



CyberWars: The Trust Awakens



Connect  Protect

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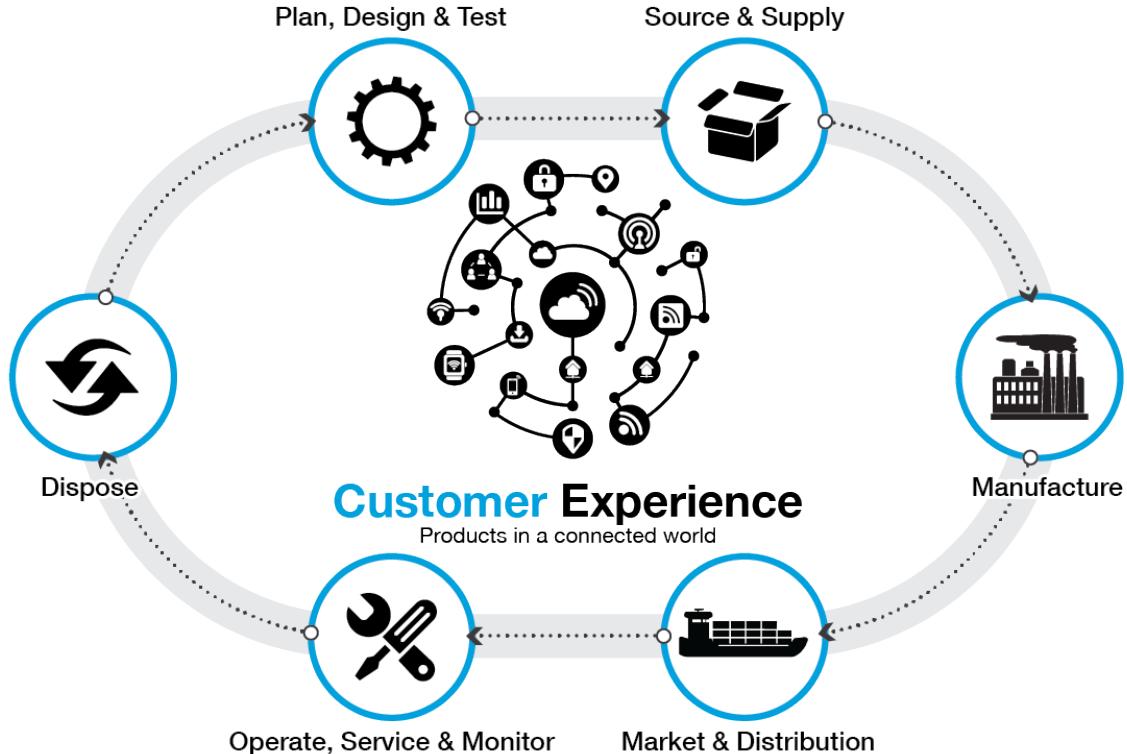
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Let's Explore Production Security





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Cycle Applies at Every Level





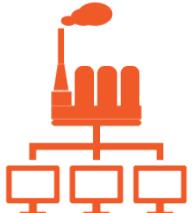
Culminates in a Completed Product



Internet



Corporate
Network



Operations
Network



Product



Building a Sense of Trust

“R2-D2, you know better than to trust a strange computer!”

