



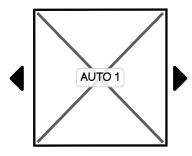




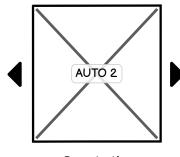
Vehiculos Online

Vehiculos Nuevos Vehiculos Usados Publica Tu Vehiculo Nuestras Sedes Contacto

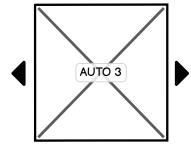
Vehiculos 0KM:



Descripción



Descripción



Descripción

Buscanos en:





Nuestras Reseñas:









