

.conf2015

Rakuten

Splunk as a Service at Rakuten

Keisuke Noda
Takeshi Suzuki

splunk®

Disclaimer

During the course of this presentation, we may make forward looking statements regarding future events or the expected performance of the company. We caution you that such statements reflect our current expectations and estimates based on factors currently known to us and that actual events or results could differ materially. For important factors that may cause actual results to differ from those contained in our forward-looking statements, please review our filings with the SEC. The forward-looking statements made in this presentation are being made as of the time and date of its live presentation. If reviewed after its live presentation, this presentation may not contain current or accurate information. We do not assume any obligation to update any forward looking statements we may make.

In addition, any information about our roadmap outlines our general product direction and is subject to change at any time without notice. It is for informational purposes only and shall not, be incorporated into any contract or other commitment. Splunk undertakes no obligation either to develop the features or functionality described or to include any such feature or functionality in a future release.

About Us

- Name
 - Keisuke Noda
 - 野田 啓介
- Position
 - Architect / Manager
 - Data Store Platform Group
- Background
 - Application engineer
 - Database engineer



About Us



- Takeshi Suzuki
- 鈴木 武
- Tokyo
- Rakuten, Inc.
- Security Operations Group
- Security engineer / Manager

About Company

Founded:

February 7, 1997

IPO:

April 19, 2000 (JASDAQ Stock Exchange)

Office:

Rakuten Tower (Tokyo, Japan)

Employees:

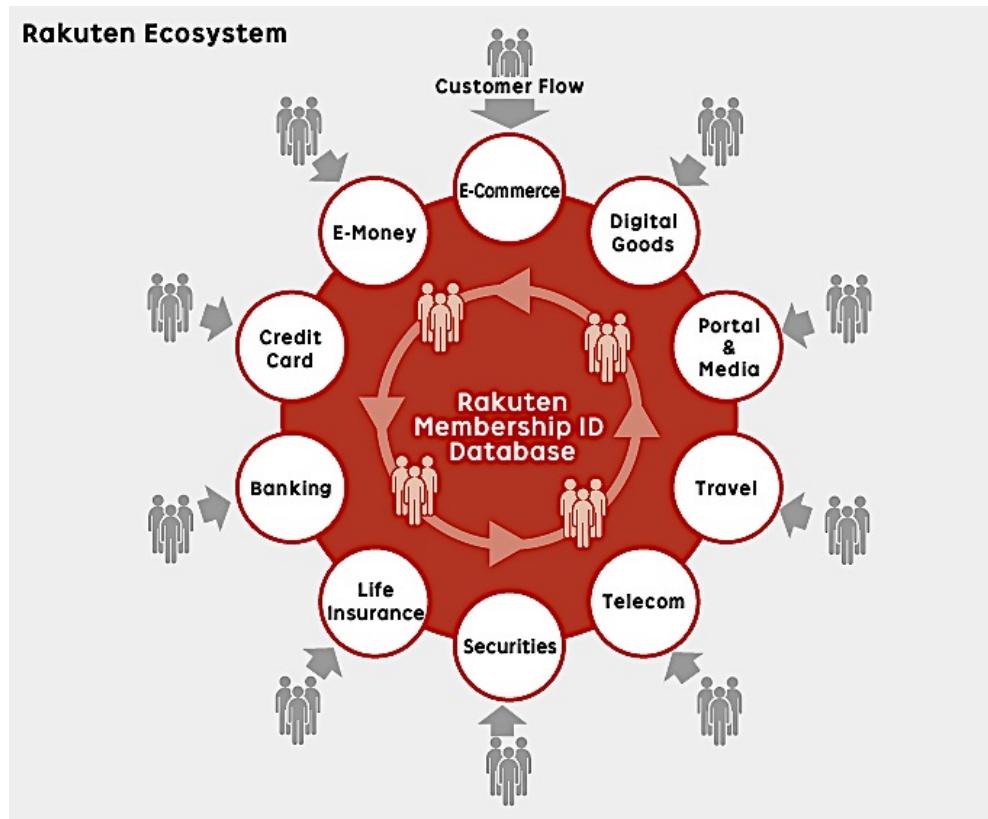
12,288 (as of June, 2015)

Market Cap:

JPY 214,701 million (as of Sep 15, 2015)



About Company



Going Global



Agenda

- Why Splunk?
- Why is Splunk offered as a Service?
- Service Overview
- Our Challenges
- Current Status
- Case Studies
- What's Next?
- Wrap up
- Q and A



Why Splunk?