– C3PO in *‘Star Wars: A New Hope’*





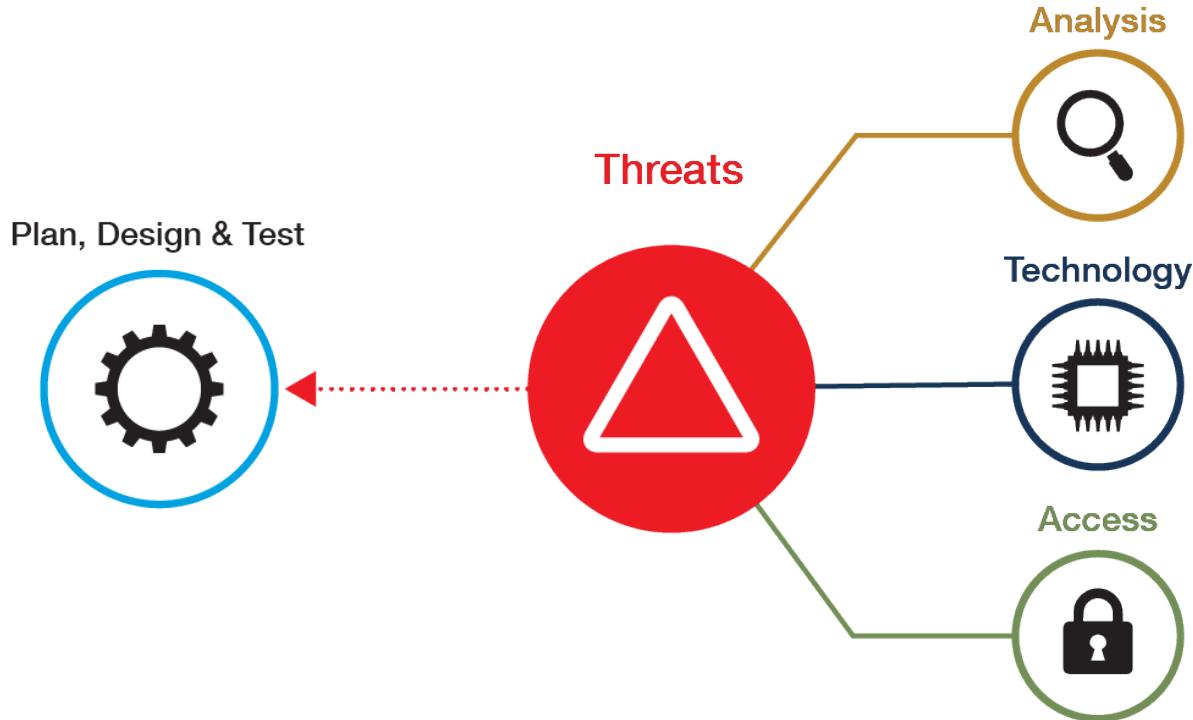
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How Do We Build Trust?





Design Requirements and Threat





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Extend to Cover the Entire Product

Features



Assurance



Security
Implementation



Security
Ownership



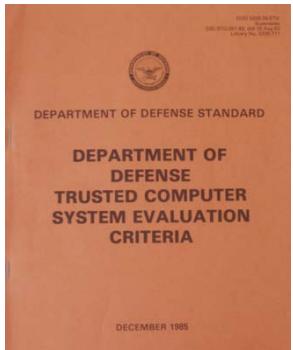


What About a Model for Long Term Trust?





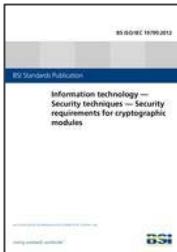
We Actually Have Several...



CMMI®



Common Criteria



1985



Cyber-ITL
Cyber Independent
Testing Laboratory



FIPS 140 Security Requirements

4.1 Cryptographic Module Specification

4.2 Cryptographic Module Ports and Interfaces

4.3 Roles, Services, and Authentication

4.4 Finite State Model

4.5 Physical Security

(Single- Multiple-Chip Embedded & Multiple-Chip Standalone Cryptographic Modules; plus Environmental Failure Protection/Testing)

4.6 Operational Environment / Operating System Requirements

4.7 Cryptographic Key Management

(RNGs, Key: Generation, Establishment, Entry and Output, Storage, Zeroization)

4.8 Electromagnetic Interference /Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMI/EMC)

4.9 Self-Tests

4.10 Design Assurance

(Configuration Management, Delivery and Operation, Development, Guidance Documents)

4. 11 Mitigation of Other Attacks



Additional Requirements and Trust

- Identity & Data Tagging
- Endpoint Control and updates
- Dashboards, Monitoring and Reporting
- Hybrid Cloud Requirements
- Application Policy Integrity
- Authentication Service Model
- Wearable Roles, Requirements and Options
- Policy instantiation
- Intelligence Integration
- Vendor Support
- *Others?*
- **Risk Measurement**



As Trust Awakens, Benefits Grow

Retail Environments



Offices



Transportation



Home & Human



Factories



Worksites



Cities





#RealSolutions

- **Today:** Who are your allies in establishing security requirements?
- **Next Week:** What are your requirements?
- **Next month:** Identify your allies & start planning.
- **Next quarter:** Gather your allies and start documenting
- **Next year:** Share your metrics and success



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IoT Breaks All the Rules: How Should Developers and Organizations React?



