

Deloitte.



ATT&CK coverage assessment from a data perspective



[T1033] Whoami



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Blue Team Specialist Leader

Currently having fun @

Deloitte.

ABOUT ME

13+ years in Info Security

Consulted at banks, educational institutions and governmental organizations

- Built and/or led Security Operations Centers
- Threat hunting, IR and Compromise assessment engagements
- SOC Maturity engagements

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“

If you know neither the enemy nor
yourself data, you will succumb in every
battle

SUN TZU



MITRE ATT&CK

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
11 items	27 items	42 items	21 items	57 items	16 items	22 items	15 items	13 items	21 items	9 items	14 items
Drive-by Compromise	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Application Window Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Automated Collection	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact	
External Remote Services	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Credential Dumping	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Data Encrypted		Defacement
Hardware Additions	Control Panel Items	Applnt DLLs	AppCert DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credentials in Files	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Information Repositories	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	AppCert DLLs	CMSTP	Credentials in Registry	File and Directory Discovery	File from Local System	File from Network Shared Drive	File from Removable Media	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	Execution through API	Authentication Package	Application Shimming	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Service Scanning	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Pass the Hash	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Link	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Bypass User Account Control	Compile After Delivery	Forced Authentication	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Hash	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Compiled HTML File	Hooking	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Inhibit System Recovery	
Supply Chain Compromise	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Component Firmware	Component Object Model Hijacking	Component Firmware	Peripheral Device Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	
Trusted Relationship	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	Extra Window Memory Injection	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Permission Groups Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Domain Fronting	Network Denial of Service
Valid Accounts	LSASS Driver	Component Object Model Hijacking	DCShadow	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Process Discovery	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Resource Hijacking
	Mshta	File System Permissions Weakness	File System Permissions Weakness	File System Permissions Weakness	Network Sniffing	Replication Through Removable Media	Email Collection	Email Collection	Email Collection	Domain Generation Algorithms	
	PowerShell	Create Account	Hooking	Disabling Security Tools	Query Registry	Man in the Browser	Input Capture	Input Capture	Input Capture	Fallback Channels	Scheduled Transfer
	Regsvcs/Regasm	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Private Keys	Screen Capture	Multi-hop Proxy	Multi-hop Proxy	Multi-hop Proxy	Multi-Stage Channels	Service Stop
	Regsvr32	External Remote Services	Extra Window Memory Injection	DLL Side-Loading	System Information Discovery	Video Capture	Multiband Communication	Multiband Communication	Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation	
	Rundll32	File System Permissions Weakness	New Service	Execution Guardrails	System Network Configuration Discovery	Third-party Software	Multilayer Encryption	Multilayer Encryption	Multilayer Encryption	Transmitted Data Manipulation	
	Scheduled Task	Hidden Files and Directories	Path Interception	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Remote Access Tools	Remote Access Tools	Remote Access Tools	Remote File Copy	
	Scripting	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	System Owner/User Discovery	Windows Remote Management	Standard Application Layer Protocol	Standard Application Layer Protocol	Standard Application Layer Protocol	Standard Cryptographic Protocol	
	Service Execution	Process Injection	Process Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection	System Service Discovery	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol	Uncommonly Used Port	
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion	System Time Discovery		Web Service	Web Service	Web Service	Web Service	
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification							
	Third-party Software	Logon Scripts	SID-History Injection	File System Logical Offsets							
	Trusted Developer Utilities	LSASS Driver	Valid Accounts	Group Policy Modification							
	User Execution	Modify Existing Service	Web Shell	Hidden Files and Directories							
	Windows Management Instrumentation	Netsh Helper DLL	New Service	Image File Execution Options Injection							
	Windows Remote Management	Office Application Startup	Path Interception	Indicator Blocking							
	XSL Script Processing	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Indicator Removal from Tools							
		Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Indicator Removal on Host							
		Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Indirect Command Execution							
		Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Install Root Certificate							
		Screensaver	Screensaver	InstallUtil							
		Security Support Provider	Security Support Provider	Masquerading							
		Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Modify Registry							
		Shortcut Modification	Shortcut Modification	Mshta							
		SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	Network Share Connection Removal							
		System Firmware	System Firmware	NTFS File Attributes							
		Time Providers	Time Providers	Obfuscated Files or Information							
		Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Process Doppelgänging							
		Web Shell	Web Shell	Process Hollowing							
		Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Process Injection							
		Winlogon Helper DLL	Winlogon Helper DLL	Redundant Access							
		Scripting	Scripting	Regsvcs/Regasm							
		Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Regsvr32							
		Signed Script Proxy Execution	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Rootkit							
		SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	Rundll32							
		Software Packing	Software Packing	Scripting							
		Template Injection	Template Injection	Signed Binary Proxy Execution							
		Timestomp	Timestomp	Signed Script Proxy Execution							
		Trusted Developer Utilities	Trusted Developer Utilities	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking							
		Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Software Packing							
		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Template Injection							
		Web Service	Web Service	Timestomp							
		XSL Script Processing	XSL Script Processing	Trusted Developer Utilities							