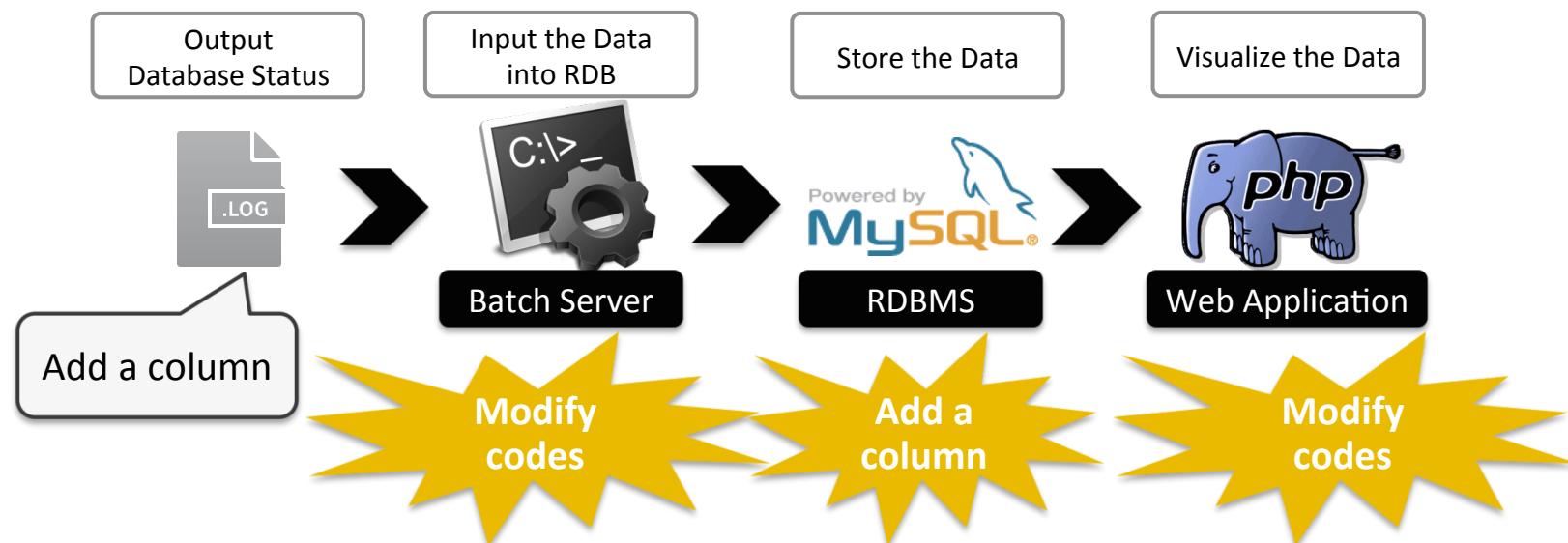
- Summer 2011... I discovered Splunk
 - Cool visuals
 - Looks interesting

I want to be Cool

Why Splunk?

Before

- Self-made database monitoring system
 - Legacy and complex system



Why Splunk?

After

- Self-made database monitoring system
 - One Splunk is simple

All in One!

Output
Database Status

Input Data / Store Data / Visualize Data

So Easy!!



splunk®>

Cool Visuals!!

Then, Splunk began to be used in various groups...



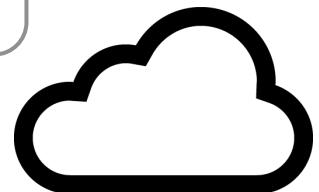
Why is Splunk offered as a Service?

- Splunk began to be used in various groups
 - There were so many repetitive operations
(such as license management, system constructions, operations ...etc)

If there is one big platform and everyone can use it without management, the problem will be solved.

In addition, it may have many other benefits...

... Splunk as a Service was born

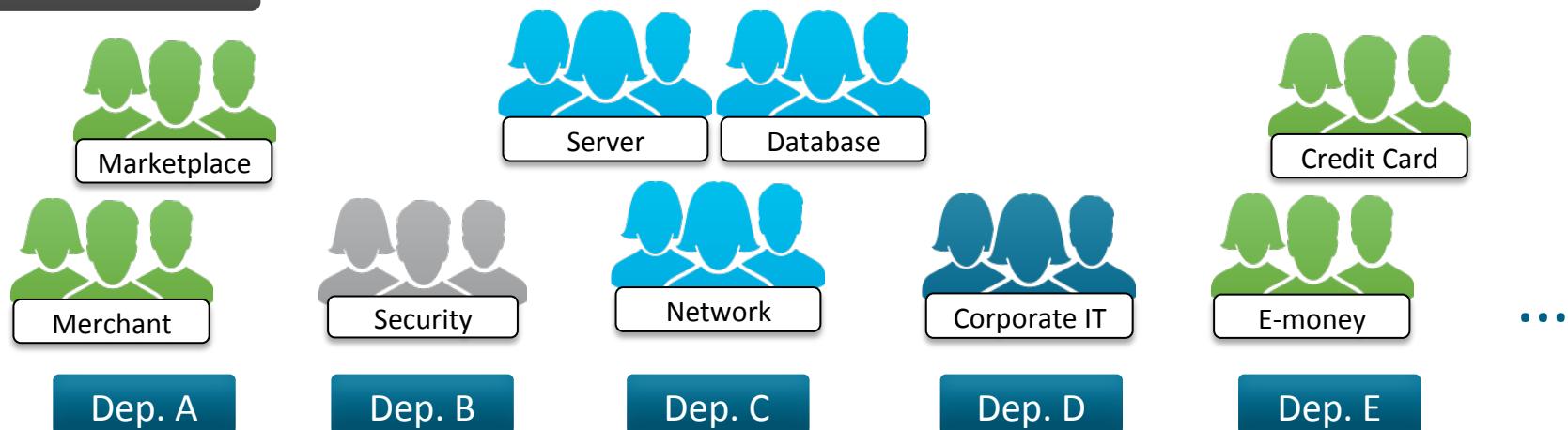




Service Overview

- Rakuten's organization
 - There are so many departments and groups

Example

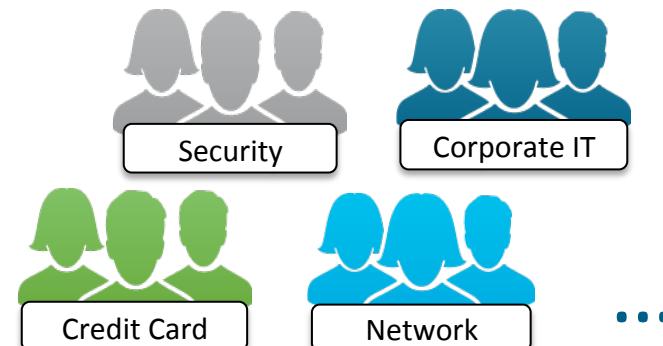


Service Overview

- Groups of Splunk as a Service
 - Admin
 - User



Admin



User

Service Overview

- No need to manage Infrastructure
 - Design, construction, monitoring, operation and license
- Easy to start Splunking in a few minutes without detailed configuration
- Charged by measured rate
- High availability
 - 99.99% uptime

