

Uppgift

Thursday, 18 April 2024 10:55

Personal info

Felix Benjamin Cenus (working with Mathilda Ronnqvist)

Fece23@student.bth.se

My personal number: 200107113953 (no stealing)

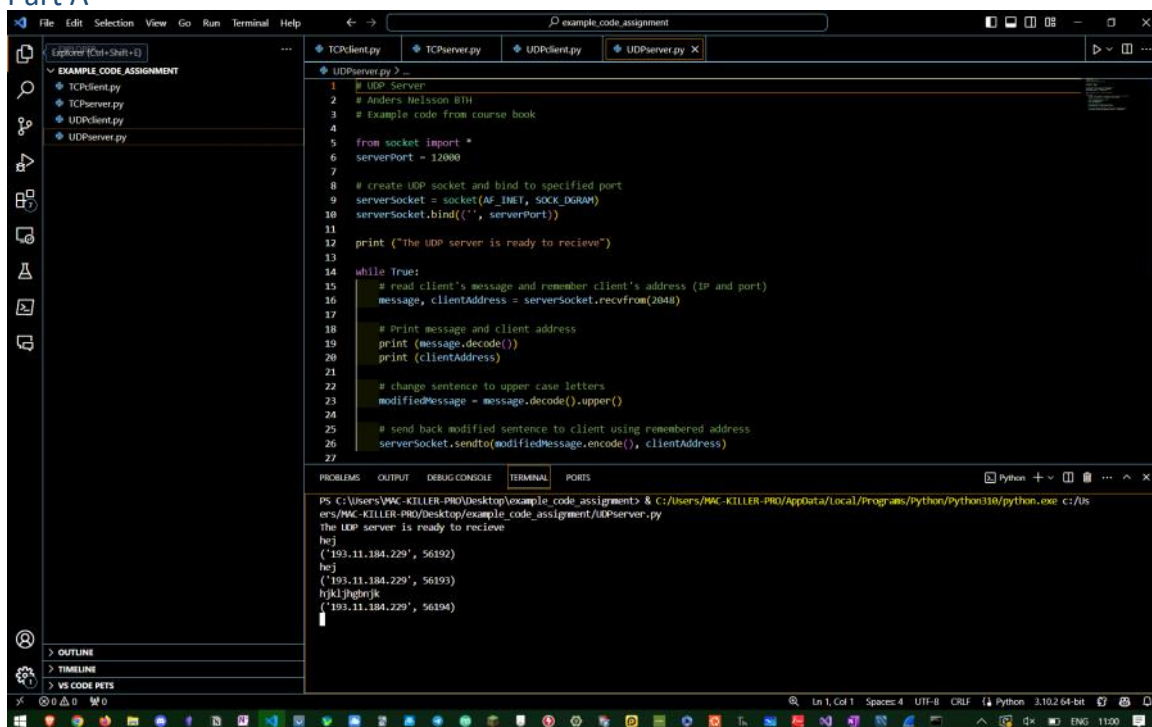
Python code from tasks B:

```
import socket
url = "www.ingonline.nu"
path = "/tictactoe/index.php"
sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
server_address = (url, 80)
sock.connect(server_address)
request_message = f'GET {path}?board=xoxoeoeex HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: {url}\r\nConnection:
close\r\n\r\n'
sock.sendall(request_message.encode())
response = sock.recv(4096)
print(response.decode())
sock.close()
```

Packet content of the http request and http response TASK B3b, (i.e., included pdfs from Wireshark) (Find Below)

Summary TASK B4 (Find Below)