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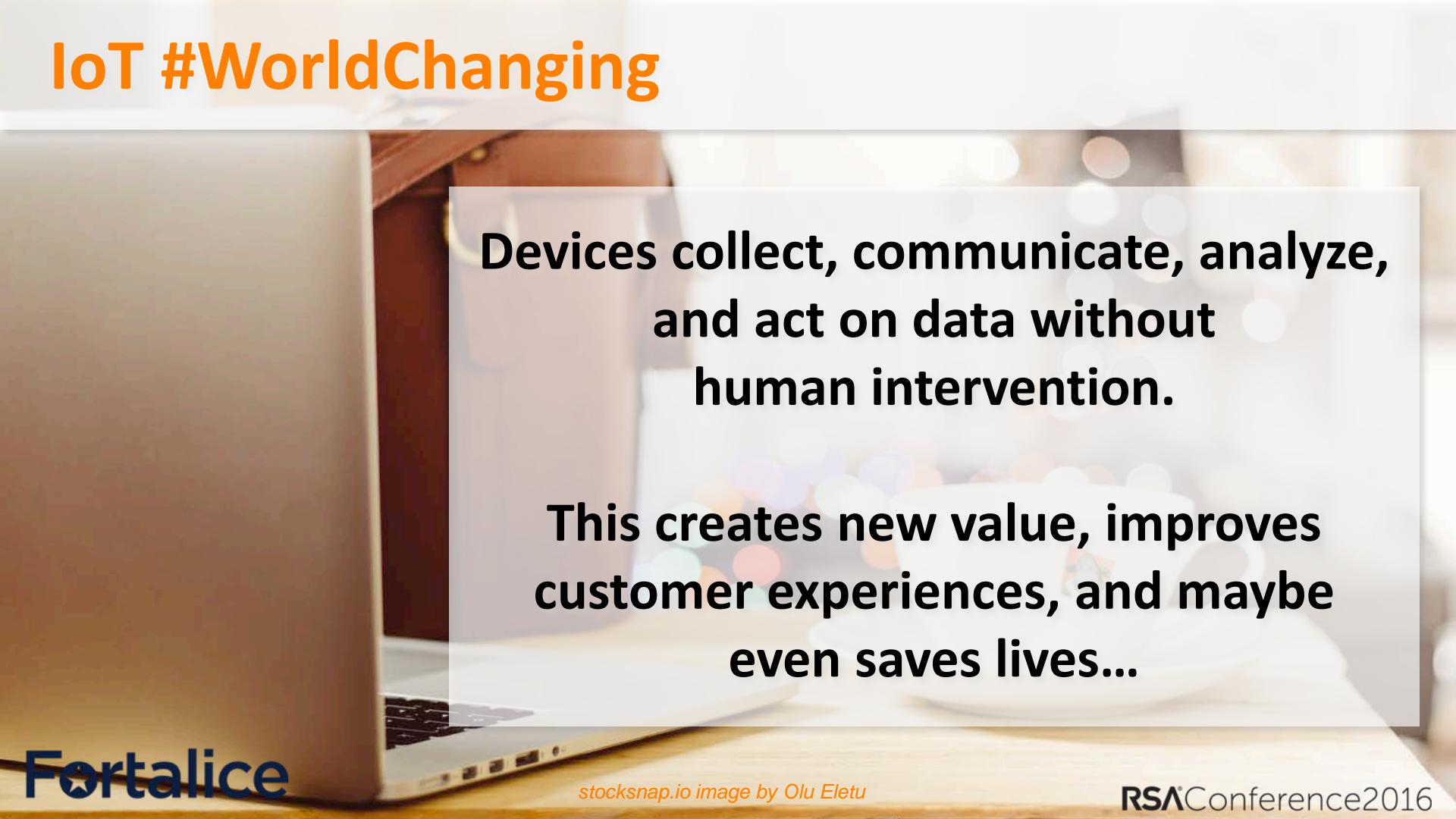
Theresa M Payton

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Co-Founder Dark3, LLC
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IoT #WorldChanging



**Devices collect, communicate, analyze,
and act on data without
human intervention.**

**This creates new value, improves
customer experiences, and maybe
even saves lives...**

IoT #BetterLife

A photograph of a Virgin Atlantic airplane in flight, viewed from behind and above. The aircraft's tail and wing are visible against a backdrop of a colorful sunset or sunrise over a layer of clouds.