For user

Will be talked
details later



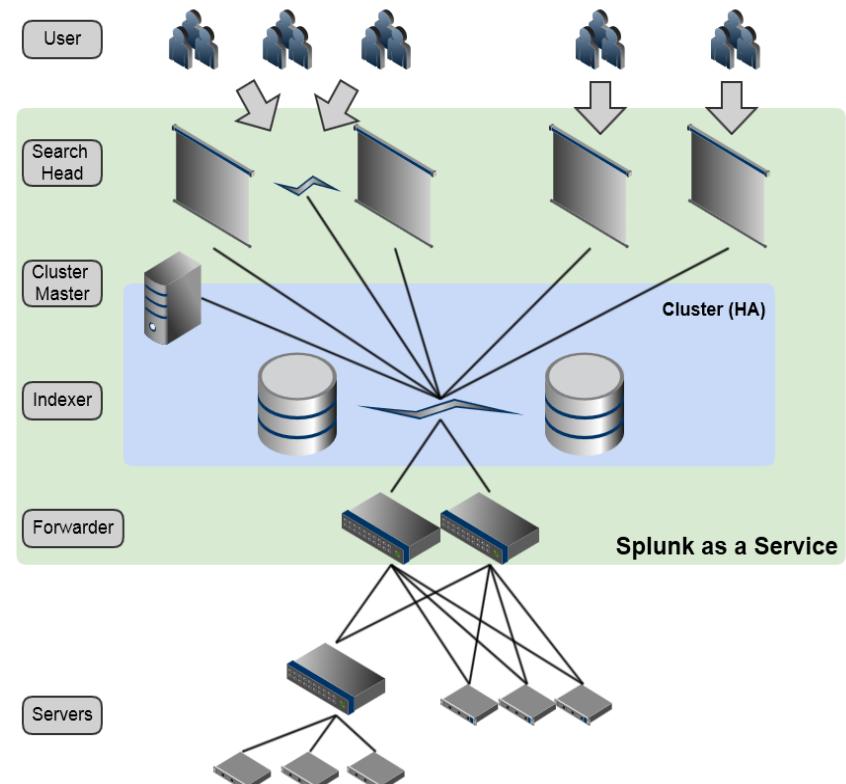
Service Design

- Environment
 - Private Cloud
 - High availability
 - On time delivery
 - Flexibility



Service Design

- System configuration
 - v6.2.X
 - Using an indexer cluster
 - Full components
 - Newer data on Low latency Storage (Hotdb), Older data on Low Cost Storage (Colddb)



Service Design

- Other specifications
 - Splunk account is created for each user
 - 1 user = 1 group, 1 service, or 1 project
 - Each user has his/her own App
 - Basically a user can see only his/her own data
 - Accesses are controlled by tags
 - Users can choose the term of storage retention from 1 day to 6 years for each input
 - Admin does not do backups
 - Dedicated Search Head is ready for users who need

Service Operations

Admin side

- System operations
 - Create user accounts (rolls, users and Apps)
 - Set up inputs
 - Install external Apps
 - Irregular configuration (props.conf, transforms.conf, limits.conf, ...etc)
- Service operations
 - User support / Consultation
- Monitoring
 - Input size
 - System resources (SoS / Unix App / PandoraFMS)



Our Challenges

1. Easy data access control
2. Collaboration with internal tools
3. Collaboration with global group companies
4. Operation improvements by Rakuten Splunk Portal Site with API

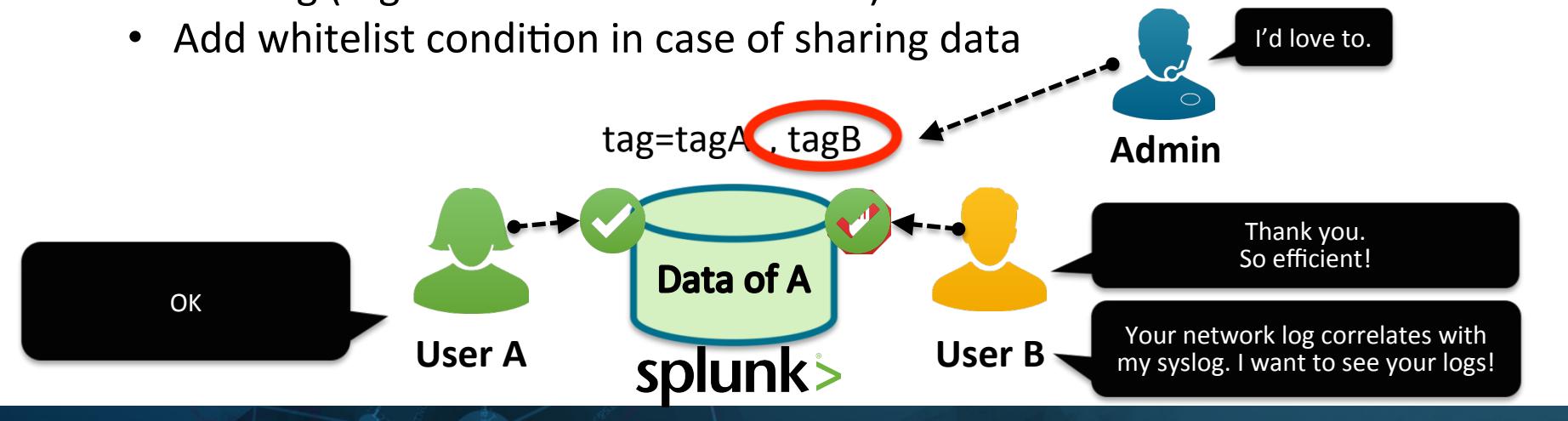
Easy Data Access Control

- **Demand**

- Users want to see other user's data

- **Measure**

- Use Tag (tagUser:: host=<user's host>)
- Add whitelist condition in case of sharing data



