

1 – Código:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- Fig. 9.2: SquareInt.html -->
<!-- Programmer-defined function square. -->
<html>

<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>A Programmer-Defined square Function</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        p {
            margin: 0;
        }
    </style>
    <script>
        document.writeln("<h1>Square the numbers from 1 to 10</h1>
");

        // square the numbers from 1 to 10
        for (var x = 1; x <= 10; ++x)
            document.writeln("<p>The square of " + x + " is " +
                square(x) + "</p>");

        // The following square function definition's body is executed
        // only when the function is called explicitly as in line
19
        function square(y) {
            return y * y;
        } // end function square
    </script>
</head>

<body></body> <!-- empty body element -->

</html>
```

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2 – Código:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- Fig. 9.3: maximum.html -->
<!-- Programmer-Defined maximum function. -->
<html>

<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Maximum of Three Values</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        p {
            margin: 0;
        }
    </style>
    <script>
        var input1 = window.prompt("Enter first number", "0");
        var input2 = window.prompt("Enter second number", "0");
        var input3 = window.prompt("Enter third number", "0");
        var value1 = parseFloat(input1);
        var value2 = parseFloat(input2);
        var value3 = parseFloat(input3);
        var maxValue = maximum(value1, value2, value3);
        document.writeln("<p>First number: " + value1 + "</p>" +
            "<p>Second number: " + value2 + "</p>" +
            "<p>Third number: " + value3 + "</p>" +
            "<p>Maximum is: " + maxValue + "</p>");

        // maximum function definition (called from line 22)
        function maximum(x, y, z) {
            return Math.max(x, Math.max(y, z));
        } // end function maximum
    </script>
</head>

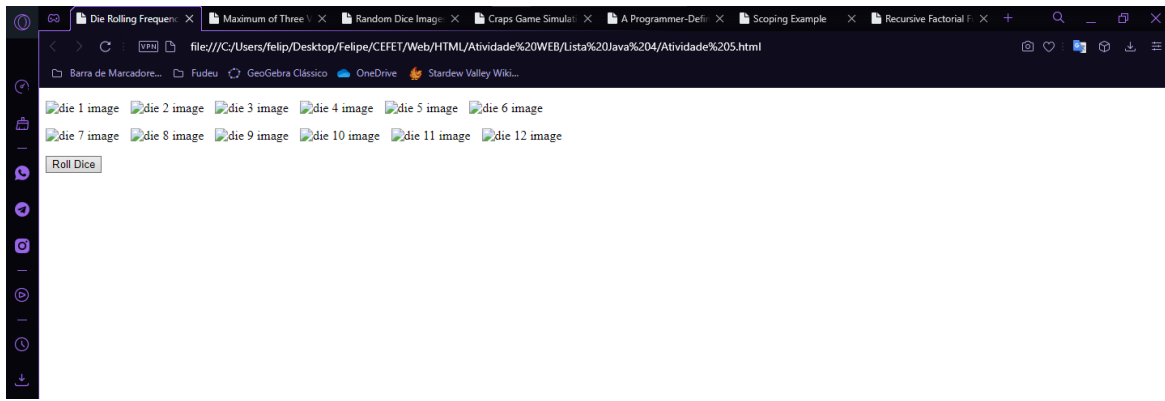
<body>

</body>

</html>

```

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### 3 – Código:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- Fig. 9.4: RandomInt.html -->
<!-- Random integers, shifting and scaling. -->
<html>

<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Shifted and Scaled Random Integers</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        p,
        ol {
            margin: 0;
        }

        li {
            display: inline;
            margin-right: 10px;
        }
    </style>
    <script>
        var value;

        document.writeln("<p>Random Numbers</p><ol>");

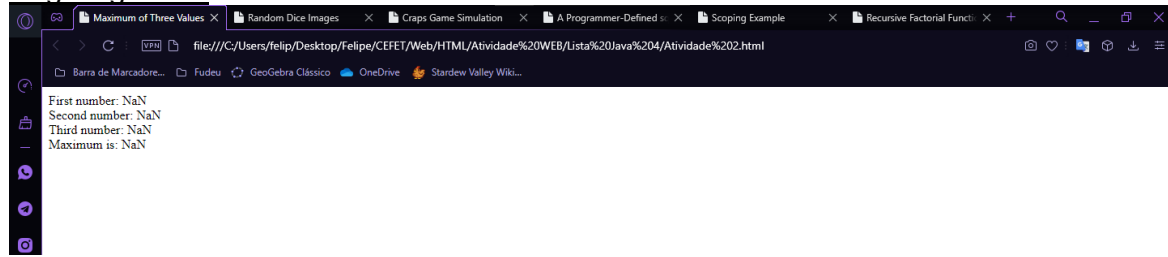
        for (var i = 1; i <= 30; ++i) {
            value = Math.floor(1 + Math.random() * 6);
            document.writeln("<li>" + value + "</li>");
        } // end for

