

# RSA® Conference 2022

San Francisco & Digital | June 6 – 9

## TRANSFORM

SESSION ID: HT-T01

# Bypassing Windows Hello for Business and Pleasure

Omer Tsarfati

Security Researcher

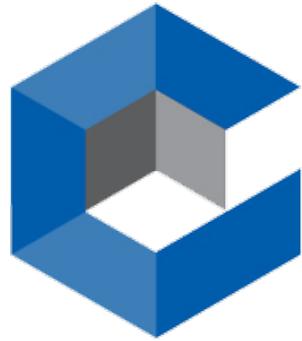
CyberArk Labs

@OmerTsarfati





# WHOAMI



**CYBERARK®**

- Omer Tsarfati
- Security Researcher @ CyberArk Labs
- Twitter - @OmerTsarfati
- 24 years old
- 7 years in vulnerability research
- Call of Duty fan

# AGENDA



1st

2nd

3rd

4th

Passwordless

Windows Hello

Exploiting

What's Next

# BY THE END OF THIS TALK

WINDOWS HELLO  
AND ITS FEATURES



85%

USB & UVC



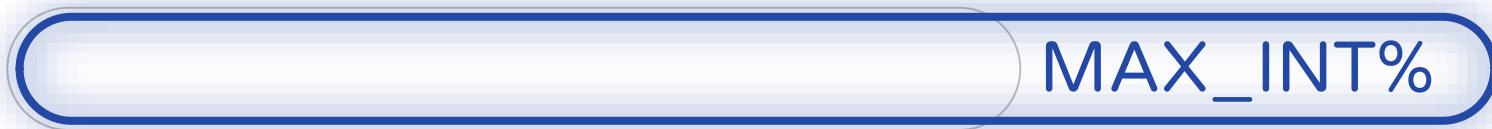
50%

CONFUSION



10%

FUN



MAX\_INT%



# Part 1: Passwordless

and friends

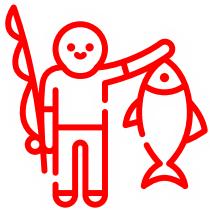
# WHY PASSWORDLESS



WEAK  
PASSWORDS



DATA  
BREACHES



PHISHING  
ATTACKS

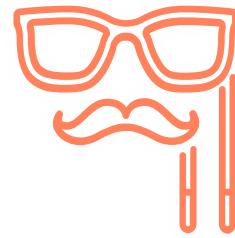


REUSE

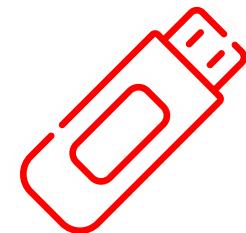
# HOW PASSWORDLESS



FINGERPRINT



FACE  
RECGONITION

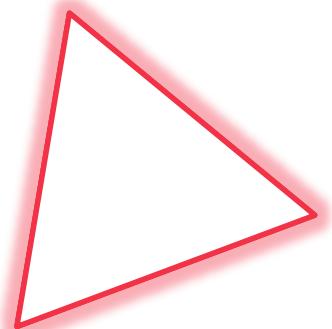


SECURITY  
KEY



OTP

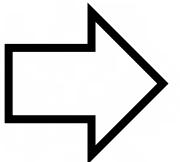
# Part 2: Windows Hello



# SAY \_\_\_\_\_ TO WINDOWS \_\_\_\_\_

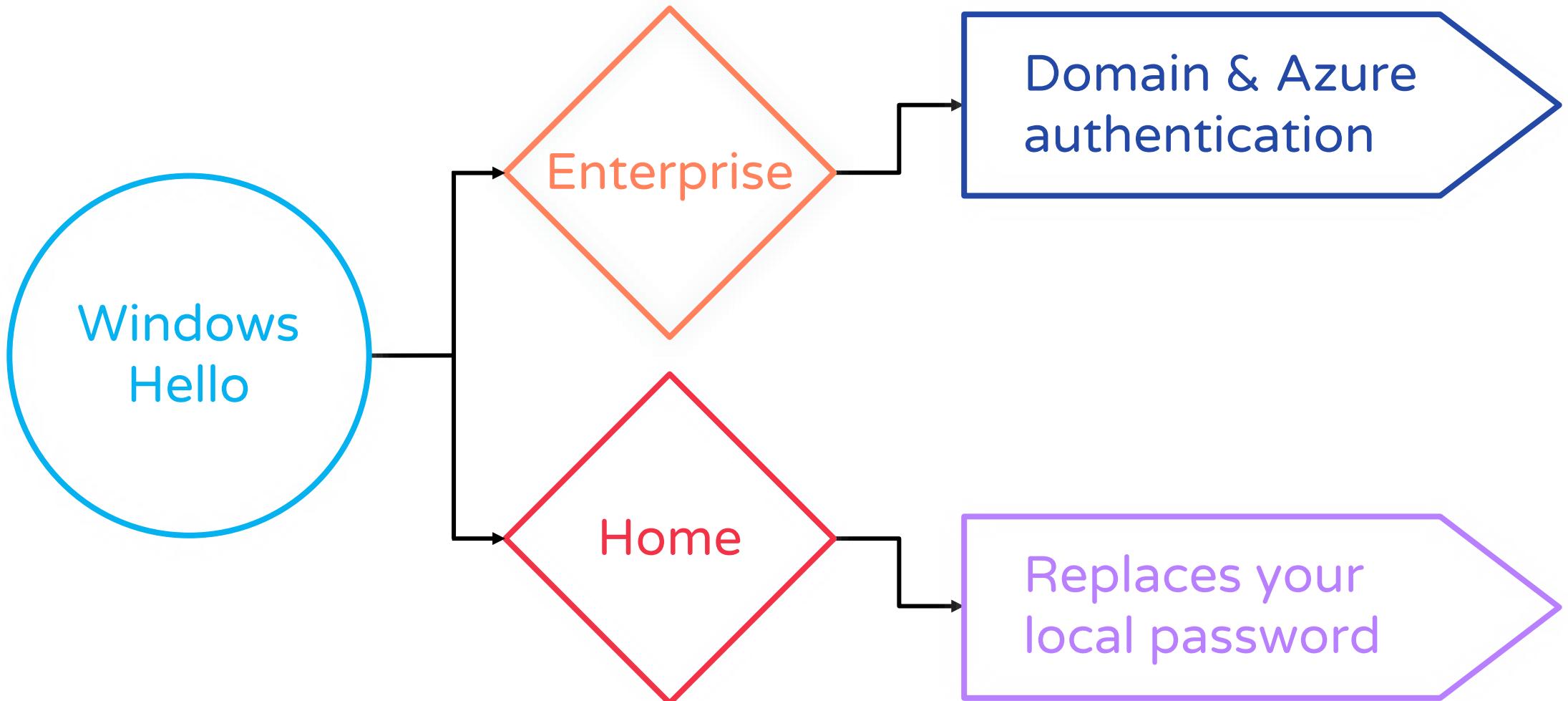


Passwordless

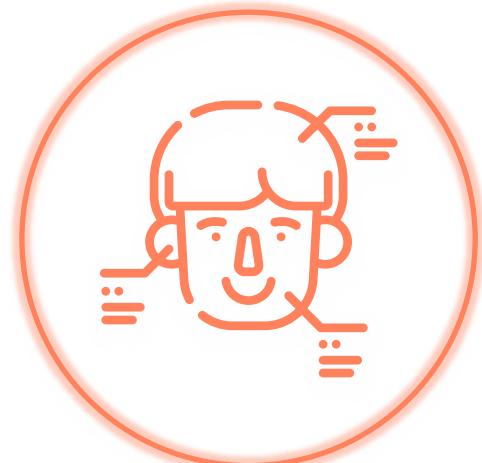
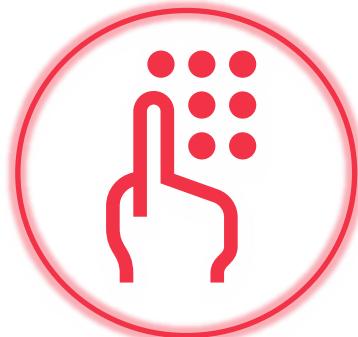


