

# RSA® Conference 2016

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## One Approach to Rule Them All— Global Privacy and Security



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Connect to  
Protect

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# What is your Frame of Reference?



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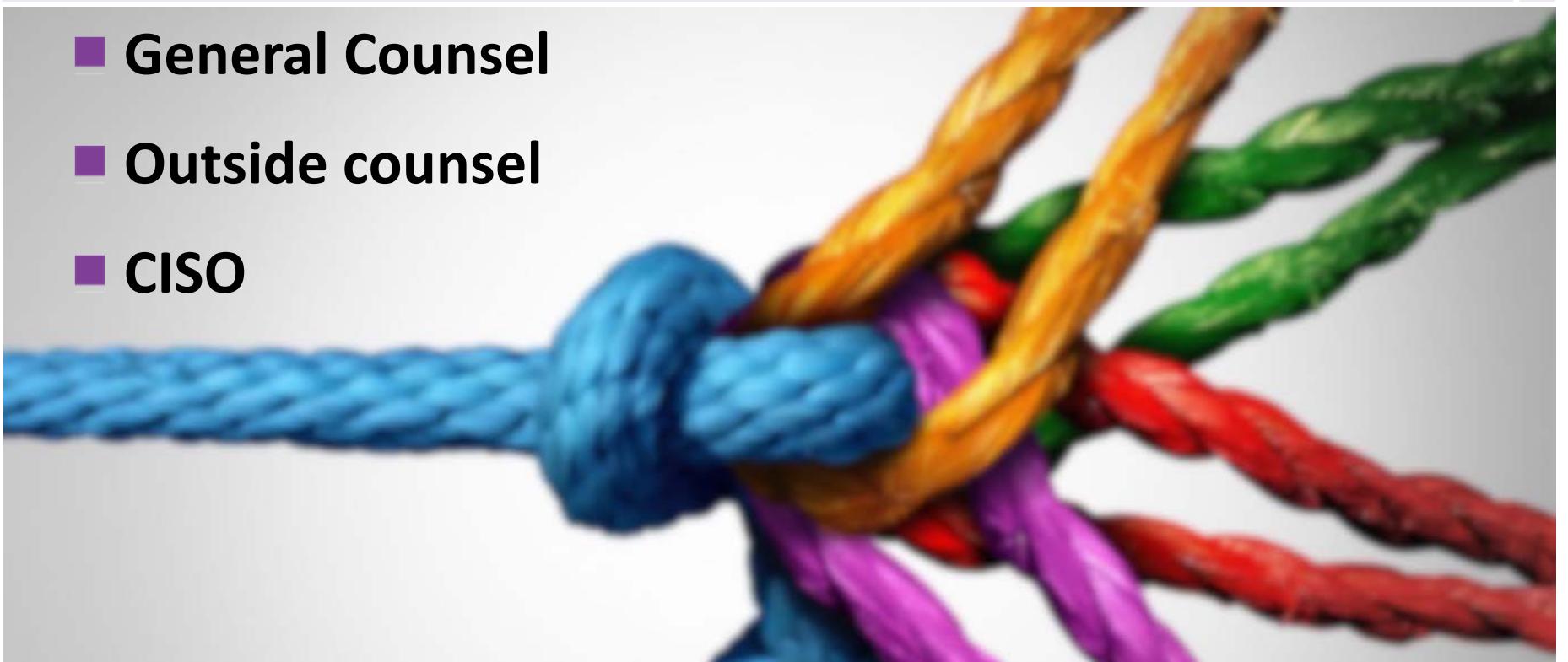
Data  
Security

Employee  
Privacy

# Three perspectives ... and a plan



- General Counsel
- Outside counsel
- CISO



# Context: Who is Informatica?



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- Global, multi-national enterprise software company focused on all things data
  - Originally founded 1993, IPO 1999, taken private 2015
  - Over \$1B in annual revenue
  - Over 5,800 enterprises in more than 80 countries depend on INFA
  - Nearly 3,600 employees in over 25 countries
- Subject to many different security and privacy regulations

# Informatica: What's Changed? Why Now?

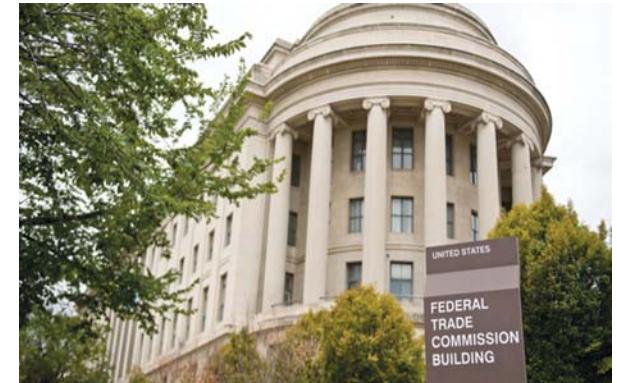


- Customer-driven:
  - Was: On-premise products & orchestrating cloud workloads
  - Now: Trusted cloud service provider handling data directly
- Workforce-driven:
  - Evolving concerns and questions
  - Security and privacy controls, regulations
- Supplier-driven:
  - Protecting our employees' data
  - Growth of our infrastructure globally
  - Proliferation of SaaS applications

# Evolving Global Privacy, Security Focus



- Increasing attention to privacy globally
- New laws and regional frameworks
- More transnational data flows
- Enforcement authorities more active, aggressive
- Significant changes in laws and frameworks
  - US EU Safe Harbor unlawful by ECJ (Oct 2015)
  - US EU Privacy Shield(?!)