Collaboration with Internal Tools

- **Demand**

- Users want to use some internal tools and information from Splunk

- **Measure**

- Import CMDB data (lookup)
- Can receive direct phone calls from DC staff (alert script)
- Can call Hipchat/Slack web hooks (alert script)



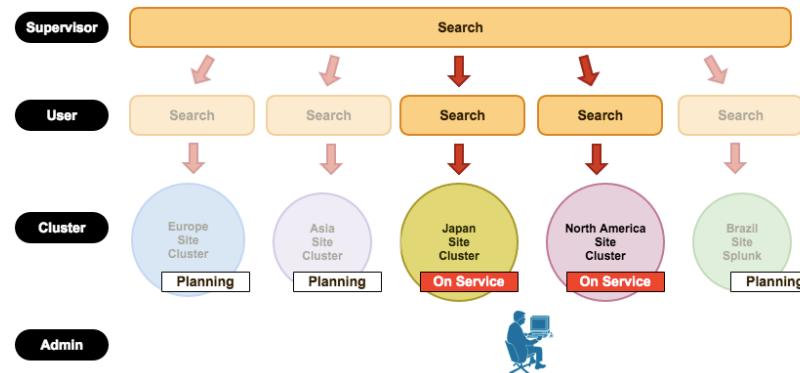
Collaboration with global group companies

- **Demand**

- Users want to access global companies' data through Splunk

- **Measure**

- Splunk as a Service in the USA is ready
- Supervisors can see the whole data of each region



Operation Improvements

- **Demand**

- Users want to start Splunking easily in a short time
- Admin wants to make regular operations more efficient

- **Measure**

- Made Rakuten Splunk Portal Site for operation improvements using Splunk REST API!
- Easy to start Splunking in just a few minutes



Rakuten Splunk Portal Site

- Demonstration
 - Easy to start Splunking
 - 1. Create Splunk web account
 - 2. Install a forwarder
 - 3. Set up & deploy Apps

The screenshot displays the Rakuten Splunk Portal interface. On the left, there's a dark-themed 'Welcome to Rakuten Splunk Portal' page with a sign-in form for 'user...' and 'Password'. It includes links for 'Sign up now!' and 'Forgot password?'. Below the sign-in is a 'Latest news' section with three entries: '2015-09-15 13:58:00 - Hello!', '2014-09-16 12:58:21 - Announcements', and '2014-09-04 19:21:57 - This is the initial Portal Release'. On the right, there are two windows. The top window shows the 'Add Inputs' screen with 'Basic Settings' and a 'Log File Path' set to '/var/log/messages'. The bottom window shows the 'List of Server Classes' screen, which lists 'Server Class 1', 'Server Class 2', and 'Server Class 3' with their respective forwarders. There are 'Edit' and 'Delete' buttons for each class.

Rakuten Splunk Portal Site

- Current main features
 - Manages user's information (organization, emails, etc..)
 - Creates Splunk web accounts (create roles, users, and Apps)
 - Manages forwarders, server classes, inputs and Apps
 - Deploys Apps to users' forwarders
 - Alerts users when users' forwarders are down