Windows Hello

# EVERYONE CAN USE IT



# FEATURES



## FACE RECOGNITION

IR sensor and advanced image analysis

## PIN CODE

And it is not the same as password

## FINGERPRINT

Same good old fingerprint login



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RSA Conference 2022 |

# FINGERRINT



## DATA

Challenging to capture and modify

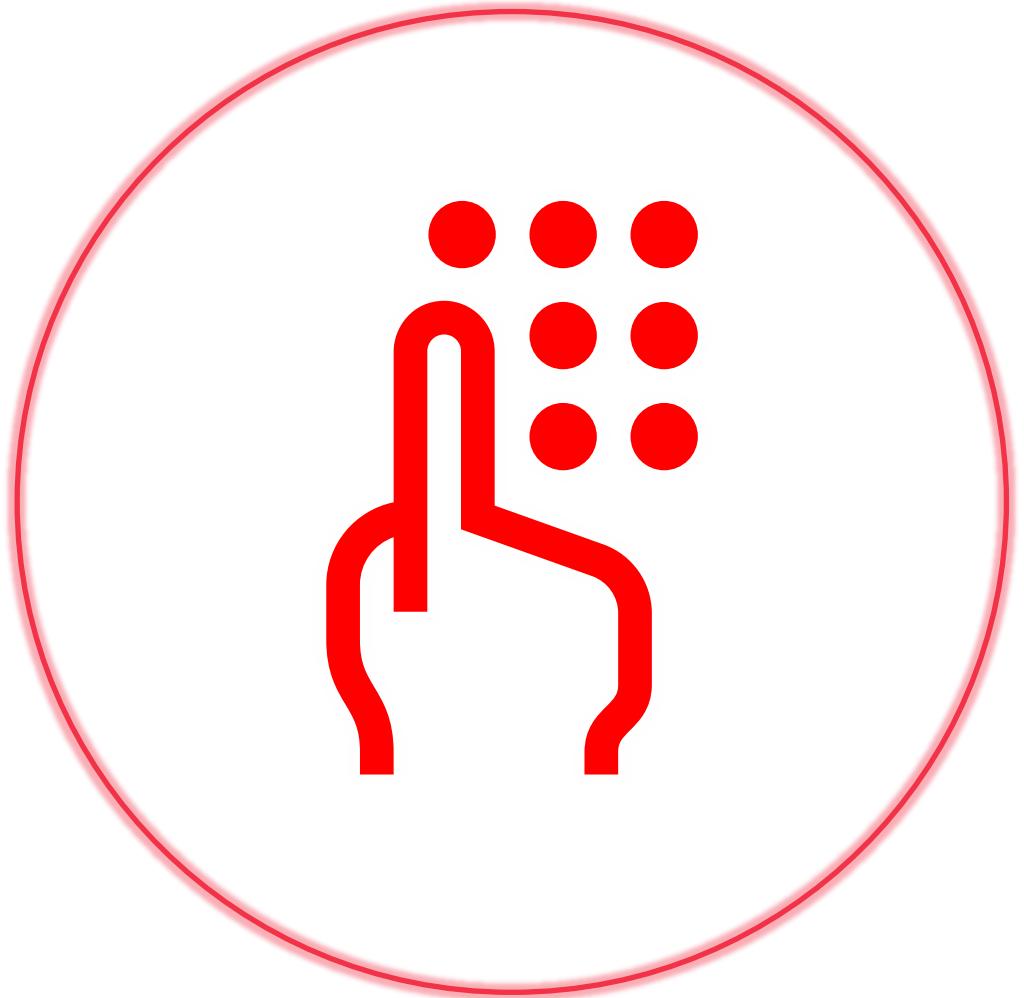
## PREVIOUS ART

Many public researches

## PROTOCOL

Complicated protocol and lack of public implementation

# PIN CODE



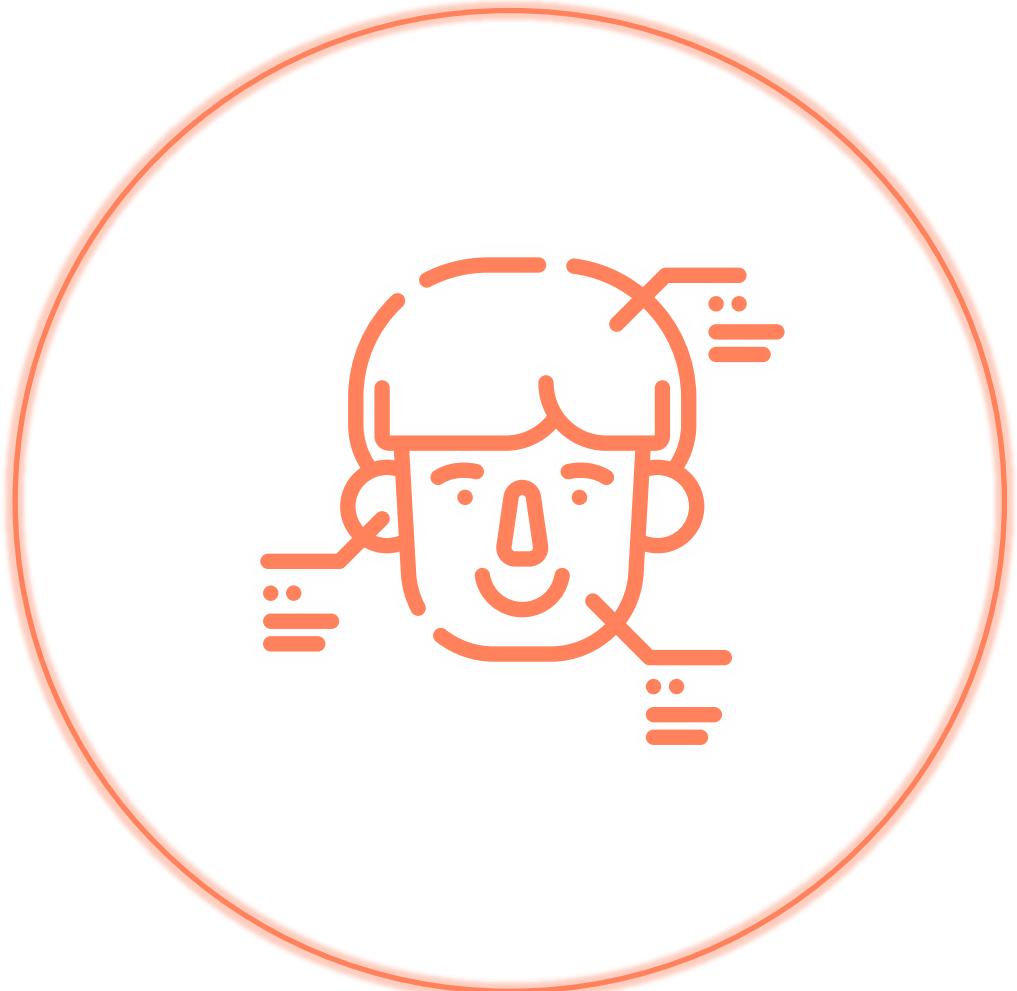
## ANTI-BRUTEFORCE

Anti-bruteforce mechanism

## SAME CHALLANGE

Same challenge as cracking a password

# FACE RECOGNITION



## ANTI-BRUTEFORCE

Anti-bruteforce mechanism

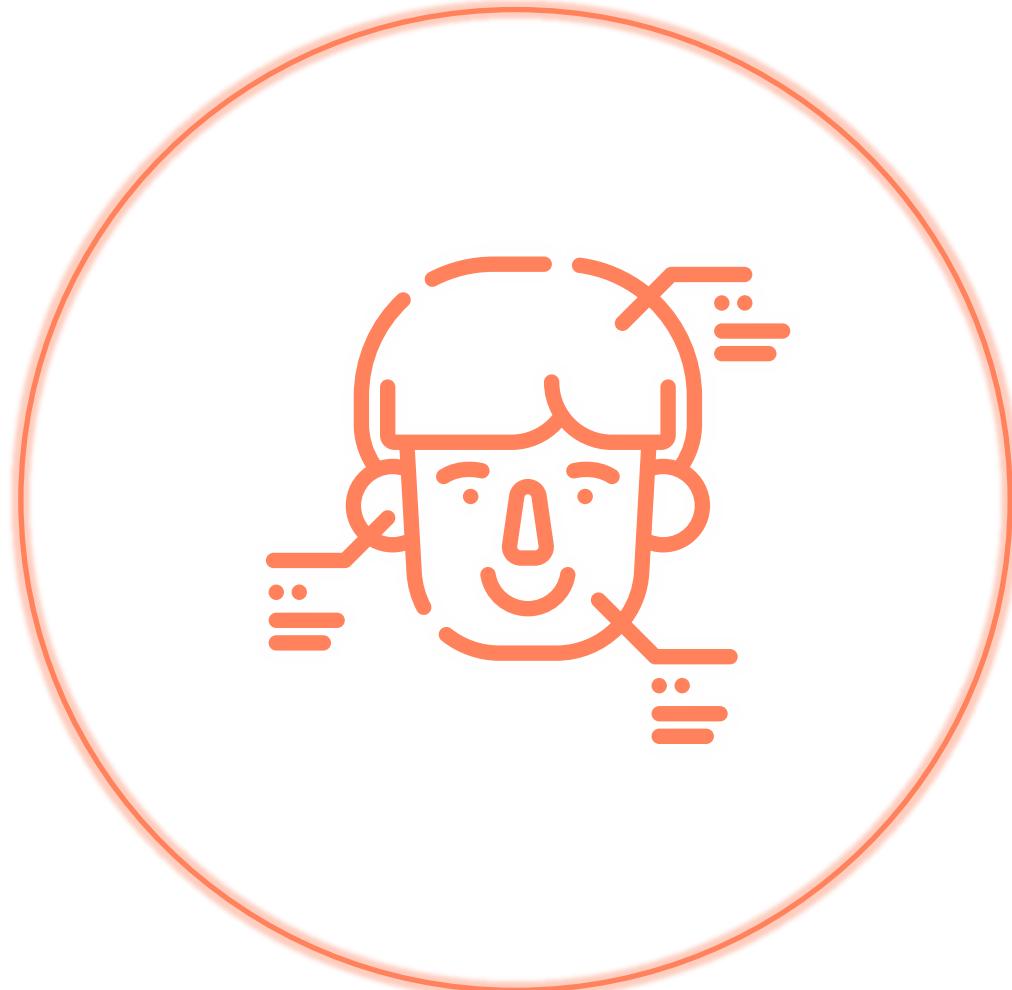
## EASY START

NXP implemented a basic  
USB video camera

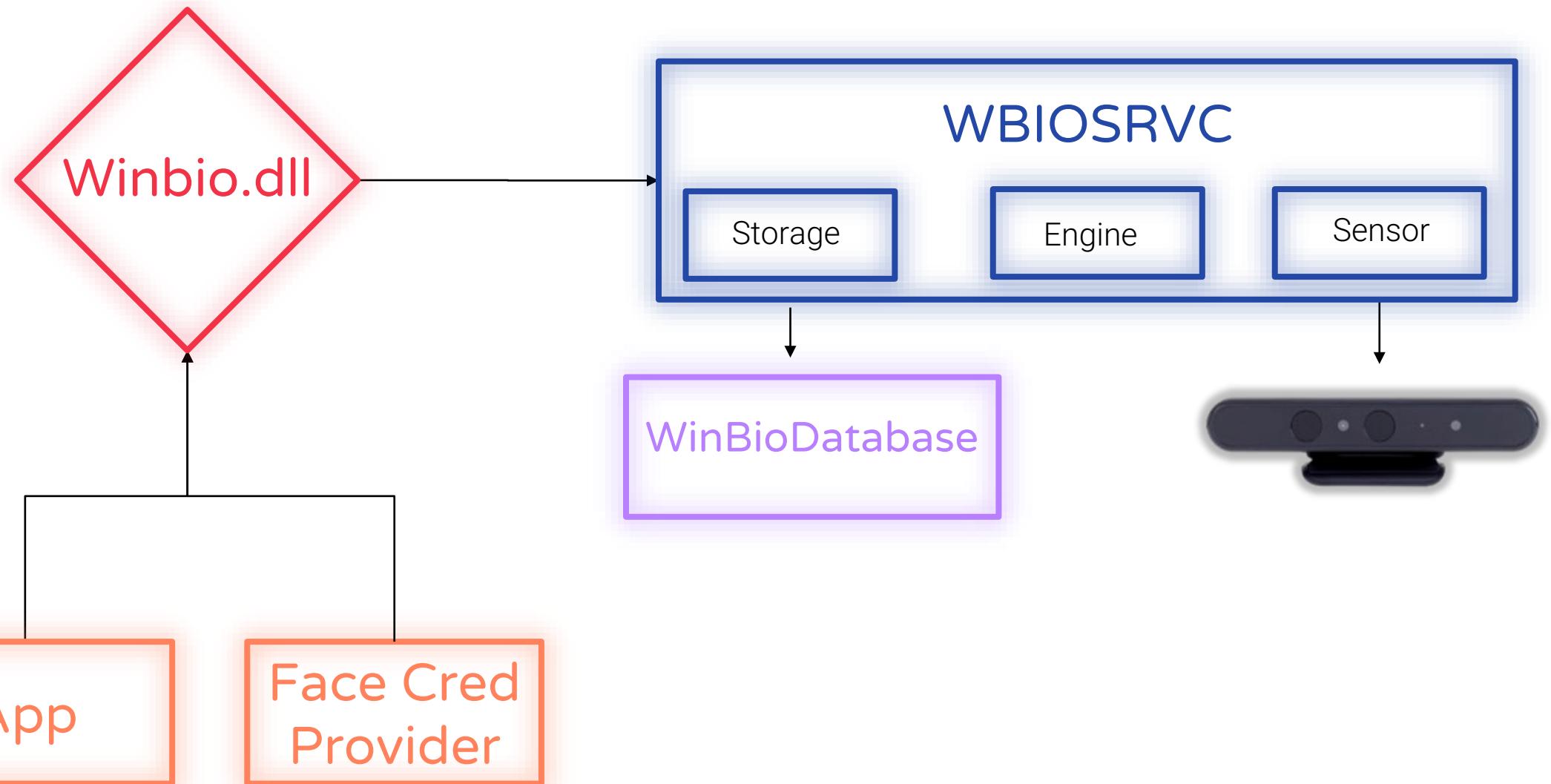
## PUBLIC DATA

Face images can be captured  
easily

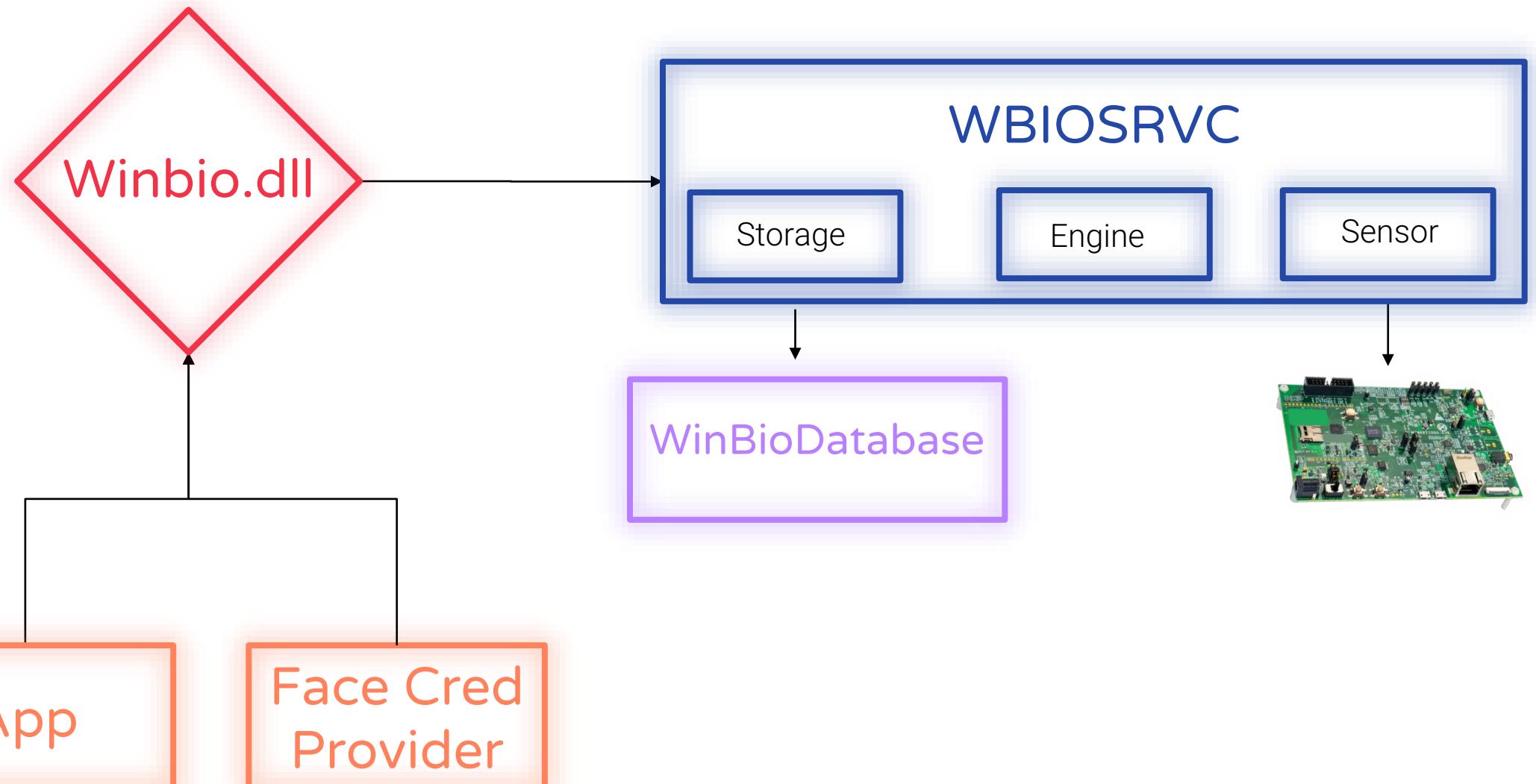
# FACE RECOGNITION



# BIOMETRIC AUTH & WINDOWS HELLO

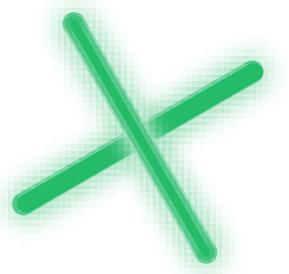


# BIOMETRIC AUTH & WINDOWS HELLO



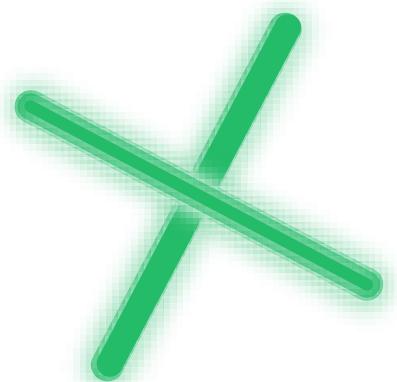
# NXP – EVALUATION BOARD



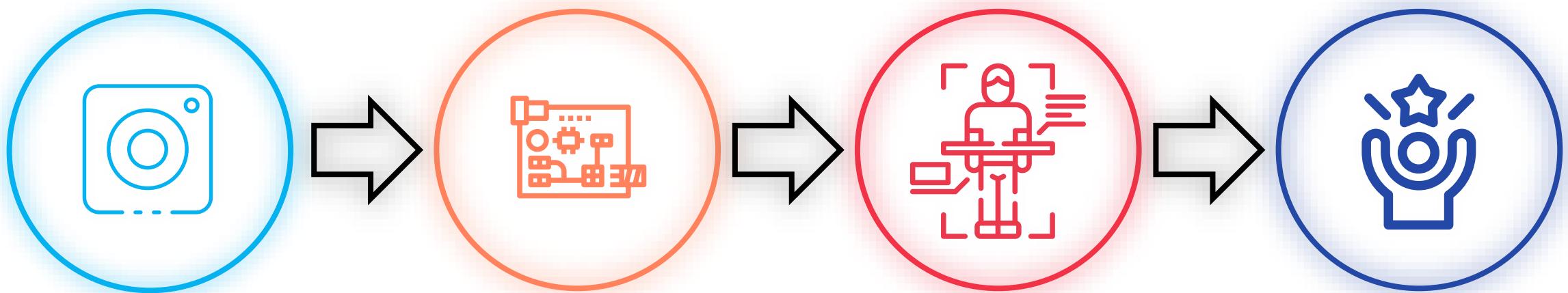


# Part 3: Exploiting

show me the **money \$\$\$**