ent coverage



Toolkit



```
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Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
22 items	17 items	13 items	22 items	9 items	14 items
Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction
Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment	Automated Collection	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact
Browser Bookmark Discovery	Software	Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Data Encrypted	Defacement
Domain Trust Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Data from Information Repositories	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe
File and Directory Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Local System	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Disk Structure Wipe
Network Service Scanning	Logon Scripts	Data from Network Shared Drive	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Endpoint Denial of Service
Network Share Discovery	Pass the Hash	Data from Removable Media	Data Encoding	Data Obfuscation	Firmware Corruption
Network Sniffing				T1001	Inhibit System Recovery
Password Policy Discovery	Pass the Ticket			Exfiltration Over Other Medium	
Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data Staged		Network Medium	
Permission Groups Discovery		Email Collection		Physical Medium	
Process Discovery		Input Capture		Process use of	
Query Registry	Remote Services	Man in the Browser		network:Windows:5156; Score: 45	
Remote System Discovery		Replication Through Removable Media		Process use of network:Sysmon:3; Score: 120	
Security Software Discovery	Shared Webroot	Screen Capture		Process use of network:Sysmon:17; Score: 120	
System Information Discovery	SSH Hijacking	Video Capture		Process use of network:Sysmon:18; Score: 120	
System Network Configuration Discovery	Taint Shared Content			Process use of network:Sysmon:19; Score: 120	
System Network Connections Discovery	Third-party Software			Process use of network:Sysmon:20; Score: 120	
System Owner/User Discovery	Windows Admin Shares			Process monitoring:Windows:4688; Score: 25	
System Service Discovery	Windows Remote Management			Process monitoring:Windows:4689; Score: 25	
System Time Discovery				Process monitoring:Windows:4689; Score: 125	
Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion				Process monitoring:Sysmon:1; Score: 125	
				Process monitoring:Sysmon:5; Score: 125	
				Process monitoring:Sysmon:8; Score: 125	
				Process monitoring:Windows: Scheduled Tasks:100-200; Score: 0	
				Process monitoring:Windows: Whitelist:8000-8027; Score: 0	
				Network protocol analysis:Bro logging: Score: 125	
				Network protocol analysis:PaloAltoTrafficLog: Score: 110	



Legend

Toolkit



Excel

ID	Name	Data Source	Platforms	Detection
T1001	Data Obfuscation	Packet capture,Process use of network,Process monitoring,Network protocol analysis	Linux,macOS,Windows	Analyze network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client se
T1002	USB Monitoring	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Compresses or compresses files to be detected.
T1003	Credential Dumping	API monitoring,Process monitoring,PowerShell logs,Process command-line parameters	Windows,Linux,macOS	Windows,Windows,macOS *** WindowsCommon credential dump with MinimizH
T1004	Winlogon Helper DLL	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	Windows	Monitor for changes to Registry entries associated with Winlog
T1005	Data from Local System	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor processes and command-line arguments for actions thi
T1006	File System Logical Offsets	API monitoring	Windows	Monitor handle opens on drive volumes that are made by pro
T1007	System Service Discovery	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu	
T1008	File Padding	Monitor reverse engineering,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Packet capture,Process monitoring,Process use of network	Linux,macOS,Windows	Analize network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client se
T1009	Binary Padding	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Malware reverse engineering	Windows	Depending on the method used to pad files, a file size sign
T1010	Application Window Discovery	API monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	macOS,Windows	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu
T1011	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	User interface,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Processes utilizing the network that do not normally have netw
T1012	Query Registry	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu
T1013	Port Monitors	File monitoring,API monitoring,DLL monitoring,Windows Registry,Process monitoring	Windows	* Monitor port calls to (Client)AddPort,GetPort,GetPortI
T1014	Rootkits	BIOS,MBR,system calls	Linux,macOS,Windows	Some rootkit protection tools will build anti-virus or operatir
T1015	Accessibility Features	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	Windows	Changes to accessibility utility binaries or binary paths that do
T1016	System Network Configuration Discovery	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu
T1017	Application Deployment Software	File monitoring,Process use of network,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor application deployments from a secondary system. Perf
T1018	Remote System Discovery	Network protocol analysis,Process monitoring,Process use of network,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu
T1019	System Configuration Discovery	Monitoring,BIOS,EFI	Windows	Network protocol analysis,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters
T1020	Automated Elevation	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process use of network	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor process file access patterns and network behavior. Uni
T1021	Remote Services	Authentication logs	Linux,macOS,Windows	Correlate use of login activity related to remote services with ur
T1022	Data Encrypted	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Binary file metadata	Linux,macOS,Windows	Encrypted software and encrypted files can be detected in many
T1023	Shortcut Modification	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	Since a shortcut's target path likely will not change, modificatio
T1024	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Packet capture,Network,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Malware reverse engineering,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	If malware uses custom encryption keys or symmetric keys, it may
T1025	Data from Removable Media	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor process and command-line arguments for actions thi
T1026	Multihand Communication	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Malware reverse engineering,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Analyze network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client se
T1027	Obfuscated Files or Information	Network protocol analysis,Process use of network,File monitoring,Malware reverse engineering,Binary file metadata,Process command-line parameters,Envir	Linux,macOS,Windows	Detection of file obfuscation is difficult unless artifacts are left
T1028	Windows Remote Management	File monitoring,Authentication logs,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	Monitor use of WinRM within an environment by tracking servic
T1029	Scheduled Transfer	Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor process file access patterns and network behavior. Uni
T1030	Data Transfer Size Limits	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Analyze network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client se
T1031	Malicious File Association	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	User can set up a file association to do what they want to do with file
T1032	Standard Cryptographic Protocol	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Malware reverse engineering,Process use of network,Process monitoring,SSL/TLS inspection	Linux,macOS,Windows	SSL/TLS inspection is one way of detecting command and control
