```
\mathcal{M}_{\Upsilon} = \frac{e^{\epsilon}}{3q^{2}} \left[ \bar{v}(k) \gamma^{m} u(k) \right] \bar{u}(k') \gamma_{m} v(k')
   4 ( 1Mpl2 > 982 =
  = Tr { (x-m) y " (p+m) y } Tr { (x'-m) y , (p'+m) y ,
    Tr { (k-m) } (p+m) ys } =
      = Tr { (Kym-mym) (pys+myr)} =
      = Tr { Krmpys - m2 rmys } = kdp = 7r { ray mr 8 } - 4 m2 gms
      = 4 { k b - (k. p)g mg + kg p m - m g ms }
= 16 { kmp? - (k.p)gms + k°p ~ m°gms} } k's p'n - (k'ep')gen + k'n p'e - H°gne}
= 16 { (k-p')(k'.p) - (k'.p')(k.p) + (k.k')(p.p') - M2(k-p)
      - (k.p)(k.p) + 4 (k.p)(h.p) - (k.p)(h.p) +4M2(k.p)
      + (k.k!)(p.p') - (k.p) (k.p) + (k.p')(h.p) - M2(k.p)
       - m2(k'.p') + 4m2(k'.p') - m2(k'.p') + 4 M2m2 }
= 32 { (k.p')(k'.p) + (k.k')(p.p') + M2(k.p) + w2(k.p') + 2H2m2}
                                            \frac{de}{dx} = \frac{1}{64\pi^2 s} \frac{p_t}{p_t} \left| \mu \right|^2
  + In CMS Frame
                                 p'= (E, O, p'mit, p'cot)
       p = (E, 0, 0, \beta)
                                  k'= (E, D, - prit, - past)
       k = (E,0,0,-b)
                                (p'.k')= E2+p12
       (p.h) = E2+ p2
```

$$(p \cdot p') = E^2 - p p' con \theta = (k \cdot k') = E^2 - p p' con \theta = (p \cdot k') = E^2 + p p' los \theta = (p' \cdot k)$$

$$p = \sqrt{E^2 - m^2}$$

$$M_{2} = \frac{1}{q^{2} - m_{2}^{2}} \left\{ \bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u(k) \right\} \left\{ \bar{u}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u(k) \right\} \right\}$$

$$- \sqrt{pin} \quad \text{form}$$

$$4 < |M_{2}|^{2} > (S - M_{2}^{2})^{2} =$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - \bar{c}_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\} \right\}$$

$$= \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\dagger} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - \bar{c}_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\} \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - \bar{c}_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\} + (F) \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\dagger} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - \bar{c}_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{c}_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) v^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) u^{\delta}(k) \bar{u}'(k) \gamma_{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) \gamma^{s}(k) \right\}$$

$$= \sum_{pqrs} \left\{ \bar{v}^{\dagger}(k) \gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) (p^{s} + m) \gamma^{s} (c_{v} - c_{k}r^{c}) \gamma^{s} (c_{v} + c_{k}r^{c}) \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} (c_{v} + c_{k}r^{c}) \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s} \gamma^{s}$$

```
+ mc cott & bals + mc shit & bals Le + msc aco hule he - msc 5 hole has &
  - Tr { < " ky " py - ca c k y " py 8 - Ca C k y " y " py 8 + C ky " y " py 8 y " y "
     {x=, y=3=0, (+5)=1, Tr (x x pxs)=0
         = Tr { c, 2 ky mpy = - ca c, ky mpy = - Ca C, ky my = py + C, 2 ky mpy =
         - m2 C, 2 x 1 x 8 - m2 C2 x 1 x 8 } - C4 CV X 1 PY
  = Tr { (Ky * py ) (cv + c2) - m2 y * y 8 (cv2 - c2) - 2 acv Ky * py 3 y 5}
      Tr ( Yaprs) = 4 ( gapges - garges + gasger)
  [ (c, c, c, 2) k, p, Tr { y x y x y x y x y 2 - 4 m2 (c, 2 - c, 2) g mp - 2 c, c, Tr { ky mp y 3 s}
                  4 (gargpp - gapgrs + gasgrp)
   = 4 { (cv2+cx2) [ kmp9-(k.p)gms+kspr] - m2(cv2-cx2)gms
     - 2 i CaCr Kapp E CARBP } surliquemetric in pp
(4) Grow born: 4 CAGO CACV KX PB p'o- kiz ExpB Expres
 =8 C4 Cv Co Cv { (k·þ')(k'·þ) - (þ·þ')(k·k')} Esmba Egmad =-2 (Sp Si - Sb Si )
```