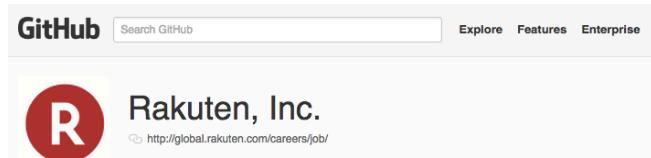
Good reputation



Rakuten Splunk Portal Site

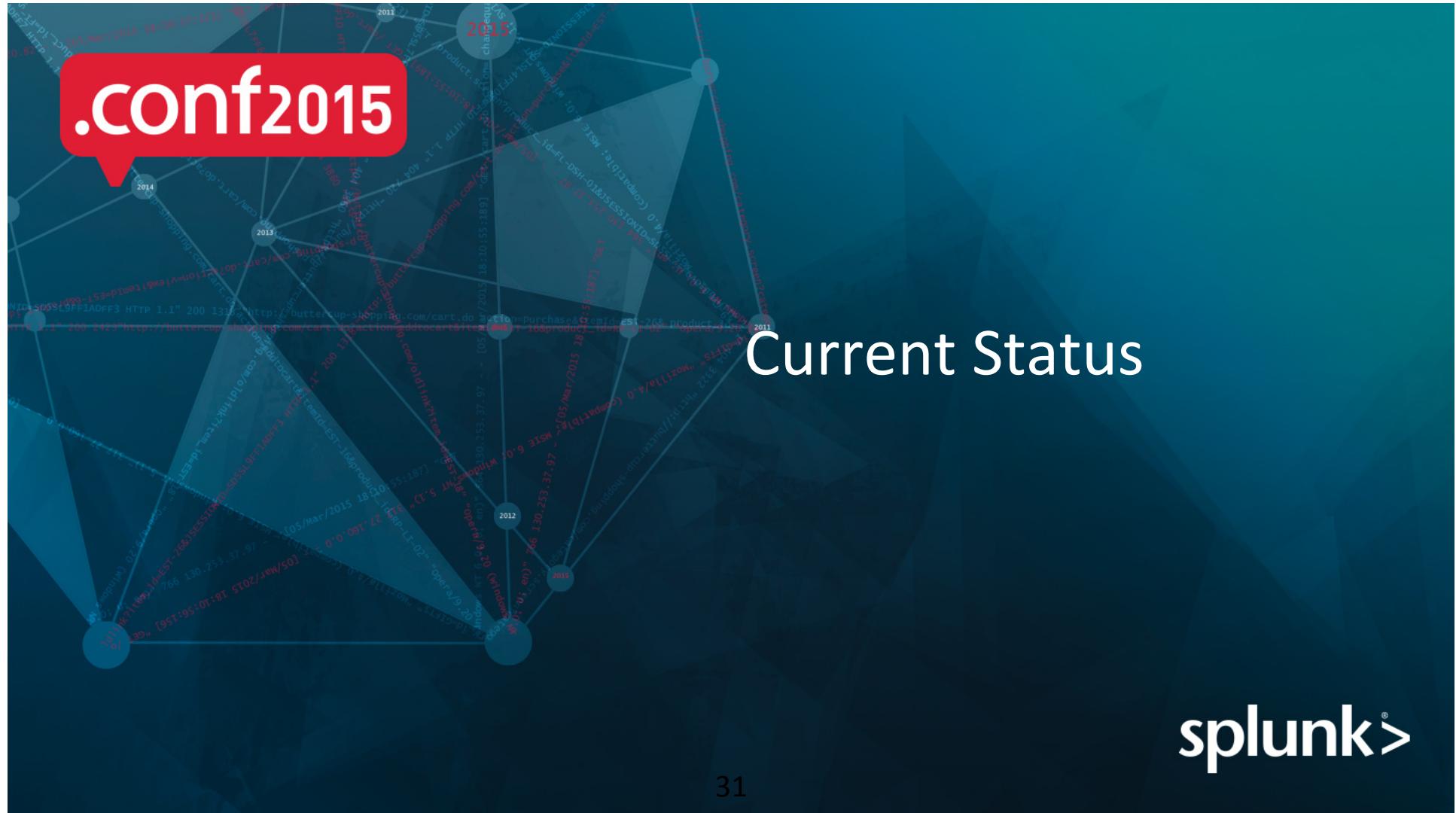
- Do you want to try the Portal Site on your environment?

We are currently developing it as an open-source project!!



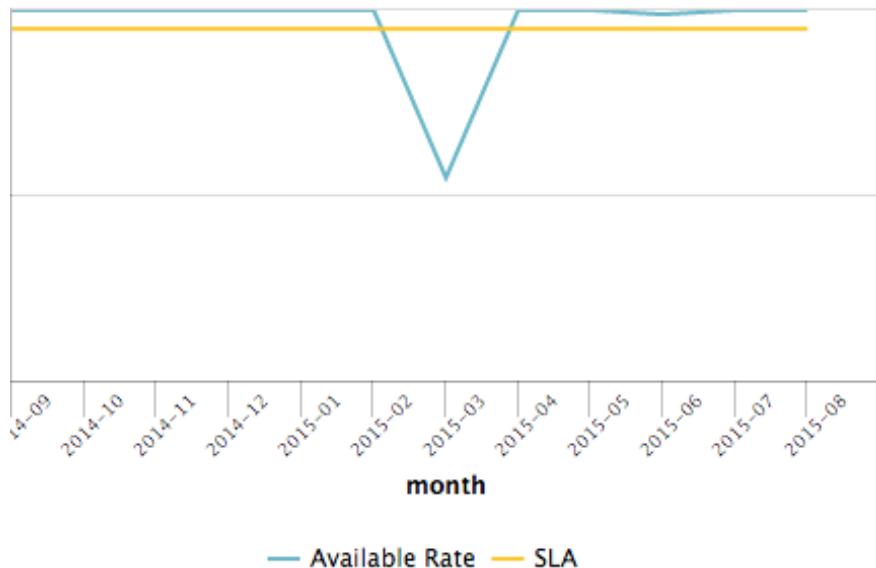
To be prepared!!

Please read README before using it.