Part A



```
1 # UDP Server
2 # Anders Nilsson BTH
3 # Example code from course book
4
5 from socket import *
6 serverPort = 12000
7
8 # create UDP socket and bind to specified port
9 serversocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
10 serversocket.bind('', serverPort)
11
12 print ("the UDP server is ready to receive")
13
14 while True:
15     # read client's message and remember client's address (IP and port)
16     message, clientAddress = serversocket.recvfrom(2048)
17
18     # Print message and client address
19     print (message.decode())
20     print (clientAddress)
21
22     # change sentence to upper case letters
23     modifiedMessage = message.decode().upper()
24
25     # send back modified sentence to client using remembered address
26     serversocket.sendto(modifiedMessage.encode(), clientAddress)
27
```

```
PS C:\Users\MAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment> & C:\Users\MAC-KILLER-PRO\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe c:/Users/MAC-KILLER-PRO/Desktop/example_code_assignment/UDPServer.py
the UDP server is ready to receive
hej
('193.11.184.229', 56192)
hej
('193.11.184.229', 56193)
hjkijghbnjk
('193.11.184.229', 56194)
```

Here me and Mathilda made a UDP connection. I ran the server and she ran the client with my IP address that I found by doing ipconfig on cmd and taking my IPv4 address.

```

1 # UDP Client
2 # Anders Nilsson BTH
3 # Example code from course book
4
5 from socket import *
6 #serverName = 'hostname'
7 #serverName = '193.11.184.229'
8
9 serverPort = 12000
10
11 # create UDP socket
12 clientSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
13
14 # get input from keyboard
15 message = input('Input lowercase sentence:')
16
17 # send sentence to socket; server and port number required
18 # need to convert message from string to bytes for Python 3
19 clientSocket.sendto(message.encode(),(serverName, serverPort))
20
21 # receive the modified sentence in upper case letters from server
22 modifiedMessage, serverAddress = clientSocket.recvfrom(2048)
23
24 # output modified sentence and close the socket, cast message to string
25 print("Received from server: ", modifiedMessage.decode())
26
27 # close UDP socket

```

```

PS C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment> C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\AppData\Local\Program\Python\Python310\python.exe c:/Users/
MAC-KILLER-PRO/Desktop/example_code_assignment/UDPClient.py
Input lowercase sentence:good morning
Received from server:  GOOD MORNING
PS C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment>

```

Here we did the reverse, I ran the client and Mathilda ran the server. I put the IP adress of Mathildas computer in the ServerName variable and ran the program and the message was received.

Sidenote: The UDP connection required me to aproove a firewall thing in windows, the TCP did not, but maybe it already got the permission.