 $= \frac{4}{4} \left\{ \frac{|\mathcal{M}_{2}|^{2}}{(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2})} \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right]^{2} \right\} = \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right] \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right] - (c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right] \right] - \frac{1}{4} \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right] \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[k_{p}^{\mu} + c_{A}^{\mu} \right] \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}) \left[(c_{v}^{2} + c_{A}^{2}$

$$= 4 \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left(k^{k} p^{k} - (k \cdot p) g^{k} + k^{\dagger} p^{k} \right) \left(k_{p}^{\prime} p^{\prime} - (k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime}) g_{pp} + k_{p}^{\prime} p^{\prime} \right) + \\ + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} M^{2} \left(k \cdot p - 4 k \cdot p + k \cdot p \right) + 20 \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} m^{2} \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \\ + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} 4 m^{2} M^{2} \right\}$$

$$\sim \left(k^{r} p^{s} - (k \cdot p) g^{p} + k^{\dagger} p^{r} \right) \left(k_{p}^{\prime} p^{\prime} - (k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime}) g_{pp} + k_{p}^{\prime} p^{\prime} p^{\prime} \right)$$

$$= \left\{ \left(k \cdot k^{\prime} \right) \left(p \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p \right) + \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p \right) \left(k \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) - \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p^{\prime} \right) + 2 \left(k \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p \right)$$

$$= 2 \left(k \cdot k^{\prime} \right) \left(p \cdot p^{\prime} \right) + 2 \left(k \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p \right)$$

$$= 2 \left(k \cdot k^{\prime} \right) \left(p \cdot p^{\prime} \right) + 2 \left(k \cdot p^{\prime} \right) \left(k^{\prime} \cdot p \right)$$

- u(β) + g° (cv + c4 γ°) γ r v(k)

= u(β) γ r (cv - c4 γ°) ν (k)

$$M_{h} = -\frac{g_{w}^{2}}{4m_{w}^{2}} \frac{m_{\mu}m_{b}}{s - m_{h}^{2}} \bar{v}(k) u(\beta) \bar{u}(\beta') v(k')$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{g_{N}^{2}}{4m_{N}^{2}}\frac{m_{N}m_{b}}{s-m_{h}^{2}}\right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{g_{N}^{2}}{4m_{N}^{2}}\frac{m_{N}m_{b}}{s-m_{h}^{2}}\right)^{2}} = \bar{v}_{a}^{b}(k) u_{b}^{a}(k) \bar{u}_{c}^{a}(k') \bar{v}_{a}^{a}(k') \bar{v}_{c}^{a}(k') \bar{v$$

$$= k_{H}^{2} \sum_{b} v_{h}^{p}(k) \bar{v}_{a}^{p}(k) \sum_{a} u_{b}^{q}(b) \bar{u}_{g}^{q}(b) \sum_{r} u_{f}^{r}(f)^{r} \bar{u}_{c}(f) \sum_{s} v_{d}^{s}(e')^{s} \bar{v}_{e}(b')$$

$$Tr \{ (k-m)(p+m) \} = Tr \{ kp - mk - mp - m^2 \} = 4 \{ (k.p.) - m^2 \}$$

→ W/ Mandelstam van'ables

$$(k \cdot p) = \frac{s}{2} - M^2 \qquad (k' \cdot p') = \frac{s}{2} - M^2$$

$$\Rightarrow = 16 \, k_{H} \left\{ \left(\frac{S}{2} - m^{2} \right) \left(\frac{S}{2} - H^{2} \right) - H^{2} \left(\frac{S}{2} - m^{2} \right) - m^{2} \left(\frac{S}{2} - H^{2} \right) + H^{2} m^{2} \right\} \right\}$$

$$= 16 \, k_{H} \left\{ \frac{S^{2}}{4} - \frac{M^{2}}{2} S - \frac{m^{2}}{2} S + \frac{M^{2} m^{2}}{2} + \frac{M^{2} m^{2}}{2}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{2} = \frac{1}{s - m_{z^{2}}} \left\{ \bar{v}(k) \gamma^{k} (c_{v} - c_{x} \gamma^{5}) u(k) \right\} \left\{ \bar{u}(k) \gamma_{m} (c_{v} - c_{x} \gamma^{5}) v(k) \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{\gamma} = \frac{e^{2}}{ss} \left\{ \bar{v}(k) \gamma^{s} u(k) \right\} \left\{ \bar{u}(k) \gamma_{s} v(k) \right\}$$