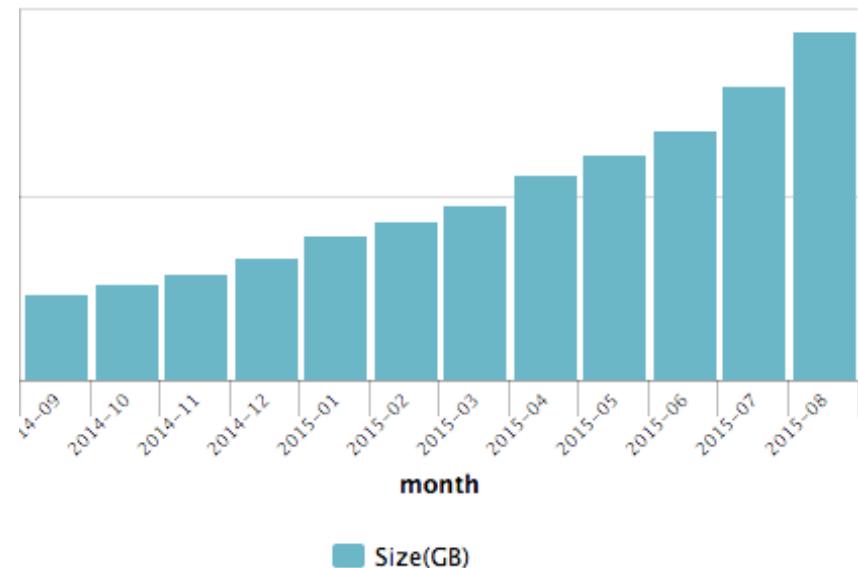


Current Status

Availability Rate

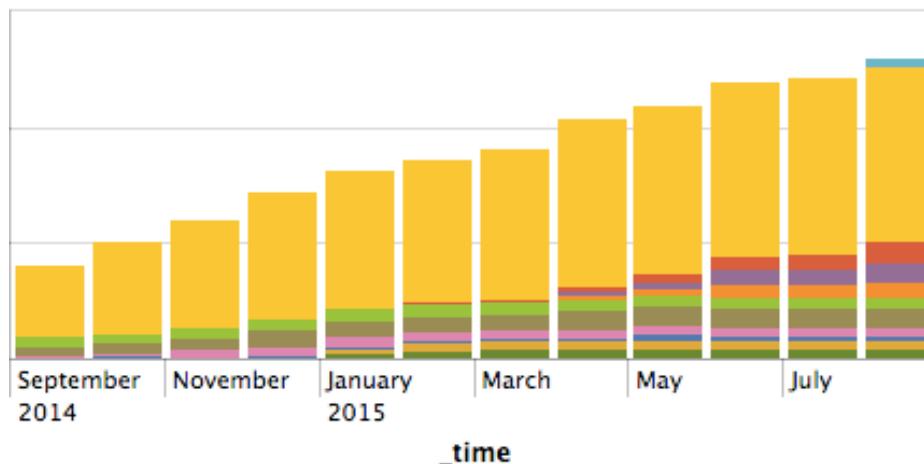


Indexed Data Size

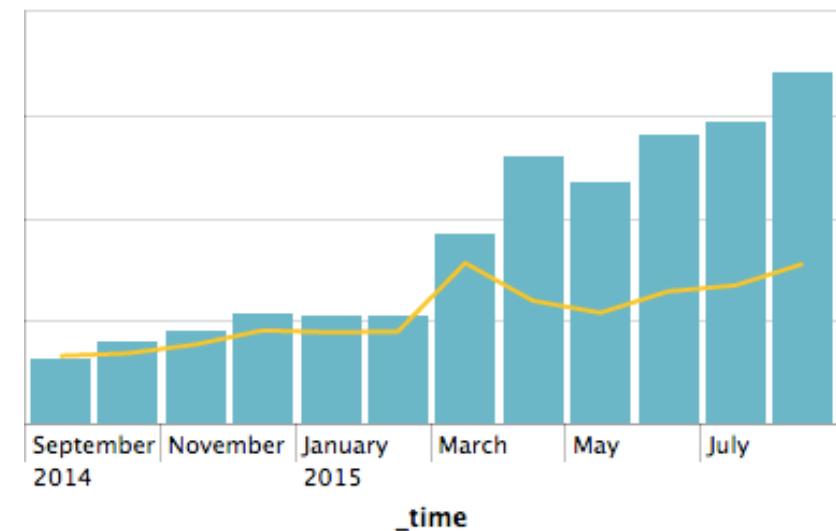


Current Status

of Accounts

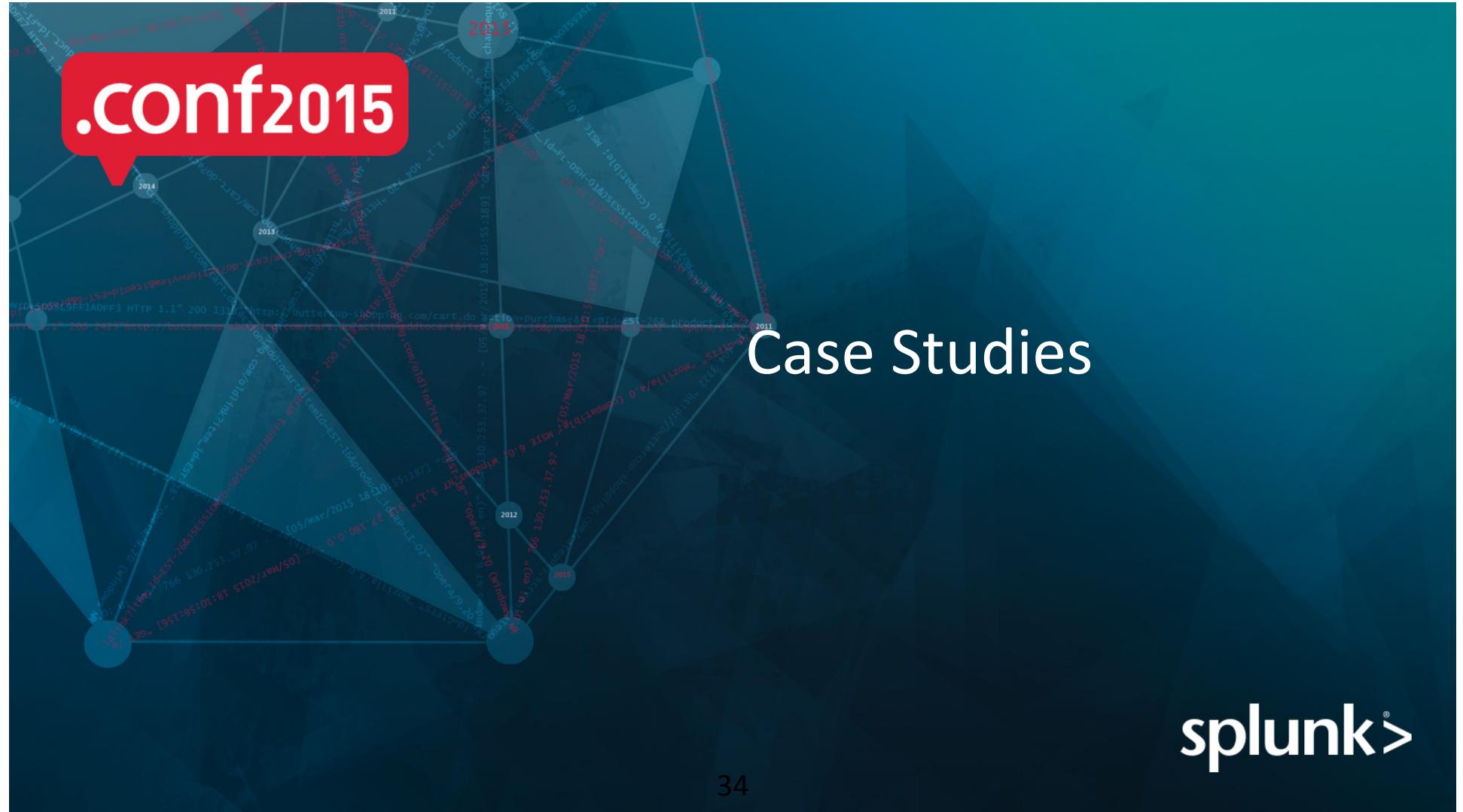


Input Size



OTHER srch101z srch102z srch103z srch104z
srch201z srch202z srch203z srch204z srch205z
srch206z

Size(GB) Usage



Case Studies

Server

- Real-time monitoring
- Troubleshooting
- Usage report

Database

- Real-time monitoring
- Troubleshooting
- Usage report
- Service KPI management

Security

- IDS real-time monitoring
- Fraud detection

Private Cloud (IaaS)

- Real-time monitoring