T1033	System Owner/User Discovery	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu
T1034	Path Interception	File monitoring,Process monitoring	Windows	Monitor file creation for files named after partial directories and
T1035	Service Execution	Windows Registry,Process monitoring	Windows	Go to service Registry entry and check command-line argument
T1036	Memory Dumping	Memory dump,Process monitoring,Binary file metadata	Linux,macOS,Windows	On memory dump file name that may be manipulated or excreted
T1037	Logon Scripts	File monitoring,Process monitoring	macOS,Windows	Monitor logon scripts for unusual access by abnormal users or t
T1038	DLL Search Order Hijacking	DLL,File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	Monitor file systems for moving, renaming, replacing, or modify
T1039	Data from Network Shared Drive	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	Monitor processes and command-line arguments for actions thi
T1040	Network Sniffing	Network device logs,Host network Interface,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Detecting the events leading up to sniffing network traffic may i
T1041	Clipboard Command and Control Channel	Clipboard,File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Linux,macOS,Windows	Clipboard command and control channel detection may be done via d
T1042	Change Default File Association	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	Windows	Collect and analyse changes to Registry keys that associate file
T1043	Commonly Used Port	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Process monitoring	Linux,macOS,Windows	Analyze network data for uncommon data flows (e.g., a client se
T1044	File System Permissions Weakness	File monitoring,Services,Process command-line parameters	Windows	Look for changes to binaries and service executables that may r
T1045	Software Packing	Binary file metadata	Windows	Use file scanning to look for known software packers or artifact
T1046	Network Service Scanning	Netflow/Enclose netflow,Network protocol analysis,Packet capture,Process command-line parameters,Process use of network	Linux,Windows,macOS	System and network discovery techniques normally occur throu

- Reference workbook

ID	Data Source	Weight	Datasources	Weights	Items in Refence vs Items in this sheet
T1001	Packet capture,Process use of network,Process monitoring,Network protocol analysis	25,25,25	4	4	✓
T1002	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Process monitoring	20,20,30,30	4	4	
T1003	API monitoring,Process monitoring,PowerShell logs,Process command-line parameters	20,20,30,30	4	4	
T1004	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	50,20,30	3	3	
T1005	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35,30,35	3	3	
T1006	API monitoring	100	1	1	
T1007	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	40,60	2	2	
T1008	Malware reverse engineering,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Packet capture,Process monitoring,Process use of network	15,23,22,15,25	5	5	
T1009	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Malware reverse engineering	33,34,33	3	3	
T1010	API monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35,25,40	3	3	
T1011	User interface,Process monitoring	49,51	2	2	
T1012	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	30,20,50	3	3	
T1013	File monitoring,API monitoring,DLL monitoring,Windows Registry,Process monitoring	20,20,20,20,20	5	5	
T1014	BIOS,MBR,system calls	20,40,40	3	3	
T1015	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	40,30,30	3	3	
T1016	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	40,60	2	2	
T1017	File monitoring,Process use of network,Process monitoring	35,35,30	3	3	
T1018	Network protocol analysis,Process monitoring,Process use of network,Process command-line parameters	30,20,25,25	4	4	
T1019	API monitoring,BIOS,EFI	33,33,34	3	3	
T1020	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process use of network	35,30,35	3	3	
T1021	Authentication logs	100	1	1	
T1022	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Binary file metadata	40,15,25,20	4	4	
T1023	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35,30,35	3	3	
T1024	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Malware reverse engineering,Process monitoring	20,20,20,20,20	5	5	
T1025	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35,30,35	3	3	
T1026	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Malware reverse engineering,Process monitoring	20,20,20,20,20	5	5	
T1027	Network protocol analysis,Process use of network,File monitoring,Malware reverse engineering,Binary file metadata,Process command-line parameters,Envir	8,8,8,8,9,10,9,8,8,8,8	12	12	
T1028	File monitoring,Authentication logs,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	15,20,20,20,25	5	5	
T1029	Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Process monitoring	35,35,30	3	3	
T1030	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Process use of network,Process monitoring	30,20,20,20	4	4	
T1031	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	30,20,30	4	4	
T1032	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclose netflow,Malware reverse engineering,Process use of network,Process monitoring,SSL/TLS inspection	20,15,15,15,15,20	6	6	
T1033	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	25,25,50	3	3	
T1034	File monitoring,Process monitoring	40,60	2	2	
T1035	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35,30,35	3	3	
T1036	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Binary file metadata	35,35,30	3	3	



- Rating workbook



Data source weights workbook

ID	Data Source	Weight	Datasources	Weights
T1001	Packet capture,Process use of network,Process monitoring,Network protocol analysis	25;25;25;25	4	4
T1002	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Process monitoring	20;20;30;30	4	4

ID	Data Source	Weight
T1001	Packet capture,Process use of network,Process monitoring,Network protocol analysis	25;25;25;25
T1002	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Process monitoring	20;20;30;30
T1003	API monitoring,Process monitoring,PowerShell logs,Process command-line parameters	20;20;30;30
T1004	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	50;20;30
T1005	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35;30;35
T1006	API monitoring	100
T1007	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	40;60
T1008	Malware reverse engineering,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Packet capture,Process monitoring,Process use of network	15;23;22;15;25
T1009	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Malware reverse engineering	33;34;33
T1010	API monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	35;25;40
T1011	User interface,Process monitoring	49;51
T1012	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	30;20;50
T1013	File monitoring,API monitoring,DLL monitoring,Windows Registry,Process monitoring	20;20;20;20;20
T1014	BIOS,MBR,System calls	20;40;40
T1015	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	40;30;30
T1016	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	40;60
T1032	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Malware reverse engineering,Process use of network,Process monitoring,SSL/TLS inspection	20;15;15;15;15;20

Rating workbook

DataSource	Event	Completeness	Timeliness	Availability	Score
PowerShell logs	PowerShell:200-500	0	0	0	0,0
PowerShell logs	PowerShell:4100-4104	0	0	0	0,0
Process command-line parameters	Windows:4688	1	1	1	1,0
Process command-line parameters	Sysmon:1	5	5	5	5,0
Process command-line parameters	Windows:4688	1	1	1	1,0
Process monitoring	Windows:4688	1	1	1	1,0
Process monitoring	Windows:4689	5	5	5	5,0
Process monitoring	Sysmon:1	5	5	5	5,0
Process monitoring	Sysmon:5	5	5	5	5,0
Process monitoring	Sysmon:8	5	5	5	5,0
Process monitoring	Sysmon:10	5	5	5	5,0
Process monitoring	Windows Scheduled Tasks:100-200	0	0	0	0,0
Process monitoring	Windows Whitelist:8000-8027	0	0	0	0,0
Process use of network	Windows:5156	1	5	1	1,8
Process use of network	Sysmon:3	5	4	5	4,8
Process use of network	Sysmon:17	5	4	5	4,8
Process use of network	Sysmon:18	5	4	5	4,8



PowerShell module

