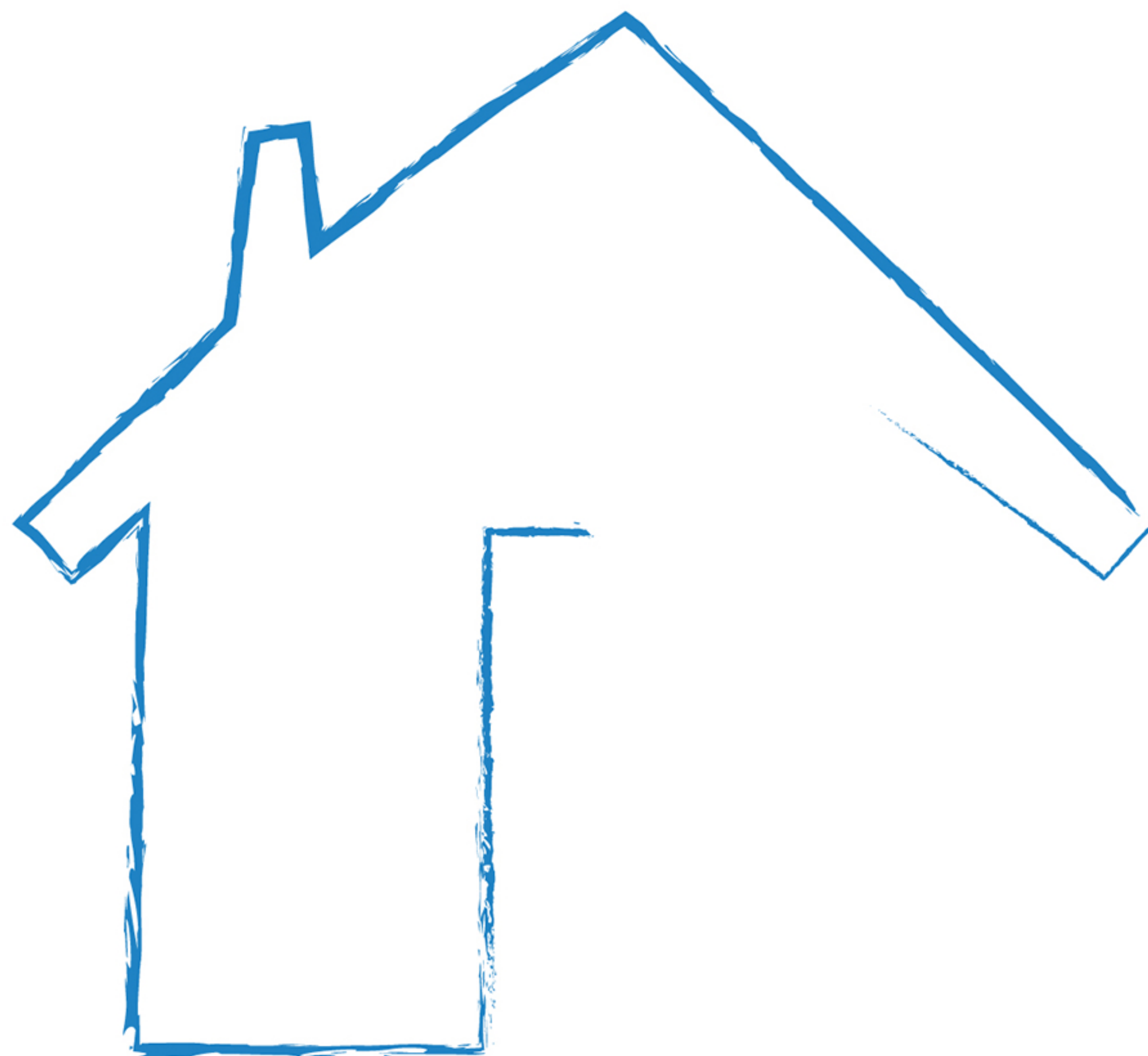


*Clínica*



*Cuidando de Mim*