# RESEARCH VECTOR



**ANALYZE**

USB & UVC

**MIMIC**

Mimics 'hello' camera

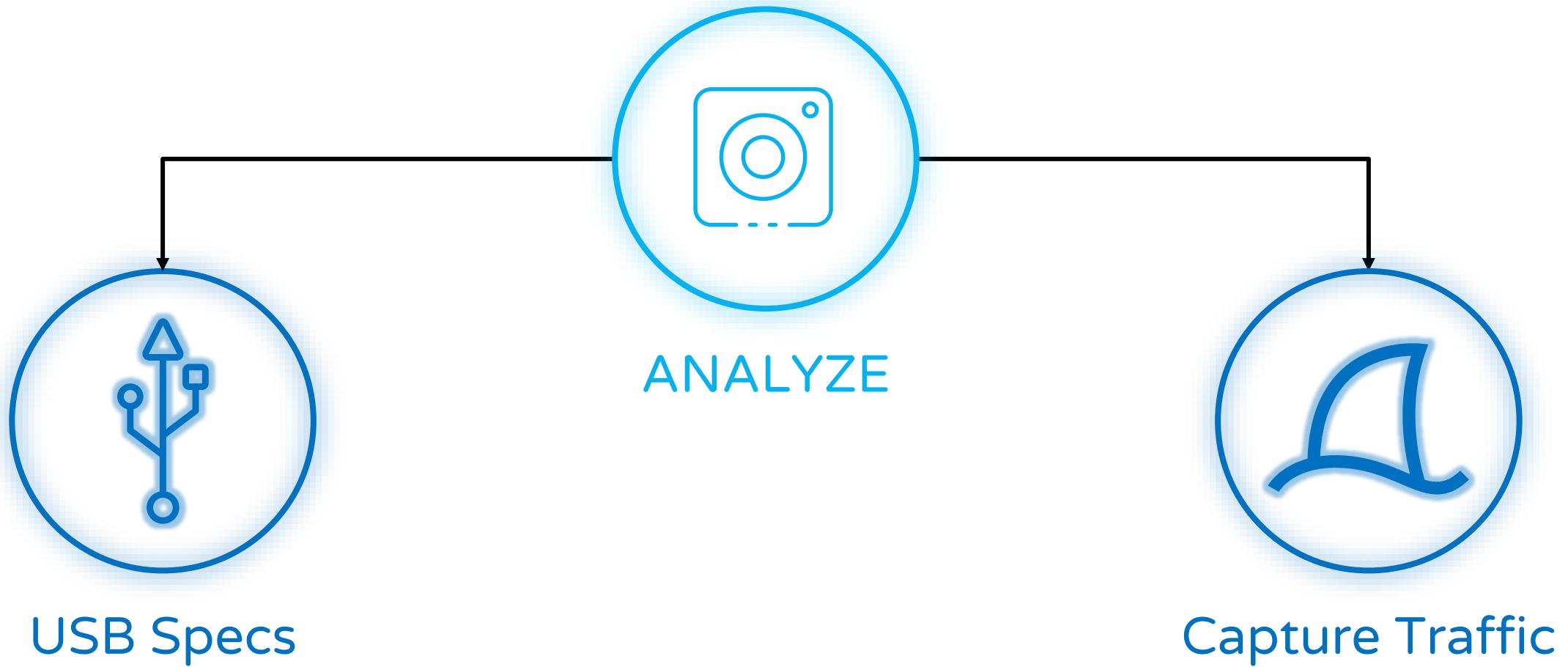
**CAPTURE**

Capture the target person

**EXPLOIT**

Bypass Windows Hello

# ANALYZE



# ANALYZE – USB SPECS



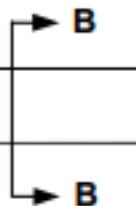
A USB logical device appears to the endpoint sets that implement an interface. The device manages the device using the Default endpoint sets that implement an interface. The device manages the device using the Default endpoint sets that implement an interface. The device manages the device using the Default endpoint sets that implement an interface. The device manages the device using the Default endpoint sets that implement an interface.

## 5.3.2.1 Stream P

Stream pipes deliver the data content. Data pipes are always unidirectional.

Data flowing through the stream pipe. The USB System Specification uses the same stream pipe for first-in, first-out.

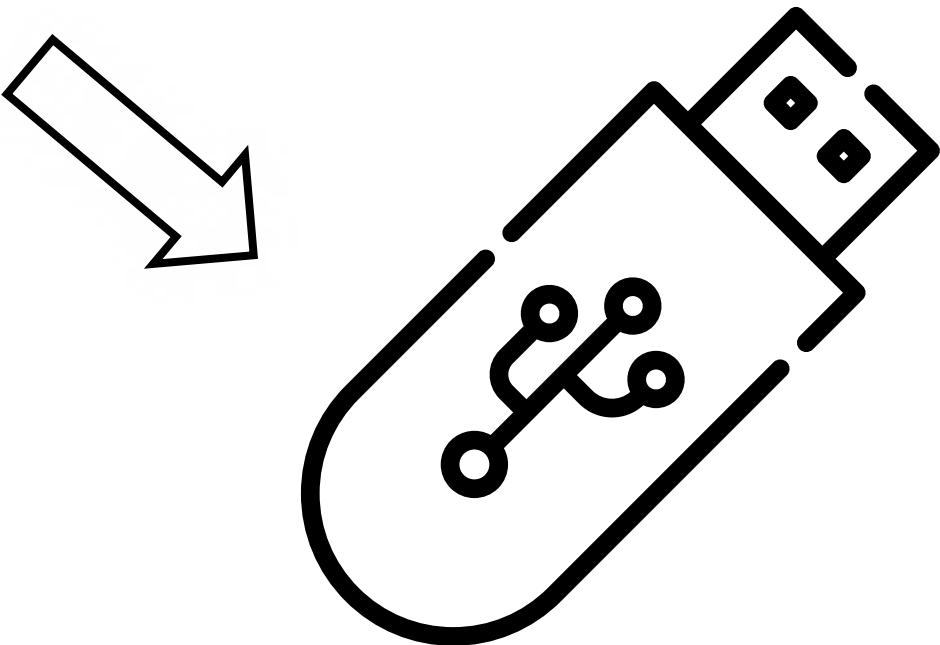
A stream pipe to a corresponding to an opposite direction c



Cut End  
B Device.)

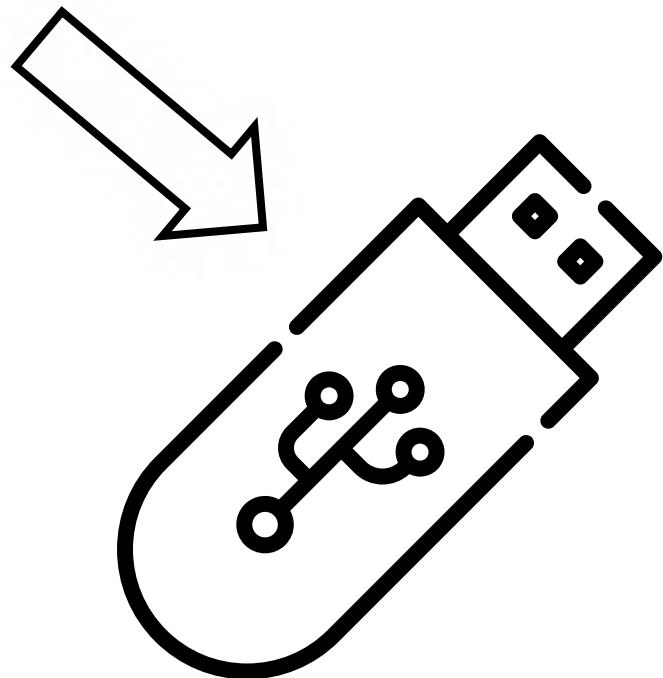
# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE

NICE GUY

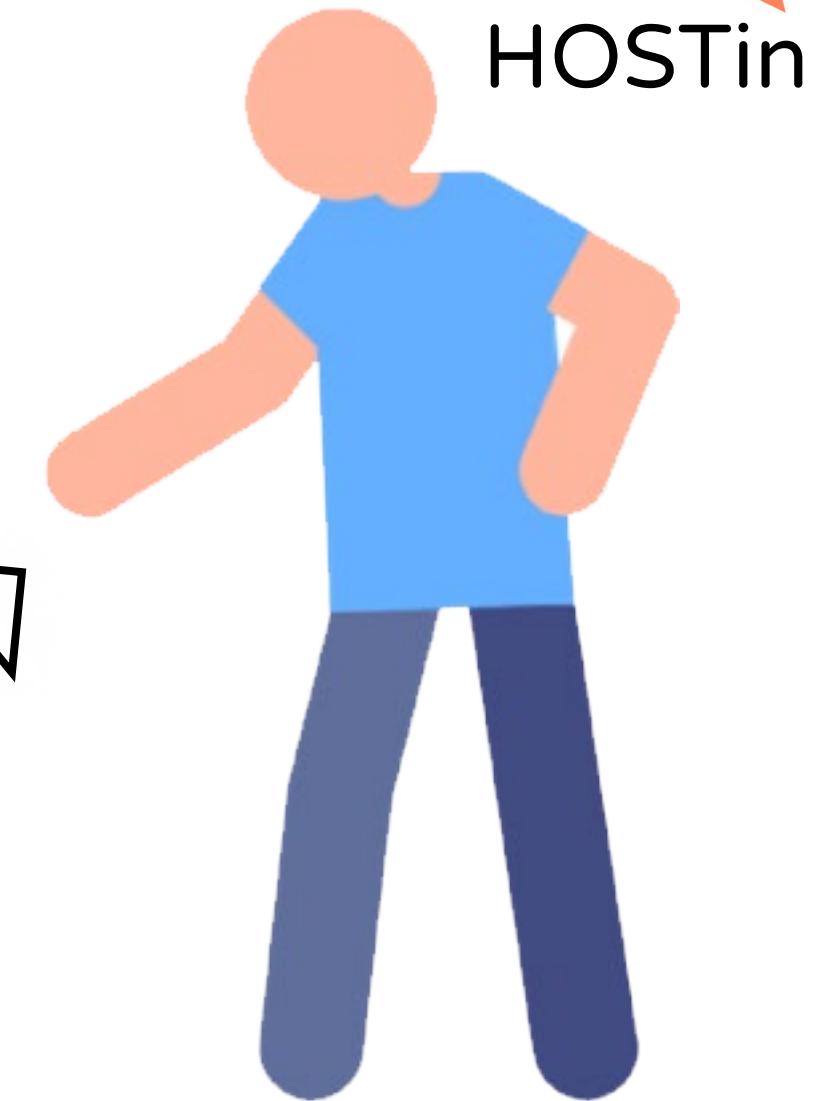
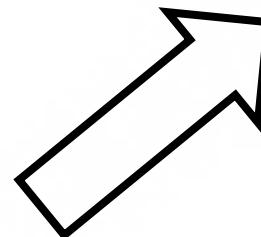


# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE

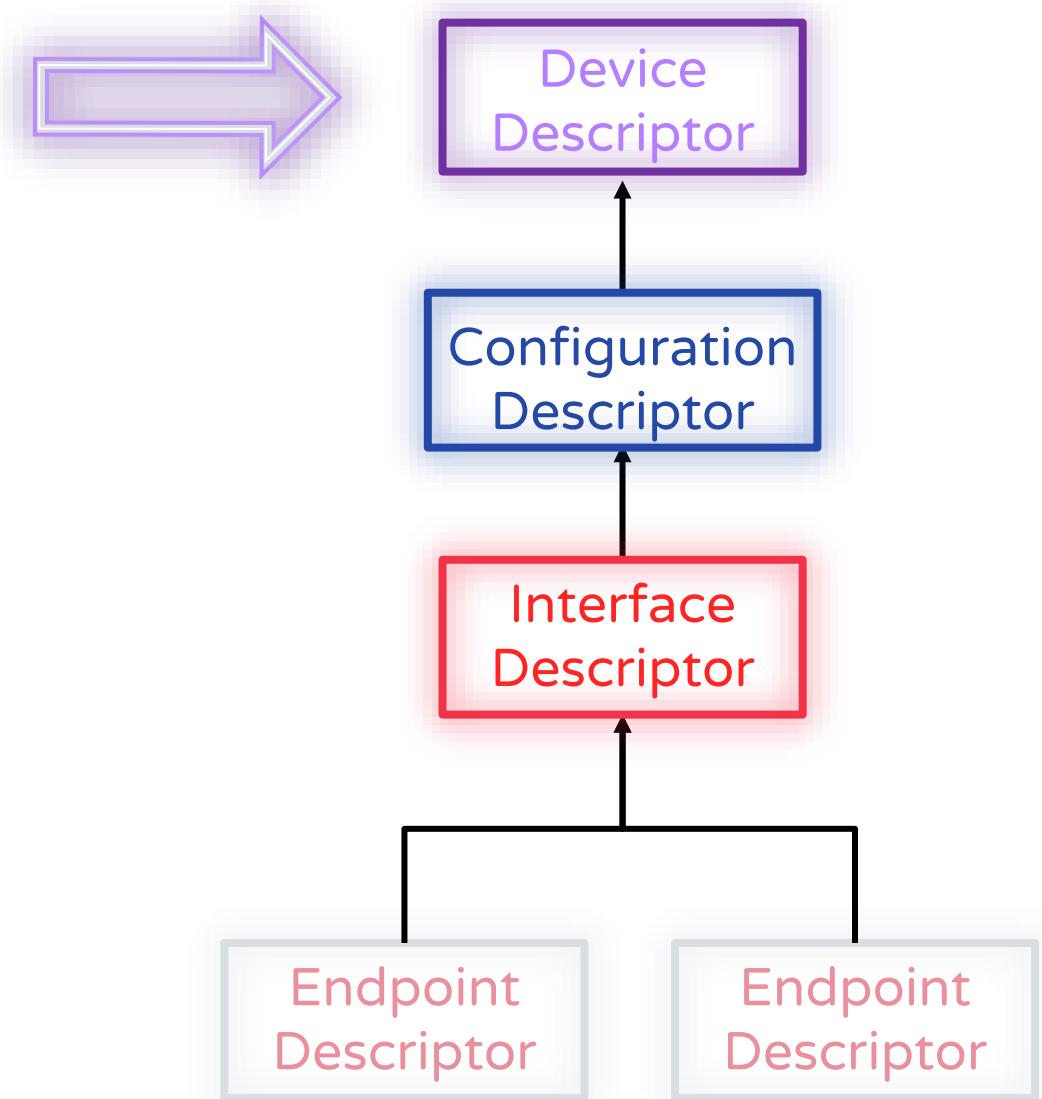
NICE GUY



Bully



# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE

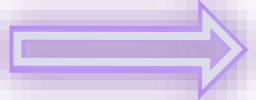


## Device Descriptor

```
> Frame 1749: 46 bytes on wire (368 bits), 46 bytes captured (368 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
▽ DEVICE DESCRIPTOR
  bLength: 18
  bDescriptorType: 0x01 (DEVICE)
  bcdUSB: 0x0201
  bDeviceClass: Miscellaneous (0xef)
  bDeviceSubClass: 2
  bDeviceProtocol: 1 (Interface Association Descriptor)
  bMaxPacketSize0: 64
  idVendor: Quanta Computer, Inc. (0x0408)
  idProduct: Unknown (0x7090)
  bcdDevice: 0x0011
  iManufacturer: 3
  iProduct: 1
  iSerialNumber: 2
  bNumConfigurations: 1
```

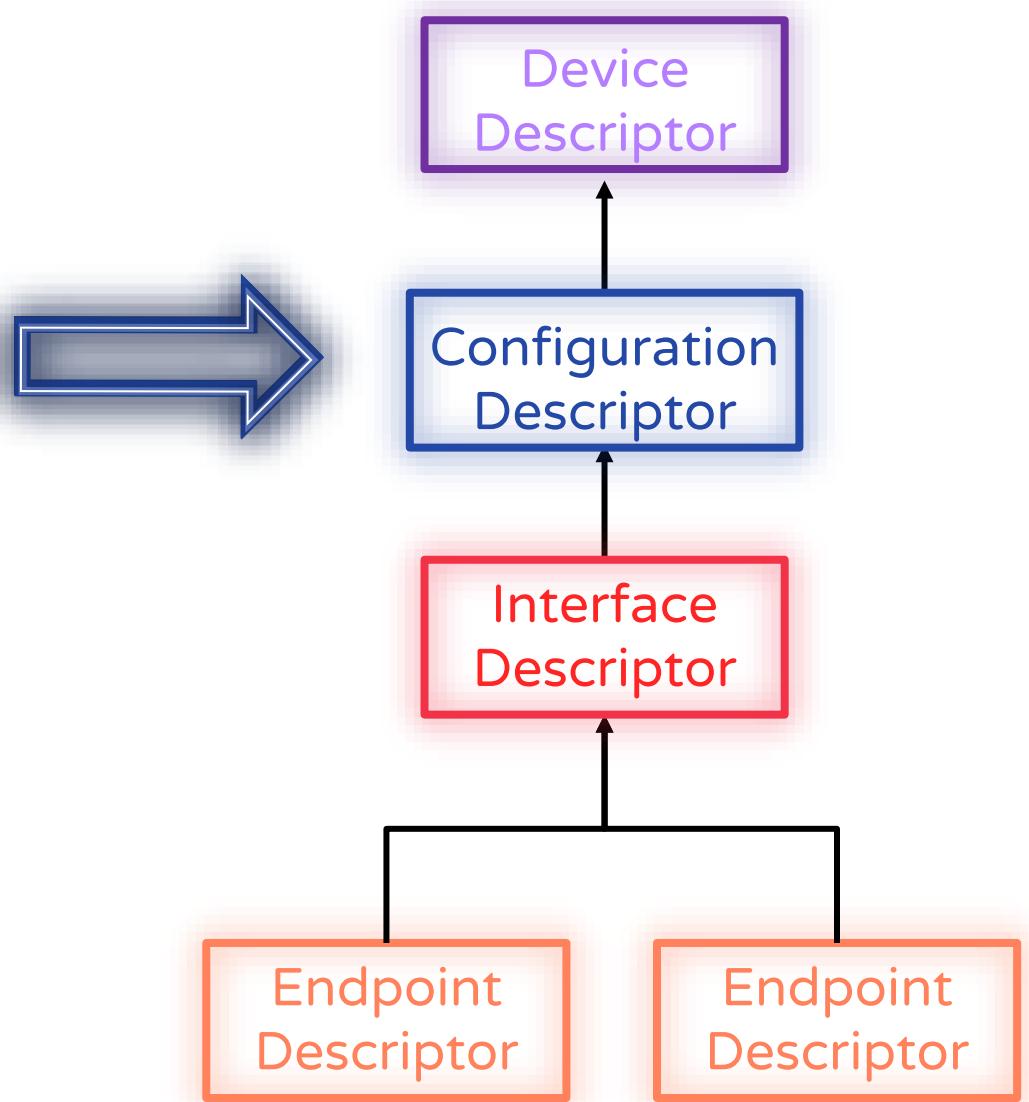
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> Frame 1749: 46 bytes on wire (368 bits), 46 bytes captured (368 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
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  bcdDevice: 0x0011
  iManufacturer: 3
  iProduct: 1
  iSerialNumber: 2
  bNumConfigurations: 1
```



## Device Descriptor

```
> Frame 1749: 46 bytes on wire (368 bits), 46 bytes captured (368 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
▽ DEVICE DESCRIPTOR
  bLength: 18
  bDescriptorType: 0x01 (DEVICE)
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  bDeviceClass: Miscellaneous (0xef)
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  bDeviceProtocol: 1 (Interface Association Descriptor)
  bMaxPacketSize0: 64
  idVendor: Quanta Computer, Inc. (0x0408)
  idProduct: Unknown (0x7090)
  bcdDevice: 0x0011
  iManufacturer: 3
  iProduct: 1
  iSerialNumber: 2
  bNumConfigurations: 1
```

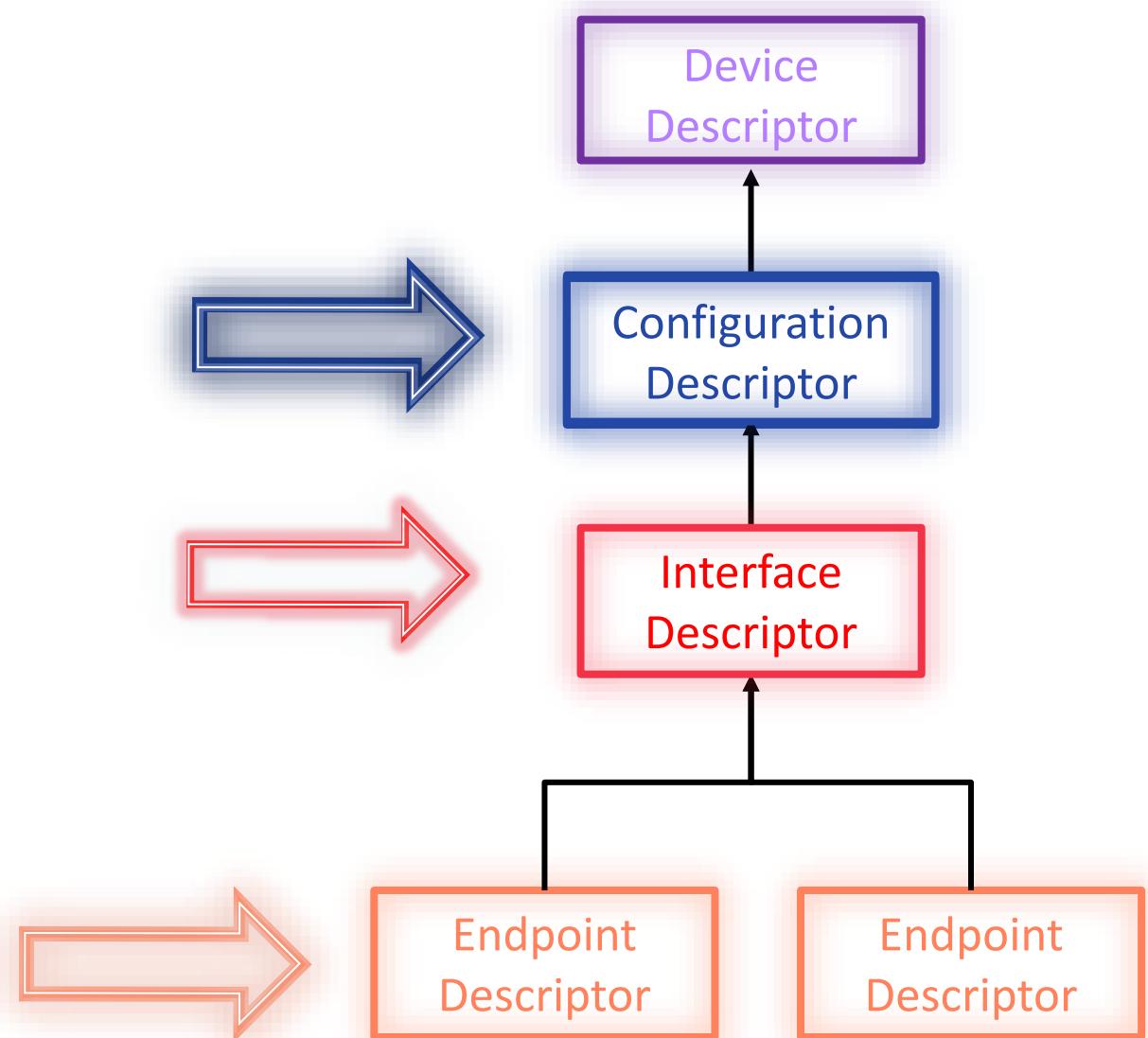


## Configuration Descriptor