TCP conection

```

1 # TCP Client
2 # Anders Nilsson BTH
3 # Example code from course book
4
5 from socket import *
6 # serverName = 'hostname'
7 #serverName = '193.11.184.229'
8 serverPort = 12000
9
10 # create TCP socket on client to use for connecting to remote server
11 clientSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
12
13 # open the TCP connection
14 clientSocket.connect((serverName, serverPort))
15
16 # Input sentence from keyboard
17 sentence = input('Input lowercase sentence: ')
18
19 # send text over the TCP connection
20 # there's no need to specify server name & port
21 # sentence converted to bytes
22 clientSocket.send(sentence.encode())
23
24 # get modified sentence back from server
25 modifiedSentence = clientSocket.recv(1024)
26 print ("From Server:", modifiedSentence.decode())
27

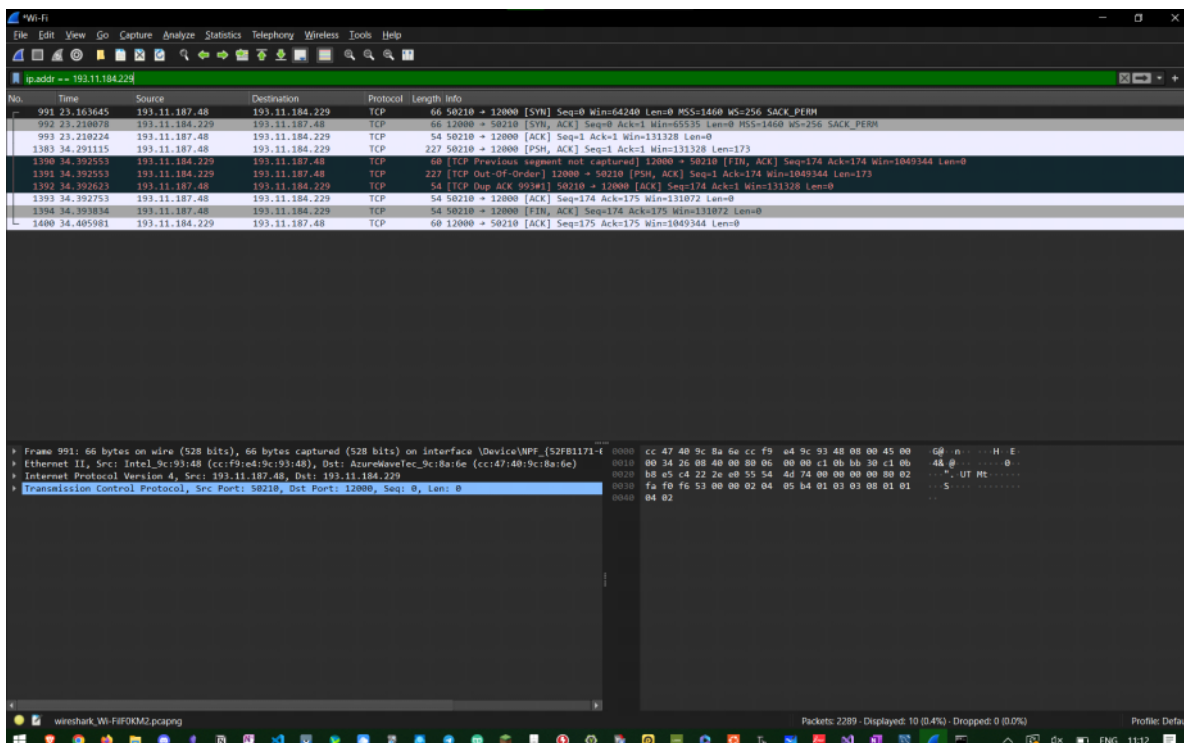
```

```

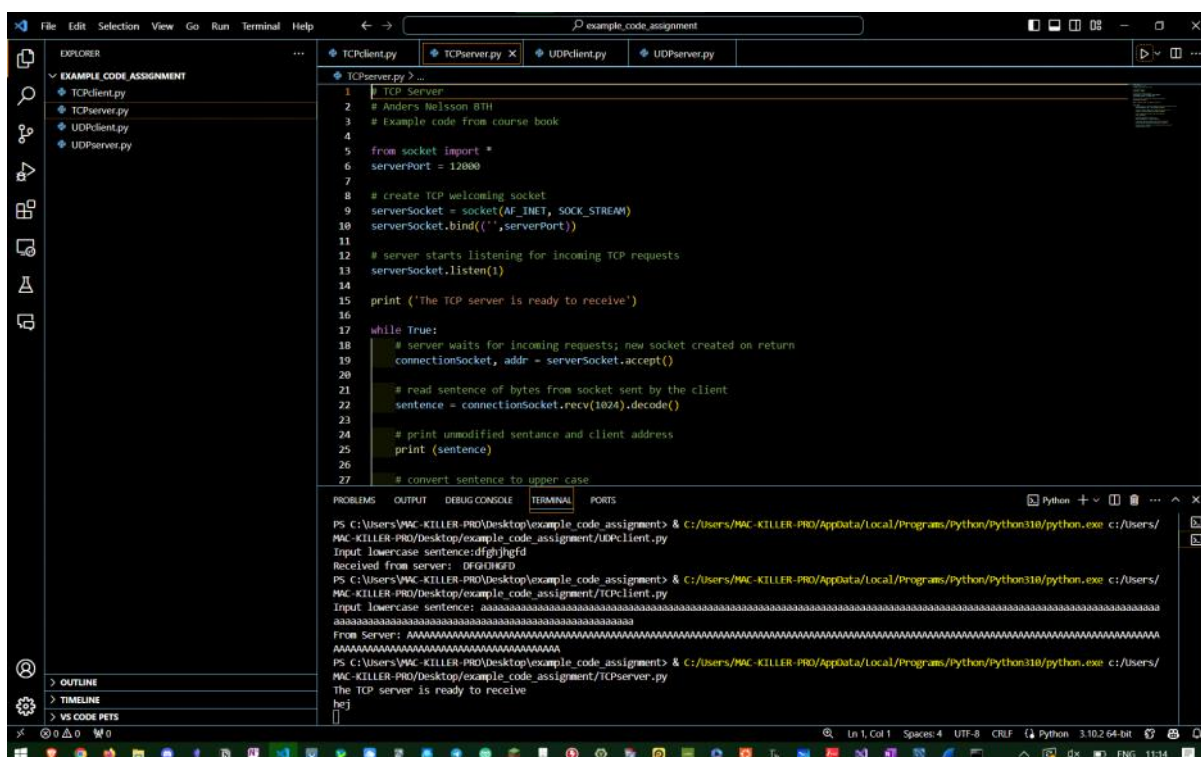
PS C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment> C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\AppData\Local\Program\Python\Python310\python.exe c:/Users/
MAC-KILLER-PRO/Desktop/example_code_assignment/UDPClient.py
Input lowercase sentence:cdffghjkl
Received from server:  DEFGHJKL
PS C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment> C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\AppData\Local\Program\Python\Python310\python.exe c:/Users/
MAC-KILLER-PRO/Desktop/example_code_assignment/TCPClient.py
Input lowercase sentence: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
PS C:\Users\WAC-KILLER-PRO\Desktop\example_code_assignment>