```
function Get-ATTACKdata {  
    <#  
    .SYNOPSIS  
Downloads the MITRE ATT&CK Enterprise  
JSON file #>  
  
function Invoke-ATTACKUpdateExcel {  
    <#  
    .SYNOPSIS  
Generates MITRE ATT&CK relevant fields  
into a table and creates or updates a  
worksheet in an Excel file #>  
  
function Request-ATTACKjson {  
    <#  
    .SYNOPSIS  
Generates a JSON file to be imported into  
the ATT&CK Navigator. Based on a template  
and a filled Excel file #>
```

```
function Request-ApplicationJSON {  
    <#  
    .SYNOPSIS  
Generates a technique applicability  
JSON file to be imported into the  
ATT&CK Navigator. #>
```

```
function Request-DefenseJSON {  
    <#  
    .SYNOPSIS  
Generates a Defense Bypassed rating  
JSON file to be imported into the  
ATT&CK Navigator. #>
```



Demo

MITRE ATT&CK™ Navigator

layer X + selection controls layer controls technique controls

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
11 items	33 items	59 items	28 items	67 items	19 items	22 items	17 items	13 items	22 items	9 items	14 items
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	Binary Padding	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	BITS Jobs	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Data Encrypted	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Data from Information Repositories	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe	Disk Structure Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	Clear Command History	Credentials in Files	File and Directory Discovery	Network Service Scanning	Data from Local System	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Endpoint Denial of Service
Execution through API	Dynamic Data Exchange	Authentication Package	Bypass User Account Control	CMSTP	Credentials in Registry	Network Share Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Encoding	Firmware Corruption	Inhibit System Recovery
Execution through Module Load	Execution through API	BITS Jobs	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Sniffing	Logon Scripts	Pass the Hash	Pass the Ticket	Remote Desktop Protocol	Resource Hijacking
Exploitation for Client	Execution	Bootkit	Compiled HTML File	Forced Authentication	Pass the Hash	Pass the Ticket	Data from Removable Media	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Fronting	Scheduled Transfer
Graphical User Interface	Exploitation for Client Execution	Browser Extensions	Dylib Hijacking	Hooking	Pass the Hash	Peripheral Device Discovery	Data Staged	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Service Stop
Change Default File Association	Exploitation for Client Execution	Component Firmware	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Capture	Pass the Hash	Permission Groups Discovery	Email Collection	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Stored Data Manipulation
Supply Chain Compromise	InstallUtil	Component Object Model Hijacking	Extra Window Memory Injection	Input Prompt	Pass the Hash	Process Discovery	Remote File Copy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Transmitted Data Manipulation
Launchctl	Local Job Scheduling	Component Object Model Hijacking	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Pass the Hash	Query Registry	Input Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Uncommonly Used Port
File System Permissions Weakness	LSASS Driver	Create Account	DCShadow	Keychain	Pass the Hash	Remote Services	Fallback Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Web Service
Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Mshta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Disabling Security Tools	Keychain	Pass the Hash	Remote System Discovery	Man in the Browser	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Windows Admin Shares
PowerShell	PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	DLL Search Order Hijacking	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Pass the Hash	Replication Through Removable Media	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Windows Remote Management
Regsvcs/Regasm	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Image File Execution Options Injection	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Security Software Discovery	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Regsvr32	Rundll32	File System Permissions Weakness	DLL Side-Loading	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Information Discovery	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Blocking
Execution Guardrails	Scheduled Task	Hidden Files and Directories	Execution Guardrails	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Network Configuration Discovery	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
New Service	Scripting	File System Permissions Weakness	Path Interception	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Private Keys	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Blocking
Execution Interception	Service Execution	Hidden Files and Directories	Plist Modification	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Securityd Memory	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	File System Permissions Weakness	Port Monitors	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Network Connections Discovery	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Image File Execution Options Injection	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Hidden Files and Directories	File Deletion	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Scheduled Task	Source	File System Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Owner/User Discovery	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Space after Filename	Hidden Files and Directories	File System Logical Offsets	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Service Discovery	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Third-party Software	File System Permissions Weakness	Gatekeeper Bypass	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	System Time Discovery	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Trap	Hidden Files and Directories	Group Policy Modification	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Trusted Developer Utilities	Hidden Files and Directories	Hidden Users	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	User Execution	Hidden Files and Directories	Hidden Window	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Windows Management Instrumentation	Hidden Files and Directories	HISTCONTROL	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Windows Remote	Hidden Files and Directories	Startup Items	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Multi-hop Proxy	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Windows Remote	Hidden Files and Directories	Web Shell	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Screen Capture	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools
