

# **FACTS AND FIGURES, 2021**



## **Preface**

This publication is a snapshot of selected economic and social indicators for the period 2016 to 2020. It provides summarized information in form of charts and tables.

#### Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

#### Vision

To be a global leader in the provision of quality statistical services.

#### Mission

To provide, manage and promote quality statistical services through utilization of best practices for evidence-based decision making.

#### Values

The Bureau is committed to upholding values of Professionalism, Integrity, Confidentiality, Customer focus, Innovation and Team work (PICCIT) as the guiding principles in production of statistics.

#### Mandate

To collect, analyze and disseminate statistical information. The Bureau is also the custodian of official statistical information, and coordinator of the National Statistical System.

## The Organization

The management of the Bureau is vested in The Board of Directors, The Director General is the Chief Executive Officer of KNBS and Secretary to the Board.

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics comprises of five Directorates namely;

Production Statistics Statistical Coordination and Methods Macroeconomic Statistics Population and Social Statistics

Corporate Services

#### **National Government**

#### 1. National Executive

The National Executive comprises of the President, the Deputy President, and the rest of cabinet. The President is the Head of State and Government, the Commander-in-Chief of the Kenya Defense Forces, the chairperson of the National Security Council and a symbol of National Unity.

The President exercises executive authority of the Republic with the assistance of The Deputy President and Cabinet Secretaries.

The cabinet comprises of the President, the Deputy President, the Attorney General, and a minimum of 14 to a maximum of 22 cabinet secretaries.

#### 2. The Parliament

The Parliament consists of the National Assembly and the Senate.

#### (a) The National Assembly

The National Assembly comprises of;

- i. Elected members from each of the 290 constituencies
- ii. Women Representatives elected from each of the 47 counties
- iii. Twelve Nominated members representing the special groups
- iv. The Speaker who is an Ex-officio member

## (b) The Senate

The Senate comprise of;

i. Elected members from each of the 47 counties.

- ii. Sixteen Nominated women representatives
- iii. Two Nominated members, a man and a woman, representing the youth
- iv. Two Nominated members representing persons with disability
- v. The Speaker who is an Ex-officio member

## 3. The Judiciary

The Judiciary consists of';

### A. Superior Courts

i. Supreme Court

It consists of the Chief Justice, The Deputy Chief Justice and five other judges and its headed by the Chief Justice

ii. Court of Appeal

It consists of at least 12 judges headed by the President of the Court of Appeal.

## iii. High Court

The High Court has unlimited original jurisdiction in criminal and civil matters. It also has supervisory powers over the subordinate courts.

## B. Subordinate Courts

The Subordinate courts are;

- i. The Magistrates Court s
- ii. The Kandis'' Courts
- iii. The Courts Martial
- iv. Any other court or local Tribunal as may be established by an Act of Parliament

#### The County Governments

The County Government of each County consist of a county executive and a county assembly.

## a) County Assembly

- Consist of elected members from wards
- Special Seat Members to ensure no more than two-thirds of the Membership of the assembly are of the same gender.
  - Nominated Members of Marginalized groups including people living with disability and the Youth.
  - iv. Speaker who is EX-officio member

#### b) County Executive

The executive authority of the county is vested in, and exercised by, a county executive committee The County Executive committee consist of;

- i. The County Governor and The Deputy Governor
- ii. Other Members of the County Executive Committee appointed by the County Governor

## Abbreviations and Symbols used in the Booklet

KSh Kenyan shilling

Mn Million Bn Billion

n/a Not applicable

n.e.c Not elsewhere classifiedn.e.s Not elsewhere stated

Ton Tonnes

GDP Gross Domestic Product GER Gross Enrollment Rate NER Net Enrollment Rate

KNBS Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

KAPU Kenya Airports Police Unit

\* Provisional \*\* Estimates + Revised

.. Data not available

- Negligible

## **General Data**

Official Name: Republic of Kenya Capital City: Nairobi

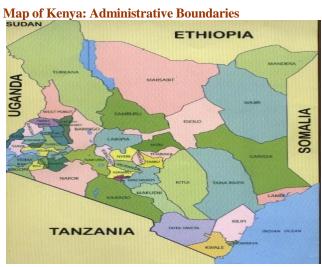
Official Languages: Kiswahili and English

Official Currency: Kenya Shilling

Main Religions: Protestant, Catholic, Muslims, Hindu, and Traditional Beliefs

# **Geographical Area of the Country**

Water 11,230 Sq. Kilometers
National Parks 25,334 Sq. Kilometers
Others 546,082 Sq. Kilometers
Total 582,646 Sq. Kilometers



**Table 1: Key Indicators, 2016 - 2020** 

Indicator	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population	(Million)	44.3	45.3	46.4	47.6	48.7
Growth of GDP at constant prices	(Per cent )	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.0	(0.3)
GDP at market prices	(KSh Mn)	7,619,128.9	7,901,112.6	8,364,240.3	8,781,759.8	8,757,024.4
Total value of petroleum products	(KSh Mn)	197,590.7	265,253.6	327,777.6	316,603.4	209,132.3
Trade balance	(KSh Mn)	(857,244.6)	(1,138,568.1)	(1,150,155.8)	(1,209,658.0)	(999,853.9)
Money Supply (M3)	(KSh Mn)	2,764,507.0	3,030,646.0	3,337,832.0	3,524,026.2	3,990,901.0
Total domestic credit	(KSh Mn)	2,973,172.0	3,279,317.4	3,450,151.0	3,660,541.0	4,340,942.0
Balance of Payment (current account balance)	(KSh Mn)	(409,550.4)	(588,145.5)	(505,528.1)	(536,766.6)	(512,509.7)
Fresh Horticultural Produce exports	('000 tonnes)	261.1	304.1	322.6	328.3	313.6
Manufacturing output	(KSh Mn)	2,131,906.6	2,255,686.7	2,415,228.4	2,557,379.0	2,623,704.1
Construction output	(KSh Mn)	804,219.4	826,005.9	1,036,308.3	1,104,968.1	1,197,295.6
Petroleum Consumption	('000 tonnes)	5,044.2	5,170.6	5,189.2	5,207.1	4,678.5
Electricity consumption	(GWh)	8,053.2	8,410.1	8,702.3	8,854.0	8,796.4
Tourism earnings	(KSh Bn)	99.7	119.9	157.4	163.6	91.7
Wage employment	('000')	2,683.2	2,792.6	2,859.8	2,928.4	2,741.1
Education - Primary enrolment	('000')	10,279.7	10,403.7	10,542.5	10,072.0	10,170.1
Education - Secondary enrolment	('000')	2,720.6	2,830.8	2,942.7	3,260.0	3,520.4
Education - University enrolment	('000')	537.7	522.1	519.5	509.5	546.7
Education-University enrolment	('000) No.	537.7	522.1	519.5	509.5	546.7
Education-other post secondary enrolment (TVET+TTC)	('000) No.	237.6	309.5	402.2	462.3	469.1
Registered doctors and dentists	(Number)	11,533.0	12,133.0	12,904.0	13,378.0	14,136.0

Table 2: Key Indicators, 2016 – 2020 cont'

Indicator	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP Per capita (Constant):	(KSh)	171,989.4	187,255.8	201,288.7	215,505.9	223,294.1
Net lending/borrowing (% of GDP) at Current Market Prices	%	-7.5	-7.8	-7.2	-7.6	-8.2
Net lending/borrowing	(KSh Mn)	-573,483.4	-660,774.7	-675,323.2	-782,431.0	-893,037.8
Recurrent Revenue and Grants	(KSh Mn)	1,466,532.0	1,549,875.8	1,733,668.8	1,816,009.1	1,933,567.6
Total National Government Expenditure	(KSh Mn)	1,816,188.0	2,018,655.9	2,223,927.2	2,493,299.1	2,727,036.1
External Debt Service Charge as % of GDP2	%	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.6	2.1
External Debt Service as % of Exports of Goods & Services	%	7.8	9.9	20.0	31.6	21.5
INDEX NUMBERS:						
Export volumes: (2009=100)		111.6	109.2	110.9	110.8	119.6
Import volumes: (2009=100)		100.6	109.9	100.6	107.1	108.7
Terms of trade		78.8	75.5	68.0	68.0	76.3
NSE 20 Share: (1966=100)		3,186.0	3,172.0	2,834.0	2,654.0	1,868.0
Consumer Price Index: (Feb 2019=100)		86.7	93.6	98.0	103.2	108.7
Agriculture terms of trade: (2001 =100)		49.3	49.9	47.5	44.6	47.8

