# Taller 2 Regresión lineal Multiple

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## 1 Introducción

La base de datos "yarn" obtenida de la librería (PLS) contiene información sobre espectros NIR y mediciones de densidad de hilos de PET, consta de 28 individuos (hilos de PET), 268 variables predictoras (NIRS) y una variable de respuesta (densidad). Se ajustará un modelo lineal múltiple para estimar la densidad del hilo PET, mediante mediciones NIR

```
#Importación de librerías necesarias
library(car)
library(glmnet)
library(MASS)
library(xtable)
library(lmtest)
library(readxl)
library(lmridge)
library(pls)
library(olsrr)
```

## 1.1 Base de datos

En la siguiente tabla se encuentra un encabezado de la base de datos que se trabajara, esta consta de 30 covariables predictoras, las cuales estarán desde NIR1 hasta NIR30. De primera mano se observa que los valores de los NIR disminuyen a medida que la covariable aumenta

```
X <- data.frame(matrix(c(yarn$NIR[,1:30],yarn$density),nrow =28, ncol= 31))
colnames(X) <- c(paste("NIR",1:30,sep=""),"density")
xtable(head(X[,1:11]))</pre>
```

% latex table generated in R 4.3.0 by xtable 1.8-4 package % Sat Apr 29 18:27:51 2023

|   | NIR1 | NIR2 | NIR3 | NIR4 | NIR5 | NIR6 | NIR7 | NIR8 | NIR9 | NIR10 | NIR11 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 3.07 | 3.09 | 3.11 | 3.10 | 3.00 | 2.83 | 2.62 | 2.40 | 2.19 | 2.01  | 1.84  |
| 2 | 3.07 | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.07 | 2.98 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.51 | 2.35 | 2.22  | 2.12  |
| 3 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 3.09 | 3.03 | 2.88 | 2.69 | 2.48 | 2.27 | 2.08 | 1.92  | 1.77  |
| 4 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.07 | 2.99 | 2.87 | 2.74 | 2.61 | 2.50 | 2.42  | 2.38  |
| 5 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.08 | 3.02 | 2.89 | 2.72 | 2.54 | 2.38 | 2.24 | 2.13  | 2.05  |
| 6 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.05 | 2.93 | 2.73 | 2.51 | 2.29 | 2.10 | 1.93 | 1.79  | 1.67  |

```
xtable(head(X[,12:21]))
```

% latex table generated in R 4.3.0 by x table 1.8-4 package % Sat Apr 29 18:27:51 2023

|   | NIR12 | NIR13 | NIR14 | NIR15 | NIR16 | NIR17 | NIR18 | NIR19 | NIR20 | NIR21 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 1.69  | 1.58  | 1.50  | 1.44  | 1.34  | 1.22  | 1.14  | 1.12  | 1.13  | 1.16  |
| 2 | 2.04  | 1.98  | 1.96  | 1.94  | 1.89  | 1.82  | 1.75  | 1.71  | 1.68  | 1.65  |
| 3 | 1.65  | 1.55  | 1.49  | 1.44  | 1.35  | 1.26  | 1.20  | 1.18  | 1.19  | 1.21  |
| 4 | 2.35  | 2.35  | 2.37  | 2.40  | 2.40  | 2.38  | 2.33  | 2.28  | 2.21  | 2.11  |
| 5 | 1.99  | 1.95  | 1.94  | 1.93  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.80  | 1.76  | 1.73  | 1.68  |
| 6 | 1.56  | 1.48  | 1.43  | 1.39  | 1.32  | 1.25  | 1.20  | 1.19  | 1.19  | 1.19  |

```
xtable(head(X[,22:31]))
```

% latex table generated in R 4.3.0 by xtable 1.8-4 package % Sat Apr 29 18:27:51 2023

|   | NIR22 | NIR23 | NIR24 | NIR25 | NIR26 | NIR27 | NIR28 | NIR29 | NIR30 | density |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 | 1.16  | 1.15  | 1.15  | 1.13  | 1.07  | 1.02  | 1.01  | 1.03  | 1.08  | 100.00  |
| 2 | 1.58  | 1.51  | 1.45  | 1.38  | 1.29  | 1.20  | 1.15  | 1.13  | 1.14  | 80.22   |
| 3 | 1.20  | 1.18  | 1.17  | 1.15  | 1.10  | 1.07  | 1.06  | 1.08  | 1.12  | 79.49   |
| 4 | 1.98  | 1.85  | 1.75  | 1.63  | 1.51  | 1.40  | 1.30  | 1.23  | 1.20  | 60.80   |
| 5 | 1.60  | 1.52  | 1.46  | 1.39  | 1.31  | 1.24  | 1.19  | 1.16  | 1.17  | 59.97   |
| 6 | 1.18  | 1.15  | 1.14  | 1.12  | 1.09  | 1.06  | 1.06  | 1.07  | 1.11  | 60.48   |