“Literally every piece of that plane has an internet connection, from the engines, to the flaps, to the landing gear.”

— Virgin Atlantic IT Director, David Bulman

Savvy, classy, safer service...half a terabyte of data per plane, per flight.

Source: "Internet of things examples: 12 best uses of IoT in the enterprise",
Computerworld UK, Christina Mercert, January 5, 2016.

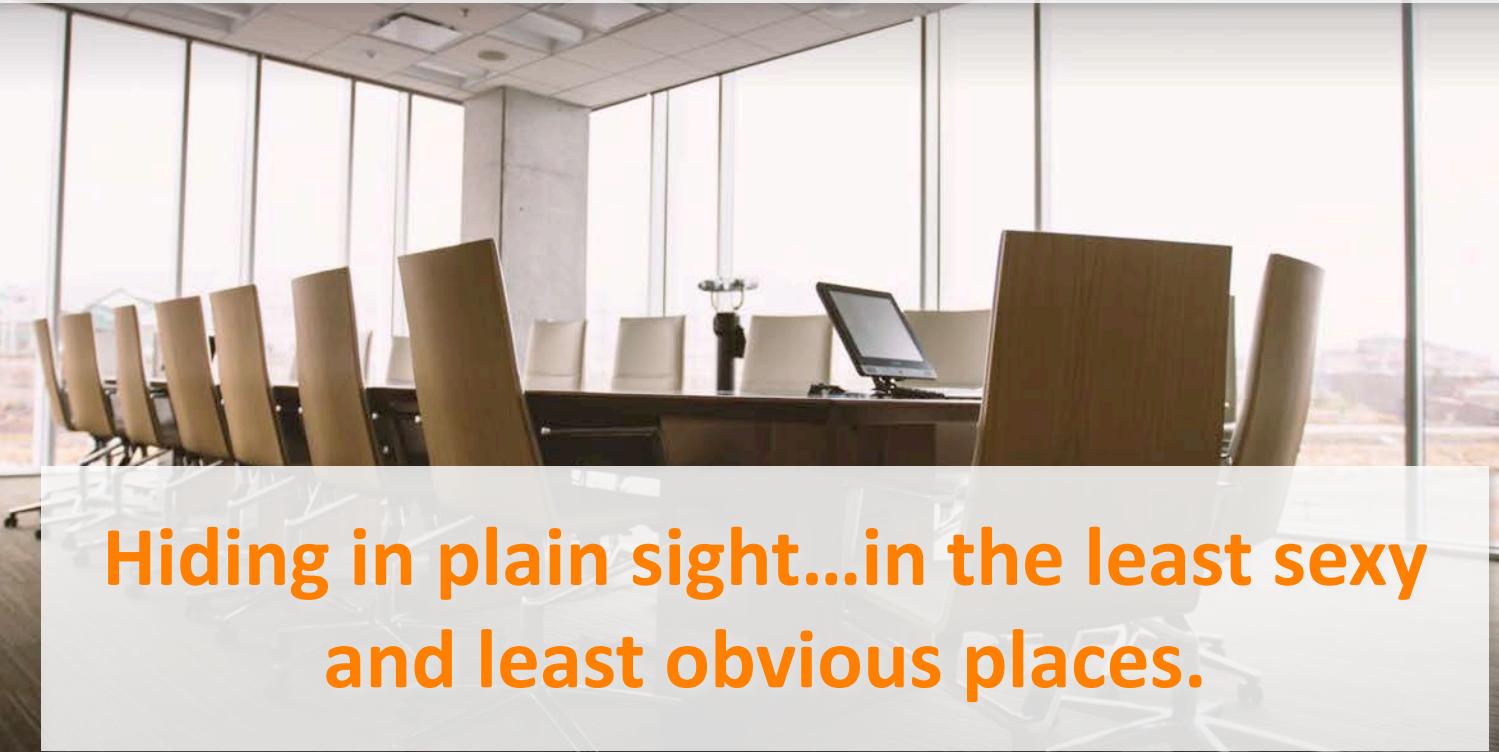
IoT #SaferLife



The new neighborhood watch in the UK?

Source: 8 ways the Internet of things will change the way we live and work, Alec Scott, The Globe and Mail.

IoT #SpyURLife



Hiding in plain sight...in the least sexy
and least obvious places.