Table 3: Gross Domestic Product by Activity (at Current Prices), 2016 - 2020

					KSh Mn
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,510,375	1,756,392	1,881,025	2,149,584	2,452,643
Mining and quarrying	78,659	69,250	67,293	69,333	73,044
Manufacturing	679,764	712,451	755,920	775,540	774,314
Electricity supply	142,239	153,918	168,981	176,910	179,225
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	58,622	59,733	60,149	60,823	61,094
Construction	401,593	469,264	560,499	631,064	770,399
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	566,579	652,340	692,478	749,296	758,685
Transport and storage	894,629	976,111	1,145,727	1,304,712	1,401,038
Accommodation and food service activities	70,906	86,083	101,552	120,934	78,196
Information and communication	184,834	200,337	215,178	232,949	246,959
Financial and insurance activities	524,500	573,081	608,422	662,915	726,235
Real estate	703,043	789,533	878,281	942,981	991,619
Professional, scientific and technical activities	146,880	154,715	164,610	176,422	155,903
Administrative and support service activities	78,450	84,109	98,263	109,711	93,584
Public administration and defence	410,538	443,458	493,660	549,617	592,424
Education	339,719	367,586	402,252	433,723	408,356
Human health and social work activities	156,882	175,853	188,846	199,434	216,824
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18,741	22,996	25,158	27,854	21,678
Other service activities	110,280	122,798	136,381	145,563	124,748
Activities of households as employers;	55,130	59,870	65,710	68,917	72,064
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-182,540	-178,539	-181,944	-199,214	-194,920
All economic activities	6,949,823	7,751,338	8,528,440	9,389,069	10,004,109
Taxes on products	669,306	731,349	811,356	869,011	865,847
GDP at market prices	7,619,129	8,482,687	9,339,796	10,258,080	10,869,956

Table 4: Gross Domestic Product by Activity (at Constant 2016 Prices), 2016 - 2020

					KSh Mn
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,510,375	1,490,678	1,573,159	1,609,975	1,683,423
Mining and quarrying	78,659	81,129	77,404	80,205	86,224
Manufacturing	679,764	681,434	710,189	730,222	731,492
Electricity supply	142,239	147,967	162,157	165,544	166,801
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	58,622	56,720	58,171	59,273	60,424
Construction	401,593	426,757	452,771	478,216	535,083
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	566,579	589,911	621,258	648,696	643,190
Transport and storage	894,629	926,970	979,905	1,041,271	968,959
Accommodation and food service activities	70,906	77,756	90,038	102,971	53,612
Information and communication	184,834	201,957	220,615	241,894	257,569
Financial and insurance activities	524,500	543,650	561,695	592,842	630,555
Real estate	703,043	750,392	799,500	853,142	887,988
Professional, scientific and technical activities	146,880	152,327	160,610	171,769	148,510
Administrative and support service activities	78,450	79,711	87,529	93,525	77,168
Public administration and defence	410,538	426,336	459,812	505,340	532,165
Education	339,719	367,754	391,655	410,364	364,867
Human health and social work activities	156,882	166,988	176,071	187,062	199,655
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18,741	21,821	22,639	24,573	18,619
Other service activities	110,280	114,604	119,213	125,088	100,780
Activities of households as employers;	55,130	55,957	56,797	57,649	58,513
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-182,540	-167,489	-167,074	-175,678	-165,962
All economic activities	6,949,823	7,193,331	7,614,114	8,003,942	8,039,633
Taxes on products	669,306	707,782	750,126	777,818	717,391
GDP at market prices	7,619,129	7,901,113	8,364,240	8,781,760	8,757,024

Table 5: Growth rates of Gross Domestic Product, 2016 - 2020

				I	Percentage
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0	-1.3	5.5	2.3	4.6
Mining and quarrying	-8.9	3.1	-4.6	3.6	7.5
Manufacturing	3.1	0.2	4.2	2.8	0.2
Electricity supply	4.0	4.0	9.6	2.1	0.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	2.9	-3.2	2.6	1.9	1.9
Construction	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	1.5	4.1	5.3	4.4	-0.8
Transport and storage	8.2	3.6	5.7	6.3	-6.9
Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	9.7	15.8	14.4	-47.9
Information and communication	10.3	9.3	9.2	9.6	6.5
Financial and insurance activities	4.0	3.7	3.3	5.5	6.4
Real estate	9.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	4.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.1	3.7	5.4	6.9	-13.5
Administrative and support service activities	3.4	1.6	9.8	6.9	-17.5
Public administration and defence	5.9	3.8	7.9	9.9	5.3
Education	1.5	8.3	6.5	4.8	-11.1
Human health and social work activities	9.5	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.9	16.4	3.8	8.5	-24.2
Other service activities	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.9	-19.4
Activities of households as employers;	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	2.8	-8.2	-0.2	5.1	-5.5
All industries at basic prices	4.3	3.5	5.8	5.1	0.4
Taxes on products	2.3	5.7	6.0	3.7	-7.8

6

GDP at market prices....

3.7

4.2

-0.3

5.0

5.9

 Quarterly GDP Growth Rate, 2016 - 2020

 8.0

 6.0

 4.0

 2.0

 0.0

 -2.0

2016

-4.0

-6.0

2017

2018

2019

Table 6: Sources of Growth, 2016 - 2020

<i>'</i>				I	Percentage
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.7	-7.0	17.8	8.8	-296.9
Mining and quarrying	-2.5	0.9	-0.8	0.7	-24.3
Manufacturing	6.7	0.6	6.2	4.8	-5.1
Electricity supply	1.8	2.0	3.1	0.8	-5.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.5	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-4.7
Construction	7.3	8.9	5.6	6.1	-229.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	2.8	8.3	6.8	6.6	22.3
Transport and storage	22.2	11.5	11.4	14.7	292.3
Accommodation and food service activities	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	199.5
Information and communication	5.7	6.1	4.0	5.1	-63.4
Financial and insurance activities	6.6	6.8	3.9	7.5	-152.5
Real estate	20.6	16.8	10.6	12.8	-140.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	94.0
Administrative and support service activities	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.4	66.1
Public administration and defence	7.5	5.6	7.2	10.9	-108.4
Education	1.7	9.9	5.2	4.5	183.9
Human health and social work activities	4.5	3.6	2.0	2.6	-50.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.5	24.1
Other service activities	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	98.3
Activities of households as employers;	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-3.5
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-1.7	5.3	0.1	-2.1	-39.3
All industries at basic prices	95.0	86.4	90.9	93.4	-144.3
Taxes on products	5.0	13.6	9.1	6.6	244.3
GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 7: Percentage Contributions to GDP by Activity (Current Prices), 2016 - 2020

				I	Percentage
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.8	20.7	20.1	21.0	22.6
Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Manufacturing	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
Electricity supply	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Construction	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.0
Transport and storage	11.7	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.9
Accommodation and food service activities	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7
Information and communication	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Financial and insurance activities	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7
Real estate	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Public administration and defence	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Education	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8
Human health and social work activities	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1
Activities of households as employers;	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8
All economic activities	91.2	91.4	91.3	91.5	92.0
Taxes on products	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.0
GDP at market prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**Table 8: Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Income, 2016 – 2020** 

	Current Prices - KSh Millio					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	
Compensation of employees	2,136,222.8	2,399,587.8	2,687,583.8	2,956,820.3	3,015,868.5	
Consumption of fixed capital	945,786.9	1,100,776.0	1,252,396.4	1,370,359.3	1,500,013.0	
Net operating surplus	3,863,563.8	4,246,024.6	4,583,460.3	5,056,889.5	5,483,227.9	
Taxes on products	673,555.6	736,298.6	816,355.6	874,011.0	870,846.6	
Gross domestic product at market prices	7,619,129.0	8,482,687.0	9,339,796.0	10,258,080.0	10,869,956.0	
Primary incomes						
Receivable from the rest of the world	10,099.1	14,563.3	20,135.2	22,273.2	15,197.3	
Payable to rest of the world	-112,651.2	-170,568.2	-161,135.3	-186,410.2	-194,892.3	
Gross national income at market prices	7,516,577.0	8,326,682.1	9,198,795.9	10,093,942.9	10,690,261.0	
Current transfers						
Receivable from the rest of the world	333,477.1	466,247.6	511,848.0	544,457.2	535,310.5	
Payable to rest of the world	-5,191.9	-5,787.4	-4,850.5	-5,574.5	-8,202.5	
Gross national disposable income	7,844,862.1	8,787,142.3	9,705,793.4	10,632,825.6	11,217,369.0	
Per capita, KSh						
Gross domestic product at market prices	172,038.0	187,255.8	201,288.7	215,505.9	223,294.1	
Gross national income at market prices	169,722.4	183,812.0	198,249.9	212,057.6	219,602.7	
Constant prices						
GDP at market prices, KSh Million	7,619,129.0	7,901,112.5	8,364,240.5	8,781,760.0	8,757,024.0	
Per capita	172,038.0	174,417.5	180,263.8	184,490.8	179,889.6	
- Annual percentage change	1.8	1.4	3.4	2.3	-2.5	

