```
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/$ ls
bin cdrom etc lib lib64 lost+
boot dev home lib32 libx32 media
                                                                          swapfile time
                                                             sbin
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/$ cd bin
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/bin$ ls
·I.
                                        hardlink
                                                                                  rev
7z
                                        hbpldecode
                                                                                  rfcomm
7za
                                        hciattach
                                                                                  rgrep
                                                                                  rhythmbox
7zr
                                        hciconfig
aa-enabled
                                        hcitool
                                                                                  rhythmbox-client
                                        hd
aa-exec
                                                                                  ristretto
aa-features-abi
                                        head
                                                                                  rlogin
                                        HEAD
aconnect
                                                                                  rm
acpi_listen
acyclic
                                        helpztags
                                                                                  rmdir
                                        hex2hcd
                                                                                  rnano
add-apt-repository
                                        hexchat
                                                                                  routef
                                        hexdump
addpart
                                                                                  routel
airscan-discover
                                        hipercdecode
                                                                                  rrsync
alsabat
                                        host
                                                                                  rsh
alsaloop
                                        hostid
                                                                                  rstart
                                        hostname
alsamixer
                                                                                  rstartd
                                        hostnamectl
alsatplg
                                                                                  rsync
                                                                                  rsync-ssl
alsaucm
                                        hp-align
amidi
                                        hp-check
                                                                                  rtstat
amixer
                                        hp-clean
                                                                                  runcon
                                        hp-colorcal
aplay
                                                                                  run-mailcap
                                        hp-config usb printer
aplaymidi
                                                                                  run-parts
                                                                                  run-with-aspell
apport-bug
                                        hp-doctor
apport-cli
                                        hp-firmware
                                                                                  rview
                                                                                  sane-find-scanner
apport-collect
                                        hp-info
apport-unpack
                                        hp-levels
                                                                                  savelog
appres
                                        hp-logcapture
                                                                                  sbattach
appstreamcli
                                        hp-makeuri
                                                                                  sbkeysync
```

sbsiglist

hp-pkservice

joaovictor@xubuntuvm: \$ cd /

apropos

```
ioaovictor
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ nome = "João"
Command 'nome' not found, did you mean:
command 'nvme' from deb nvme-cli (1.16-3ubuntu0.1)
command 'node' from deb nodejs (12.22.9~dfsg-lubuntu3)
command 'note' from deb note (1.3.26-3)
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ echo "Olá, $nome"
Olá,
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #seria um exemplo de expansão de variavel
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #diff compara o conteudo de dois arquivos ou diretorios
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #diff arquivo1.txt arquivo2.txt
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ du sdg\
> du sdg/
du: cannot access 'sdgdu': No such file or directory
du: cannot access 'sdg/': No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ du sdg/
du: cannot access 'sdg/': No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ du sdg
du: cannot access 'sdg': No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ du /sdg/
du: cannot access '/sdg/': No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #du mostra o espaço em disco ocupado por arquivos e diretórios
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ df
              1K-blocks
                           Used Available Use% Mounted on
Filesystem
                           1220 398868
tmpfs
                400088
                                          1% /run
               25106692 10574284 13231724 45% /
/dev/sda3
                2000420
                                 2000420 0% /dev/shm
tmpfs
                   5120
                                    5116
tmpfs
                              4
                                           1% /run/lock
                                   518036
                524252
                           6216
/dev/sda2
                                           2% /boot/efi
                400084
                                   399984
                           100
tmpfs
                                           1% /run/user/1000
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:∼/sdg$ #df mostra uso de espaço de disco de arquivos montados
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$
```

```
File Edit View
                  Terminal Tabs
                                  Help
      # olha o tempo de resposta no servidor
  62
      free -h
      # mostra os valores de memoria e e outros
  63
  64
      htop
      sudo apt install htop
  65
  66
      clear
  67
      sudo apt install htop
  68
      su+mecatron1
  69 su + mecatron1
  70
      su + mecatron
  71
      su + sua senha
  72
      -su + mecatron1
  73
  74
      sudo apt-get update
  75
      clear
  76
      sudo apt install htop
  77
      htop
  78
      clear
  79
      ps aux
      # ps aux mostra processos rodandoS
  80
  81
      clear
      pgrep gnome-terminal
  82
  83
      kill 21146
      #kill mata o processo especificado
  84
  85
      df -h
  86
      #mostra o armazenamento
  87
      ncdu
      #escaneia o disco
  88
      sudo apt install ncdu
  89
  90
      uname
  91
      #informacao sobre kernel
  92
      lscpu
  93
      history
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ #history é histórico do terminal
```

