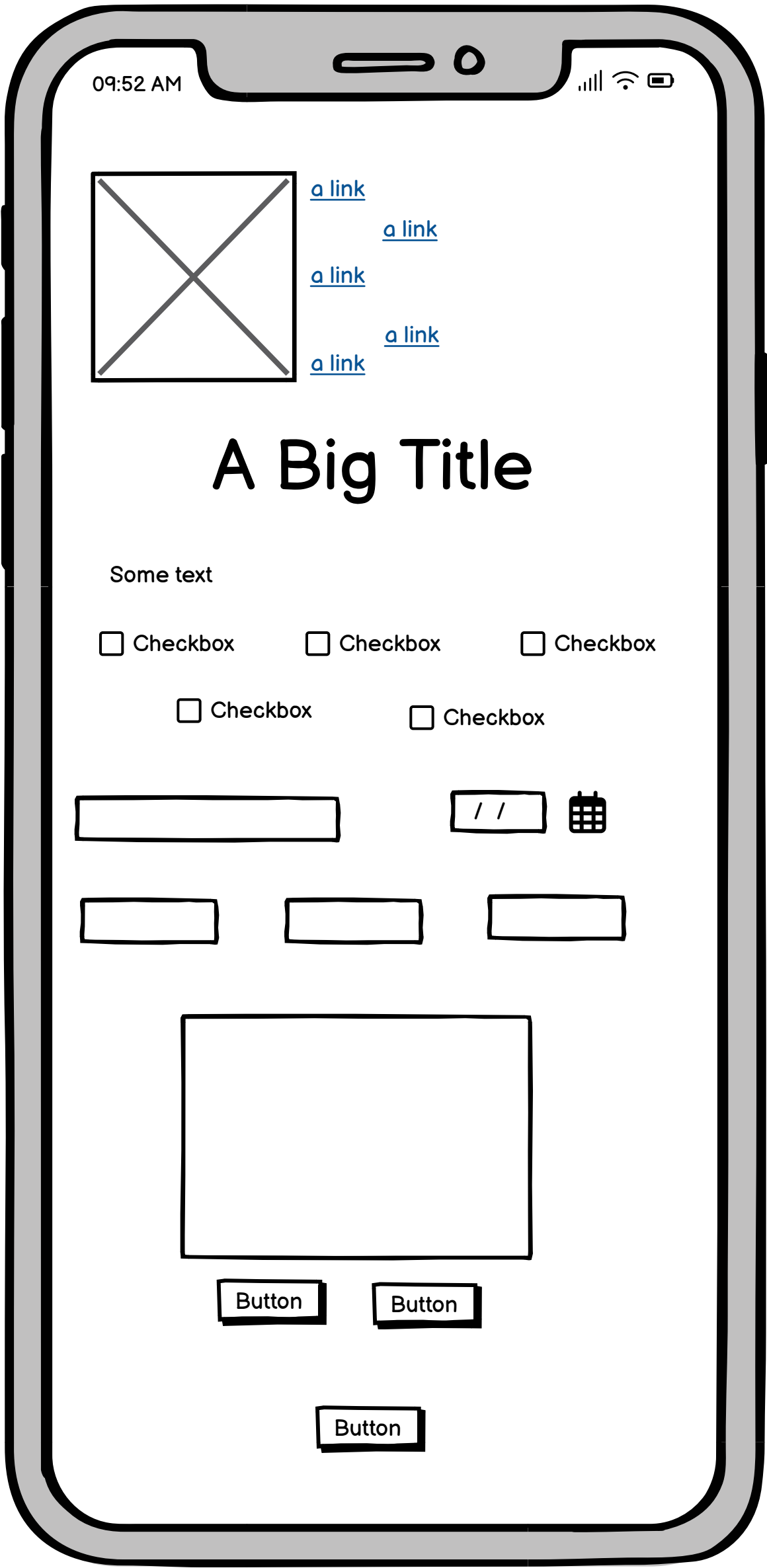
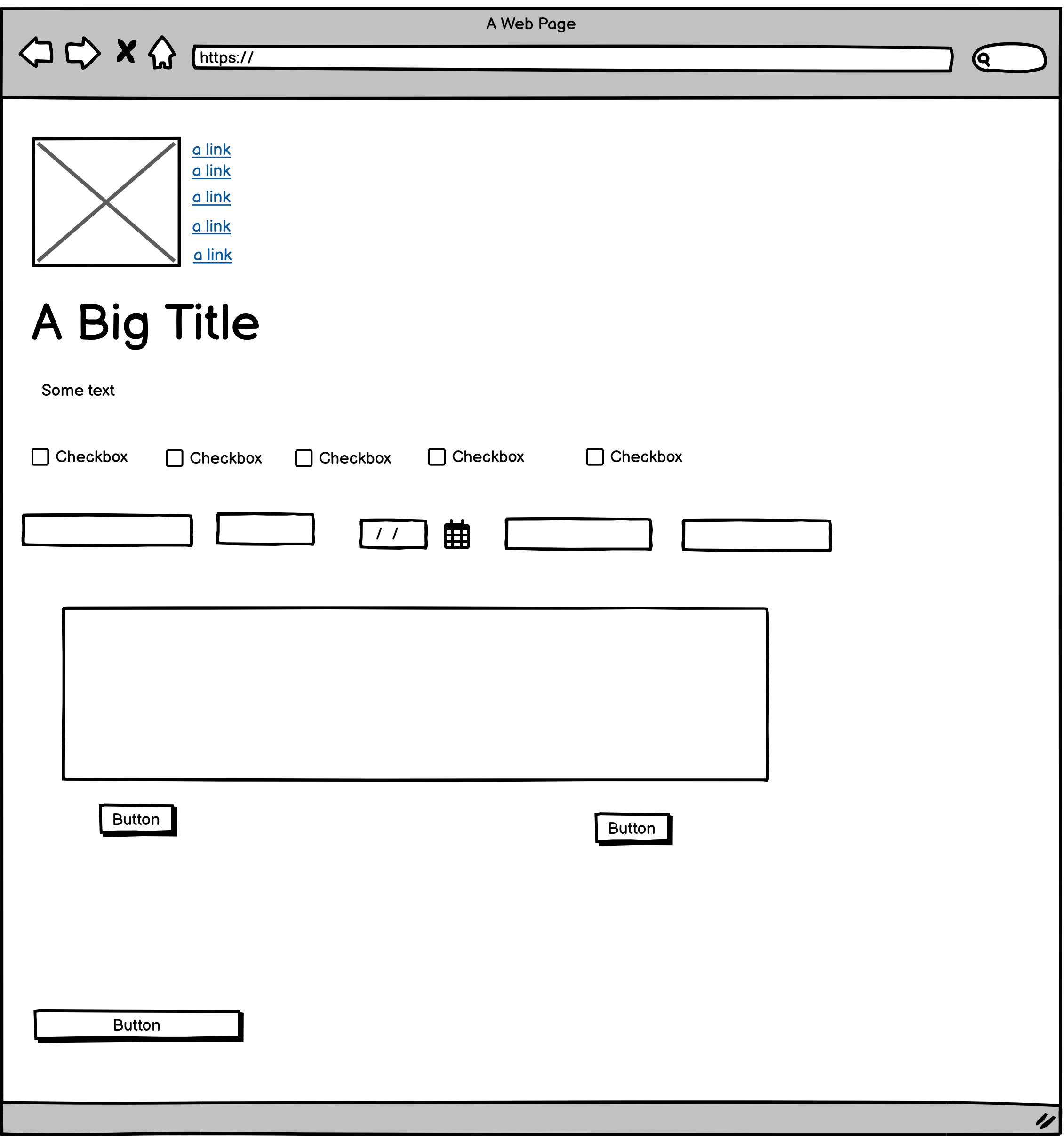