## 1.2 Funciones creadas

Antes de empezar con el proceso de seleccionar las variables para ajustar el modelo se crean funciones para optimizar el proceso de validación de supuestos.

```
##Validacion grafica para homocedasticidad y normalidad y pruebas formales
validaciongrafica<- function(model,cor=F){</pre>
  par(mfrow=c(1,2))
  plot(fitted.values(model),studres(model),panel.first=grid(),pch=19,ylab='Residuos Estudentizados',xla
  lines(lowess(studres(model)~fitted.values(model)), col = "red1")
  abline(h=c(-2,0,2),1ty=2)
  qqPlot(model,pch=19,ylab='Residuos Estudentizados',xlab='Cuantiles Teóricos',col=carPalette()[1],col.
  print('Shapiro Test')
  print(shapiro.test(studres(model)))
  print('Breusch Pagan Test')
  print(bptest(model))
  if(cor==T){
   par(mfrow=c(1,2))
   plot(studres(model),type="b",xlab="Tiempo",ylab="Residuos Estudentizados",main="A",pch=19,panel.fir
   plot(studres(model)[-length(fitted.values(model))],studres(model)[-1],pch=19,panel.first = grid(),c
   abline(lm(studres(model)[-1]~studres(model)[-length(fitted.values(model))]))
   print('Durbin Watson Test')
   print(durbinWatsonTest(model,method='resample',reps=10000))
  }
 par(mfrow=c(1,1))
```

## 2 Selección de variables

En el proceso de selección de variables se procede a realizar la Regresion de LASSO para identificar las posibles variables que tengan un aporte poco relevante, Por ultimo se ajustara el modelo cuyas variables tengan buenos indicadores y se pueda realizar corrección de supuestos

## 2.1 Regresión de LASSO

Este es un método de regularización que se implementa cuando se tiene muchas covariables disponibles y se cree que pocas tienen un aporte relevante.

Se asume el modelo de regresión usual, donde :

$$E(y|x)=x^T\beta$$
, y  $V(y|x)=\sigma^2$ 

Donde se asume que algunos  $\beta$  son cero. El objetivo del estimador es seleccionar los coeficientes que tienen valores diferentes de cero. El cual se obtiene minimizando la siguiente expresión:

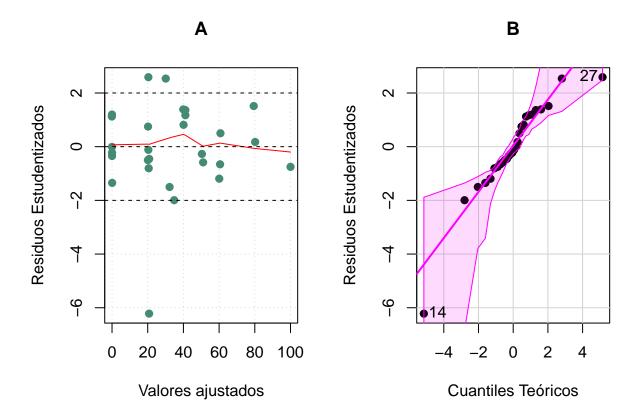
$$S_{lasso}(\beta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - x^T \beta)^2 + \lambda \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} |\beta_i|$$

Esta es la suma de cuadrados del estimador por MCO más una penalización  $(\lambda)$ , a la suma del valor absoluto de los coeficientes. A medida que  $\lambda$  aumenta la penalización tendrá mas peso sobre la estimación de los coeficientes, es decir que si la penalización es muy grande, todas las estimaciones seran cero. No hay solución analitica para  $\hat{\beta}_{lasso}$  por lo que se usan algoritmos para la estimación, como lo es la funcion de glmnet de la libreria glmnet.

