# **Permutations**

Filename: perm

### **The Problem**

Given the list of numbers 1, 2, 3, ..., n, we can list these permutations in numerical order. For example, with n=3, our list would be

1,2,3

1,3,2

2,1,3

2,3,1

3,1,2

3,2,1

The numerical order of a list is simply the number produced when we treat each number from 1 to n as a single digit. The corresponding numbers to the list above are 123, 132, 213, 231, 312, and 321. Given a value of n, the number of values we are permuting, the problem is to determine the permutation that corresponds to the k<sup>th</sup> "smallest" value of all permutations. Thus, for n=3 and k=4, the corresponding permutation is 2,3,1.

### The Input

The first line of the input is an integer indicating the total number of subsequent lines of input. Each following line will contain two integers, n followed by k. You are guaranteed that  $1 \le n \le 12$  and  $1 \le k \le n!$ .

#### The Output

For each input case, list the permutation separated by commas on a line by itself. For the input n=3, k=4, the output would be:

2,3,1

### Sample Input

2

10 1

4 24

## Sample Output

```
1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
4,3,2,1
```