PRODUCTOS



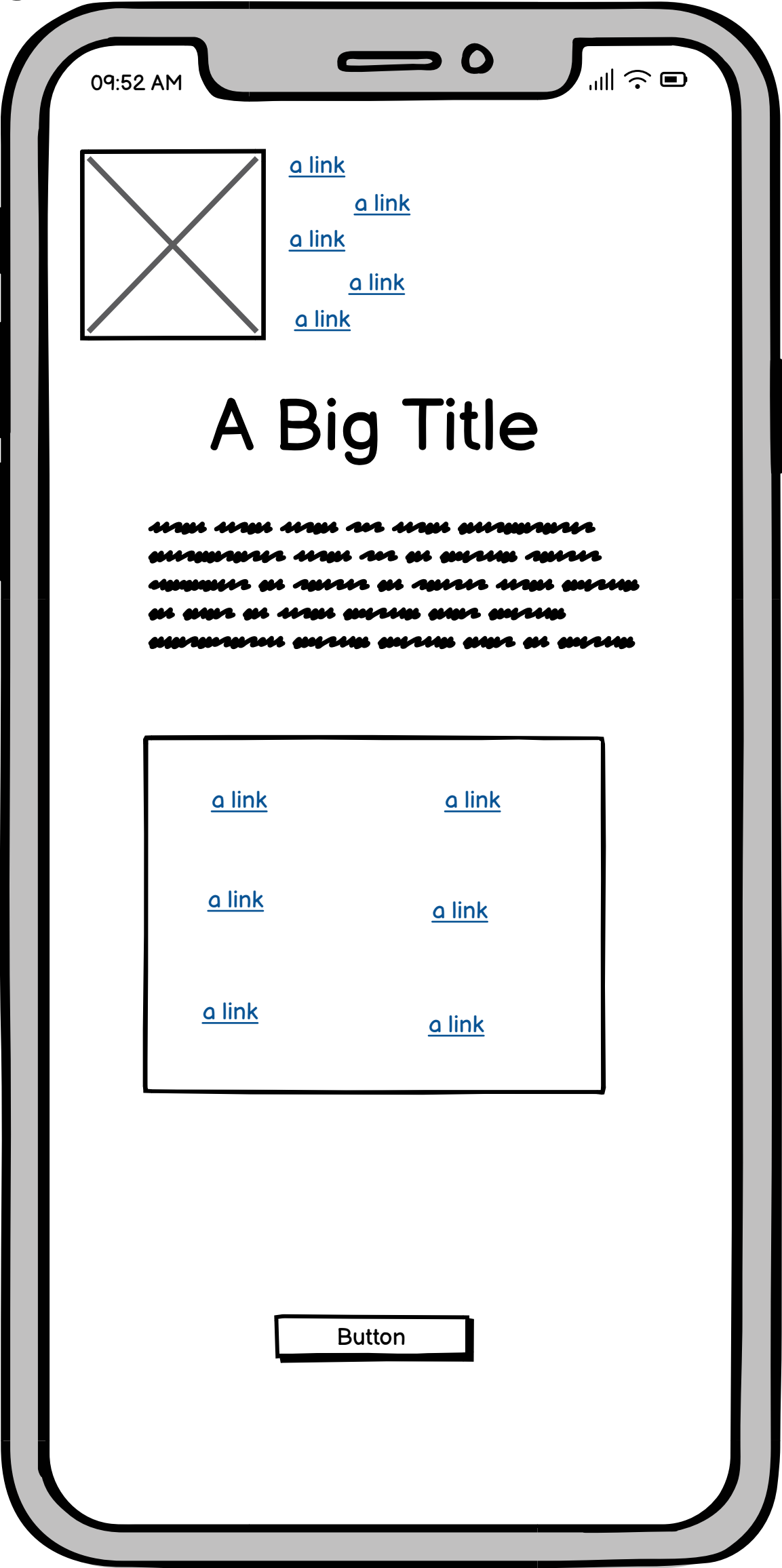