```
> Frame 1751: 37 bytes on wire (296 bits), 37 bytes captured (296 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
▽ CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTOR
    bLength: 9
    bDescriptorType: 0x02 (CONFIGURATION)
    wTotalLength: 1055
    bNumInterfaces: 4
    bConfigurationValue: 1
    iConfiguration: 4
    Configuration bmAttributes: 0x80 NOT SELF-POWERED NO REMOTE-WAKEUP
    bMaxPower: 250 (500mA)
```



# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE



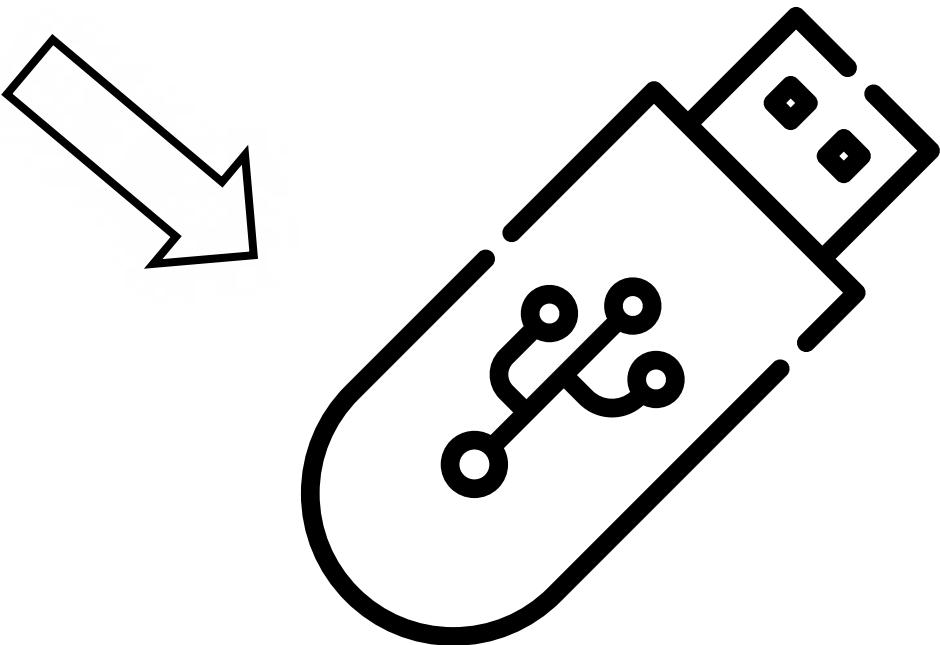
# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE

## Configuration Descriptor

```
> Frame 1753: 1083 bytes on wire (8664 bits), 1083 bytes captured (8664 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
> CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTOR
> INTERFACE ASSOCIATION DESCRIPTOR
> INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR (0.0): class Video
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Header]
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Input Terminal] (Entity 1)
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Processing Unit] (Entity 2)
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Output Terminal] (Entity 3)
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Extension Unit] (Entity 4)
> VIDEO CONTROL INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Extension Unit] (Entity 6)
> ENDPOINT DESCRIPTOR
> VIDEO CONTROL ENDPOINT DESCRIPTOR [Interrupt]
> INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR (1.0): class Video
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Input Header]
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Format MJPEG] (Format 1)
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 1): 640 x 360
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 2): 640 x 480
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 3): 848 x 480
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 4): 960 x 540
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 5): 1280 x 720
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Frame MJPEG] (Index 6): 640 x 360
> VIDEO STREAMING INTERFACE DESCRIPTOR [Colorformat]
```

# ANALYZE – USB STRUCTURE

NICE GUY



# Wireshark to the rescue!



```
> Frame 1749: 46 bytes on wire (368 bits), 46 bytes captured (368 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
▽ DEVICE DESCRIPTOR
  bLength: 18
  bDescriptorType: 0x01 (DEVICE)
  bcdUSB: 0x0201
  bDeviceClass: Miscellaneous (0xef)
  bDeviceSubClass: 2
  bDeviceProtocol: 1 (Interface Association Descriptor)
  bMaxPacketSize0: 64
  idVendor: Quanta Computer, Inc. (0x0408)
  idProduct: Unknown (0x7090)
  bcdDevice: 0x0011
  iManufacturer: 3
  iProduct: 1
  iSerialNumber: 2
  bNumConfigurations: 1
```

# Wireshark to the rescue!



> Frame 1749: 46 bytes on wire (368 bits), 46 bytes captured (368 bits) on interface wireshark\_extcap1796, id 0

> USB URB

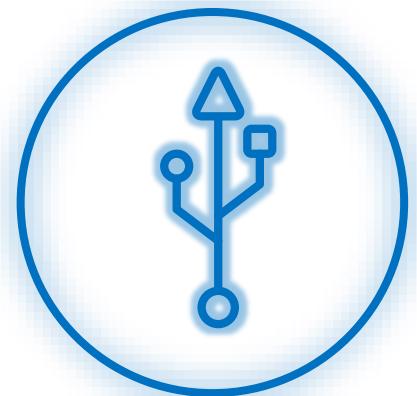
Device Descriptor

bLength: 18  
bDescriptorType: 6  
bcdUSB: 0x0201  
bDeviceClass: Misc  
bDeviceSubClass: 2  
bDeviceProtocol: 1  
bMaxPacketSize0: 64  
idVendor: Quanta  
idProduct: Unknown  
bcdDevice: 0x0011  
iManufacturer: 3  
iProduct: 1  
iSerialNumber: 2  
bNumConfigurations: 1

GET DESCRIPTOR Response CONFIGURATION

Mark/Unmark Packet Ctrl+M  
Ignore/Unignore Packet Ctrl+D  
Set/Unset Time Reference Ctrl+T  
Time Shift... Ctrl+Shift+T  
Packet Comment... Ctrl+Alt+C  
Edit Resolved Name  
Apply as Filter  
Prepare as Filter  
Conversation Filter  
Colorize Conversation  
SCTP  
Follow  
Copy  
Summary as Text  
...as CSV  
...as YAML  
Protocol Preferences  
Decode As...  
Show Packet in New Window  
As Filter Ctrl+Shift+C  
Copy Bytes as Hex + ASCII Dump  
...as Hex Dump  
...as Printable Text  
...as a Hex Stream  
...as Raw Binary

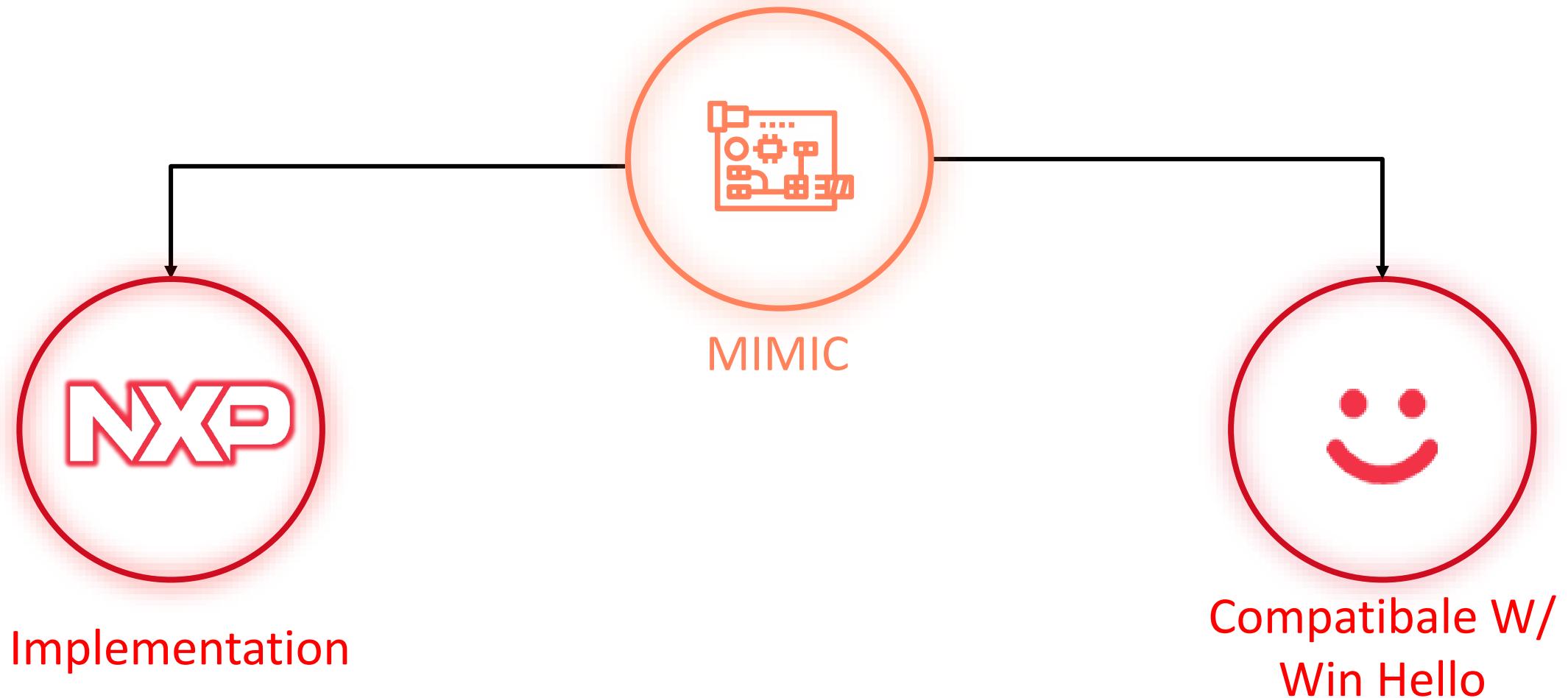
# ANALYZE



USB Specs

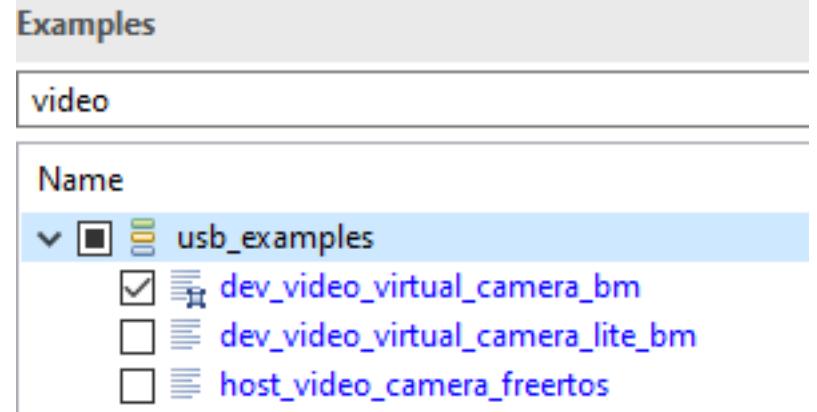
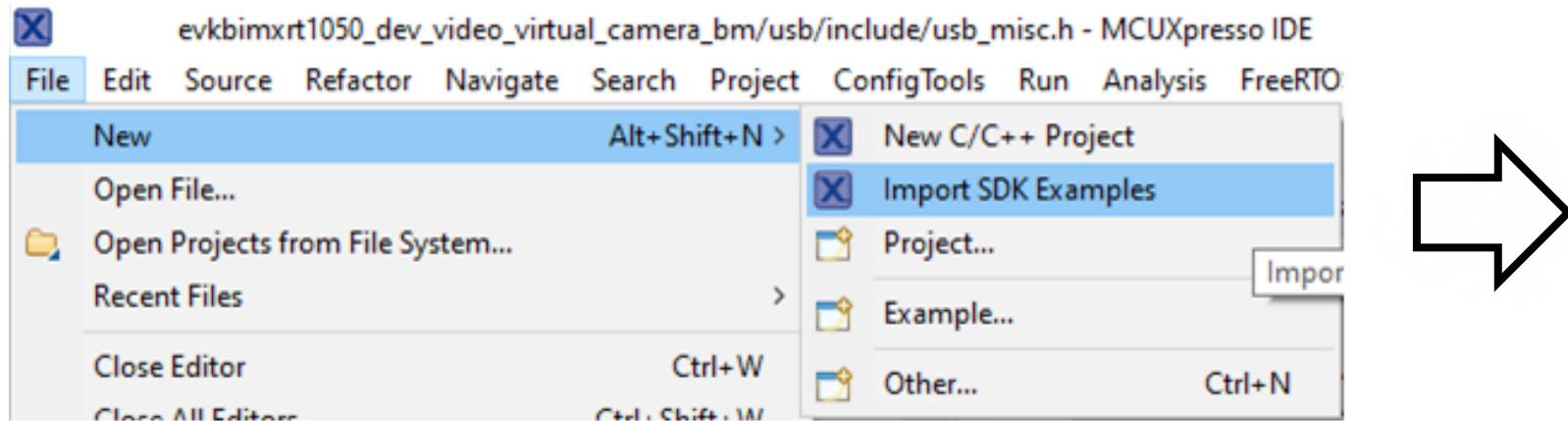
- USB 2.0 Specs
  - <https://www.usb.org/document-library/usb-20-specification>
- USB in a Nutshell
  - A summary of USB Chapter 9.5
  - <https://www.beyondlogic.org/usbnutshell/usb5.shtml>

# MIMIC



# MIMIC

- Download NXP IDE
  - MCUXpresso
- Import an SDK example project
  - usb\_examples -> dev\_video\_virtual\_camera\_bm



# MIMIC

- Configure the example project with the extracted descriptors
- Added support for two cameras
- We connected the USB device to the computer AND....

# MIMIC



USB device not recognised  
The last USB device you connected to  
this computer malfunctioned and  
Windows does not recognise it.  
Windows Explorer

# MIMIC

## BOS Descriptor Query and Validation

The USB 3.0 and USB 2.0 LPM specifications define a new USB descriptor called the Binary Device Object Store (BOS). The BOS descriptor returns a set of device-level capability descriptors for the USB device. For a USB device, which reports a **bcdUSB** value greater than 0x0200 in their device descriptor, in Windows 8, the USB driver stack requests for the BOS descriptor header immediately after the [Language ID query](#) request. If that request fails, the driver stack proceeds to the Product ID String query request.

If the request for the BOS descriptor header succeeds, the driver stack requests the entire BOS descriptor set by using the value returned in the BOS descriptor's **wTotalLength** field as the request length. If that request fails, the driver stack will fail enumeration of the device.

**Note:** To make sure your device enumerates on Windows 8 and future versions of Windows, do not rely on the sequence in which the USB driver stack queries for the BOS descriptor. Instead, make sure that the device reports correct values to pass validation checks as described in these sections.



# MIMIC

## *BOS Descriptor Validation*

The USB driver stack validates the retrieved BOS descriptor. Make sure that in your device:

- The number of bytes greater than or equal to the size of the BOS descriptor.
- **bDescriptorType** indicates the BOS Descriptor type (0x0F).
- **bLength** is the correct size of the BOS descriptor.
- **wTotalLength** is greater than or equal to the size of the BOS descriptor.
- **wTotalLength** is large enough to contain the number of capability descriptors reported in **bNumDeviceCaps**. The device computes the value by assuming a minimal 2-byte capability descriptor containing **bLength** and **bDescriptorType** fields, multiplied by the **bNumDeviceCaps** value, and added to the size of the BOS descriptor.
- **bNumDeviceCaps** is not zero.

If any of those validation checks fail, the driver stack will fail enumeration of the device. Otherwise the stack validates each Device Capability Descriptor.

# MIMIC

d in  
ability  
**eviceCaps**

erwise the



# MIMIC

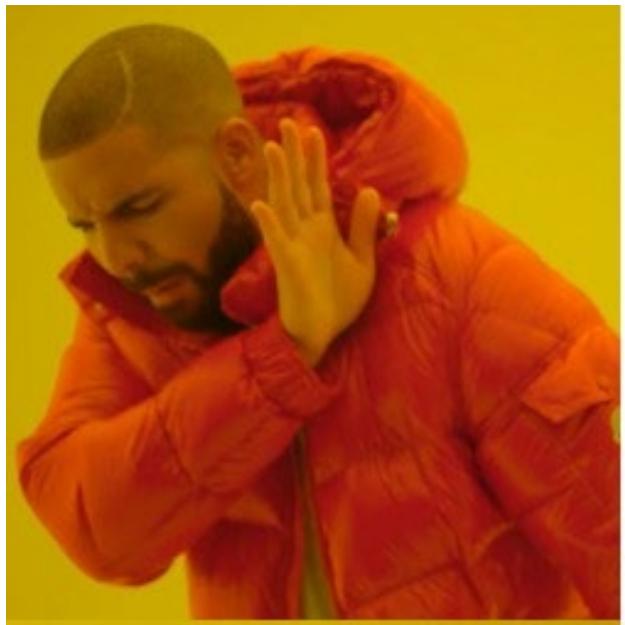
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1748	42.579512	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request DEVICE
1749	42.579548	1.16.0	host	USB	46	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response DEVICE
1750	42.579556	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request CONFIGURATION
1751	42.579557	1.16.0	host	USB	37	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response CONFIGURATION
1752	42.579559	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request CONFIGURATION
1753	42.579560	1.16.0	host	USB	1083	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response CONFIGURATION
1754	42.581664	host	1.16.0	USB	36	SET_CONFIGURATION Request
1755	42.583735	1.16.0	host	USB	28	SET_CONFIGURATION Response
1756	42.583830	host	1.16.0	USB	27	Unknown type 7f
1757	42.583833	1.16.0	host	USB	27	Unknown type 7f
1758	42.583843	host	1.16.0	USB	27	Unknown type 7f
1759	42.583845	1.16.0	host	USB	27	Unknown type 7f
1760	42.584862	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1761	42.585424	1.16.0	host	USB	32	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1762	42.585453	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1763	42.585989	1.16.0	host	USB	48	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1764	42.595665	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1765	42.596145	1.16.0	host	USB	32	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1766	42.596199	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1767	42.596697	1.16.0	host	USB	48	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1772	44.195114	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1773	44.195695	1.16.0	host	USB	32	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1774	44.195729	host	1.16.0	USB	36	GET_DESCRIPTOR Request STRING
1775	44.196281	1.16.0	host	USB	48	GET_DESCRIPTOR Response STRING
1776	44.206714	host	1.16.3	USB	27	URB_INTERRUPT in
1777	44.206901	host	1.16.0	USB	36	SET_INTERFACE Request

&lt;