Execution Guardrails	Windows Remote	Hidden Files and Directories	Indicator Removal from Tools	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Multi-Stage Channels	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Obfuscation	Domain Generation Algorithms	Indicator Removal from Tools



ATT&CK Caveats

- Be aware that you will NOT be able to cover all techniques with an alerting use case, basically you can dissect them into 3 categories of use;
 - Alerting
 - Hunting
 - Incident Response & Forensics



ATT&CK Caveats

Alerting

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
11 items	33 items	59 items	28 items	67 items	19 items	22 items	17 items	13 items	22 items	9 items	14 items
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	Javascript, profile and bashrc	Access Token	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction	
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSSTP	Accessibility Features	Manipulation	Binary Padding	Application Deployment Software	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact	Defacement		
External Remote Services	Compiled HTML File	BITS jobs	BITS jobs	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Data Manipulation	Defacement		
Hardware Additions	Control Panel Items	Applet DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Data from Information Repositories	Connection Proxy	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe	
Replication Through Removable Media	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Application Shimming	Clear Command History	Credentials in Files	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data from Network Services	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Exploitation Over Alternative Protocol	File and Directory Discovery	
Spearphishing Attachment	Execution through API	Authenticating Package	ByPass User Account Control	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Exploitation Over Shared Drive	Exploitation Over Service	Exploitation Over Web	Endpoint Denial of Service	Endpoint Denial of Service	
Spearphishing Link	Execution through Module	BITS jobs	Compile After Delivery	Network Sniffing	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Spearphishing via Service	Exploitation for Client Extensions	Dylib Hijacking	Forced Authentication	Peripheral Device Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	Pass the Ticket	
Supply Chain Compromise	Graphical User Interface Change	Default File Escalation	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Component Object Model Association	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	Remote Desktop Protocol	
Trusted Relationship	Installable Component Firmware	Extra Window Memory Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection	File and Directory Discovery	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	Remote File Copy	
Valid Accounts	Launched	Component Object Model Injection	Kerberoasting	Kerberos	Keychain	Keychain	Keychain	Keychain	Keychain	Keychain	
Local Job Scheduling	Local Job Scheduling	Component Object Model Injection	Logon Registry	Logon Registry	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	
LSASS Driver	Create Account	Hijacking	Hijacking	Hijacking	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	Logon Scripts	
Mimikatz	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Dylib Hijacking	Image File Execution Options	Image File Execution Options	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	
PowerShell	Dylib Hijacking	Image File Execution Options	Image File Execution Options	Image File Execution Options	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Regexec/Reasm	External Remote Services	Launch Daemon	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Private Keys	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Regsv32	File System Permissions	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Private Keys	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Rundll32	Wscript	Path Interception	Path Interception	Private Keys	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Scheduled Task	Hidden Files and Directories	Plist Modification	Plist Modification	Protocol	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Scripting	Hijacking	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Service Execution	Hijacking	Process Injection	Process Injection	Process Injection	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Image File Execution Options	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Signed Script Proxy Execution	Kernel Modules and Extensions	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Source	Launch Agent	Setuid and Setgid	Setuid and Setgid	Setuid and Setgid	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Space after Filename	Launch Daemon	SID-History Injection	Hidden Files and Directories	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Third-party Software	Launchd	Sudo	HISTCONTROL	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Trap	LC_LOAD_DYLIB Addition	Image File Execution Options	Image File Execution Options	Image File Execution Options	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Trusted Developer Utilities	Local Job Scheduling	Sudo Caching	Sudo Caching	Sudo Caching	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