        document.writeln("</ol>");
    </script>
</head>

<body></body>
```

```
</html>
```

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4 – Código:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<!-- Fig. 9.5: RollDice.html -->
<!-- Random dice image generation using Math.random. -->
<html>

<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Random Dice Images</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        li {
            display: inline;
            margin-right: 10px;
        }

        ul {
            margin: 0;
        }
    </style>
    <script>
        // variables used to interact with the i mg elements
        var die1Image;
        var die2Image;
        var die3Image;
        var die4Image;

        // register button listener and get the img elements
        function start() {
            var button = document.getElementById("rollButton");
            button.addEventListener("click", rollDice, false);
            die1Image = document.getElementById("die1");
            die2Image = document.getElementById("die2");
            die3Image = document.getElementById("die3");
            die4Image = document.getElementById("die4");
```

```

    } // end function rollDice

    // roll the dice
    function rollDice() {
        setImage(die1Image);
        setImage(die2Image);
        setImage(die3Image);
        setImage(die4Image);
    } // end function rollDice

    // set image source for a die
    function setImage(dieImg) {
        var dieValue = Math.floor(1 + Math.random() * 6);
        dieImg.setAttribute("src", "die" + dieValue + ".png");
        dieImg.setAttribute("alt",
            "die image with " + dieValue + " spot(s)");

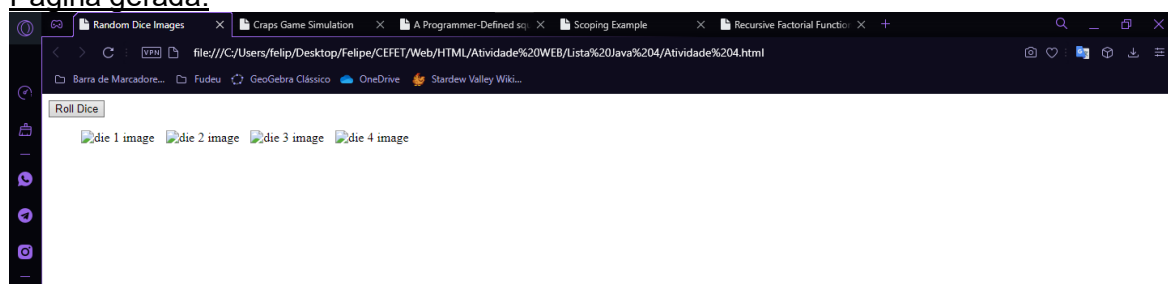
    } // end function setImage
</script>
</head>

<body>
    <form action="#">
        <input id="rollButton" type="button" value="Roll Dice">
    </form>
    <ol>
        <li></li>
        <li></li>
        <li></li>
        <li></li>
    </ol>
</body>

</html>

```

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5 – Código:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```

<!-- Fig. 9.6: RollDice.html -->
<!-- Rolling 12 dice and displaying frequencies. -->
<html>

<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Die Rolling Frequencies</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        img {
            margin-right: 10px;
        }

        table {
            width: 200px;
            border-collapse: collapse;
            background-color: lightblue;
        }

        table,
        td,
        th {
            border: 1px solid black;
            padding: 4px;
            margin-top: 20px;
        }

        th {
            text-align: left;
            color: white;
            background-color: darkblue;
        }
    </style>
    <script>
        var frequency1 = 0;
        var frequency2 = 0;
        var frequency3 = 0;
        var frequency4 = 0;
        var frequency5 = 0;
        var frequency6 = 0;
        var totalDice = 0;

        // register button event handler
        function start() {
            var button = document.getElementById("rollButton");
            button.addEventListener("click", rollDice, false);

```

```

} // end function start

// roll the dice
function rollDice() {
    var face; // face rolled

    // loop to roll die 12 times
    for (var i = 1; i <= 12; ++i) {
        face = Math.floor(1 + Math.random() * 6);

        setImage(i, face); // display appropriate die image

        ++totalDice; // increment total
    } // end die rolling loop

    updateFrequencyTable();
} // end function rollDice

// increment appropriate frequency counter
function tallyRolls(face) {
    switch (face) {
        case 1:
            ++frequency1;
            break;
        case 2:
            ++frequency2;
            break;
        case 3:
            ++frequency3;
            break;
        case 4:
            ++frequency4;
            break;
        case 5:
            ++frequency5;
            break;
        case 6:
            ++frequency6;
            break;
    } // end switch
} // end function tallyRolls