#### 2.1.1 Modelo a realizar regresión LASSO

Como se establecio anteriormente, se asume un modelo de regresión usual, el cual debe cumplir los siguientes supuestos:  $E(y|x)=x^T\beta$ , y  $V(y|x)=\sigma^2$ , por ende es necesario proponer un modelo con p<n, en el cual se eliminaran las variables con menor correlación con la variable y. Dicho modelo se expresa acontinuación y se evaluan los supuestos:

```
model <- lm(density ~ .-NIR1-NIR8-NIR9-NIR10-NIR11-NIR7, data=X)
validaciongrafica(model)</pre>
```



[1] "Shapiro Test"

#### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: studres(model) W = 0.86458, p-value = 0.001868

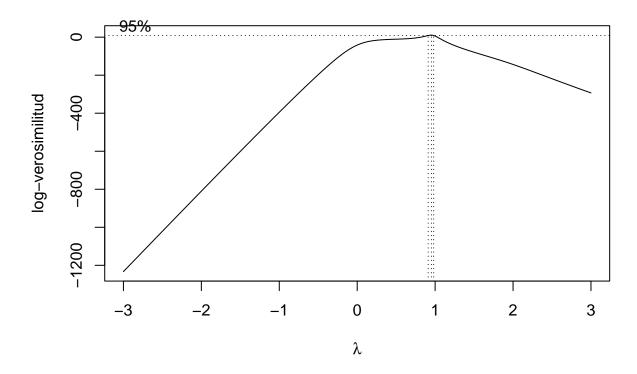
[1] "Breusch Pagan Test"

## studentized Breusch-Pagan test

data: model BP = 27.288, df = 24, p-value = 0.2912

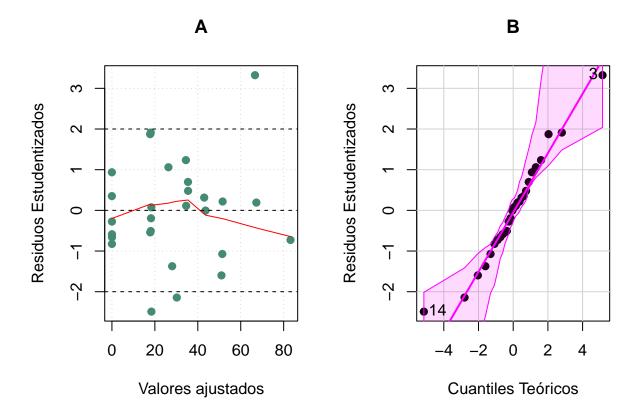
Como no se cumple el supuesto de normalidad se procede a corregir mediante el metodo de BoxCox y se verifica el cumplimiento de los mismos.

```
model <- lm(density+0.0000001 ~ .-NIR1-NIR8-NIR9-NIR10-NIR11-NIR7, data=X)
lambda(model,-3,3)</pre>
```



[1] 0.95

```
model.box <- lm(I(density^0.96) ~.-NIR1-NIR8-NIR9-NIR10-NIR11-NIR7,data=X)
validaciongrafica(model.box)</pre>
```



[1] "Shapiro Test"

## Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: studres(model) W = 0.97774, p-value = 0.7934

[1] "Breusch Pagan Test"

## studentized Breusch-Pagan test

data: model BP = 23.94, df = 24, p-value = 0.4651

3

```
X.<-model.matrix(model.box)[,-1]
lasso.mod <- glmnet(X., X$density, alpha = 1,nlambda = 100)
lasso.mod$beta</pre>
24 x 81 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix"
```

NIR2 . . . . . . . .

NIR3 . . . . . . .

NIR4 . . 3.794159 12.13638 19.73747 26.66329 32.97384 38.72378 NIR5 . . . . . . . .