User Execution	Login Item	Indicator Blocking	Indicator Blocking	Indicator Blocking	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Windows Management Instrumentation	Logon Scripts	Indicator Removal from Tools	Indicator Removal from Tools	Indicator Removal from Tools	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Windows Remote Management	LSASS Driver	Indicator Removal on Host	Indicator Removal on Host	Indicator Removal on Host	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
XSL Script Processing	Modify Existing Service	Indirect Command Execution	Indirect Command Execution	Indirect Command Execution	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
	Netscape Helper DLL	Install/Uninstall	Install Root Certificate	Install Root Certificate	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
New Service	New Service	New Service	New Service	New Service	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Office Application Startup	Office Application Startup	LC_MAIN Hijacking	LC_MAIN Hijacking	LC_MAIN Hijacking	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Path Interception	Path Interception	Masquerading	Masquerading	Masquerading	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Plist Modification	Port Knocking	Modify Registry	Modify Registry	Modify Registry	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Port Knocking	Port Knocking	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Rcommon	Network Share Connection Removal	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Re-opened Applications	Re-opened Applications	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Screensaver	Process Doppelgänging	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Security Support Provider	Process Hollowing	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Process Injection	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Redundant Access	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Setuid and Setgid	Regsv32	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Shortcut Modification	Signed Binary Proxy Hijacking	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	Rundll32	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Software Packing	Scripting	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Space after Filename	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Template Injection	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Timestamp	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Trusted Developer Utilities	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Valid Accounts	Software Packing	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Web Shell	Space after Filename	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Template Injection	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Winlogon Helper DLL	Timestamp	Rootkit	Rootkit	Rootkit	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
	Trusted Developer Utilities	Time Providers	Time Providers	Time Providers	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
Newshelper DLL	Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	
	XSL Script Processing	XSL Script Processing	Web Service	Web Service	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	Pass the Hash	

Hunting

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
11 items	33 items	59 items	28 items	67 items	19 items	22 items	17 items	13 items	22 items	9 items	14 items
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	Javascript, profile and bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction	
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSSTP	Accessibility Features	Manipulation	Binary Padding	Bash History	Application Deployment Software	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact		
External Remote Services	Compiled HTML File	BITS jobs	BITS jobs	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Defacement	
Hardware Additions	Control Panel Items	Applet DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Data from Information Repositories	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Content Wipe	Defacement	
Replication Through Removable Media	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Application Shimming	Clear Command History	Credentials in Files	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data from Local System Services	Data from Network Services	Data Structure Wipe	Exploration of Remote Services	
Spearphishing Attachment	Execution through API	Authenticating Package	Authenticating Package	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Exploitation Over Shared Drive	Exploitation Over Service</				

Technique application workbook

ID	Name	Data score	Alerting	Hunting	Forensics	Score
T1001	Data Obfuscation	Packet capture,Process use of network,Process monitoring,Network protocol analysis	3	3	4	3,2
T1002	Data Compressed	Binary file metadata,File monitoring,Process command-line parameters,Process monitoring	3	4	4	3,6
T1003	Credential Dumping	API monitoring,Process monitoring,PowerShell logs,Process command-line parameters	4	4	4	4,0
T1004	Winlogon Helper DLL	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring	4	5	5	4,6
T1005	Data from Local System	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	2	4	4	3,2
T1006	File System Logical Offsets	API monitoring	0	0	1	0,2
T1007	System Service Discovery	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	4	5	5	4,6
T1008	Fallback Channels	Malware reverse engineering,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Packet capture,Process monitoring,Process use of network	2	3	4	2,8
ID	Name	Data score	Alerting	Hunting	Forensics	Score
T1045	Software Packing	Binary file metadata	0	1	4	1,2
T1046	Network Service Scanning	Netflow/Enclave netflow,Network protocol analysis,Packet capture,Pro	2	3	4	2,8
T1047	Windows Management Instrumentation	Authentication logs,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Process monitoring,Proc	2	4	4	3,2
T1048	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	User interface,Process monitoring,Process use of network,Packet captu	1	3	4	2,4