- Resource management

Application

- Real-time monitoring
- Service KPI management
- Performance management

Storage

- Real-time monitoring
- Resource management
- Service KPI management

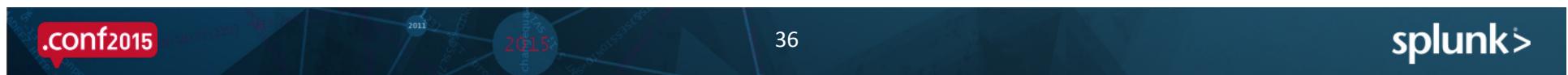
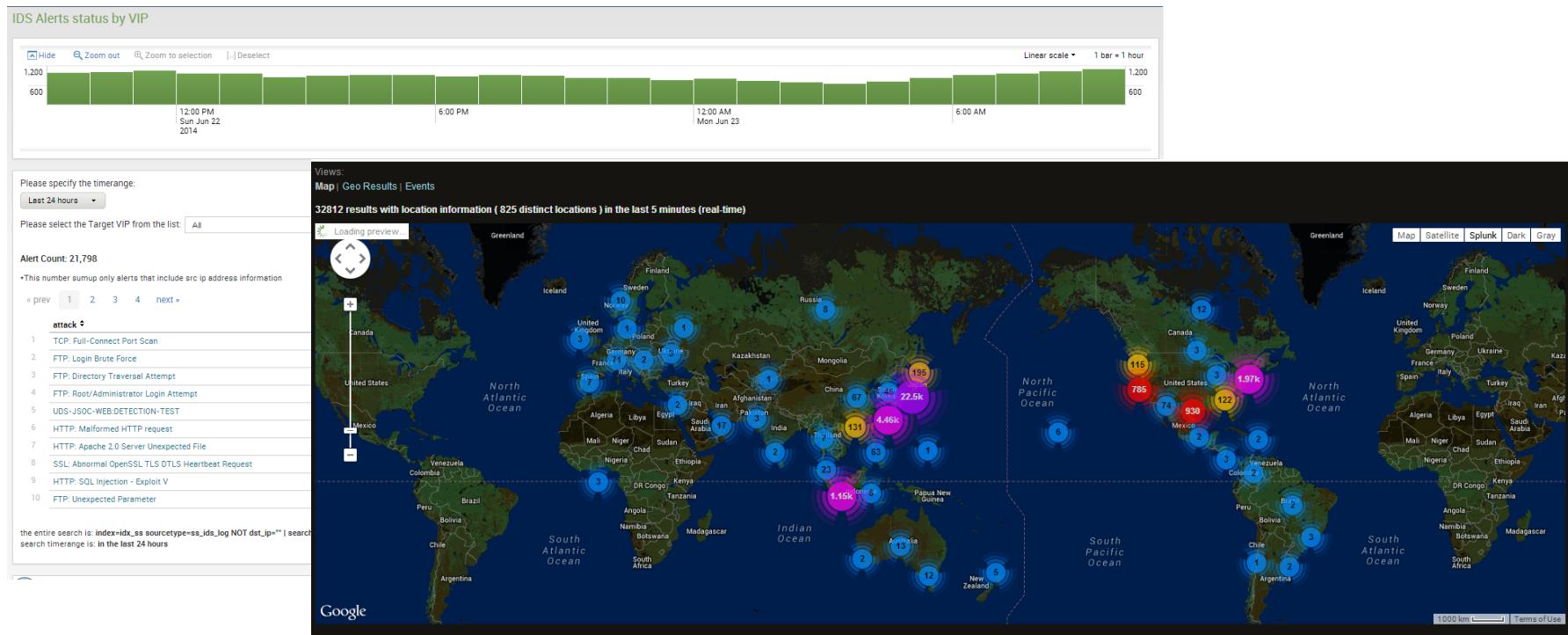
Network

- Real-time monitoring
- Troubleshooting
- Trend analysis

More...

Security Monitoring

Security



Alert Email

Security

To: Scripted Alert from SS IDS monitor on Splunk

Today at 10:05 AM splunk M

IDS Alert

Hi,
Could you please check the IDS alerts as below.
If you find something, please contact System Security team | [@_____com](#)
Thank you for your cooperation.