NIR6 . . . . . . . .

```
NIR12 . . . . . . .
NIR13 . . . . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . . . . .
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NIR27 . . . . . . . .
NIR28 . . . . . . . .
NIR29 . -12.70035 -25.722352 -39.45434 -51.96639 -63.36691 -73.75464 -83.21956 NIR30 . . . . . . . .
NIR2 . . . . . .
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4\ 43.96291\ 48.73662\ 53.08623\ 57.04944\ 60.66057\ 61.276309\ NIR5\ .\ .\ .\ .\ 2.383012\ NIR6\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .
NIR12 . . . . . .
NIR13 . . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . . .
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NIR25 . . . . . .
NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
NIR29 - 91.84363 - 99.70157 - 106.86143 - 113.38522 - 119.32947 - 125.150920 NIR30 . . . . . . .
NIR2 . . . . . .
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 47.80431 35.51972 24.32678 14.1290 4.83321 .
NIR5 16.84005 30.02088 42.03049 52.9725 62.94586 68.901969 NIR6 . . . . . .
NIR12 . . . . .
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NIR16 . . . . . .
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NIR21 . . . . . .
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```
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NIR28 . . . . . -1.143204 NIR29 -132.45140 -139.10460 -145.16671 -150.6902 -155.72346 -157.985303 NIR30
NIR2 . . . . . .
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 . . . . . .
NIR5 70.531043 72.015581 73.368727 74.601191 75.725100 76.74866 NIR6 . . . . . .
NIR12 . . . . . .
NIR13 . . . . . .
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NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
NIR28 - 2.921442 - 4.596703 - 6.142362 - 7.565341 - 8.866074 - 10.05397 \quad NIR29 - 158.269644 - 158.440388
-158.565340 -158.655379 -158.731275 -158.79575 NIR30 . . . . . .
NIR2 . . . . . .
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 . . . . . .
NIR5\ 77.68023\ 78.53038\ 79.30481\ 80.01038\ 80.6532833\ 70.56035\ NIR6\ .\ .\ .\ .\ 0.0204128\ 10.24270\ NIR12\ .\ .
. . . .
NIR13 . . . . . .
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NIR24 . . . . . .
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NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
NIR28 \ -11.14471 \ -12.14122 \ -13.05091 \ -13.88142 \ -14.6511081 \ -18.37418 \ NIR29 \ -158.84040 \ -158.87761
-158.90864 -158.93425 -158.9547926 -156.73818 NIR30 . . . . . .
NIR2 . . . . . .
```

```
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 . . . . . .
NIR5\ 58.85184\ 47.89464\ 37.80761\ 28.58535\ 20.17108\ 12.47659\ NIR6\ 21.95293\ 32.90195\ 42.97805\ 52.18939
60.59337 68.27726 NIR12 . . . . . .
NIR13 . . . . . .
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NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
NIR28 - 24.50111 - 31.04741 - 37.35758 - 43.22911 - 48.62544 - 53.57896 NIR29 - 150.93409 - 144.16955 - 137.47679
-131.19056 -125.39106 -120.05476 NIR30 . . . . . .
NIR2 . . . . . .
NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 . . . . . .
NIR5 5.49677236 . . . . .
NIR6\ 75.24894784\ 81.206627\ 81.55788\ 81.997161\ 82.402227\ 82.773686\ NIR12\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .
NIR13 . . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . . .
NIR17 . . . . . .
NIR18 -0.01083383 -1.114076 -1.29050 -1.783698 -2.245068 -2.670771 NIR19 . . . . . .
NIR20 . . . . . .
NIR21 . . . . . .
NIR22 . . . . . .
NIR23 . . . . . .
NIR24 . . . . . .
NIR25 . . . . . .
NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR28 - 58.04613412 - 59.239421 - 59.38639 - 59.090167 - 58.898262 - 58.803828 \quad NIR29 - 115.20362777 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.090167 - 59.00016
109.944696 -109.44715 -108.078007 -106.647542 -105.189505 NIR30 . . . . . .
NIR2 -2.057910 -4.238154 -6.219898 -8.029589 -9.674628 -11.172907 NIR3 . . . . . .
NIR4 . . . . . .
NIR5 . . . . . .
NIR6 83.999042 85.105944 86.109820 87.026117 87.859065 88.617692 NIR12 . . . . . .
NIR13 . . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . . .
NIR17 . . . . . .
NIR18 -3.599762 -4.133950 -4.612239 -5.048334 -5.444251 -5.804728 NIR19 . . . . . .
NIR20 . . . . . .
```

