# Homework 5

Due March 29, 2023

## Problem 1

Generate 50 pairs of (X, Y) according to the following model:

$$X \sim U[-1, 1], \quad Y|X \sim N(\sqrt{1 - X^2}, 1)$$

### 1.1

Test the null hypothesis  $H_0$ : X and Y are independent using Kendall's  $\tau$ . Is the null hypothesis rejected at level 0.05?

#### 1.2

Test the same null hypothesis using Spearman's correlation. Is the null hypothesis rejected at level 0.05?

## Problem 2

Generate 10 pairs of (X, Y) according to the following model:

$$X \sim U[1, 2], \quad Y|X \sim N(X/2, 1)$$

Test the null hypothesis  $H_0$ : X and Y are independent using Kendall's  $\tau$  and Spearman's correlation. Which method is more powerful in this setting?