// set image source for a die
function setImage(dieNumber, face) {

```

```

        var dieImg = document.getElementById("die" + dieNumber
    );

    dieImg.setAttribute("src", "die" + face + ".png");
    dieImg.setAttribute("alt", "die with " + face + " spot
(s)");
    } // end function setImage

    // update frequency table in the page
    function updateFrequencyTable() {

        var tableDiv = document.getElementById("frequencyTable
Div");

        tableDiv.innerHTML = "<table>" +
            "<caption>Die Rolling Frequencies</caption>" +
            "<thead><th>Face</th><th>Frequency</th>" +
            "<th>Percent</th></thead>" +
            "<tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>" + frequency1 + "</td><
td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency1 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "<tr><td>2</td><td>" + frequency2 + "</td><td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency2 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "<tr><td>3</td><td>" + frequency3 + "</td><td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency3 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "<tr><td>4</td><td>" + frequency4 + "</td><td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency4 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "<tr><td>5</td><td>" + frequency5 + "</td><td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency5 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "<tr><td>6</td><td>" + frequency6 + "</td><td>" +
            formatPercent(frequency6 / totalDice) + "</td></tr>
">" +
            "</tbody></table>";
    } // end function updateFrequencyTable

    // format percentage
    function formatPercent(value) {
        value *= 100;
        return value.toFixed(2);
    } // end function formatPercent

    window.addEventListener("load", start, false);

```



```

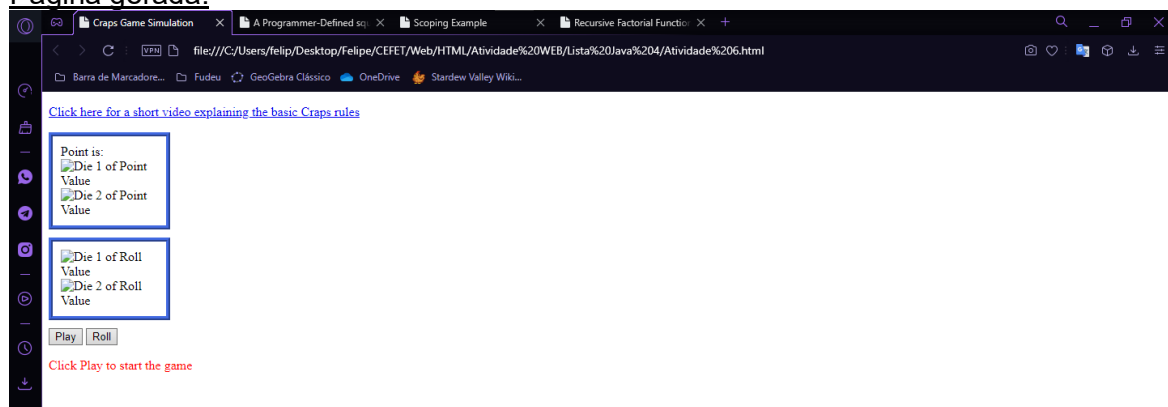
</script>
</head>

<body>
  <p>
    
    
    
    
    </p>
  <p>
    
    
    
    
    </p>
  <form action="#">
    <input id="rollButton" type="button" value="Roll Dice">
  </form>
  <div id="frequencyTableDiv"></div>
</body>

</html>

```

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## 6 – Código:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- Fig. 9.7: Craps.html -->
<!-- Craps game simulation. -->
<html>

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>Craps Game Simulation</title>
  <style type="text/css">
    p.red {

```

```

        color: red
    }

    img {
        width: 54px;
        height: 54px;
    }

    div {
        border: 5px ridge royalblue;
        padding: 10px;
        width: 120px;
        margin-bottom: 10px;
    }

    .point {
        margin: 0px;
    }
</style>
<script>
    // variables used to refer to page elements
    var pointDie1Img; // refers to first die point img
    var pointDie2Img; // refers to second die point img
    var rollDie1Img; // refers to first die roll img
    var rollDie2Img; // refers to second die roll img
    var messages; // refers to "messages" paragraph
    var playButton; // refers to Play button
    var rollButton; // refers to Roll button
    var dicerolling; // refers to audio clip for dice

    // other variables used in program
    var myPoint; // point if no win/loss on first roll
    var die1Value; // value of first die in current roll
    var die2Value; // value of second die in current roll

    // starts a new game
    function startGame() {
        // get the page elements that we'll interact with
        dicerolling = document.getElementById("dicerolling");
        pointDie1Img = document.getElementById("pointDie1");
        pointDie2Img = document.getElementById("pointDie2");
        rollDie1Img = document.getElementById("rollDie1");
        rollDie2Img = document.getElementById("rollDie2");
        messages = document.getElementById("messages");
        playButton = document.getElementById("play");
        rollButton = document.getElementById("roll");
    }