T1049	System Network Connections Discovery	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	3	4	5	3,8
T1050	New Service	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	4	4	5	4,2
T1051	Shared Webroot	File monitoring,Process monitoring	2	3	4	2,8
T1052	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Data loss prevention,File monitoring	2	3	3	2,6
T1053	Scheduled Task	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters,	3	4	5	3,8
T1054	Indicator Blocking	Sensor health and status,Process command-line parameters,Process m	2	3	4	2,8
T1055	Process Injection	API monitoring,Windows Registry,File monitoring,DLL monitoring,Proc	3	4	5	3,8
T1056	Input Capture	Windows Registry,Kernel drivers,Process monitoring,API monitoring	1	3	4	2,4
T1057	Process Discovery	Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	4	4	5	4,2
T1031	Modify Existing Service	Windows Registry,File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	3	4	5	3,8
T1032	Standard Cryptographic Protocol	Packet capture,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Malware reverse engineering,Process use of network,Process monitoring,SSL/T	1	2	3	1,8
T1033	System Owner/User Discovery	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	4	4	5	4,2
T1034	Path Interception	File monitoring,Process monitoring	3	4	5	3,8
T1035	Service Execution	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	3	4	5	3,8
T1036	Masquerading	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Binary file metadata	2	3	5	3,0
T1037	Logon Scripts	File monitoring,Process monitoring	3	4	5	3,8
T1038	DLL Search Order Hijacking	File monitoring,DLL monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	2	4	4	3,2
T1039	Data from Network Shared Drive	File monitoring,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	2	4	5	3,4
T1040	Network Sniffing	Network device logs,Host network interface,Netflow/Enclave netflow,Process monitoring	2	3	4	2,8
T1041	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	User interface,Process monitoring	2	3	4	2,8
T1042	Change Default File Association	Windows Registry,Process monitoring,Process command-line parameters	1	3	4	2,4



Sysmon potential coverage



Mind you, this is purely based on its potential.

In practice this will be less due to performance reasons and current configuration limitations.

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact
11 items	27 items	42 items	21 items	57 items	16 items	22 items	15 items	13 items	21 items	9 items	14 items
Drive-by Compromise	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	Manipulation	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Application Window Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Automated Collection	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Credential Dumping	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Control Panel Items	Applnit DLLs	AppCert DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credentials in Files	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Information Repositories	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe	Disk Structure Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Applnit DLLs	CMSTP	Credentials in Registry	File and Directory Discovery	File and Directory Discovery	File and Directory Discovery	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Endpoint Denial of Service
Spearphishing Attachment	Execution through API	Authentication Package	Application Shimming	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Service Scanning	Logon Scripts	Data from Local System	Data from Network Shared Drive	Data Encoding	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing Link	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Bypass User Account Control	Compile After Delivery	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Hash	Network Sniffing	Pass the Ticket	Remote Desktop Media	Data Obfuscation	Inhibit System Recovery
Spearphishing via Service	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Compiled HTML File	Forced Authentication	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Network Sniffing	Domain Fronting	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Network Denial of Service
Supply Chain Compromise	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Component Firmware Hijacking	Component Firmware	Hooking	>Password Policy Discovery	Peripheral Device Discovery	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote File Copy	Remote Services	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium
Trusted Relationship	InstallUtil	Component Firmware	Extra Window Memory Injection	Control Panel Items	Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	Permission Groups Discovery	Input Capture	Email Collection	Input Capture	Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	LSASS Driver	Component Object Model Hijacking	File System Permissions Weakness	DCShadow	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning and Relay	Query Registry	Process Discovery	Man in the Browser	Domain Generation Algorithms	Replication Through Removable Media	Scheduled Transfer
	Mshta	Create Account	File System Permissions Weakness	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Network Sniffing	Remote System Discovery	Query Registry	Shared Webroot	Screen Capture	Multi-hop Proxy	Runtime Data Manipulation
	PowerShell	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Hooking	Disabling Security Tools	Password Filter DLL	Security Software Discovery	Remote System Discovery	Taint Shared Content	Video Capture	Multi-Stage Channels	Service Stop
	Regsvcs/Regasm	External Remote Services	Image File Execution Options Injection	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Private Keys	System Information Discovery	System Network Configuration Discovery	Third-party Software	Third-party Software	Multiband Communication	Stored Data Manipulation