IoT #Collision = #Concussion



Image Source: NFL

IoT #InnovationLifecycle

The Good Guys...

Market Rollout:

- Not Sure of Adoption Rate
- Will Anyone Target the Product?
- Deal With Issues Later AFTER success...

*Massive Rollout
Complete with
Security Gaps*

*Something Cool
and Awesome*

People love it!

*To Patch or Not
to Patch*

*Ethical Hackers
Find Security
Holes*

IoT #InnovationLifecycle



Criminals Targeting:

- Customer Details and Behavior
- Intellectual Property
- Creating Mayhem

Package and Resell

Look for a Weakness

Get Inside the Door

Steal the Data

Stake Out for Gold

IoT #HugeOppty

\$4 - 11 Trillion potential global economic impact of IoT on Businesses & Consumers by **2025.**

\$1.6 Billion the estimated number of IoT devices in the global workplace **today.**

Sources: (1) McKinsey Study, "Unlocking the potential of the Internet of Things", June 2015. (2) "8 ways the Internet of things will change the way we live and work", Alec Scott, The Globe and Mail.

IoT #PilesOn



RSA's inaugural Cyber Security Poverty Index

72% of large enterprises are unprepared for all aspects of a data breach including identifying the scope, recovery, and notification...

IoT #Headlines



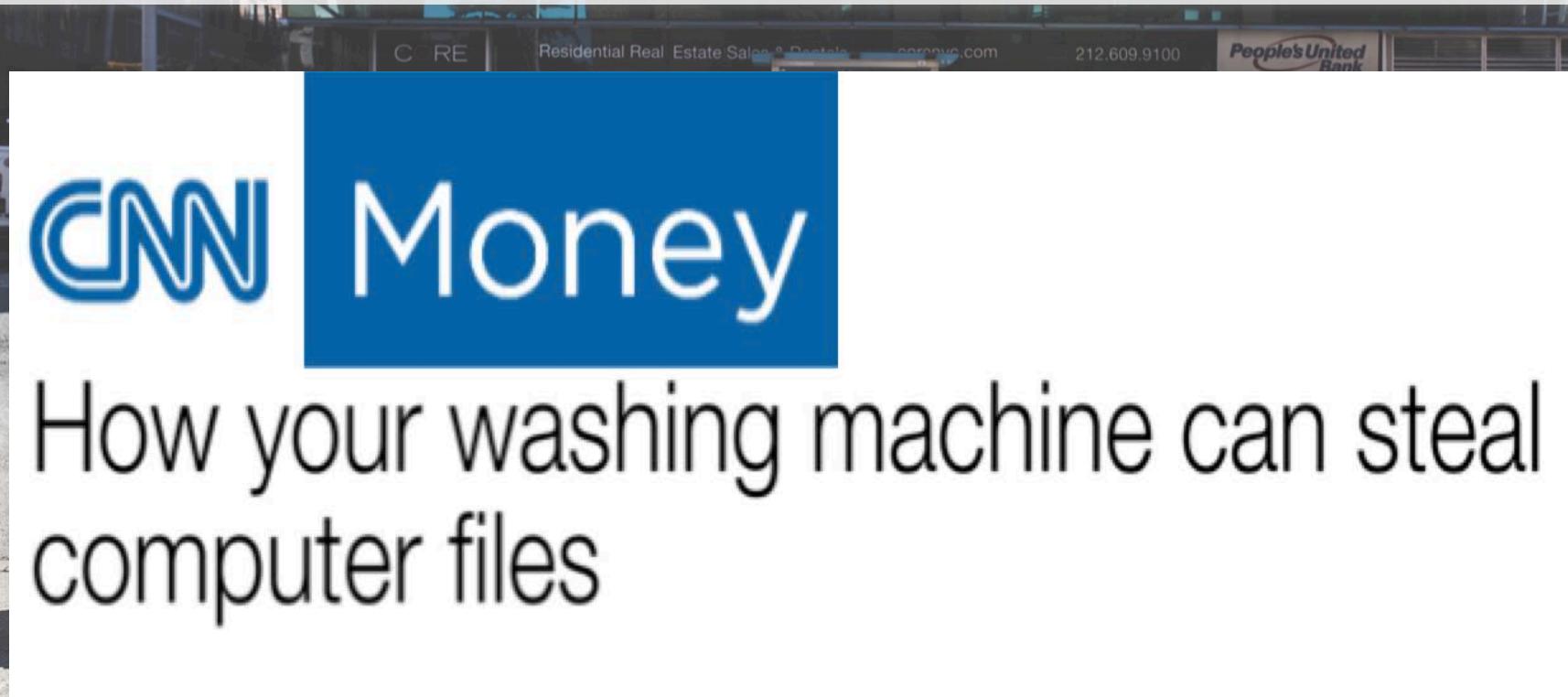
NEWS

Gun hacking: American couple explain how to remotely disable sniper rifle and alter targets