```

```

    // prepare the GUI
    rollButton.disabled = true; // disable rollButton
    setImage(pointDie1Img); // reset image for new game
    setImage(pointDie2Img); // reset image for new game
    setImage(rollDie1Img); // reset image for new game
    setImage(rollDie2Img); // reset image for new game

    myPoint = 0; // there is currently no point
    firstRoll(); // roll the dice to start the game
} // end function startGame
// perform first roll of the game
function firstRoll() {
    // determine if the user won, lost or must continue ro
    lling

    switch (sumOfDice) {
        case 7:
        case 11: // win on first roll
            messages.innerHTML =
                "You Win!!! Click Play to play again.";
            break;
        case 2:
        case 3:
        case 12: // lose on first roll
            messages.innerHTML =
                "Sorry. You Lose. Click Play to play again
            .";

            break;
        default: // remember point
            myPoint = sumOfDice;
            setImage(pointDie1Img, die1Value);
            setImage(pointDie2Img, die2Value);
            messages.innerHTML = "Roll Again!";
            rollButton.disabled = false; // enable rollBut
            ton

            playButton.disabled = true; // disable playBut
            ton

            break;
    } // end switch
} // end function firstRoll

// called for subsequent rolls of the dice
function rollAgain() {
    var sumOfDice = rollDice(); // subsequent roll of the
    dice

```

```

        if (sumOfDice == myPoint) {
            messages.innerHTML =
                "You Win!!! Click Play to play again.";
            rollButton.disabled = true; // disable rollButton
            playButton.disabled = false; // enable playButton
        } // end if
        else if (sumOfDice == 7) // craps
        {
            messages.innerHTML =
                "Sorry. You Lose. Click Play to play again.";
            rollButton.disabled = true; // disable rollButton
            playButton.disabled = false; // enable playButton
        } // end else if
    } // end function rollAgain
    // roll the dice
    function rollDice() {
        dicerolling.play(); // play dice rolling sound
        // clear old die images while rolling sound plays
        die1Value = NaN;
        die2Value = NaN;
        showDice();
        die1Value = Math.floor(1 + Math.random() * 6);
        die2Value = Math.floor(1 + Math.random() * 6);
        return die1Value + die2Value;
    } // end function rollDice
    // display rolled dice
    function showDice() {
        setImage(rollDie1Img, die1Value);
        setImage(rollDie2Img, die2Value);
    } // end function showDice
    // set image source for a die
    function setImage(dieImg, dieValue) {
        if ()
            dieImg.src = "die" + dieValue + ".png";
        else
            dieImg.src = "blank.png";
    } // end function setImage
    // register event listeners
    function start() {
        var playButton = document.getElementById("play");
        playButton.addEventListener("click", startGame, false);
;
        var rollButton = document.getElementById("roll");
        rollButton.addEventListener("click", rollAgain, false)
;

```

```

        var diceSound = document.getElementById("dicerolling")
;
        diceSound.addEventListener("ended", showDice, false);

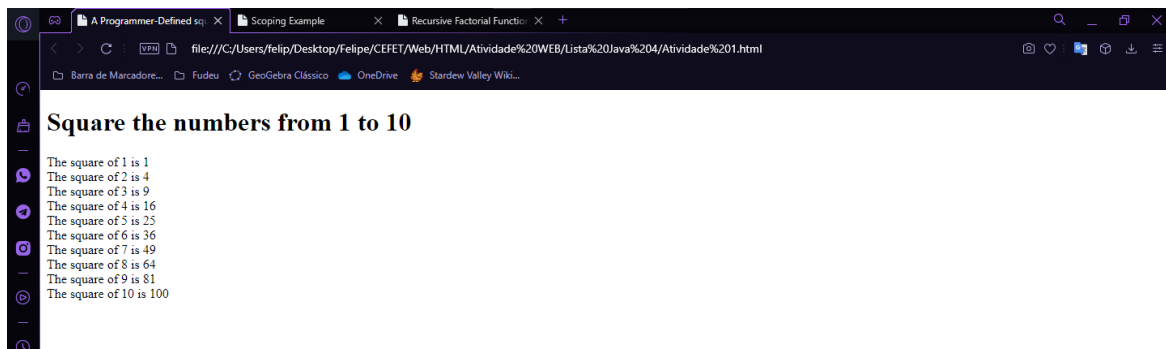
    } // end function start

    window.addEventListener("load", start, false);
</script>
</head>

<body>
    <audio id="dicerolling" preload="auto">
        <source src="http://test.deitel.com/dicerolling.mp3" type=
"audio/mpeg">
        <source src="http://test.deitel.com/dicerolling.ogg" type=
"audio/ogg">
        Browser does not support audio tag</audio>
    <p><a href="CrapsRules.html">Click here for a short video
        explaining the basic Craps rules</a></p>
    <div id="pointDiv">
        <p class="point">Point is:</p>
        
        
    </div>
    <div class="rollDiv">
        
        
    </div>
    <form action="#">
        <input id="play" type="button" value="Play">
        <input id="roll" type="button" value="Roll">
    </form>
    <p id="messages" class="red">Click Play to start the game</p>
</body> </html>

