Given a string, find the length of the longest substring T that contains at most *k* distinct characters.

Example 1:

```
Input: s = "eceba", k = 2
Output: 3
Explanation: T is "ece" which its length is 3.
class Solution {
  public int lengthOfLongestSubstringKDistinct(String s, int k) {
    int r = 0, I = 0, num = 0, max = 0;
    int[] cs = new int[256];
    while (r < s.length()) {
       cs[s.charAt(r)]++;
       if (cs[s.charAt(r)] == 1) {
         num++;
       while (num > k) {
         cs[s.charAt(I)]--;
         if (cs[s.charAt(I)] == 0) {
           num--;
         l++;
       max = Math.max(max, r - l + 1);
    return max;
```

Given a string s, find the length of the longest substring t that contains at most 2 distinct characters.

Example 1:

```
Input: "eceba"
Output: 3
Explanation: t is "ece" which its length is 3.
class Solution {
  public int lengthOfLongestSubstringTwoDistinct(String s) {
    int r = 0, l = 0, num = 0, max = 0;
    int[] cs = new int[256];
    while (r < s.length()) {
       cs[s.charAt(r)]++;
       if (cs[s.charAt(r)] == 1) {
         num++;
       while (num > 2) {
         cs[s.charAt(l)]--;
         if (cs[s.charAt(I)] == 0) {
           num--;
         l++;
       max = Math.max(max, r - l + 1);
       r++;
    return max;
  }
}
```