Updated 7 Aug 2015, 4:11am

A husband and wife hacking team have revealed how they hacked into a \$US13,000 digitally enhanced sniper rifle and forced it to change its target.

IoT #Headlines



IoT #Headlines



The Washington Post

Connected medical devices: The Internet of things-that-could-kill-you

IoT #Headlines



Public Service Announcement

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



September 10, 2015

Alert Number
I-091015-PSA

Questions regarding this PSA
should be directed to your local
FBI Field Office

INTERNET OF THINGS POSES OPPORTUNITIES FOR CYBER CRIME

The Internet of Things (IoT) refers to any object or device which connects to the Internet to automatically send and/or receive data.

As more businesses and homeowners use web-connected devices to enhance company efficiency or lifestyle conveniences, their connection to the Internet

IoT #Headlines...#DataInHotWater



“Anticipating The Internet Of Things: How Can Businesses Combat The Risk?”

Source: Forbes, July 31, 2015
& Infosecurity Europe 2015

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity

When does the strength of
the individual components
no longer matter?

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity

A device in a private home
dialed a wrong number
2,688 times in 6 months...

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity

What happens to our
infrastructure when
today's IoT becomes
obsolete tomorrow?

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity

Slashdot Stories Polls Video Jobs / Deals Submit Search Login or Sign up Topics: Devices Build Entertainment Technology Open Source Science YRO Follow us: [Hacker News](#) [Facebook](#) [Twitter](#) [Reddit](#)

“IoT Security Is So Bad, There's a Search Engine For Sleeping Kids”

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity



The New York Times

Nest Thermostat Glitch Leaves Users in the Cold

Disruptions

By NICK BILTON JAN. 13, 2016



The Nest Learning Thermostat is dead to me, literally. Last week, my once-beloved “smart” thermostat suffered from a mysterious software bug that drained its battery and sent our home into a chill in the middle of the night.

Although I had set the thermostat to 70 degrees overnight, my wife and I were woken by a crying baby at 4 a.m. The thermometer in his room read 64 degrees, and the Nest was off.

This didn’t happen to just me. The problems with the much-hyped thermostat, which allows users to monitor and adjust their thermostats

#SafetyTrumpsSecurity



Action must be taken
before it is too late...

White House #LessonsLearned



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Image: Official White House Photo by Samantha Appleton

RSA Conference 2016

Meet Your New #1BFF



Kill Switch = Business' BFF!



Meet Your New IoT #BFFs

Kill Switch

Security or Privacy Safety Net

Equalize

Security and Innovation must be equals

Segment

Loosely coupled or segmented systems

Fortalice

Image: Stocksnap, Startup Photos

RSA Conference 2016



Break all the security rules.

Rule #1 – Admit you are **Cyber poor. Always.**

Rule #2 – Make the **IoT work for you**, not against you.

Rule #3 – Defenses are **breached** & there is **no perimeter** to secure.



- (1) Are cyber **safety & security** part of innovation & design discussions?
- (2) **Segment** it to save it! Will the **top 2** most critical assets be okay during a breach?
- (3) Where can we **build** in a “kill switch” and **when** do we use it?
- (4) **Vendors** ... do we really know who they are?
Do they prioritize our safety & security?



Next week:

Safety & Security Risk Management AND Innovation & Design on **equal footing**

Next month:

Segment Top 2 Assets. Segment IoT devices.

Next quarter:

Make IoT and big data work for you! **Baseline IoT usage:** access & behaviors.

Next year:

Track and measure this success metric-the number of times **security sits at the table** for innovation and design. (Message me and let me know how you do!)