```
> Frame 1748: 36 bytes on wire (288 bits), 36 bytes captured (288 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
└╼ Setup Data
    > bmRequestType: 0x80
    bRequest: GET_DESCRIPTOR (6)
    Descriptor Index: 0x00
    bDescriptorType: DEVICE (0x01)
    Language Id: no language specified (0x0000)
    wLength: 18
```



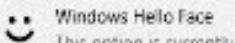
# MIMIC



## Sign-in options

Manage how you sign in to your device

Select a sign-in option to add, change, or remove it.



### Windows Hello Face

This option is currently unavailable—click to learn more

We couldn't find a camera compatible with Windows Hello Face

Learn more

Automatically dismiss the lock screen if Windows recognizes your face.



[Improve recognition](#)

[Remove](#)

## Sign-in options

Manage how you sign in to your device

Select a sign-in option to add, change, or remove it.



### Windows Hello Face

Sign in with your camera (Recommended)



### Windows Hello Fingerprint

This option is currently unavailable—click to learn more



### Windows Hello PIN

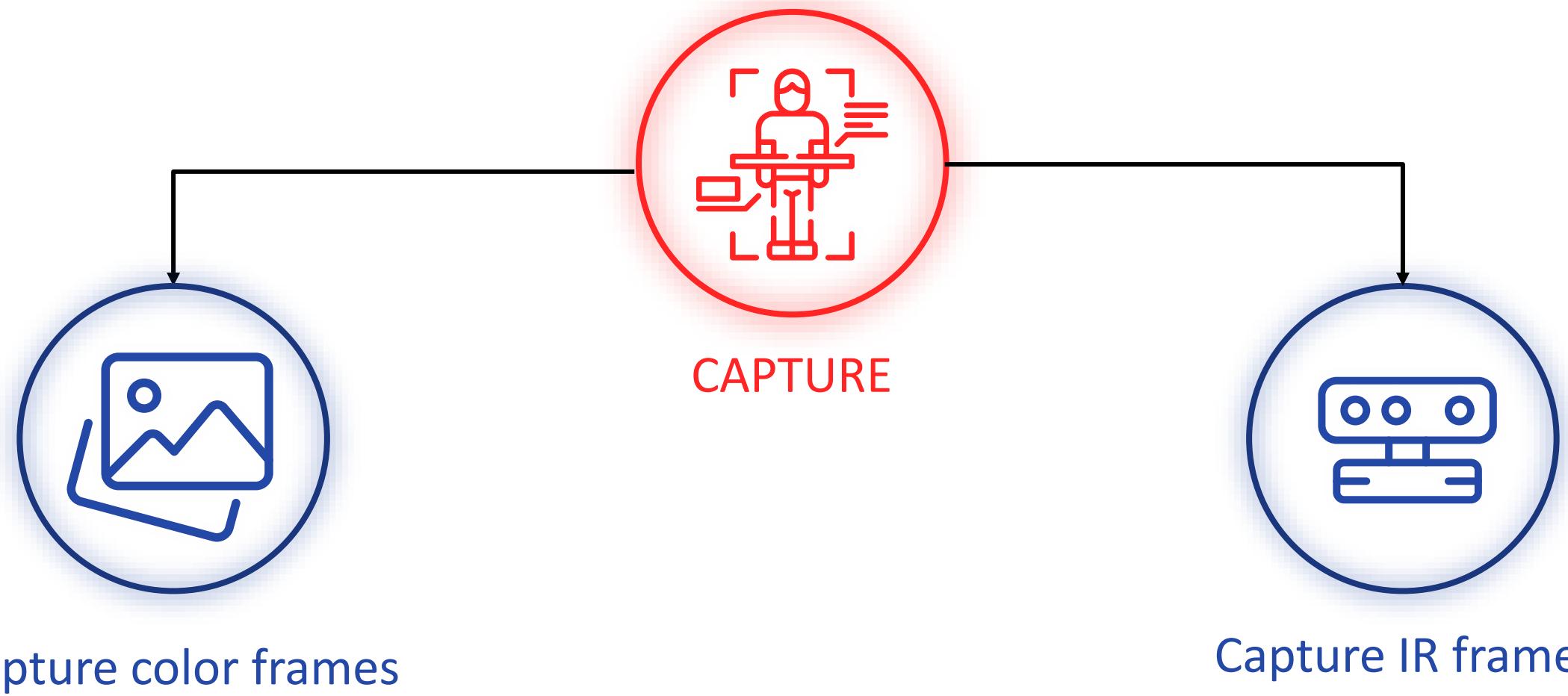
Sign in with a PIN (Recommended)



### Security Key

Sign in with a physical security key

# CAPTURE



Capture color frames

Capture IR frames

# CAPTURE

## Data Transfer

```
> Frame 7804: 75535 bytes on wire (604280 bits), 65535 bytes captured (524280 bits) on interface wireshark_extcap1796, id 0
> USB URB
└ USB isochronous packet
    ISO Data offset: 0x00000000
    ISO Data length: 0x00000164 (relevant)
    ISO USBD status: USBD_STATUS_SUCCESS (0x00000000) (relevant)
    ISO Data: 0c8cc0693d0045134000e100ffffffff8787878785848485848182818180818081807f...
└ USB isochronous packet
    ISO Data offset: 0x00000164
    ISO Data length: 0x000002b4 (relevant)
    ISO USBD status: USBD_STATUS_SUCCESS (0x00000000) (relevant)
    ISO Data: 0c8cc0693d00981a4000e1008886868787848684848281828280808283807f7d7f7e7c7d...
└ USB isochronous packet
    ISO Data offset: 0x00000418
    ISO Data length: 0x000002b4 (relevant)
    ISO USBD status: USBD_STATUS_SUCCESS (0x00000000) (relevant)
    ISO Data: 0c8cc0693d00ea214000e1008986878786848385848483828381817f7f807e7b7c7c7a...
```

0620	02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0c 8c c0 69 3d 00 45 13 40	..... . .i=-E@
0630	00 e1 00 ff ff ff 87	87 87 87 87 85 84 84 85	..... .....
0640	84 81 82 81 81 80 81 80	81 80 7f 7e 7f 7d 7c 7c	..... . .~.}
0650	7a 79 79 7a 78 75 76 74	75 73 73 73 72 73 72 73	zyy zxuvt usssrsrs
0660	73 70 6f 70 6f 6e 6c 6b	6c 6b 6b 6b 6a 68 68 67	spoponlk lkkkjhhg

# CAPTURE