<sup>\*</sup>Provisional

Table 9: National Disposable Income and Savings (at current prices), 2016 - 2020

				Current Prices	- KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Gross national disposable income	7,844,862.1	8,787,142.3	9,705,793.4	10,632,825.6	11,217,369.0
Consumption of fixed capital	945,786.9	1,100,776.0	1,252,396.4	1,370,359.3	1,500,013.0
Net national disposable income	6,899,075.2	7,686,366.3	8,453,397.1	9,262,466.4	9,717,356.0
Final consumption expenditure	6,782,620.4	7,673,597.3	8,362,524.7	9,202,700.6	9,608,044.1
Saving, net					
Financing of capital formation					
Saving, net	116,454.8	12,769.0	90,872.3	59,765.8	109,311.9
Capital transfers from abroad, net	20,878.0	19,046.0	26,593.0	21,146.0	14,023.0
Total	137,332.8	31,815.0	117,465.3	80,911.8	123,334.9
Gross fixed capital formation	1,435,384.3	1,642,756.3	1,740,321.4	1,881,411.9	2,024,338.6
Consumption of fixed capital	-945,786.9	-1,100,776.0	-1,252,396.4	-1,370,359.3	-1,500,013.0
Changes in inventories	-3,380.8	65,197.7	26,115.7	38,859.5	35,299.3
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing(-)	-348,883.7	-575,362.9	-396,575.4	-469,000.3	-436,290.0
Total	137,332.8	31,815.0	117,465.3	80,911.8	123,334.9

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Table 10: Wage Employment in the Modern Sector, 2016 - 2020

					Number `000
Sector	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Public	774.7	833.1	842.8	865.2	884.6
Private	1,908.5	1,959.5	2,017.0	2,063.2	1,856.5
Total	2,683.2	2,792.6	2,859.8	2,928.4	2,741.1

Table 11: Wage Employment in the Public Sector, 2016 - 2020

				N	Number `000
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
National Government	179.7	197.6	206.4	207.2	206.1
Teachers Service Commission	297.8	302.9	313.6	324.5	331.1
Other Government bodies	139.9	157.1	144.3	143.5	142.8
County Governments	157.3	175.5	178.7	190.0	204.6
Total	774.7	833.1	842.9	865.2	884.6

Table 12: Wage Employment by Industry, 2016 - 2020

					'000
Employment by Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	336.7	332.1	336.6	338.6	322.3
Mining and quarrying	15.1	15	15.2	15.9	14.4
Manufacturing	341.6	343.9	347.9	353.3	316.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	20.8	23	23.2	23.8	22.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	12.5	13.9	15.0	15.4	14.6
Construction	207.1	213.4	218.4	221.5	221.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	239.8	250.8	260.4	269.2	251.2
Transportation and storage	85.8	87.9	90.7	92.5	76.7
Accommodation and food service activities	77.4	79.8	81.5	82.9	51.5
Information and communication	117.1	124.3	131.2	132.3	119.1
Financial and insurance activities	76.3	74.8	75.9	77.9	77.6
Real estate activities	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	63.7
Administrative and support service activities	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	4.8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	247.6	294.1	296.5	304.6	310.1
Education	546.3	561.7	579.1	598.1	563.0
Human health and social work activities	129.6	142.8	148.7	158.0	149.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.8
Other service activities	33.2	34.7	36.3	38.0	32.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and					
services-producing activities of households for own use	114.4	115.4	115.8	116.4	117.0
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4

Table 13: Wage Employment by Industry and Sex, 2016 - 2020

The state of the s	2016 2017		2018		2019		2020*			
INDUSTRY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	222.6	114.4	222.0	110.1	212.9	123.707	178.9	159.7	170.6	151.7
Mining and quarrying	12.2	2.2	12.6	2.5	12.8	2.6	13.7	2.2	12.3	2.1
Manufacturing	246.4	49.0	254.3	49.1	244.7	62.9	263.7	89.6	236	80.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12.6	4.3	14	4.9	13.9	5.212	19.1	4.7	17.7	4.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9.2	2.4	11.4	3.2	11.3	3.72	11.5	3.9	11.1	3.5
Construction	103.6	44.4	118.4	49.5	117.9	53.665	163.6	57.9	165.8	55.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	179.3	52.7	194.1	56.7	190.0	70.426	183.1	86.1	174.2	77
Transportation and storage	62.5	20.1	66.6	21.3	67.4	23.247	76.1	16.4	63.1	13.6
Accommodation and food service activities	53.7	22.4	56.3	23.5	56.4	25.153	53	29.9	33.7	17.8
Information and communication	69.9	35.7	81.9	42.4	84.5	46.676	85.5	46.8	75.4	43.7
Financial and insurance activities	46.3	26.4	46.9	27.8	46.5	29.121	43.7	34.2	42.6	35
Real estate activities	3.1	0.9	3.2	1	3.3	1.0	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	49.7	18.9	48.4	18.2	48.8	19.922	46.9	23.9	46.2	17.5
Administrative and support service activities	4.7	0.5	5.3	0.5	5.5	0.567	5	1.4	3.6	1.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	142.5	79.5	168.2	94.2	188.6	106.4093	182.5	122.1	208.9	101.2
Education	267.9	240.2	289.3	261.4	300.3	276.5	340.0	258.1	338.0	225.0
Human health and social work activities	59.9	64.1	66.8	72.2	62.3	86.455	67.4	90.6	65.7	83.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.9	2	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.243	5	2.4	4.6	2.2
Other service activities	21	10.7	23.9	10.8	23.7	12.632	21	17	18.3	14.5
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and										
services-producing activities of households for own use	48.4	65.7	49	66.4	45.6	70.219	38.8	77.6	39.0	78.0
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.8	0.3	1	0.3	0.9	0.373	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
TOTAL	1,621.2	856.8	1,742.1	914.5	1,742.3	1,022.8	1,802.2	1,126.6	1,801.0	939.1



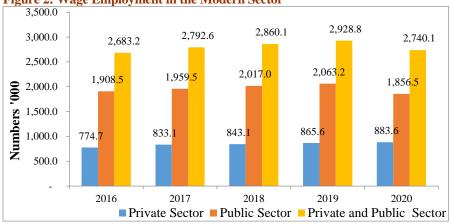


Table 14: Total Wage Payments by Industry, 2016 - 2020

				Ksh Million	Per Annum
Wage Payments by Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	98,282.2	105,743.3	116,519.8	129,619.5	138,627.2
Mining and quarrying	6,843.2	7,634.5	8,172.1	9,918.8	9,810.1
Manufacturing	147,794.2	162,424.6	178,545.9	198,718.1	193,754.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	28,549.3	31,830.7	33,205.3	37,000.6	36,460.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	6,052.9	6,917.2	7,263.4	7,813.1	7,560.0
Construction	126,629.3	135,292.6	147,152.3	159,832.5	168,793.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	148,946.1	170,925.1	194,311.4	222,150.2	233,738.2
Transportation and storage	110,395.0	121,066.6	130,277.4	143,947.1	133,810.5
Accommodation and food service activities	32,233.9	35,001.7	37,543.8	40,360.5	27,526.3
Information and communication	99,685.6	112,910.2	128,014.0	138,803.2	134,364.7
Financial and insurance activities	127,916.0	129,992.1	138,482.8	151,210.0	158,157.7
Real estate activities	1,088.1	1,187.6	1,277.1	1,359.2	1,199.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	65,221.1	74,530.0	83,113.9	93,082.1	90,267.7
Administrative and support service activities	7,585.5	8,540.2	9,495.8	10,620.0	8,085.3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	128,273.1	156,305.1	170,310.3	184,489.3	184,489.3
Education	380,614.3	408,708.2	450,326.7	490,392.3	448,504.7
Human health and social work activities	111,809.7	133,122.9	149,545.6	175,567.1	183,366.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4,636.4	4,875.9	5,189.9	5,767.2	5,610.8
Other service activities	25,982.3	30,332.7	34,802.1	40,045.4	38,021.4
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and					
services-producing activities of households for own use	24,687.6	26,952.8	29,185.5	31,637.8	34,195.6
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	3,642.2	4,036.4	4,484.4	4,838.7	5,113.3