```

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## 7 – Código:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!-- Fig. 9.9: scoping.html -->
<!-- Scoping example. -->
<html>

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>Scoping Example</title>
  <style type="text/css">
    p {
      margin: 0px;
    }

    p.space {
      margin-top: 10px;
    }
  </style>
  <script>
    var output; // stores the string to display
    var x = 1; // global variable

    function start() {
      var x = 5; // variable local to function start

      output = "<p>local x in start is " + x + "</p>";

      functionA(); // functionA has local x
      functionB(); // functionB uses global variable x
      functionA(); // functionA reinitializes local x
      functionB(); // global variable x retains its value

      output += "<p class='space'>local x in start is " + x
+
      "</p>";
      document.getElementById("results").innerHTML = output;
    } // end function start
```

```

function functionA() {
    var x = 25; // initialized each time functionA is called

    output += "<p class='space'>local x in functionA is "
    + x +
        " after entering functionA</p>";
    ++x;
    output += "<p>local x in functionA is " + x +
        " before exiting functionA</p>";
} // end functionA

function functionB() {
    output += "<p class='space'>global variable x is " + x
    +
        " on entering functionB";
    x *= 10;
    output += "<p>global variable x is " + x +
        " on exiting functionB</p>";
} // end functionB

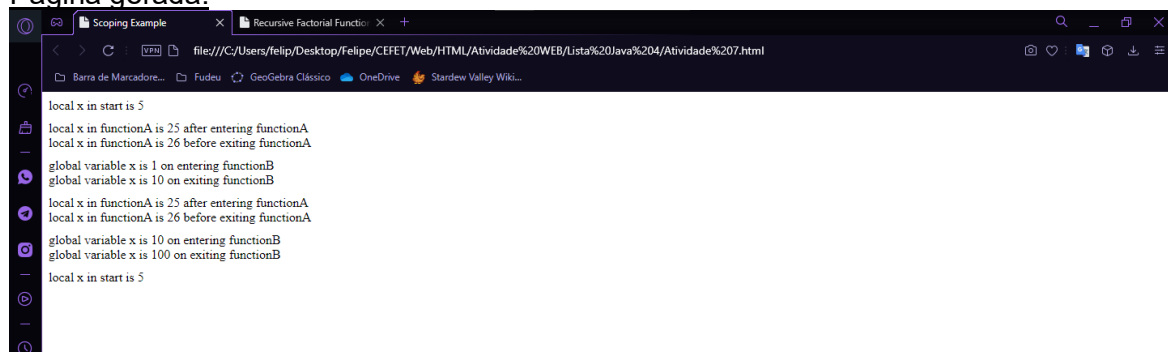
window.addEventListener("load", start, false);
</script>
</head>

<body>
    <div id="results"></div>
</body>

</html>

```

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8 – Código:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<!-- Fig. 9.12: FactorialTest.html -->

```

```

<!-- Factorial calculation with a recursive function. -->
<html>

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>Recursive Factorial Function</title>
  <style type="text/css">
    p {
      margin: 0px;
    }
  </style>
  <script>
    var output = ""; // stores the output

    // calculates factorials of 0 - 10
    function calculateFactorials()
    for (var i = 0; i <= 10; ++i)
      output += "<p>" + i + "! = " + "+"</p>";

    document.getElementById("results").innerHTML = output;
  } // end function calculateFactorials

  // Recursive definition of function factorial
  function factorial(number) {
    if (number <= 1) // base case
      return 1;
    else
      return number * factorial(number - 1);
  } // end function factorial
  window.addEventListener("load", calculateFactorials, false
);
  </script>
</head>

<body>
  <h1>Factorials of 0 to 10</h1>
  <div id="results"></div>
</body>

</html>

```

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