$$\rightarrow 4 \left\{ \mathcal{M}_{3} \mathcal{M}_{7}^{*} \right\} 3s \left(s - m_{z^{2}} \right) =$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{b \neq rs} \left\{ \bar{v}_{a}^{b}(k) \left(\gamma^{\mu} (c_{v} - c_{x} \gamma^{s}) \right) u_{b}^{a}(b) \right\} \left\{ \bar{u}_{c}^{r}(b') \left(\gamma_{\mu} (\tilde{c}_{v} - \tilde{c}_{x} \gamma^{s}) v_{d}^{s}(k') \right) \right\} \\ \times \left\{ \bar{v}_{e}^{s}(k') \gamma_{eq} u_{f}^{r}(b') \bar{u}_{g}^{a}(b) \gamma_{gh}^{p} v_{h}^{b}(k) \right\}$$

```
= C, 4 kept (gerg ts - getg ns + gesg nt) -i4 Gkappe ~ 18 - 4 m2 G, 9 ms
      = 4 \ Cv [ kmp8 - (k.p)gm8 + k8pm] - Gikaps & app8 - Cm2gm9 }
  e Gydic
       - Tr { (p'+M) / (cv-cq fs) (x'-M) /s}
       = 4 { ~ (k'. p') gng + p's k'm ] -i~ p's k'= e oneg - ~ Mgng }
=) (M, M, ) 3s (s-m;) =
     4 { ~ (k'. p') gry + p's k'm ] -i ~ k' = 6 pre - ~ Mgyg } x
         { Cv [ kmp8 - (k.p)gm8 + k8pm] - Gikaps E amp8 - Gm2gm9 }
    = 4 { 2 c, c, ((p'.k)(p.k') + (p'.p)(k'.k)) -2c, c, m' (k'.p')
            - (A CA K & PB & K' E & PBS & Edpts - 2 CV EV H2 (K. P) + 4 CV EV m2 M2}
                                  ESTRA E = - 2 ( 8 = 8 - 8 8 2 )
    = 4 { 2 c, c, [(p'.k)(p.k') + (p'.p)(k'.k)] -2c, c, [m2 (k'.p') + H2 (k.p)]
           +2 CA EA [(b·k')(b'.k) - (b·b')(k·k')] + 4 Cu Cu m2 M2}
  =4\left\{2C_{0}C_{0}\left(\frac{m^{2}+M^{2}-u}{4}\right)^{2}+\left(\frac{m^{2}+M^{2}-t}{u}\right)^{2}-m^{2}\left(\frac{s}{2}-M^{2}\right)-M^{2}\left(\frac{s}{2}-m^{2}\right)\right\}
         +2C_{A}C_{A}\left[\frac{\left(m^{2}+M^{2}-\mu\right)^{2}+\left(m^{2}+M^{2}-t\right)^{2}}{\mu}\right]
```

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = -\frac{g^{2}}{4m_{w}^{2}} \frac{mM}{s-m_{H}^{2}} \bar{v}(k) u(k) \bar{u}(k') v(k')$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

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$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

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$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k) \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \right] \left[\bar{u}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \right] \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \right] \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

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$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \right] \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

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$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \right] \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}} \left[\bar{v}(k') \gamma^{\mu} u(k') \gamma^{\mu} v(k') \right]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{k} = \frac{e^{2}}{8g^{2}}$$

M_t =
$$\frac{1}{s - m_t^2} \left[\bar{v}(k) \right]^{\mu} (c_v - c_v v^s) u(k) \right] \left[\bar{u}(k^1) (c_v - c_v v^s) v(k^1) \right]$$

M_t = $-\frac{g^2}{4m_b^2} \frac{mM}{s - m_b^2} \bar{v}(k) u(k) \bar{u}(k) \bar{v}(k^2)$

(M₂M_b) \(\frac{(s - m_t^2)(s - m_t^2)}{g^2 MM} \)

= \(\frac{7}{g^2 MM} \)

= \(\frac{7}{g^2 MM} \)

\(\frac{1}{3} \left\{ \l