Figure 3: Wage Earning in the Modern Sector

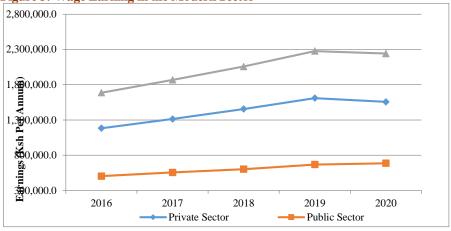


Table 15: Consumer Price Index and Inflation, 2016 - 2020

Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Annual Average Inflation	6.3	8.0	4.7	5.2	5.4
Consumer Price Index (February 2009=100)	86.7	93.6	98.0	103.2	108.7

Table 16: Year-on-Year Percentage Rates of Change in the Consumer Price Indices, 2016 - 2020

2020					
Division	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	11.4	10.1	13.4	6.4	9.1
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	3.6	13.2	3.2	7.7	6.2
Clothing and Footwear.	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.0	2.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	3.2	1.6	3.1	4.8	2.3
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.1	1.9
Health	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.1
Transport	(0.5)	0.2	3.9	7.6	8.9
Information and Communication	0.9	2.0	0.4	3.5	0.6
Recreation, Sport and Culture	3.1	4.2	1.6	0.5	2.4
Education Services	4.0	4.2	3.0	1.5	1.5
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	5.2	5.5	5.5	2.7	2.9
Insurance and Financial Services					0.8
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services					
	4.8	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.3
Overall Kenya	6.6	6.3	8.0	5.2	5.4

**Figure 4: Inflation, 2016 - 2020** 



**Table 17: Money Supply, 2016 - 2020** 

					KSh Mn
As at December	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
M2	2,360,202	2,551,811	2,755,973	2,904,352	3,250,223
Foreign currency deposits	404,305	478,834	581,859	619,675	740,678
M3	2,764,507	3,030,646	3,337,832	3,524,026	3,990,901

Table 18: Average Foreign Exchange Rates (KSh), 2016 – 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
1 US Dollar	101.50	103.41	101.29	101.99	106.47
1 Pound Sterling	137.66	133.20	135.25	130.18	136.73
1 Euro3	112.33	116.73	119.63	114.18	121.65
100 Japanese Yen	93.55	92.22	91.74	93.59	99.80
1 SA Rand	6.93	7.77	7.69	7.06	6.51
KSh /TSh	21.54	21.63	22.48	22.63	21.76
KSh/ Ush	33.68	34.92	36.81	36.32	34.93
Overall Weighted Index 2009=100	114.30	114.83	116.52	115.66	113.04

<sup>\*</sup>Provisional

<sup>2</sup> Countries in the Euro area included in the computation of Trade Weighted Fisher's Ideal Index are: Germany, France, Switzerland, Netherlands, Belgium and Italy.

**Table 19: Nominal Interest Rates, 2016 – 2020** 

				P	ercentage
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
91-day Treasury bill rate	8.44	8.01	7.34	7.17	6.90
Inter-Bank Offered Rate	5.92	7.27	8.15	6.03	5.29
Overdraft Rates	13.49	13.54	12.17	11.67	11.51
Commercial Banks Loans and Advances	13.69	13.64	12.51	12.24	12.02
Savings deposits rate	6.37	6.91	5.13	4.02	2.70

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Weighted average commercial bank interest rates

Table 20: Securities Exchange, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Value of shares traded (KSh Bn)	147	172	176	154	149
Equities Market capitalisation (KSh Bn)	1,932	2,522	2,102	2,540	2,337
NSE 20 Share Index-(Base Jan 1966=100)	3,186	3,712	2,834	2,654	1,868

Table 21: Commercial Banks' Deposits, Loans and Advances, 2016 - 2020

•	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Commercial banks (KSh million)					
Deposit liabilities	2,771,710.6	3,068,723.8	3,414,705.5	3,634,995.9	4,100,921.0
Total loans and advances	3,127,888.0	3,318,907.0	3,543,932.0	3,841,473.8	4,371,352.7
Public sector	814,585.0	930,174.5	1,057,217.2	1,177,091.3	1,483,336.0
Private sector	2,317,025.0	2,415,922.9	2,486,714.9	2,664,382.5	2,888,016.7
Number of authorised institutions in operation					
Licensed banks	43	42	42	41	39

Table 22: Expense and Revenue of Central Government, 2016/17 - 2020/21

KSh Bn

					TESH BII
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21+
Revenue	1,465.47	1,550.06	1,733.67	1,816.01	1,933.57
Expense	1,816.19	2,018.66	2,223.93	2,493.30	2,727.04
Gross Operating Balance(GOB)	-350.71	-468.60	-490.26	-677.29	-793.47
Public debt Redemption					
(a) External	44.84	150.28	266.24	101.60	137.71
(b) Internal	172.10	194.05	209.24	178.85	361.96

Table 23: Public Debt, 2016 - 2020

					KSh Bn
Outstanding as at 30 <sup>th</sup> June	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
External Debt	1,796.20	2,294.15	2,568.40	3,023.14	3,350.56
Domestic Debt	1,407.08	1,677.24	1,969.24	2,278.51	2,707.30
Total Debt	3,203.28	3,971.39	4,537.64	5,301.65	6,057.86

Table 24: Tax Collection by Tax Regime, 2016/17 - 2020/21

					KSh bn
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21+
Taxes on income, profits and capital gains	625.1	640.6	685.4	707.1	685.0
Value Added Tax (VAT)	339.0	357.1	414.1	383.7	481.6
Taxes on other goods and services+	249.4	274.1	292.4	290.1	340.5
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	11.2	28.9	13.26	13.76	17.58
Excise taxes	165.5	167.8	196.6	198.03	244.81
Taxes on international trade transactions	131.8	138.5	152.37	151.27	162.70
Custom duties	89.9	93.9	106.87	98.02	106.76
Other taxes on international trade and transactions	41.9	44.6	45.5	53.25	55.94
Other receipts not elsewhere classified	0.9	5.9	91.9	103.1	129.1
TOTAL TAX REVENUE	1,345.3	1,410.1	1,544.3	1,532.2	1,669.8
TOTAL NON-TAX REVENUE	94.3	112.2	169.7	264.0	222.8
TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE	1,439.6	1,522.3	1,714.0	1,796.2	1,892.6

Table 25: Classification of Government Expenditures by Main Functions of Government (COFOG), 2016/17 - 2020/21

	201	6/17	201	7/18	2018/19		
	Recurrent	Development	Recurrent	Development	Recurrent	Development	
	Account	Account	Account	Account	Account	Account	
General public	145.68	83.51	166.59	61.55	161.10	60.52	
Defense	129.21	0.00	146.27	0.00	142.26	0.00	
Public order ar	118.80	17.43	135.08	14.97	150.16	16.41	
Economic affai	86.56	400.24	91.43	290.14	104.90	339.14	
Environmental	8.24	3.07	9.02	2.31	4.95	2.39	
Housing and c	7.03	55.52	9.94	53.02	13.44	70.81	
Health	29.81	26.80	28.64	33.21	42.47	34.21	

Table 26: Merchandise Trade, 2016 – 2020

					KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Type of trade					_
Imports (c.i.f)	1,438,806	1,736,472	1,764,471	1,806,335	1,643,560
Domestic export (f.o.b )	510,042	534,393	542,856	520,787	567,370
Re- exports (f.o.b )	71,519	63,511	71,459	75,889	76,336
Total exports (f.o.b )	581,561	597,904	614,316	596,677	643,706
Volume of trade	2,020,367	2,334,376	2,378,787	2,403,011	2,287,266
Merchandise trade balance	-857,245	-1,138,568	-1,150,156	-1,209,658	-999,854
Exports as a percentage of imports (%).	40.4	34.4	34.8	33.0	39.2

Table 27: Domestic Exports by Principal Commodity, 2016 – 2020

				k	Sh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
DOMESTIC EXPORTS					
Fish and fish preparations	1,899	2,125	2,975	3,413	2,739
Horticulture	110,338	113,349	124,267	122,916	135,960
Coffee, unroasted	21,371	23,453	23,095	20,310	22,243
Tea	124,497	147,251	138,836	113,551	130,353
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14,574	13,736	13,988	13,024	16,334
Soda ash	5,432	7,091	6,664	6,113	5,198
Essential oils	9,139	10,113	11,851	13,391	15,812
Cement	4,360	3,505	1,483	679	1,148
Iron and steel	13,183	11,717	12,344	15,698	14,889
Articles of plastics	9,907	8,801	7,200	6,760	7,582
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	30,741	32,448	34,328	34,768	32,918
All other Commodities	164,600	160,805	165,826	170,165	182,194
GRAND TOTAL	510,042	534,393	542,856	520,787	567,370