```

Here I ran the TCP client and Mathilda ran the TCP server, I sent a long string of "a"s to see if any errors would arise, but I suppose the message must be much longer If you WANT to get a error in transmission.



I didn't take a screenshot for the UDP protocol, but it had only 2 packets or lines visible, but it seems that TCP sends a lot more data. (this screenshot is of me running the TCP client and seeing what happened in wireshark) This is probably because TCP has to establish a connection first like a handshake or a hello and after it will send the actual data, so more stuff is sent then strictly necessary but it makes it more reliable then UDP.



Here we did the reverse again, I ran TCP server and Mathilda ran TCP client. The message sends instantly its eerie to watch :)

A4 Brief summary

Getting the sample files for the connections was simple, running them with python as a breeze but seeing the connection being made so easily was till amazing to see for me. Feels a bit like how the first person to ever sent a internet message probably felt like :))

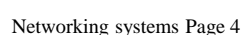
The code behind the program is surprisingly easy, I am surprised I just need the receivers adress and for them to also run a program.

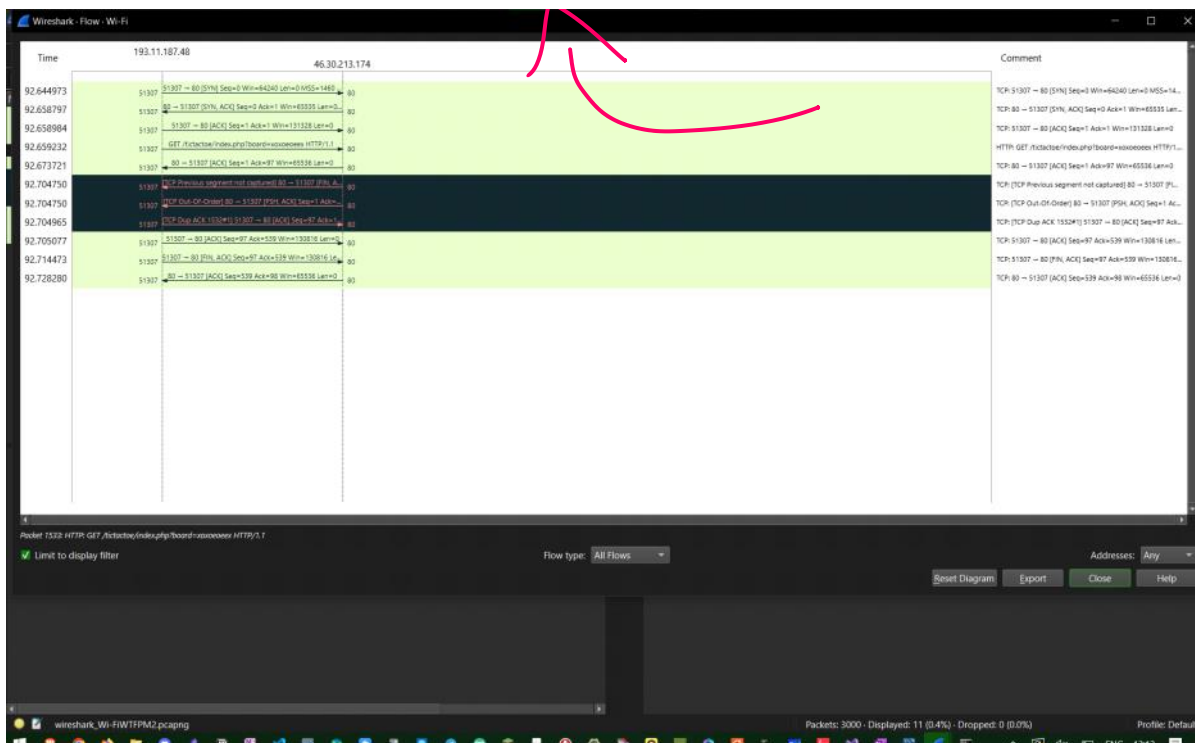
Overall I was surprised how simple a connection can be made with UDP or TCP and I will be using this newfound knowledge in the future to perhaps play pranks on my friends or to make more complex applications :)

Making a HTTP request

Python program was written, the connection as made, it was a bit confusing at first, didn't know that we should send the info in the url after ?board= but nothing a quick google search cant solve :)

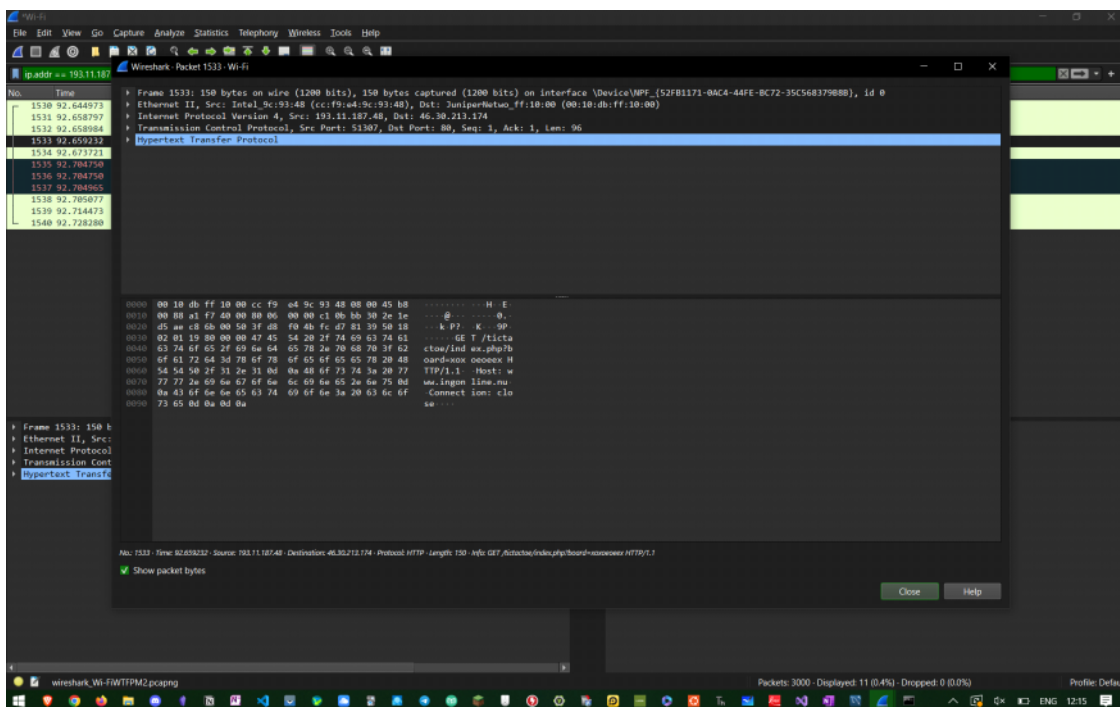
Screenshot of the response.