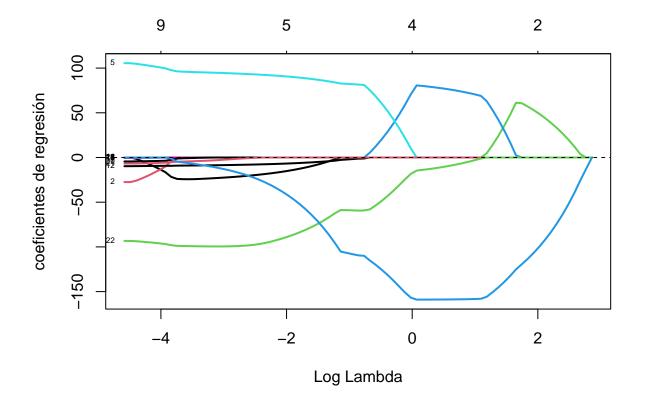
```
NIR21 . . . . .
NIR22 . . . . . .
NIR23 . . . . . .
NIR24 . . . . . .
NIR25 . . . . . .
NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
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NIR17 . . . . . .
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NIR20 . . . . . .
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NIR25 . . . . . .
NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 . . . . . .
NIR28 - 83.666234 - 86.193836 - 88.478686 - 90.566572 - 92.460661 - 94.202167 NIR29 - 52.212069 - 47.069192 - 92.406661 - 94.202167 NIR29 - 92.40669 - 94.202167 NIR29 - 92.40699 - 92.406999 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.40699 - 92.4069 - 92.40699 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92.4069 - 92
42.416792 -38.167106 -34.311616 -30.770853 NIR30 . . . . . .
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NIR14 . . . . . .
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NIR21 . . . . .
NIR22 . . . . . .
NIR23 . . . . . .
NIR24 . . . . . .
NIR25 . . . . . .
NIR26 . . . . . .
NIR27 - 0.03041173 - 0.1814426 - 0.4469192 - 0.7849073 - 1.175805 - 1.594745 NIR28 - 95.71283100 - 96.9067639
-97.7900178 \ -98.4218404 \ -98.868276 \ -99.166330 \ NIR29 \ -27.61048351 \ -24.7525255 \ -22.1967142 \ -19.9373827
-17.898761 -16.078501 NIR30 . . . . . .
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NIR4 . . . . .
NIR5 . . . . .
NIR6 94.224311 94.462780 94.683057646 94.90572794 9.510615e+01 NIR12 . . . . .
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NIR13 . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . .
NIR17 . . . . .
NIR18 - 8.417521 - 8.521819 - 8.618090131 - 8.71184840 - 8.787072e + 00 \ NIR19 \ \dots \ -1.148856e - 04 \ NIR20 \ \dots
NIR21 . . . . .
NIR22 . . . . .
NIR23 . . . . .
NIR24 . . . . .
NIR25 . . . . .
NIR26 . . -0.002890285 -0.07992496 -1.894303e-01 NIR27 -2.039702 -2.473801 -2.900459262 -3.28638148
-3.598078e + 00 NIR28 -99.355566 -99.453826 -99.486948183 -99.46891795 -9.941658e + 01 NIR29 -14.404859
-12.946306 -11.629490931 -10.31627932 -9.217543e +00 NIR30 . . . . .
NIR2 - 2.392113e + 01 - 2.421279e + 01 - 2.431158e + 01 - 2.426103e + 01 - 2.395712e + 01 \ NIR3 \ . \ . \ - 2.320394e - 01 \ A - 2.3
-5.644514e-01 -1.211884e+00 NIR4 . . . . .
NIR5 . . . . .
NIR6\ 9.529872e + 01\ 9.548073e + 01\ 9.574040e + 01\ 9.598956e + 01\ 9.636566e + 01\ NIR12\ .\ .\ .\ .
NIR13 . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . .
NIR17 . . . . .
NIR18 - 8.857794e + 00 - 8.923013e + 00 - 8.990648e + 00 - 9.037487e + 00 - 9.110196e + 00 NIR19 - 2.513917e - 04
-3.704223e-04 -4.811274e-04 -5.381095e-04 -6.215297e-04 NIR20 . . . . -2.409418e-04 NIR21 . -1.207928e-04 NIR20 . . . . .
-4.025860 \\ e-03 \\ \text{ NIR23} \\ -1.905222 \\ e-04 \\ -6.475062 \\ e-04 \\ -1.085326 \\ e-03 \\ -1.402280 \\ e-03 \\ -1.757179 \\ e-03 \\ \text{ NIR24} \\ \dots \dots 