**Table 28: Imports by Principal Commodity, 2016 – 2020** 

					KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
IMPORTS					
Petroleum Products	183,842	234,896	295,060	307,469	201,142
Animal/vegetable fats and oils	53,285	68,553	59,426	59,892	94,105
Medicinal & Pharmaceauticals Products.	60,455	55,623	59,746	65,758	75,919
Chemical Fertilizers	23,064	29,159	23,492	27,011	27,414
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	59,319	61,308	68,868	66,498	69,233
Iron and Steel	75,469	83,580	97,686	104,112	105,101
Industrial Machinery	253,541	238,366	252,461	257,635	231,854
Road Motor Vehicles	85,840	85,220	92,586	92,141	81,181
All other Commodities	643,992	879,766	815,145	825,820	757,611
GRAND TOTAL	1,438,806	1,736,472	1,764,472	1,806,335	1,643,560





Table 29: Exports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2020

					KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	229,987	256,257	258,728	230,315	263,274
Primary	188,542	212,307	212,924	180,016	207,727
Processed	41,445	43,950	45,804	50,299	55,547
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES (Non-Food)	125,075	126,526	127,684	124,660	134,917
Primary	45,111	48,684	49,201	46,261	50,849
Processed	79,964	77,842	78,483	78,400	84,068
FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	5,257	5,527	5,380	6,176	5,944
Primary	13	48	48	1,692	25
Processed	5,244	5,479	5,331	4,484	5,918.46
MACHINERY & OTHER CAPITAL EQUIPMENT	13,330	7,172	6,810	10,074	9,529
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	11,912	5,939	5,407	7,981	7,819
Parts and Accessories	1,418	1,233	1,403	2,093	1,710
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	5,869	4,480	6,089	6,366	4,975
Passenger Motor Vehicles	518	260	225	381	165
Other	3,563	2,114	3,473	3,430	2,056
Parts and Accessories	1,788	2,106	2,392	2,555	2,754
CONSUMER GOODS n.e.c	130,448	134,416	138,145	143,173	148,714
GOODS n.e.s	77	16	19	23	18
TOTAL	510,042	534,393	542,856	520,787	567,370

Table 30: Imports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2020

					KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	119,134	250,067	176,150	186,764	176,315
Primary	51,684	117,581	88,962	87,431	80,461
Processed	67,450	132,486	87,187	99,332	95853.61226
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES (Non-Food)	518,933	551,421	610,090	604,125	638,952
Primary	30,459	29,245	34,147	36,937	28,370
Processed	488,474	522,175	575,943	567,188	610,582
FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	209,458	282,688	338,671	334,184	224,582
Primary	3,800	4,785	7,482	5,113	6,192
Processed	205,659	277,903	331,189	329,071	218,390
MACHINERY AND OTHER CAPITAL EQUIPMENT	312,080	310,777	290,556	324,532	278,806
Machinery and Other Capital Equipment	251,204	260,186	237,848	262,768	222,522
Parts and Accessories	60,877	50,591	52,707	61,764	56,284
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	147,469	197,406	189,104	190,545	163,589
Passenger Motor Vehicles	50,048	53,895	58,200	60,287	49,180
Other	58,737	103,199	90,282	80,752	114,409
Parts and Accessories	38,685	40,312	40,622	49,506	42,102
CONSUMER GOODS n.e.c	127,473	138,920	148,662	156,443	157,065
GOODS n.e.c	4,257	5,194	11,238	9,742	4,251
TOTAL	1,438,806	1,736,472	1,764,471	1,806,335	1,643,560



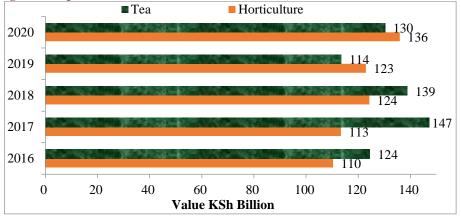


Table 31: Export and Import of Services by Major Service Groups, 2016 – 2020

KSh Million Major service group 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020\* Export of services..... Transportation ..... 222,410 122,378 157,393 167,827 198,434 Travel..... 83,614 94,705 108,624 102,743 57,617 Insurance services..... 10.962 21.709 25.313 16.811 14,298 Financial services. 59,738 45,206 26,065 39,656 48,793 Telecommunications, computer, and information services... 45,815 48,922 57,767 64,135 60,371 Other services..... 98.929 107,782 105.003 116.312 96.598 422,778 480,601 554,878 571,203 396,468 Total..... Import of services..... Transportation ..... 98.679 106.672 141.404 147,754 124.951 14.667 27.090 23.160 19.996 11,365 Travel..... Insurance services 12,712 18,708 14.859 13,007 11,468 Financial services 22 221 25,769 11,679 15 459 21 761 Telecommunications, computer, and information services..... 2.981 3.926 5.444 5.607 6.524 136,637 147,887 186,538 184,570 178,941 Other services Total..... 277,354 359.017 319,742 393,166 393.155 Net export of services..... 145,423 160.859 161,712 178,048 37,451

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Table 32: Kenyan Exports by Destination, 2016 – 2020

					KSh Million
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Europe					
European Union	121,267	125,615	131,202	133,395	99,286
Other European countries	20,266	21,370	21,532	17,916	72,232
Total Europe	141,534	146,986	152,733	151,310	171,519
America					
U.S.A	43,354	47,270	47,341	51,922	49,378
Canada	5,729	3,634	3,140	2,926	1,244
Other American countries	3,808	3,861	5,392	1,228	1,678
Total America	52,891	54,765	55,874	56,076	52,300
Africa					
EAC	123,268	134,037	130,004	140,446	158,337
COMESA	183,596	190,927	183,475	190,132	174,310
Other African countries	37,516	36,713	34,127	34,115	39,987
Total Africa	344,380	361,678	347,606	364,694	372,635
Total Asia	140,536	162,460	180,919	155,964	157,623
All Other Countries	2,310	2,476	2,788	3,632	13,522
Total Exports	580,912	597,904	614,316	596,677	643,706

Table 33: Kenyan Imports by Origin, 2016 – 2020

					KSh Million
DESCRIPTION	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Europe					
European Union	212,567	206,534	219,604	235,428	204,146
Other European countries	52,757	76,181	72,957	71,932	105,255
Total Europe	265,324	282,715	292,561	307,360	309,401
America					
U.S.A	47,819	57,377	53,245	62,272	56,306
Canada	7,807	9,902	8,920	13,892	10,436
Other American countries	9,565	61,267	23,688	30,510	29,880
Total America	65,190	128,547	85,854	106,673	96,623
Africa					
EAC	40,203	32,925	60,964	67,674	56,233,588
COMESA	67,145	69,599	115,321	86,766	77,490,874
Other African countries	65,046	57,836	68,043	79,757	51,553,703
Total Africa	145,892	211,394	210,198	234,198	185,278,165
Total Asia	956,680	1,107,583	1,168,522	1,151,681	1,042,557
All Other Countries n.e.s	4,319	6,234	7,337	6,422	9,701
Total Imports	1,580,219	1,437,404	1,736,472	1,764,471	1,806,335

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

**Table 34: External Merchandise Trade Indices, 2016 – 2020** 

2009=100 2020\* Price index Imports ..... Exports ..... Quantum index Imports ..... Exports ..... Terms of trade index (TOT)..... 