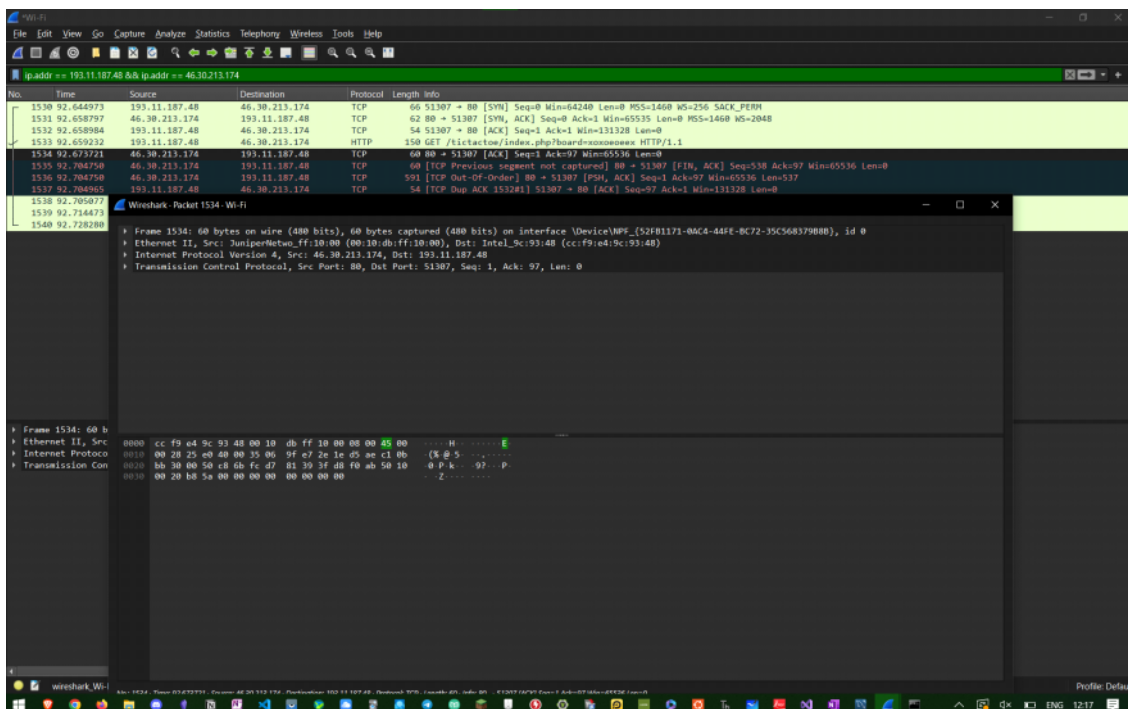


Screenshot of the flow graph. Took a long time to figure out I can press "Limit to display filter" but with it enabled its easy to see what happened when I ran the program. I filtered for anything that had my IP and the IP of the website that was given to us. I found the IPv4 IP address of the website by looking at the URL in wireshark and it just displays the IP.

1533 92.659232 193.11.187.40 46.30.213.174 HTTP 150 GET /tictactoe/index.php?board=xoxoeoeex HTTP/1.1



Content of the packet from my computer containing the HTTP request



- The contents of the packet from the server containing the HTTP response.

Part B conclusion

To conclude, it was nice to make a HTTP connection and realized that it's easier than I thought.

Wireshark was also a very useful tool to this project.

Overall, while there were some difficulties along the way, the process of creating the web browser was ultimately successful, and I gained valuable experience in web development through this project.