```
STRUCT_PACKED
struct _usb_device_video_mjpeg_payload_header_struct
{
    uint8_t bHeaderLength; /*!< The payload header length. */
    union
    {
        uint8_t bmheaderInfo; /*!< The payload header bitmap field. */
        struct
        {
            uint8_t frameIdentifier : 10; /*!< Frame Identifier. This bit toggles at each frame start boundary and stays
                                         | | | | | | | | | | constant for the rest of the frame.*/
            uint8_t endOfFrame : 10; /*!< End of Frame. This bit indicates the end of a video frame and is set in the
                                         | | | | | | | | | | last video sample that belongs to a frame.*/
            uint8_t presentationTimeStamp : 10; /*!< Presentation Time Stamp. This bit, when set, indicates the presence
                                         | | | | | | | | | | of a PTS field.*/
            uint8_t sourceClockReference : 10; /*!< Source Clock Reference. This bit, when set, indicates the presence
                                         | | | | | | | | | | of a SCR field.*/
            uint8_t reserved : 10; /*!< Reserved. Set to 0. */
            uint8_t stillImage : 10; /*!< Still Image. This bit, when set, identifies a video sample that belongs to a
                                         | | | | | | | | | | still image.*/
            uint8_t errorBit : 10; /*!< Error Bit. This bit, when set, indicates an error in the device streaming.*/
            uint8_t endOfHeader : 10; /*!< End of Header. This bit, when set, indicates the end of the BFH fields.*/
        } headerInfoBits;
    } headerInfoUnion;
    uint32_t dwPresentationTime; /*!< Presentation time stamp (PTS) field.*/
    uint8_t bSourceClockReference[6]; /*!< Source clock reference (SCR) field.*/
} STRUCT_UNPACKED;
typedef struct _usb_device_video_mjpeg_payload_header_struct usb_device_video_mjpeg_payload_header_struct_t;
```

# CAPTURE

## Data Transfer

```
====>Video Streaming Uncompressed Format Type Descriptor<===
bLength:                      0x1B
bDescriptorType:               0x24
bDescriptorSubtype:            0x04
bFormatIndex:                 0x01
bNumFrameDescriptors:          0x01
guidFormat:                   {00000032-0002-0010-8000-00AA00389B71}
bBitsPerPixel:                0x08
bDefaultFrameIndex:            0x01
```

KSDATAFORMAT\_SUBTYPE\_L8\_IR