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

**Table 47: Balance of Payment, 2016 – 2020** 

					KSh Mn
	2016	2017	2018+	2019	2020*
Current Account Balance	(409,550)	(588,145)	(505,528)	(536,767)	(512,510)
Balance on goods	(780,707)	(1,053,460)	(1,033,237)	(1,089,561)	(897,375)
Balance on services	145,423	160,859	161,712	178,048	37,451
Net flows of Primary Income	(102,552)	(156,005)	(141,000)	(164,136)	(179,694)
Net flows of Secondary Income	328,285	460,460	506,998	538,883	527,108
Capital and Financial Account Balance	(504,570)	(555,748)	(654,681)	(586,454)	(332,430)
Net flows of Capital Transfers	20,878	19,046	26,593	21,146	14,023
Direct investment	(52,924)	(104,398)	(158,548)	(87,465)	(77,056)
Portfolio investment	35,438	81,577	(69,256)	(130,901)	135,626
Other investments+	(502,235)	(540,009)	(432,912)	(365,233)	(461,582)
Reserve assets	3,321	(24,433)	83,997	95,673	(87,471)
Net errors and ommissions	(126,637)	(17,715)	(103,620)	19,424	(450)

Table 36: Agriculture and Forestry, 2016 - 2020

	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	
Contribution of Agriculture to GDP <sup>+</sup>	Per cent	31.1	34.8	34.1	34.1	34.9	22.6
Major Crops Marketed							
Coffee <sup>1</sup>	000 tonnes	39.7	33.7	36.8	45.0	36.9	
Tea	"	473.0	439.9	493.0	458.9	569.5	
Wheat	"	215.9	156.9	330.3	348.8	280.8	
Maize	"	265.8	239.2	441.5	316.7	261.3	
Sugar-cane	mn. tonnes	7.2	4.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	
Pyrethrum (extract equivalent)	tonnes	4.8	3.0	3.8	7.4	5.7	
Milk	mn litres	648.2	591.4	652.3	685.9	684.4	
Forest Plantation area(Public and Private)	000 ha	190.8	189.4	191.3	195.8	198.9	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Deliveries to boards and factories

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>+</sup> Base year = 2001

Figure 5: Trends in Quantities of Selected Marketed Crops, 2016 - 2020

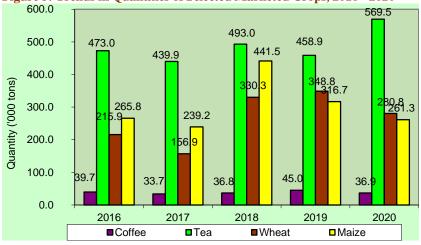


Figure 6: Milk Deliveries / Intake by Processors, 2016 - 2020

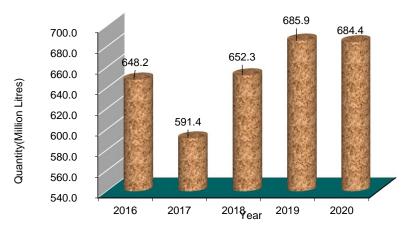


Table 37: Electricity Generation by Source, 2016 - 2020

					GWh
Source	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Hydro	3,959.9	2,776.8	3,986.4	3,205.3	4,232.7
Thermal oil	1,470.9	2,534.1	1,545.8	1,313.3	754.5
Geo thermal	4,484.2	4,756.3	5,127.8	5,234.7	5,059.8
Cogeneration	0.1	1.9	2.5	0.3	0.2
Wind	56.4	61.3	375.6	1,562.7	1,331.4
Solar	-	-	13.7	92.3	88.4
Total	9,971.5	10,130.4	11,051.8	11,408.6	11,466.9
Imports	86.3	229.6	130.3	212.0	136.7

**Table 38: Electricity Consumption, 2016 – 2020** 

					GWh
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Domestic and Small Commercial	3,315.7	3,528.3	3,665.9	3,780.1	3,829.1
Large & Medium(Commercial and Industrial)	4,146.3	4,199.0	4,336.5	4,441.0	4,281.0
Off-peak	31.8	42.2	30.4 .		
Street Lighting	46.3	60.1	68.2	63.9	74.5
Rural Electrification	513.1	580.6	601.3	569.0	611.8678171
Total Domestic	8,053.2	8,410.1	8,702.3	8,854.0	8,796.4
Exports to Uganda and Tanzania	39.1	12.3	35.2	16.2	16.5
Transmission losses 1 and Distributive losses	1,965.4	1,937.5	2,444.5	2,750.5	2,790.7

Figure 7: Electricity Generation and Consumption, 2016 - 2020

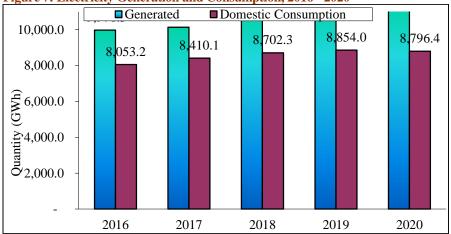


Table 39: Domestic Consumption of Petroleum, 2016 - 2020

'000 Tonnes 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020\* Liquefied petroleum gas..... 151.7 189.3 222.3 312.1 326.2 Motor spirit (premium and regular)...... 1.227.2 1.267.4 1.359.0 1.434.3 1.395.3 Aviation spirit..... 4.8 3.8 18.8 10.2 1.9 Jet/turbo fuel..... 619.2 649.7 674.4 699.4 394.8 Illuminating kerosene..... 371.7 448.0 339.4 168.3 127.0 2,318.3 2,173.1 2,198.7 Light diesel oil..... 2,086.2 2,157.6 Heavy diesel oil..... 0.5 1.2 0.2 1.3 1.8 Fuel oil..... 350.9 525.0 402.0 382.8 273.9 TOTAL 5,044.3 5,170.6 5,189.2 5,207.1 4,678.5

Figure 8: Share of Petroleum Consumption by Fuel Category, 2020

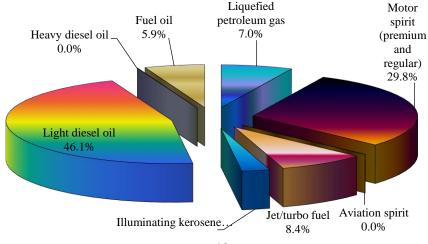


Table 40: Net Domestic Sale of Petroleum Fuels by Consumer Category, 2016 - 2020

User	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Agriculture	35.2	57.4	59.7	25.7	24.8
Retail pump outlets & road transport	3,717.6	3,541.2	3,743.0	3,752.0	3,650.5
Rail transport	43.0	11.8	12.3	19.0	11.4
Tourism1	5.1	9.1	9.5	13.9	6.5
Marine (excl Naval Forces)	2.3	6.2	5.1	5.6	1.1
Aviation (excl Government)	598.4	644.5	671.4	710.8	392.7
Power Generation	15.3	44.7	34.2	29.1	75.8
Industrial, Commercial and Other	615.9	837.2	635.1	635.5	494.4
Government	11.3	18.5	18.7	15.6	21.5
Balancing Item	0.1	-	0.1	-	
TOTAL	5,044.2	5,170.6	5,189.2	5,207.1	4,678.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Comprises sales to tour operators

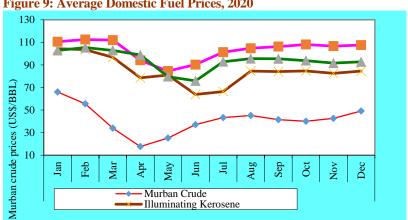


Figure 9: Average Domestic Fuel Prices, 2020

**Table 41: Quantum Indices of Manufacturing Production, 2016 – 2020** 

•	Ü		1		2017=100
Industry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Meat and Meat Products	94.7	100.0	107.3	112.9	88.8
Processing and preserving of fish	108.5	100.0	107.1	100.9	97.1
Prepared and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	101.5	100.0	103.8	87.0	86.5
Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils	97.9	100.0	104.8	115.0	116.4
Dairy Products	113.8	100.0	122.4	126.4	119.2
Grain Mill Products	92.7	100.0	106.9	111.7	104.5
Bakery Products	92.5	100.0	108.1	113.3	109.3
Sugar	169.4	100.0	130.6	117.2	160.5
Cocoa, Chocolate and Sugar Confectionery	85.7	100.0	101.9	111.4	111.3
Food Products not elsewhere classified	107.8	100.0	112.2	107.1	111.9
Prepared Animal Feeds	92.0	100.0	93.5	93.7	96.8
Total food products	111.7	100.0	110.3	110.7	112.2
Beverages	100.0	100.0	105.2	111.7	93.1
Tobacco products	104.6	100.0	98.6	103.8	108.9
Beverages and Tobacco	100.6	100.0	104.1	110.5	95.6
Textiles	102.2	100.0	102.7	108.5	104.4
Wearing Apparel	94.7	100.0	102.1	104.0	104.2
Leather and Related Products	107.6	100.0	102.7	103.3	82.7
Wood and Products of Wood	115.2	100.0	77.8	52.2	51.0
Paper and Paper Products	90.7	100.0	104.0	105.1	104.3
Printing and Production of Recorded Media	100.3	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.6
Refined Petroleum Products	100.9	100.0	99.1	99.2	87.1
Chemical and Chemical Products	100.2	100.0	102.6	106.9	116.9
Pharmaceutical Products	101.1	100.0	110.5	112.3	118.6
Rubber Products	98.2	100.0	97.0	95.5	87.8
Plastic Products	104.5	100.0	94.9	101.5	103.8
Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	108.6	100.0	98.6	100.0	119.5
Basic Metals	96.1	100.0	106.7	109.6	110.8
Fabricated Metal Products, , except machinery and equipme	102.6	100.0	96.2	92.3	93.8
Electrical Equipment	83.0	100.0	90.4	84.3	81.1
Machinery and Equipment nec	90.1	100.0	105.0	110.1	113.1
Motor Vehicle, Trailers and Semi Trailers	131.9	100.0	113.7	138.1	125.9
Manufacture of furniture	104.5	100.0	102.6	106.0	105.1
Other Manufacturing	99.9	100.0	103.4	104.3	106.1
Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	98.1	100.0	102.6	99.3	97.4
Overall (Manufacturing)	100.8	100.0	105.6	107.5	108.6