Terminal - joaovictor@xubuntuvm: ~

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-\$ hostname

xubuntuvm

Terminal -joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~ - + X

File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-\$ ls

Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-\$ #ve qual conteudo esta dentro da pasta

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-\$ |

```
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ kill 21146
bash: kill: (21146) - No such process
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~$ #kill mata o processo especificado
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ df -h
Filesystem
                Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
tmpfs
                391M 1,1M 390M
                                  1% /run
                      10G
/dev/sda3
                            13G
                 24G
                                  44% /
                      0 2,0G
tmpfs
                2,0G
                                   0% /dev/shm
                           5,0M
tmpfs
                5,0M
                                   1% /run/lock
                     4,0K
/dev/sda2
                512M
                     6,1M
                           506M
                                   2% /boot/efi
tmpfs
                391M
                      92K
                           391M
                                   1% /run/user/1000
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ #mostra o armazenamento
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ ncdu
Command 'ncdu' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install ncdu
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-$ #escaneia o disco
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-$ sudo apt install ncdu
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
E: Unable to locate package ncdu
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-$ uname
Linux
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ #informacao sobre kernel
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:→$ lscpu
Architecture:
                         x86 64
 CPU op-mode(s):
                         32-bit, 64-bit
 Address sizes:
                         48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
 Byte Order:
                         Little Endian
CPU(s):
                         4
 On-line CPU(s) list:
                         0 - 3
Vendor ID:
                         AuthenticAMD
 Model name:
                         AMD Ryzen 5 3600X 6-Core Processor
   CPU family:
```

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-\$ pgrep gnome-terminal

23

```
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ # os binaeries são mapeados juntos a partir da variavel PATH
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ cd etc
bash: cd: etc: No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-$ cd /
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/$ etc
Command 'etc' not found, did you mean:
command 'atc' from deb bsdgames (2.17-29)
command 'dtc' from deb device-tree-compiler (1.6.1-1)
command 'htc' from deb httptunnel (3.3+dfsg-4)
command 'etr' from deb extremetuxracer (0.8.1-1)
command 'tc' from deb iproute2 (5.15.0-lubuntu2)
  command 'eta' from deb eta (1.0.1-1)
command 'etw' from deb etw (3.6+svn162-6)
command 'rtc' from deb nvram-wakeup (1.1-4build1)
command 'etm' from deb etm (3.2.30-1.1)
command 'etcd' from deb etcd-server (3.3.25+dfsg-7ubuntu0.22.04.1)
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/$ /etc
bash: /etc: Is a directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/$ cd /etc
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/etc$ ls
                                                                           machine-id
adduser.conf
                                                                           magic
                                                                           magic.mime
                                                                                                          sensors3.conf
                                                                           mailcap
                                             glvnd
anacrontab
                                                                           mailcap.order
                                              gnome-system-tools manpath.config
                                                                                                          services
                                                                           mime.types
                                                                           mke2fs.conf
                                             group
                                                                                                          shadow
apport
                                              group-
                                                                                                          shadow-
appstream.conf
                                             grub d
                                                                           modprobe d
                                                                                                          shells
                                              gshadow
                                                                           modules
                                              gshadow-
                                                                           modules load
```