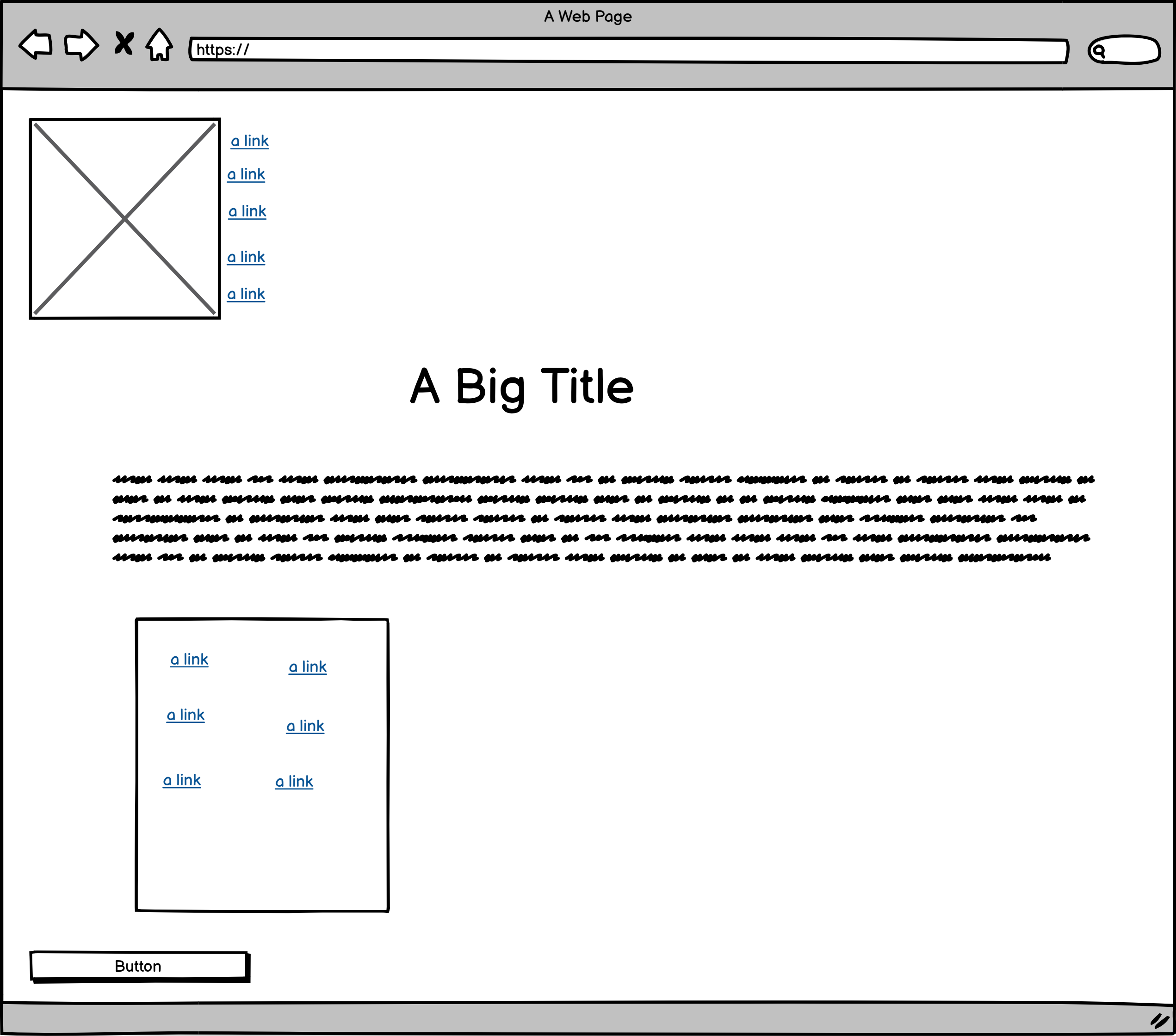
SECCION  
ENVIAR MENSAJE



# CONTRATACIONES



# SITIOS RECOMENDADOS



# VIDEOS

## RECOMENDADOS