Table 42: Total Expenditure on Roads, 2016/17 - 2020/21

					KSh Million
	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20*	2020/21+
Development:					
Trunk and primary Roads (A,B and C)	63,887.00	52,029.00	47,760.64	77,098.00	62,600.00
Secondary and Minor Roads (D and E)	29,291.50	40,869.00	37,784.22	59,106.00	35,420.00
Miscellaneous Roads (Including Urban)	20,004.00	11,883.63	11,116.47	13,251.00	9,002.00
Sub-Total	113,182.50	104,781.63	96,661.32	149,455.00	107,022.00
Recurrent (maintenance and repair)	60,468.60	53,830.00	57,815.83	57,738.00	61,833.00
Grand Total	173,651.10	158,611.63	154,477.15	207,193.00	168,855.00

Table 43: Tourism Indicators, 2016 - 2020

	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Visitor Arrivals+	(000')	1,666.0	1,778.4	2,027.7	2,035.4	579.6
Visitors to Parks	(000')	2,284.7	2,385.2	2,868.9	2,975.2	1,037.0
Visitors to Museum & historic sites	(000')	923.5	782.0	1,006.3	990.2	160.7
Tourismearnings	KSh Billion	99.7	119.9	157.4	163.6	91.7
Hotel bed nights available	(000')	21,258.5	22,987.1	26,500.6	26,835.7	21,326.1
Hotel bed nights occupied	(000')	6,448.5	7,174.2	8,617.9	9,058.2	3,803.0
Rooms available	('000')	13,556.9	16,690.8	18,327.2	21,448.8	15,219.6
Rooms Occupied	(000')	4,656.9	5,254.7	6,840.2	7,271.1	3,043.9
Bed Occupancy rate	%	30.3	31.2	32.5	33.8	17.8
Room Occupancy rate	%	34.4	31.5	32.5	34.2	20.0

Figure 10: Tourism Arrivals, 2016–2020



Figure 11: Tourism Earnings, 2016 – 2020

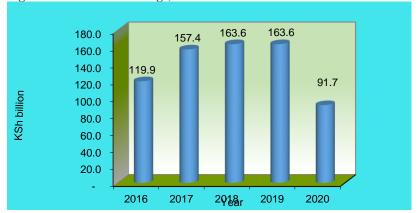


Table 44: Transport & Storage Indicators, 2016 - 2020

Indicators		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Air Passengers handled	'000's	9,791.9	10,118.2	11,721.7	12,011.0	4,450.1
Air freight handled <sup>1</sup>	000 Tonnes	249.5	290.8	358.7	374.7	341.4
Pipeline throughput	'000 m <sup>3</sup>	5,557.9	6,155.6	6,321.5	7,025.9	6,806.8
Freight handled by Kenya Railways	'000 Tonnes	1,380.3	1,146.5	3,544.0	4,821.0	5,100.0
Freight handled by Kenya Ports	"	27,384.0	30,345.0	30,923.0	34,440.0	34,116.0
Container Traffic at the sea port	TEUs	1,091,371.0	1,189,957.0	1,303,862.0	1,416,654.0	1,359,579.0
Ships Docking	No.	1,607.0	1,767.0	1,605.0	1,675.0	1,621.0

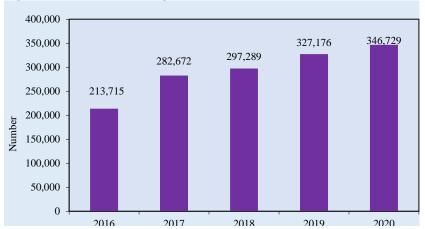
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Excluding Mails

Table 45: New Registration of Road Motor Vehicles, 2016 - 2020

Type of Vehicle	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Saloon Cars	12,490	11,376	10,504	9,971	7,754
Station Wagons	46,123	55,322	64,179	72,512	57,962
Panel Vans, Pick-ups, etc	12,722	9,866	11,220	10,189	6,065
Lorries/Trucks	9,632	7,460	6,514	6,518	6,476
Buses and Coaches	1,765	1,072	1,065	1,339	900
Mini Buses/Matatu	519	459	812	1,932	1,084
Trailers	2,829	1,953	2,083	1,639	2,382
Wheeled Tractors	2,478	2,703	4,040	1,815	2,545
Motor and Auto Cycles	119,724	186,434	188,994	210,103	246,705
Three Wheelers	3,815	5,167	6,259	7,322	5,896
Other vehicles	1,618	860	1,619	3,836	8,960
Total Units Registered	213,715	282,672	297,289	327,176	346,729

Source: Kenya Revenue Authority

Figure 12: Motor Vehicle Registration, 2016 – 2020



**Table 46: Key Indicators Measuring Information Society, 2016 – 2020** 

Indicator	2016+	2017+	2018+	2019	2020*
Fixed telephone lines per 100 inhabitants	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	88.0	94.5	106.8	111.1	126.2
Wireless internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants	60.0	73.2	97.9	82.5	90.0
Internet subscribers per 100 inhabitants (Wireless and Fixed)	58.8	71.6	95.5	83.4	91.2
Bits per second per capita (Bps/person)	20,375.4	21,213.5	25,834.9	59,969.3	86,389.7
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (wireless)	28.4	37.5	46.6	45.5	51.8
Broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants (Fixed and Wired)	28.7	38.2	47.3	46.4	53.0
Mobile money subscriptions per 100 inhabitants	72.3	66.2	68.2	60.9	66.7
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,				

<sup>\*</sup>Provisional

<sup>\*</sup>Revised population figures 2015 to 2018 to align to 2019 census.

Table 47: Voice calls and Message Traffic, 2016–2020

					Minutes '000
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
International calls					
Total international outgoing telephone traffic	482,482	453,610	437,827	447,342	492,451
International outgoing Mobile traffic	473,292	446,760	422,012	432,421	481,955
International outgoing fixed line traffic	9,190	6,850	15,815	14,921	10,496
Total international incoming telephone traffic	713,969	603,110	599,523	606,687	531,985
International incoming Mobile traffic	705,299	593,810	569,425	582,102	512,657
International Incoming fixed line traffic	8,670	9,300	30,098	24,585	19,238
Total international incoming and outgoing telephone traffic	1,196,451	1,056,720	1,037,351	1,054,029	1,024,436
Roaming					
Roaming by home subscribers abroad (outbound roaming)	143,529	161,459	192,763	240,678	293,027
Roaming by foreign subscribers abroad (inbound roaming)	122,023	140,149	169,550	226,741	202,328
Total outbound and inbound roaming by home subscribers	265,552	301,608	362,313	467,419	495,355
Domestic calls					
Domestic fixed to fixed telephone traffic	2,513	2,597	2,345	2,291	1,717
Domestic fixed to mobile telephone traffic	41,394	43,353	41,586	23,210	19,753
Domestic mobile to mobile telephone traffic	42,070,692	43,944,431	55,772,953	58,646,518	60,164,844
Domestic mobile to fixed telephone traffic	63,240	88,787	71,684	58,642	65,398
Total Domestic traffic	42,177,839	44,079,168	55,888,568	58,730,661	60,251,712
VoIP <sup>1</sup>	3,938	2,865	2,883	1,662	2,737
Messages					
Multimedia Messaging service (MMS)					
Total Domestic Sms sent	46,342,335	65,719,297	63,412,634	65,280,461	68,112,877
Domestic	46,305,545	65,681,804	63,376,674	65,240,872	66,076,554
International	36,790	37,493	35,960	39,589	36,323

Source: Communication Authority of Kenya

<sup>\*</sup>Provisional

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes both International and National VoIP calls, for Telephone to Telephone

Table 48: Student Enrolment by Type of Educational, Training Institution and Sex, 2016-2020