NIR25 . . . . .
NIR26 -3.314835e -01 -4.920745e -01 -6.978628e -01 -8.604441e -01 -1.142778e +00 \\ NIR27 -3.866792e +00 \\ NIR28 -3.866792e +00 \\ NIR29 -3.86678e +00 \\ 
-4.105796e + 00 \quad -4.328931e + 00 \quad -4.505309e + 00 \quad -4.695680e + 00 \quad NIR.28 \quad -9.933604e + 01 \quad -9.923442e + 01 \quad -9.92444e + 01 \quad -9.92444e + 01 \quad -9.9244e + 01 \quad -9.924e + 01 \quad 
-9.910492e + 01 \\ \phantom{-} -9.899506e + 01 \\ \phantom{-} -9.881803e + 01 \\ \phantom{-} NIR29 \\ \phantom{-} -8.188847e + 00 \\ \phantom{-} -7.230282e + 00 \\ \phantom{-} -6.270652e + 00 \\ \phantom{-} -6.27062e + 
5.586568e+00 -4.628778e+00 NIR30 . . . . .
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-13.8758068 -17.2734601 -20.4907937 NIR4 . . . . .
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NIR13 . . . . .
NIR14 . . . . .
NIR15 . . . . .
NIR16 . . . . .
NIR17 . . . . .
NIR18 - 9.316036e + 00 - 9.26679283 - 9.3509642 - 9.4365081 - 9.5143902 NIR19 - 5.047180e - 04 . . . .
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NIR21 -2.385099e-03 . . . .
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-0.1457378 -0.2024125 -0.2700970 NIR24 . . . . .
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NIR29 -1.179934e+00 . . . .
NIR30 . . . . .
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NIR2 -4.0582402 -1.4775166 . .

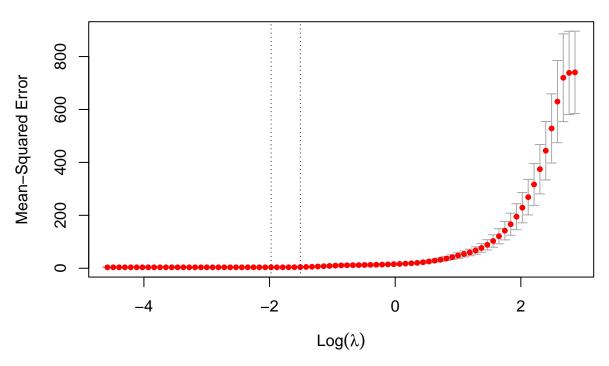
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NIR5 . . . .
NIR6 103.8640898 104.8125286 105.4457504 1.054958e+02 NIR12 . . . .
NIR13 . . . .
NIR14 . . . .
NIR15 . . . .
NIR16 . . . .
NIR17...-2.650788e-04 NIR18-9.5805934-9.6443366-9.7010468-9.706853e+00 NIR19...
NIR20 . . . .
NIR21 . . . .
NIR22 - 0.4038774 - 0.4765875 - 0.5179921 - 5.205979 \\ e-01 \ NIR23 - 0.3413312 - 0.4177564 - 0.4645142 - 4.677446 \\ e-0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 \\ e-0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4645142 - 0.4
01 NIR24 . . . .
NIR25 . . . .
NIR26 \ -4.1995439 \ -4.3079294 \ -4.4064034 \ -4.404672e + 00 \ NIR27 \ -6.6145515 \ -6.7355174 \ -6.7208056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ -7.008056 \ 
6.727933e + 00 \text{ NIR28} - 94.1475808 - 93.6219796 - 93.3358281 - 9.331713e + 01 \text{ NIR29} \dots
NIR30 . . . .
```





```
lasso.cv <-cv.glmnet(X., X$density, nfolds = 4, alpha = 1,nlambda = 100)
plot(lasso.cv)</pre>
```





```
est = glmnet(X., X$density, alpha = 1,lambda = lasso.cv$lambda.1se)
est$beta
```

```
24 \ge 1 sparse Matrix of class "dgCMatrix" s<br/>0\rm NIR2-9.925178\rm NIR3 .
```

NIR4.

NIR5.

NIR6~87.822803~NIR12 .

NIR13 .

NIR14 .

NIR15 .

NIR16 .

NIR17.

NIR18 -5.289614 NIR19 .

NIR20.

NIR21.

 $\rm NIR22$  .

NIR23.

 ${\rm NIR24}$  .

 $\rm NIR25$  .

NIR26.

NIR27.

 $\rm NIR28$  -91.135757 NIR29 -43.247958 NIR30 .