JavaScript - Hands On



```
$ node -v
V12.4.0
```

```
$ npm -v
6.9.2
```

hello-world.js

console.log('Hi there!');

\$ node hello-world.js

- - Hi there!

hello-world.js

```
let name = 'Bardok';
console.log(`Hello ${ name }, welcome!`);
```

\$ node hello-world.js

Hello Bardok, welcome!

process.argv.js

console.log(process.argv);

```
$ node process.argv.js
[
    'C:\\Program Files\\nodejs\\node.exe',
    'C:\\workspace\\process.argv.js'
]
```

```
node process.argv.js a b c "Just a test"
'C:\\Program Files\\nodejs\\node.exe',
'C:\\workspace\\process.argv.js',
'a',
'b',
'C',
'Just a test'
```

hello-world.js

```
let name = process.argv[2];
console.log(`Hello ${ name }, welcome!`);
```

\$ node hello-world.js "Luke Skywalker" Hello Luke Skywalker, welcome!

```
let numberA = 11;
let numberB = 31;
const total = numberA + numberB;
console.log('The sum is ' + total);
```

\$ node sum.js

The sum is 42

How to sum all numbers passed by arguments?

\$ node sum.js 1 2 3 4 5
The sum is 15

process.argv.js

```
const values = process.argv.slice(2);
for (let index = 0; index < values.length; index++) {
  console.log(`Value at index ${index} is ${values[index]}`);
}</pre>
```

```
$ node process.argv.js 1 2 3 4 5
Value at index 0 is 1
Value at index 1 is 2
Value at index 2 is 3
Value at index 3 is 4
Value at index 4 is 5
```

process.argv.js

```
const values = process.argv.slice(2);
values.forEach(value => console.log(value));
```

```
$ node process.argv.js 1 2 3 4 5
1
2
```

```
function regularPrint(value) {
 console.log(`The value is: ${ value }`);
function fancyPrint(value) {
 console.log(`----> ${ value } <----`);</pre>
const values = process.argv.slice(2);
const print = regularPrint;
values.forEach(print)
```

```
$ node process.argv.js 1 2 3 4 5
The value is: 1
The value is: 2
The value is: 3
The value is: 4
The value is: 5
```

What will happen if we change the line below in process.argv.js?

const print = fancePrint;

javascript-functional.js

```
const names = [
 'Ichigo Kurosaki',
 'Didi Mocó',
 'Bruce Wayne'
const print = name => console.log(name);
names
 .sort()
 .forEach(print);
```

\$ node javascript-functional.js Bruce Wayne

Ichigo Kurosaki

Didi Mocó

```
javascript-functional.js
const names = [
'Ichigo Kurosaki',
 'Didi Mocó',
 'Bruce Wayne'
const lastNameFirst = name => {
const [ firstName, lastName ] = name.split(' ');
return `${ lastName }, ${ firstName }`;
const print = name => console.log(name);
names
 .map(lastNameFirst)
 .sort()
 .forEach(print)
```

\$ node javascript-functional.js Kurosaki, Ichigo Mocó, Didi

Wayne, Bruce



javascript-async.js

```
const timer = 1000;
const task = () => console.log('An operation just happened!');
setTimeout(task, timer);
console.log('Is it ended?');
```

\$ node javascript-async.js Is it ended?

An operation just happened!

```
function operation1() {
                                       javascript-async.js
 console.log('Operation 1');
function operation2() {
 setTimeout(() => console.log('Operation 2'), 1000);
function operation3() {
 console.log('Operation 3');
operation1();
operation2();
operation3();
```

\$ node javascript-async.js
Operation 1
Operation 3

Operation 2



10 Things You'll Find Shocking About Asynchronous Operations:

- 3.
- 2.
- 7.
- 4.
- 6.
- 1.
- 9.
- 10.
- 5.
- 8.

handling-io.js

```
const fs = require('fs');
function printFileContent(error, data) {
   if(error) {
       console.log('File not found!', error);
       return;
   console.log(data);
fs.readFile('./students.txt', 'utf8', printFileContent);
console.log('Is it not done yet??');
```

```
$ node index.js
Is it not done yet??
       Felipe Godinho de Almeida
40089
40069 Francine de Fátima Braga Amorim
40065
       Gerson Lourenço de Carvalho
       Henrique Pereira da Conceição
40068
       Isabel Francine Mendes
40071
```

callback-hell.js

```
const fs = require('fs');
fs.readFile('my-file.txt', 'utf8', (error, data) => {
   if (error) throw error;
   fs.writeFile('my-file.txt', data + ' callback 1', (error) => {
       if (error) throw error;
       fs.writeFile('my-logfile.txt', data + ' callback 2', (error) => {
           if (error) throw error;
           console.log('Process has been finished!');
       });
   });
});
```

```
// for listener purpose
return function() {
  loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/assets/css/style.css', function() {
    loadLink(win, REMOTE_SRC+'/lib/async.js', function() {
      loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/lib/easyXDM.js', function() {
        loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/lib/json2.js', function() {
          loadLink(win, REMOTE_SRC+'/lib/underscode.min.js', function() {
            loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/lib/backbone.min.js', function() {
              loadLink(win, REMOTE_SRC+'/dev/base_dev.js', function() {
                loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/assets/js/deps.js', function() {
                  loadLink(win, REMOTE SRC+'/src/' + win.loader path + '/loader.js', function() {
                    async.eachSeries(SCRIPTS, function(src, callback) {
                      loadScript(win, BASE URL+src, callback);
                    });
                  });
                });
              });
            });
          });
        });
      });
    });
  });
};
```

function hell(win) {

promises.js

```
readData('my-file.txt')
   .then(writeData)
   .then(addToLog)
   .then(notifyOnSuccess)
   .catch(notifyOnError);
```

\$ node promises.js

Process has been finished!

```
async-await.js
```

```
async function main() {
   trv {
       const file = await readData('my-file.txt');
       const result = await writeData(file);
       await addToLog(result);
       notifyOnSuccess();
   } catch (error) {
       notifyOnError(error);
```

main();

\$ node promises.js

Process has been finished!