	2016		20	2017 2018 2019 2020*		2017		0*		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Enrolment in Primary Sch '000	5,219.3	5,060.3	5,293.9	5,109.8	5, 364.3	5, 178.3	5,105.8	4,966.3	5,191.4	4,978.7
Enrolment in Secondary S "	1,396.9	1,323.6	1,450.8	1,380.0	1, 505.3	1, 437.4	1,626.1	1,634.0	1,751.5	1,768.9
Enrolment in Universities "	315.4	222.3	303.9	218.2	306.3	213.2	303.0	206.4	325.9	220.8
Teacher Training Institutions	19,333.0	22,374.0	19,540.0	22,591.0	19, 458.0	22, 895.0	14,097.0	17,013.0	8,042.0	9,896.0
Technical Institutions "	91.2	74.4	125.3	101.4	158.0	126.5	186.3	142.3	207.9	156.1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes students in National Universities and Private accredited Universities and unaccredited universities

Figure 9: Enrolment in Primary Schools, 2016 – 2020

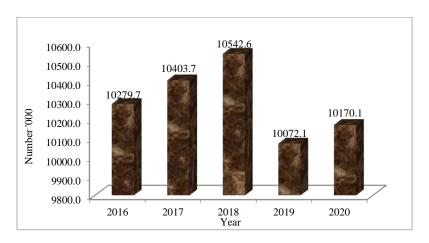


Table 49: Education Indicators, 2016 – 2020\*

Other Education Indicators		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Primary teacher/ Student ratio (public)	ratio	1:48	1:48	1:49	1:46	1:39
Ministry of Education Budget as a percentage of Total						
Government Budget1 percentage of Total Government	%	14.3	16.0	15.5	15.3	14.8
Budget						
Primary GER	%	104.1	104.0	104.0		
Primary NER	%	89.2	91.2	92.4		
Secondary GER	%	66.7	68.5	70.3		
Secondary NER	%	49.5	51.1	53.2		
Pre-Primary GER	%	76.6	77.1	78.4		
Pre-Primary NER	%	74.9	76.9	77.2		

<sup>\*</sup>Provided in Financial Years

Figure 10: Ministry of Education Budget as a percentage of Total Government Budget, 2016/17 - 2020/21

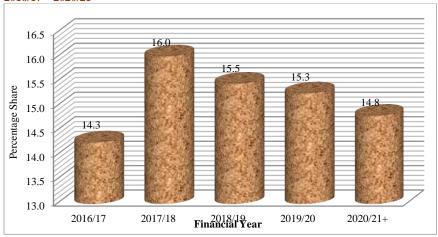


Table 50 - Number of Registered Medical Personnel, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Doctors	10,377	10,922	11,647	12,090	12792
Dentists	1,156	1,211	1,257	1,288	1344
Pharmacists	3,169	3,373	3,512	3,825	4069
Pharmaceutical Technologists.	8,673	9,358	10,126	10,815	11429
BSc Nursing	4,002	4,819	5,961	7,242	7959
Registered Nurses	47,480	51,420	57,564	58,247	63580
Enrolled Nurses	22,820	23,068	23,783	28,822	38120
Clinical Officers	17,093	18,776	20,392	21,131	22930

<u>Table 51 - Registered Medical Personnel per 100,000 Population, 2016 - 2020</u>

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Doctors	23	23	24	25	26
Dentists	3	3	3	3	3
Pharmacists	7	7	7	8	8
Pharmaceutical Technologists.	19	20	21	23	24
BSc Nursing	9	10	12	15	16
Registered Nurses	105	110	120	123	131
Enrolled Nurses	50	50	50	61	78
Clinical Officers	38	40	43	44	47

Figure 11: Registered Medical Personnel, 2016 - 2020

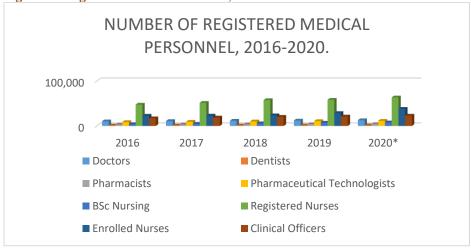


Table 52: Identity Card Applications, Processed and Collected, 2016 - 2020

Number Service 2016 2020\* 2017 2018 2019 Applications ... 1,529,921 1,234,149 967, 651 1,244,257 648,553 Applications Processed ...... 1,431,094 1,322,747 846, 019 1,031,422 687,907 Identity Cards Collected ...... 1,241,637 1.263.510 763, 603 883.532 715.483

Source: National Registration Bureau

Table 53: Number of Passports Issued, Foreign Nationals Registered and Work Permits Issued, 2016- 2020

					Number
Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Passports issued	156,040	136,990	241,095	446,954	219,090
Foreign Nationals Registered <sup>1</sup>	37,033	29,318	32, 332	27,092	19,034
Work Permits Issued <sup>2</sup>	5,851	8,366	9,465	8,967	5,851
Work Permits Renewed	9,547	10,551	12,760	10,501	11,395

Source: Department of Immigration

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Means the same as "Aliens registered" in previous reports

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Means the same as "Entry permits" in previous reports

**Table 54: Number of Crimes Reported to the Police, 2016 – 2020** 

<b>Command Stations</b>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Nairobi	4,954	7,434	7,128	8,246	5,844
Other Counties	71,769	70,328	80,907	84,938	64,646
KAPU <sup>1</sup>	141	129	94	84	66
Railways <sup>1</sup>	122	101	139	143	89
Total	76,986	77,992	88,268	93,411	69,645

**Source:** Kenya Police Service

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Kenya Police Service considers Kenya Airport Police Unit (KAPU) and Railways as command stations

Table 55: Firearms and Ammunitions Recovered/Surrendered and Drugs Seized, 2016-2020

Firearms/Ammunition/Drugs	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Firearms					
Recovered Rifles	. 85	53	41	751	118
Pistols	. 152	65	53	97	34
Toy Pistols	. 199	65	72	36	15
Total	436	183	166	884	167
Surrendered Rifles	. 8	1	19	104	48
Pistols	-	1	-	=	21
Total	8	2	19	104	69
Ammunition (Rounds)					
Recovered	. 4,694	2,653	1,314	11,987	1,869
Surrendered	. 17	2	-	2,099	2,009
Total	4,711	2,655	1,314	14,086	3,878
Dangerous Drugs <sup>1</sup> seized (Kgs)		4,510	3,365	6,533	10,909

Source: Kenya Police Service

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Prohibited harmful non pharmaceutical narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances listed in the First Schedule of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Control)

<sup>..</sup> Data missing

Table 56: Annual Crimes Reported to Police Stations, 2016 – 2020

Crime Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Homicide	2,751	2,774	2,856	2,971	2,494
Offences against morality	6,228	5,492	7,233	8,051	
Other offences against persons	22,295	22,515	25,049	27,196	
Robbery	2,697	2,713	2,935	2,858	2,924
Breakings	5,621	6,131	5,970	5,976	4,346
Theft of stock	1,918	2,136	2,077	1,962	1,603
Stealing	10,361	11,656	12,845	13,954	7,760
Theft by servant	2,440	2,632	2,477	2,226	1,622
Theft of vehicles and other thefts	1,355	1,404	1,370	1,298	848
Dangerous drugs	6,160	5,565	8,021	8,011	4,060
Traffic offences	139	69	213	341	
Criminal damage	4,307	4,262	4,783	4,852	3,295
Economic crimes	3,503	3,695	4,100	4,786	3,077
Corruption	92	75	119	130	195
Offences involving police officers	57	86	174	77	79
Offences involving tourists	15	15	93	48	
Other penal code offences	7,047	6,772	7,953	8,674	
Total	76,986	77,992	88,268	93,411	32,303

Source: Kenya Police Service

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

Table 57: Distribution of Magistrates and Judges in Law Courts by Cadre, 2016-2020

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*
Magistrates					
Chief Magistrate	49	48	45	58	52
Senior Principal Magistrate	61	55	55	77	64
Principal Magistrates	65	62	64	87	90
Senior Resident Magistrates	156	154	151	189	179
Resident Magistrates	107	102	144	92	89
Chief Kadhi	1	1	1	1	1
Deputy Chief Kadhi	1	2	1	1	1
Principal Kadhi	2	10	10	10	9
Kadhi I	11	19	19	20	20
Kadhi II	30	23	23	21	21
Sub-total	483	476	513	556	526
Judges					
Supreme court judges	7	7	7	7	6
Court of Appeal Judges	25	22	19	19	19
High Court Judges	96	85	83	82	82
Sub-total	128	114	109	108	107
Total	611	590	622	664	633

Source: Judiciary, Law Society of Kenya

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

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