# Outside counsel perspective



- Help understand and avoid legal risk.
- Help dedicate appropriate resources.
- Help organization communicate among different stakeholders, components.
- Help translate law into tech, into sales.
- Help develop policies and procedures consistent with client's culture, business objectives.



# Privacy Governance 101

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- Good privacy and data security begin with understanding the data you have, and what you do with it.
  - Collect, store, secure, use, share, and dispose of it.
- Privacy and data security are company-wide endeavors
  - Oversight of the Board of C-Suite
  - Company-wide program managed by relevant stakeholders
- Policies, procedures, training, and enforcement
- FIPPs, EU Data Protection Directive, APEC Privacy Framework, FTC Publications & Guidance



# Global Privacy Challenges & Opportunities



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- Meeting the idiosyncratic requirements of particular jurisdictions
- Creating a global program that accommodates cultural, legal differences
- Developing tailored, “novel” approaches (?)
- Striking a balance between
  - security / privacy
  - US law / foreign laws
  - Innovation / organizational tradition, culture



# Alternatives – Data Transfer



- EU to non-EU
  - Standard / Model Contract Clauses
  - Binding Corporate Rules
  - Safe Harbor (now "US-EU Privacy Shield")\*<sup>cy</sup>
- APEC, Australia, etc . . .
- Take a global approach
- Factors: cost, complexity, scalability, up front investment



\* EU to US only

# Alternatives and Options



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- What options are available to US companies?
  - Standard / Model Contract Clauses
  - Binding Corporate Rules
  - Safe Harbor (now “US-EU Privacy Shield”)
- Outside EU and US options
- Cost, complexity, timing differences

# CISO Perspective



- Most CISOs: tech, risk background
  - Embrace ambiguity, risk, contradictions
  - Fundamental rights vs. best practices vs. good ideas
- Start with a solid data security policy foundation
  - Know your data, data flows, stakeholders, context
- 3<sup>rd</sup> party and intermediary risk

## What it felt like



- Competing interests, priorities
- Conflicting guidance
- Out of date tech
- High stakes
- No standards

# General Counsel Perspective



- GC is the Art of Balance, mediating between:
  - Outside counsel: external privacy regulations, laws
  - CISO: Internal security considerations, our context and needs
- My primary role is risk management
  - I rely on technical experts to translate the technical
  - CISO and I intersect on risk management
  - Outside counsel and I intersect on policy
- Plan → Build → Execute → Monitor metaphor