joaovictor@xubuntuvm: \$ echo \$PATH

```
1366
                         0.6 566616 25704
                                                      SNl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/lib/x86
joaovic+
                   0.0
                                      1852 ?
                                                           16:32
oaovic+
             1367
                   0.0
                         0.0
                              12916
                                                      Ssl
                                                                    0:00 xcape -e Supe
oaovic+
             1369
                   0.0
                         0.4 197616 16256
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/lib/poli
                                                      sl
             1370
                         0.4 198572 17024
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 xfce4-power-m
oaovic+
                   0.0
             1375
                         0.3 255076 12160
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
                   0.0
oaovic+
             1385
                         0.6 425904 24868
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 update-notifi
oaovic+
                   0.0
                                                      sl
oaovic+
             1387
                   0.0
                         0.8 584736 33204
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 nm-applet
             1405
                   0.2
                         1.2 382720 49496
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/bin/pyth
oaovic+
oaovic+
             1408
                   0.0
                         0.2 848872
                                      8832
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 xiccd
                   0.1
                              70648 33244
                                                      S
                                                           16:32
             1412
                         0.8
                                                                    0:00 /usr/bin/pyth
oaovic+
                         0.3 256080 13240
colord
             1419
                   0.0
                                                      Ssl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
             1432
                   0.0
                         0.2 326552 10368
                                                      Ssl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
joaovic+
                         0.1 247352
                                      6528
                                                           16:32
             1449
                   0.0
                                            ?
                                                      Ssl
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
oaovic+
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
             1455
                   0.0
                         0.1 248136
                                      7040
                                                      Ssl
                                                           16:32
oaovic+
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
oaovic+
             1462
                   0.0
                         0.2 325920
                                      8192
                                                      Ssl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
             1481
                   0.0
                         0.1 247180
                                      6400
                                                      Ssl
                                                           16:32
oaovic+
             1494
                   0.0
                         0.2 325448
                                      8832
                                                      sl
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/libexec/
oaovic+
                                      7424
oaovic+
             1502
                   0.0
                         0.1
                              46956
                                                      Ss
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/lib/blue
                                     41044 ?
                                                      Rl
             1526
                   0.4
                         1.0 547080
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 /usr/bin/xfce
oaovic+
joaovic+
             1545
                   0.0
                         0.1
                              21736
                                      4992 pts/0
                                                      Ss
                                                           16:32
                                                                    0:00 bash
                   0.3
                         0.1
                               14688
                                      6656 ?
                                                           16:34
root
             1631
                                                      Ss
                                                                    0:00 /lib/systemd/
                                                      Ι
                                                           16:34
             1632
                   0.0
                         0.0
                                   0
                                         0 ?
                                                                    0:00 [kworker/2:0-
root
                                      3456 pts/0
joaovic+
                              23392
                                                      R+
                                                           16:34
             1634
                   0.0
                         0.0
                                                                    0:00 ps aux
```

joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~\$ # ps aux mostra processos rodandoS

```
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #gzip serve para compactar arquivos
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ gzip sdg.txt
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ gunzip sdg.txt
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #gunzip descompacta os arquivos
| oaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #tar é utilizado para criar , visualizar ou extrair aquivos compactados em tarball.
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #alias é usado para criar atalhos ou apelidos para comandos mais longos ou complexs
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ alias ll= 'ls -l'
bash: alias: ls -l: not found
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #xargs é utilizado para construir e executar comandos a partir da entrada padrão
|oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #ln cria links entre arquivos e diretórios
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ who
joaovictor tty7
                        2024-01-23 16:32 (:0)
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #mostra quem está logado
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #su é utilizado para trocar de usuario ou tornar-se super usuario
oaovictor@xubuntuvm: -/sdg$ #sudo é utilizado para usar comandos com privilégios de super usuarios
oaovictor@xubuntuvm: //sdg$ #passwd é utilizado para alterar a senha do usuario
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:-/sdg$ #chown é utilizado para alterar o proprietário de um arquivo ou diretório
oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$ #chmod é utilizado para alterar as permissões de acesso a arquivo e diretórios
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sdg$
```

|oaovictor@xubuntuvm:~/sqg5 #killall serve pra encerrar os processos nomeados

```
Libnt-3
                                                                        vtrgb
e2scrub.conf
                                                                        wgetrc
environment
                               locale.alias
                               locale.gen
                                                                        xattr.conf
ethertypes
                               localtime
                                                   resolv conf
                                                                        xfce4
                               login.defs
fstab
                                                   rmt
fuse.conf
                               logrotate.conf
                                                   rpc
                                                                        zsh command not found
                                                   rsyslog.conf
gai.conf
                               lsb-release
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/etc$ #esses arquivos geralmente terminam com conf e são txts de configurações que podem s
er alteradas
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/etcs cd
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ cd/
bash: cd/: No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:~$ /home
bash: /home: Is a directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ cd /home
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/home$ ls
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/home$ #home é onde vc acha uma pasta com cada usuario cadastrado no sistema
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/home$ cd
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: -$ cd/ proc
bash: cd/: No such file or directory
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ cd /proc
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/proc$ #serve para identificar processos que estão sendo executados
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/proc5 cd
joaovictor@xubuntuvm: $ cd /var
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/var$ ls
backups cache crash lib local lock log mail metrics opt run snap spool tmp
joaovictor@xubuntuvm:/var$ #mostra arquivos de variáveis que mudam a partir do uso do SO
```