Security Guidance for Critical Areas of Embedded Computing

<http://prpl.works/security-guidance/>

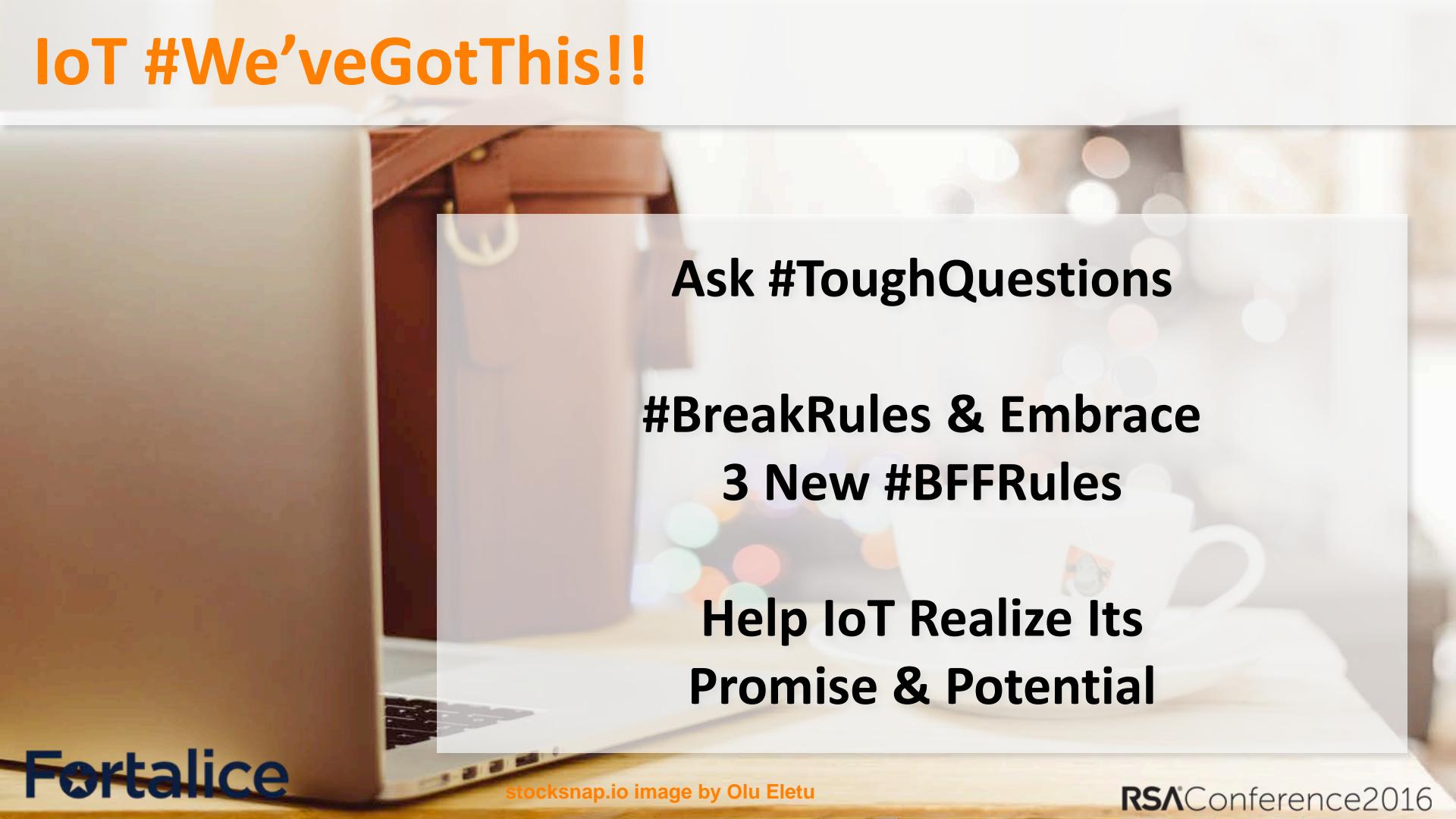
OWASP [Open Web Application Security Project] Top 10 Web Vulnerabilities

https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Internet_of_Things_Project#IoT_Attack_Surface_Areas_Project

IoT Trust Framework by the Online Trust Alliance

<https://otalliance.org/initiatives/internet-things>

IoT #We'veGotThis!!



Ask #ToughQuestions

#BreakRules & Embrace
3 New #BFFRules

Help IoT Realize Its
Promise & Potential

IoT Breaks All the Rules: How Should Developers and Organizations React?



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