The number of matched events: 1
Link to result URL:
[sid=scheduler_admin_c3NvcHNlYXBw_RMD5fb80bb8954048322_at_1441069500_17126](#)

| email | emergency | tel | severity | time | attack | src_ip | vip | dst_ip | cve_id |
|-------|-----------|-----|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
| | | | Medium | 2015-09-01 09:53:34 JST | HTTP: SQL Injection - Exploit | | | | |

description
This alert indicates that someone attempted to submit a crafted URL to inject a SQL command, which could then be run by the SQL server. "SQL injection" occurs when an attacker is able to insert a SQL statement into a SQL query generated by a trusted Web server. These injected SQL queries can be used to execute commands and possibly compromise the database.

packetdata
00~0000E4@0E& 4F01b6_K0D6 00000000E4@00E& 4F01b000P0A 00000000E4@00E& 4F01w000P0 00000000E4@00E& 4F01b000P;0 0000 HTTP/1.1 200 OK X-YOL-Host: X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff Access-Control-Allow-Origin: * Cache-Control: no-cache Content-Type: text/xml;charset=utf-8 Date: Mon, 31 Aug 2015 09:35:35 GMT Server: ATS Content-Encoding: gzip Vary: Accept-Encoding Age: 0 Transfer-Encoding: chunked Connection: close

Data comes from other systems

Point of contact

Description of attack

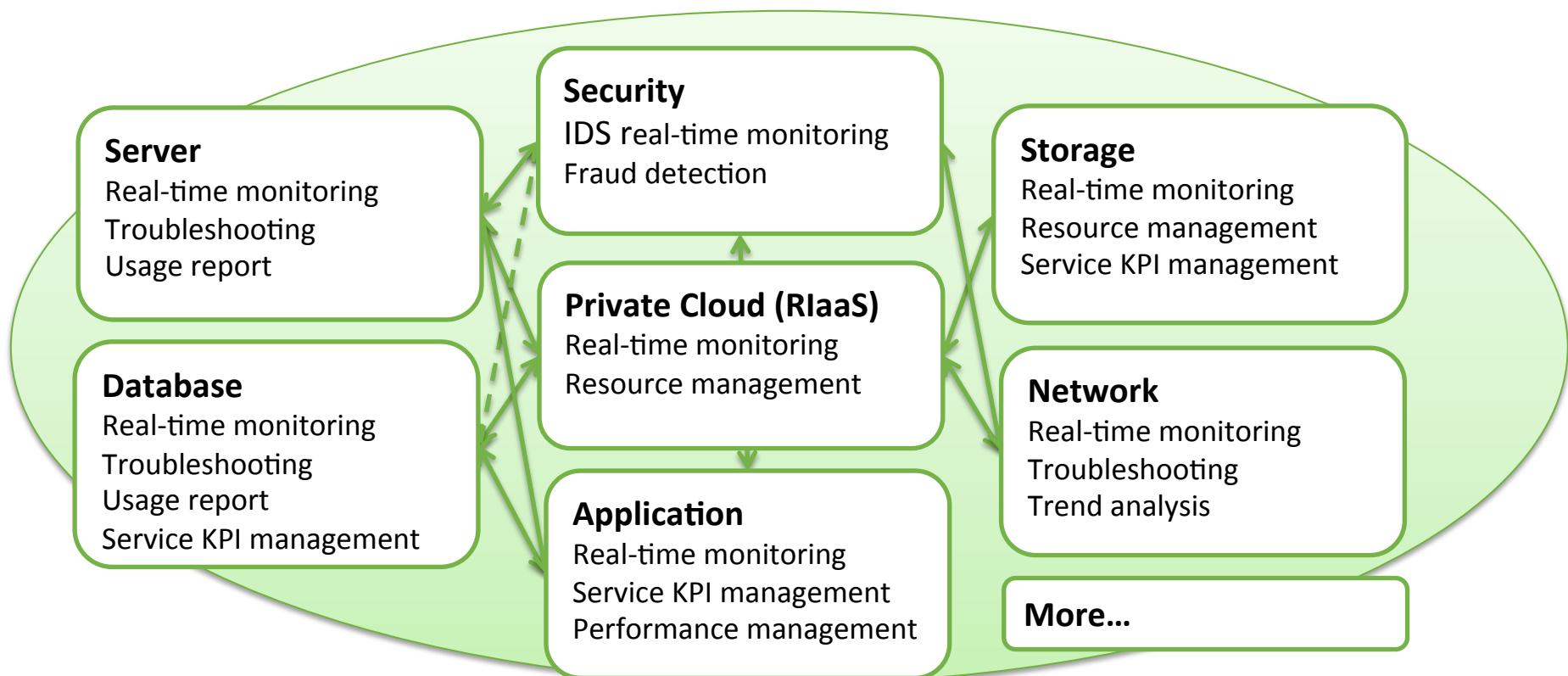
Actual attack payload

Security Monitoring

Security

- Before
 - Analyze by Managed Security Service Portal
 - Make sure the right person handles the incident
- After
 - By CMDB, streamlined escalation flow
 - Shorten time for initializing action
 - Detect irregular accesses

Case Studies



Quote

“You can’t connect the dots looking forward;
you can only connect them looking backward.
So you have to trust that the dots will somehow
connect in your future. You have to trust in
something”

- Steve Jobs



What's Next?

- Make it easier to get Splunk started
 - Complete automation
 - Make regular operations more efficient
 - Change frequent operations automatically
 - Upgrade to v6.3
 - Enhance Rakuten Splunk Portal Site
 - Have more collaboration with global group companies

Wrap up

- Rakuten is using one big Splunk as a Service
 - Positive advantages for user
 - No need to manage Infrastructure, License, and detailed configuration
 - Can use data of crossing organization
 - Positive advantages for admin
 - Can manage operations and license efficiently
 - Have many satisfied users
- Operation improvements by Splunk Portal Site with API
 - Can start Splunking easily in a few minutes
- Many different types of users are using Splunk, and hopefully it will expand globally

Questions?