	Rundll32	File System Permissions Weakness	New Service	DLL Side-Loading	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Scheduled Task	Hidden Files and Directories	Path Interception	Execution Guardrails	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	System Owner/User Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Scripting	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	System Service Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Service Execution	Process Injection	Process Injection	Extra Window Memory Injection	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	System Time Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Hypervisor	Scheduled Task	File Deletion	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Signed Script Proxy Execution	Image File Execution Options Injection	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	File Permissions Modification	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Third-party Software	SID-History Injection	SID-History Injection	Group Policy Modification	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Trusted Developer Utilities	Valid Accounts	Hidden Files and Directories	Web Shell	Image File Execution Options Injection	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	User Execution	Modify Existing Service	Web Shell	Indicator Blocking	Indicator Removal from Tools	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Windows Management Instrumentation	Netsh Helper DLL	New Service	Indicator Removal on Host	Indicator Removal on Host	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	Windows Remote Management	Office Application Startup	Path Interception	Indirect Command Execution	Indirect Command Execution	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
	XSL Script Processing	Port Monitors	Port Monitors	Install Root Certificate	Install Root Certificate	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Redundant Access	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	InstallUtil	InstallUtil	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Masquerading	Masquerading	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Screensaver	Screensaver	Modify Registry	Modify Registry	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Security Support Provider	Security Support Provider	Mshta	Mshta	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Service Registry Permissions Weakness	Network Share Connection Removal	Network Share Connection Removal	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Shortcut Modification	Shortcut Modification	NTFS File Attributes	NTFS File Attributes	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	Obfuscated Files or Information	Obfuscated Files or Information	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		System Firmware	System Firmware	Process Doppelgänging	Process Doppelgänging	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Time Providers	Time Providers	Process Hollowing	Process Hollowing	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Process Injection	Process Injection	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Web Shell	Web Shell	Redundant Access	Redundant Access	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Regsvcs/Regasm	Regsvcs/Regasm	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
		Winlogon Helper DLL	Winlogon Helper DLL	Regsvr32	Regsvr32	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Rootkit	Rootkit	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Rundll32	Rundll32	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Scripting	Scripting	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Signed Binary Proxy Execution	Signed Binary Proxy Execution	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Signed Script Proxy Execution	Signed Script Proxy Execution	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	SIP and Trust Provider Hijacking	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Software Packing	Software Packing	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Template Injection	Template Injection	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Timestamp	Timestamp	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Trusted Developer Utilities	Trusted Developer Utilities	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				Web Service	Web Service	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares
				XSL Script Processing	XSL Script Processing	System Network Connections Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Admin Shares	Windows Remote Management	Windows Admin Shares

▼ legend

#ffffff Low Coverage

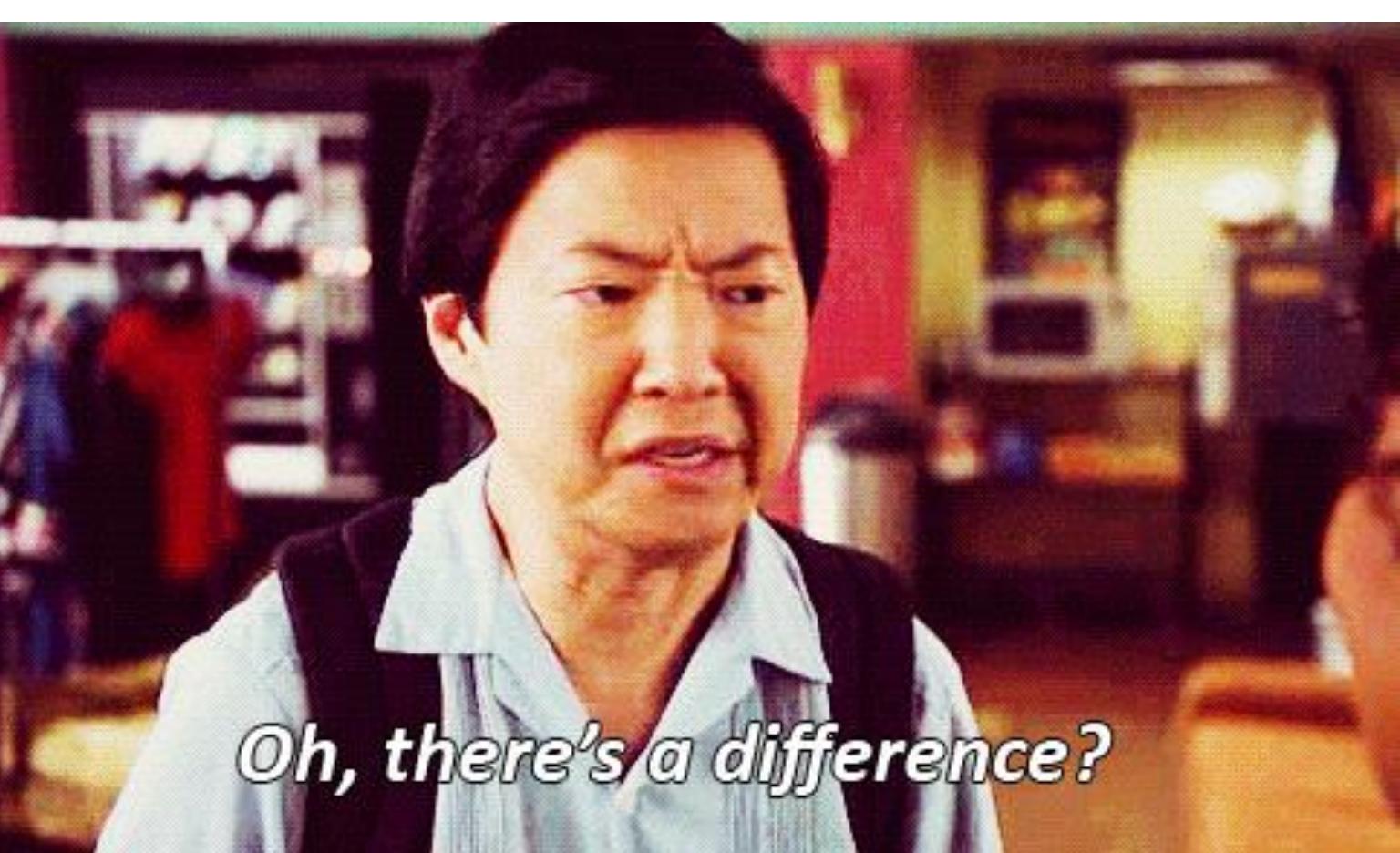
#76aad4 Medium Coverage

c1b33 Pretty Good Coverage

Add Item

Clear

Sysmon actual coverage



Defense Mitigation workbook

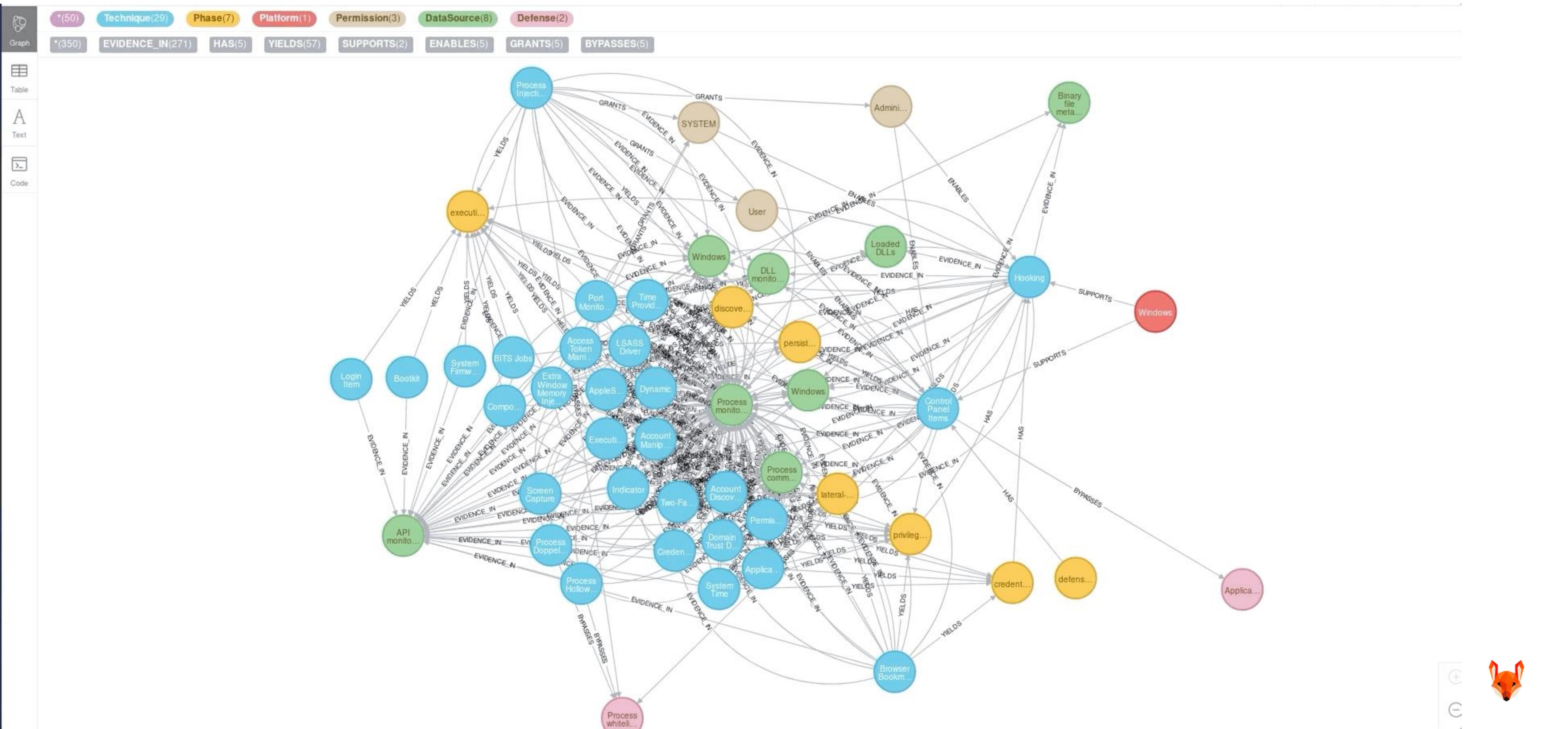
Defense	Rationale	Coverage	Maintainability	Confidence	Score
Anti-virus	AV on email, host and proxy	5	4	3	4,0
Application whitelisting	Limited application	1	1	2	1,4
Autoruns Analysis		3	3	4	3,4
Binary Analysis		0	0	0	0,0
Data Execution Prevention		0	0	0	0,0
Device classification		2	2	2	2,0
ID	Defense Bypassed	Weight	Datasources	Weights	
T1006	File monitoring,File system access controls	50;50		2	2
T1009	Signature-based detection,Anti-virus	50;50		2	2
T1014	File monitoring,Host intrusion prevention systems,Process whitelisting,Signature-based detection,System access controls	10;20;15;15;10;10;20		7	7
T1027	Host forensic analysis,Signature-based detection,Host intrusion prevention systems,Application whitelisting,Process whitelisting	10;20;20;10;10;20;10		7	7
T1036	Whitelisting by file name or path	100		1	1
T1038	Process whitelisting	100		1	1
T1045	Signature-based detection,Anti-virus,Heuristic detection	30;35;35		3	3
T1054	Anti-virus,Log analysis,Host intrusion prevention systems	35;35;30		3	3
T1055	Process whitelisting,Anti-virus	50;50		2	2
T1064	Process whitelisting,Data Execution Prevention,Exploit Prevention	33;33;34		3	3
T1066	Log analysis,Host intrusion prevention systems,Anti-virus	35;35;30		3	3
T1070	Log analysis,Host intrusion prevention systems,Anti-virus	35;35;30		3	3





Roadmap |

[Alpha] Graph modeled assessment



Thank you



 github.com/olafhartong/ATTACKdatamap

Questions?

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