# GC Is the Art of Balance & Mediation



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## General Counsel

SO

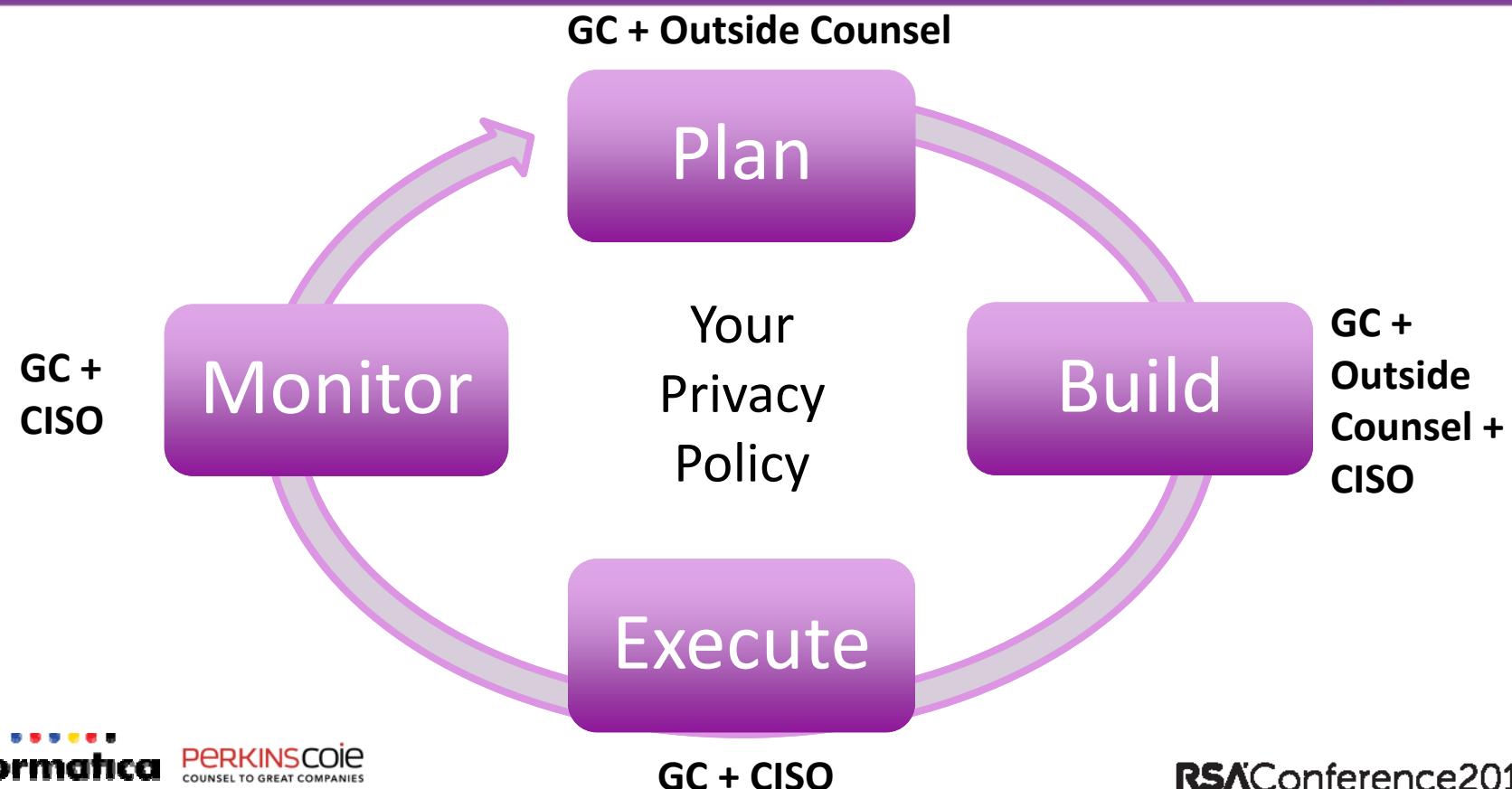
Risks/security

*Context*

Outside  
Counsel

*Regulations*

# Privacy Policy: Living Document



# General Counsel Perspective



- My primary role is risk management
  - I rely on technical experts to translate the technical
  - CISO and I intersect on risk management, security
  - Outside counsel and I intersect on policy, regulations
- Plan → Build → Execute and Monitor metaphor
  - Plan: GC + Outside Counsel
  - Build: GC + CISO + Outside Counsel
  - Execute and Monitor: GC + CISO

# Our Journey



- Started small, grew organically
- Decided to take holistic, global approach
- What we found successful
  - Business perspective and drivers
  - Executive sponsorship
  - Cross-functional engagement
  - Risk-scoping

## Building The Matrix



- Agree on Context & First Principles
- Controls: MUST do / SHOULD do
- Regulations: MUST do / CANNOT do
- Lots of grey area left...



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## What we did

- Outside expertise, opinion, case law
- Modeled use cases
- Residual risk



## Our solution: The Matrix

- 9 Regions x 22 Security Controls
- Color-code based on regulatory risk
- Used this to model proposed changes
- Optimize to meet risk, context
- Heavily based on our context, appetite, regulations



# The Matrix (sample)

Employee Data Security Control	<a href="#">Country1</a>	<a href="#">Country2</a>	<a href="#">Country3</a>	<a href="#">Country4</a>	<a href="#">Country5</a>
<u>Remote systems administration.</u> <u>Perform system administration remotely and access files on managed computers.</u> Remote system administration and file access is only performed on company-owned laptops and desktops.	Notice and consent. Inform employees that their use of Company Devices, including files stored on Company Devices.	Notice and consent. Inform employees that their use of Company Devices, including files stored on Company Devices.	Notice and consent. Inform employees that their use of Company Devices, including files stored on Company Devices.	Notice and consent. Inform employees that their use of Company Devices, including files stored on Company Devices.	No issue if no cross border transfer of files. If employees - Access to employee files, - Access must be restricted Notice to employees Cross border transfer of files If employees - the recipient must be bound by contract.

**Key:**  
Best Practice  
Low Risk  
Practical Risk or Law Unclear  
Not Permitted Under Local Law

## What's Next for us: Monitor and Improve



- Matrix was helpful, we're evolving it
- Post-Safe Harbor world
- Need a mix of controls
  - More than one solution, based on your needs and context
  - Refer back to business drivers,

## Apply: How Do I Get Started?



### ■ Next week you should:

- Take your CISO / GC out to lunch!
- Discuss your company's context
- Ice breaker: How does Privacy Shield affect us?

## Apply: How Do I Get Started?



- In the next three months you should:
  - Sample some of your sensitive data and workflows
  - Describe the controls and int'l regulations involved
  - Partner with your GC / CISO, build the executive case
  - Seek executive sponsorship and budget
  - Do not proceed without this!

## Apply: How Do I Get Started?



### Within six months you should:

- Form your multi-stakeholder committee
- Document your data, flows, stakeholder risk
- Build your own region – controls matrix
- Prioritize and address against the GDPR standard
- Lather, rinse, repeat.