```
====>Video Streaming MJPEG Frame Type Descriptor<===
--->This is the Default (optimum) Frame index
bLength:                      0x1E
bDescriptorType:               0x24
bDescriptorSubtype:            0x07
bFrameIndex:                  0x01
bmCapabilities:                0x01
wWidth:                        0x0280 = 640
wHeight:                       0x0168 = 360
dwMinBitRate:                 0x06978000
dwMaxBitRate:                 0x06978000
dwMaxVideoFrameBufferSize:    0x00070800
dwDefaultFrameInterval:        0x00051615 = 33.333300 mSec (30.00 Hz)
bFrameIntervalType:             0x01
====>Additional Discrete Frame TypeData
dwFrameInterval[1]:            0x00051615 = 33.333300 mSec (30.00 Hz)
```

# CAPTURE

# Data Transfer

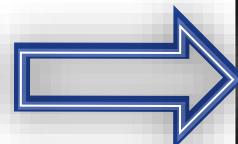
====>Video Streaming Uncompressed Format Type Descriptor<=====	
bLength:	0x1B
bDescriptorType:	
bDescriptorSubty	
bFormatIndex:	
bNumFrameDescrip	
guidFormat:	The Windows inbox USB video class (UVC) driver supports came
bBitsPerPixel:	over USB as uncompressed YUV or as compressed MJPEG frame
bDefaultFrameInd	
<b>IR stream</b>	
The following format type GUIDs should be specified in the struc	

## IR stream

The Windows inbox USB video class (UVC) driver supports cameras that capture the scene in YUV format and transmit the pixel data over USB as uncompressed YUV or as compressed MJPEG frames.

The following format type GUIDs should be specified in the stream video format descriptor, as defined in the WDK ksmedia.h header file:

Type	Description
KSDATAFORMAT_SUBTYPE_L8_IR	Uncompressed 8 bit luma plane. This type maps to <a href="#">MFVideoFormat_L8</a> .
KSDATAFORMAT_SUBTYPE_L16_IR	Uncompressed 16 bit luma plane. This type maps to <a href="#">MFVideoFormat_L16</a> .
KSDATAFORMAT_SUBTYPE_MJPG_IR	Compressed MJPEG frames. Media Foundation converts this into NV12 uncompressed frames and uses only the luma plane.



# EXPLOIT

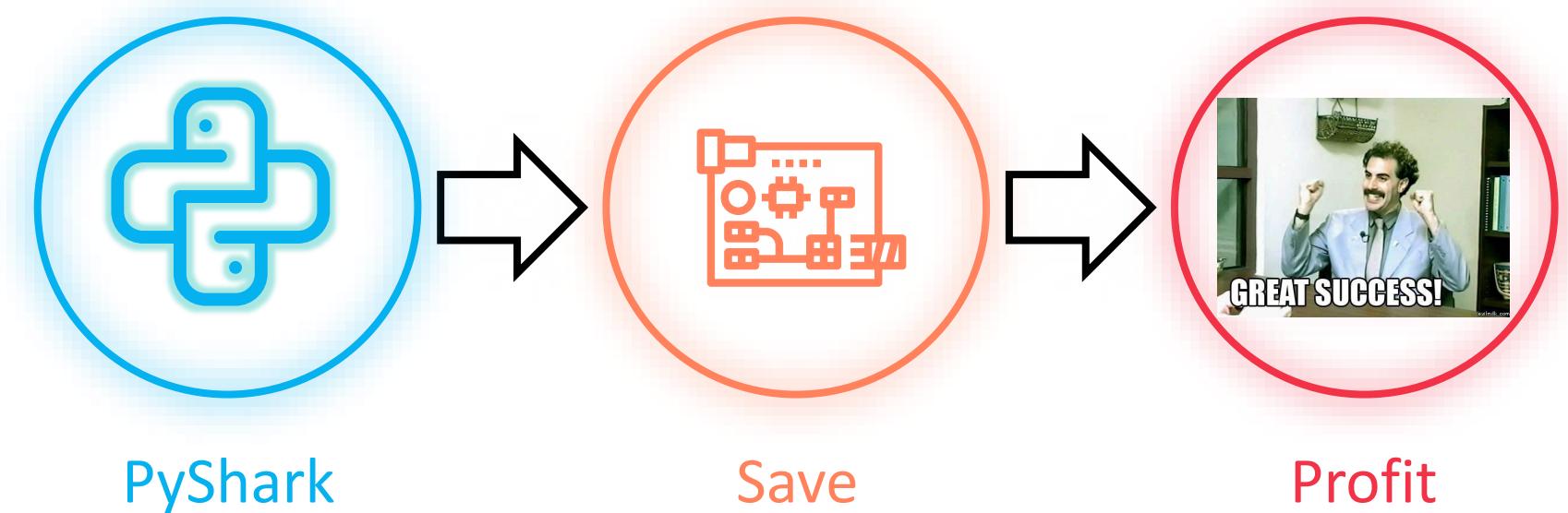


EXPLOIT

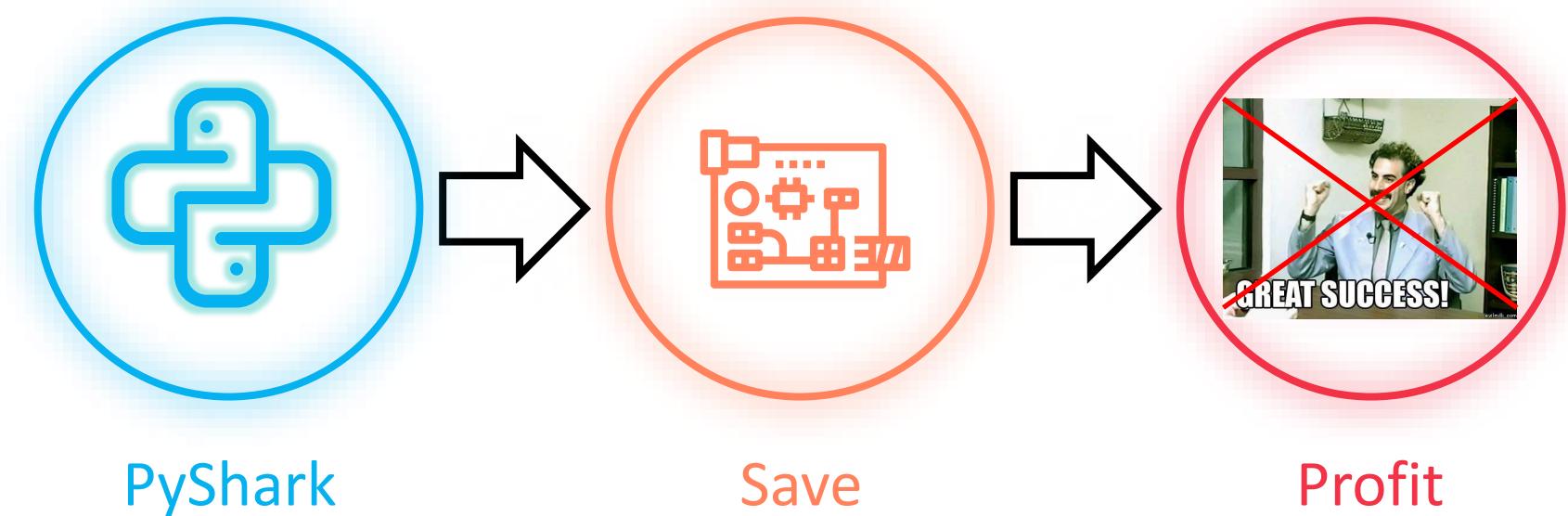


BYPASS

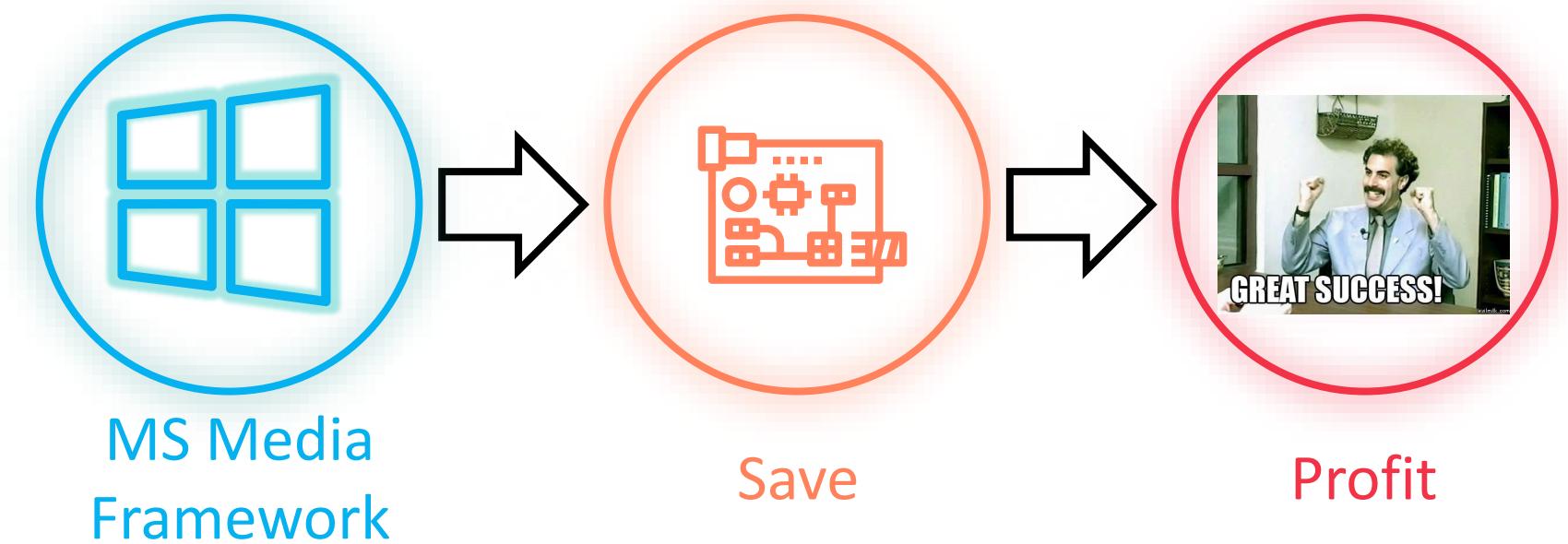
# EXPLOIT



# EXPLOIT



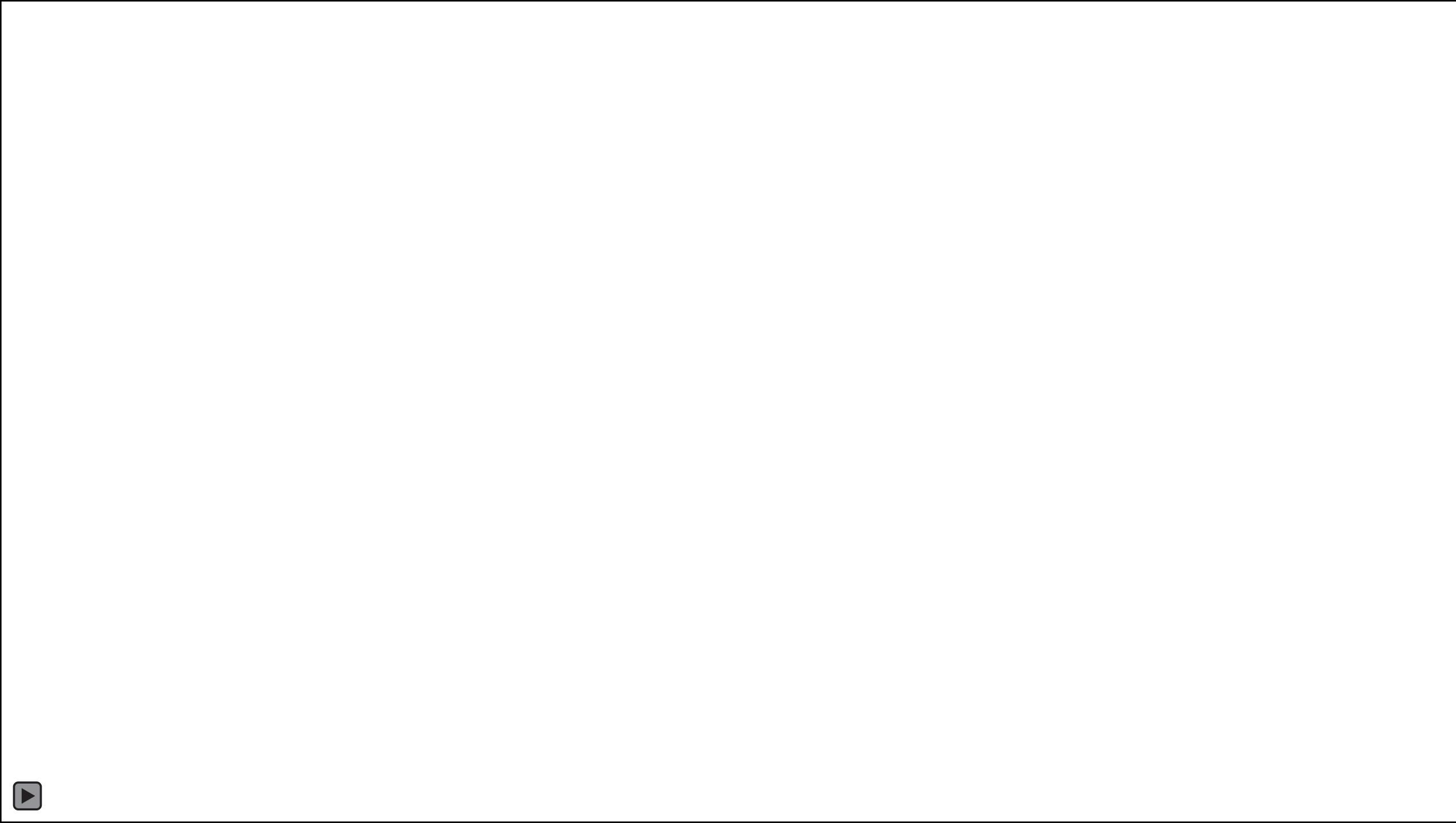
# EXPLOIT



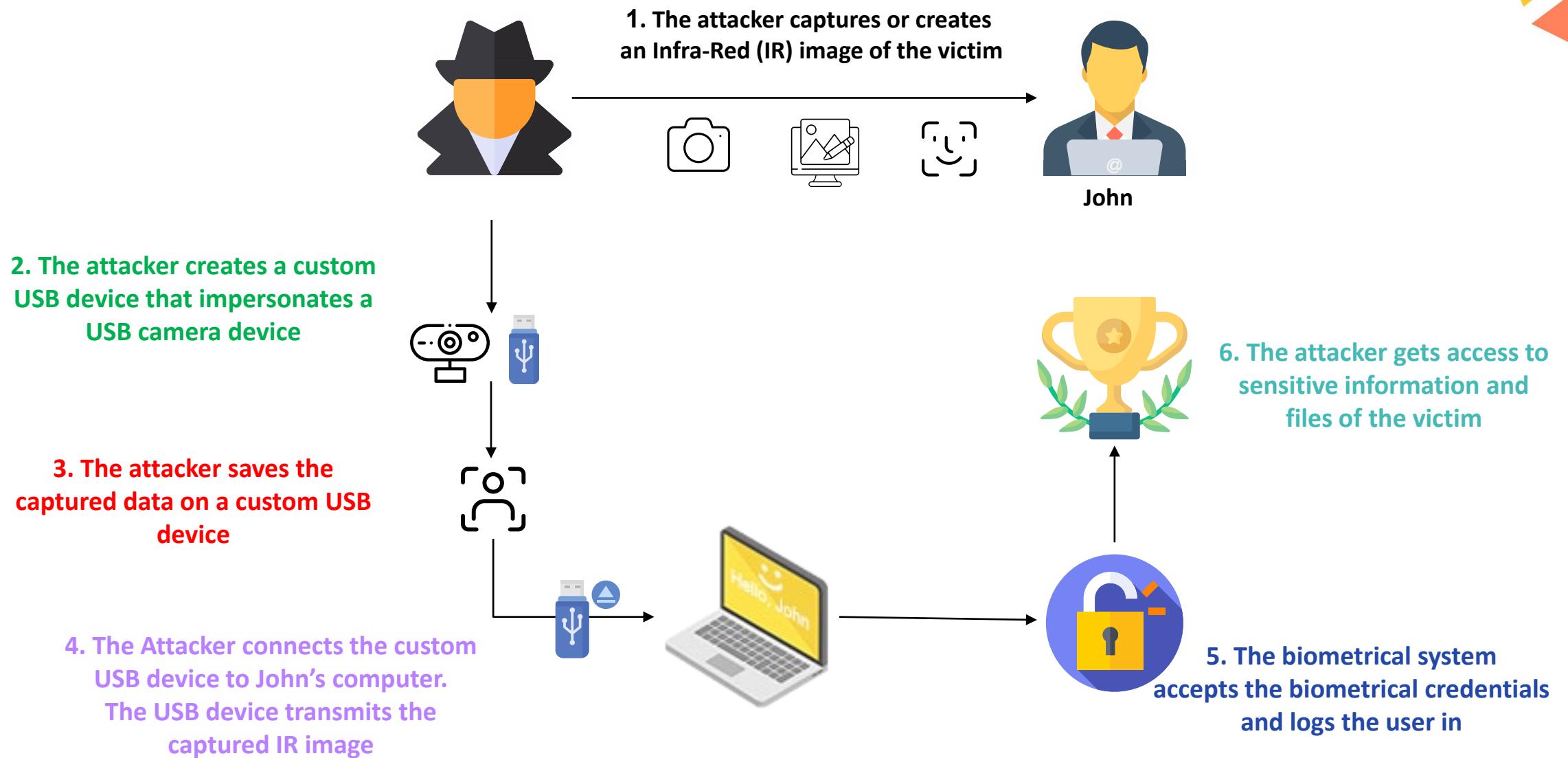


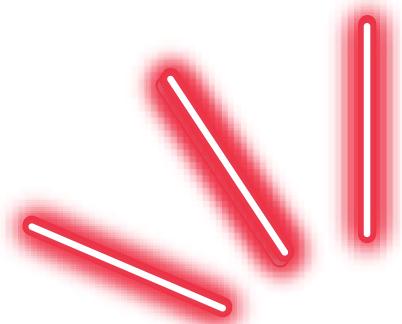
EXPLOIT

IT'S DEMO TIME!



## EXPLOIT

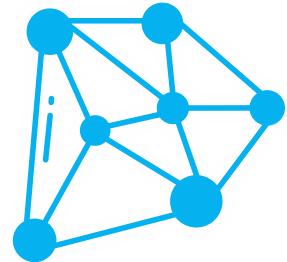




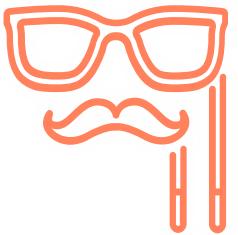
# Part 4: What's next

You say goodbye and I say...

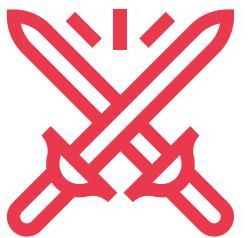
# What's next



Converting  
Color Image  
to IR

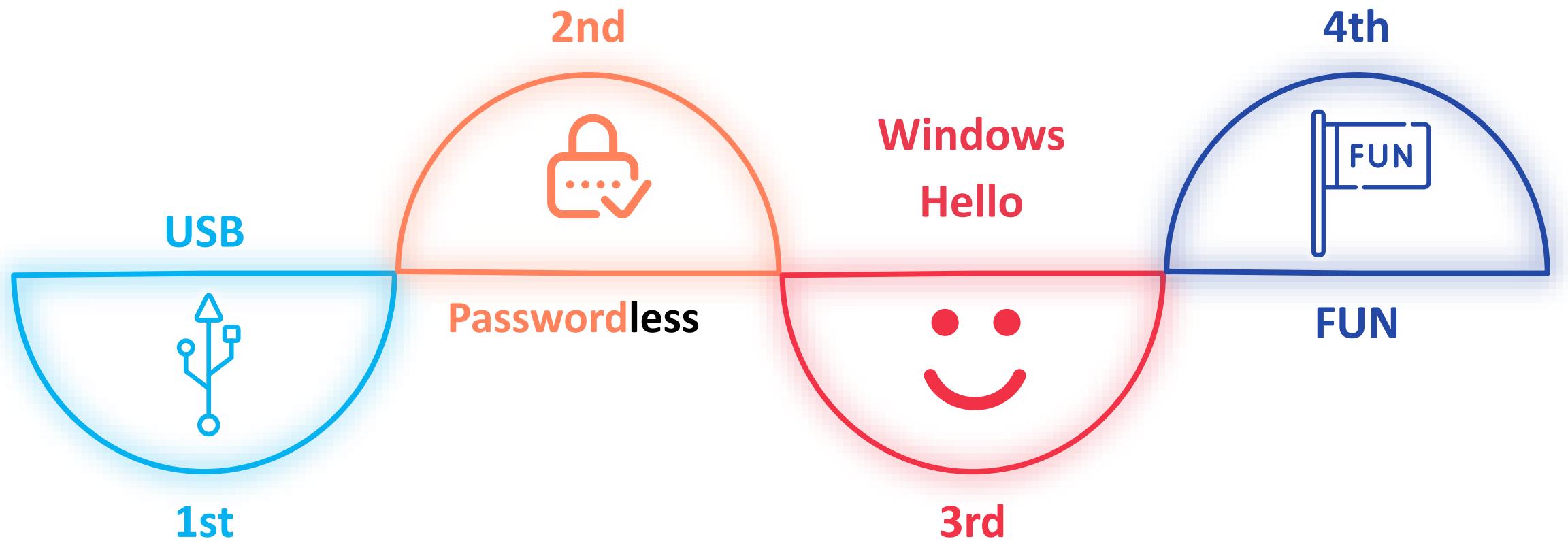


Manipulating  
Bio Database



Fuzzing

# Closing Remarks



# Apply - Customers

- Make sure your computer OS is updated
- Don't base your authentication on public factors
- Make sure you combine biometric authentication with other authentication factors
- Microsoft published mitigations for the vulnerability
  - Some of them are optional - enable them too

# Apply – Researchers / Developers

- Biometric systems can be compromised
  - Dev - Create ‘trust’ between the sensor and your system
  - Research – Attack the sensors
- Creating trust with external sensors is challenging
  - Dev – When possible -> disable external sensors
  - Research – A weak node in the chain

# Mitigations + Blog post

- CVE-2021-3446
  - <https://msrc.microsoft.com/update-guide/en-US/vulnerability/CVE-2021-34466>  
[CVE-2021-34466](#)
- KB5005478
  - <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/topic/kb5005478-windows-hello-cve-2021-34466-6ef266bb-c68a-4083-aed6-31d7d9ec390e>



# Thank you!



@OmerTsarfati