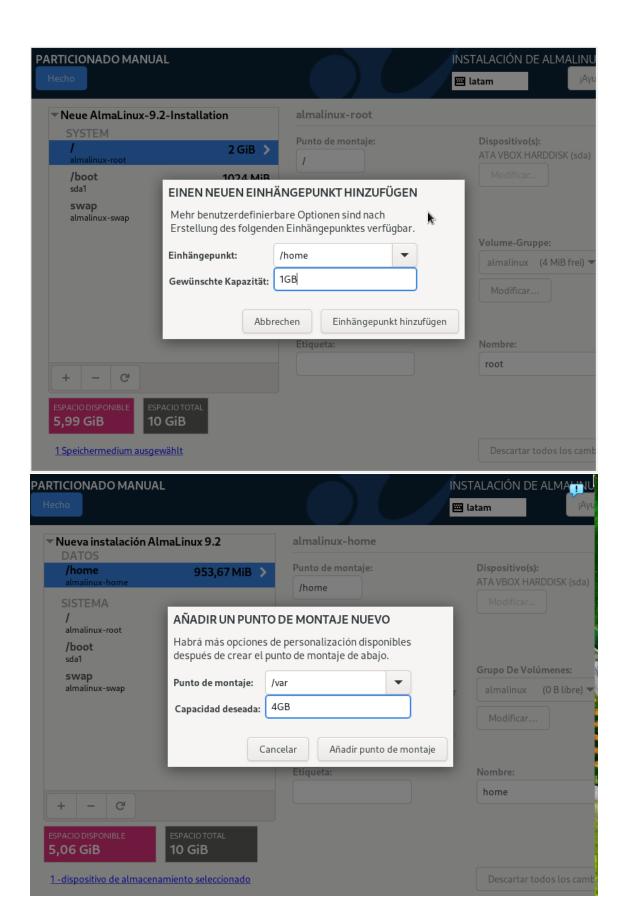
## **TALLER Nº 7**

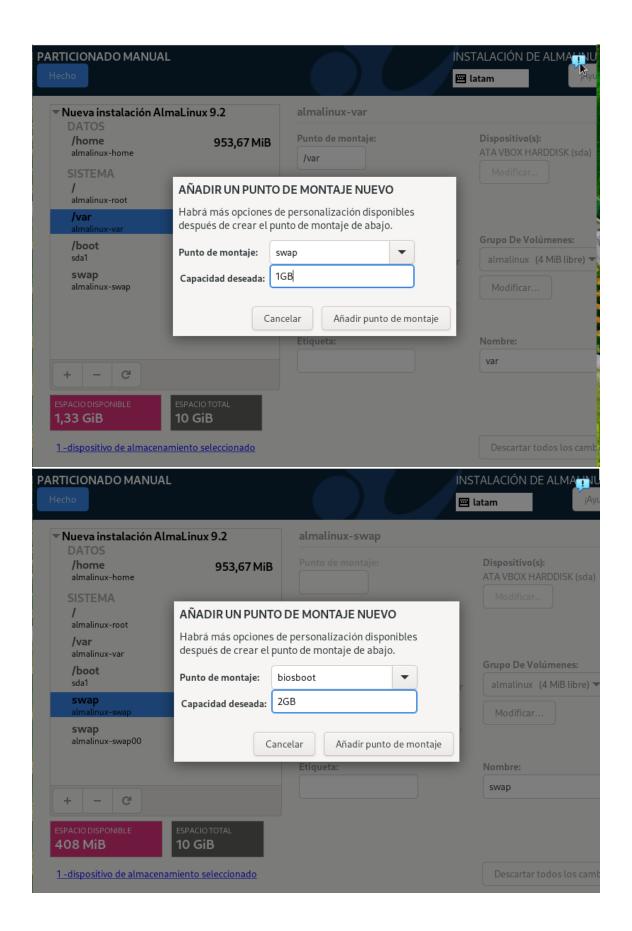
Nombre: Marco Montesdeoca

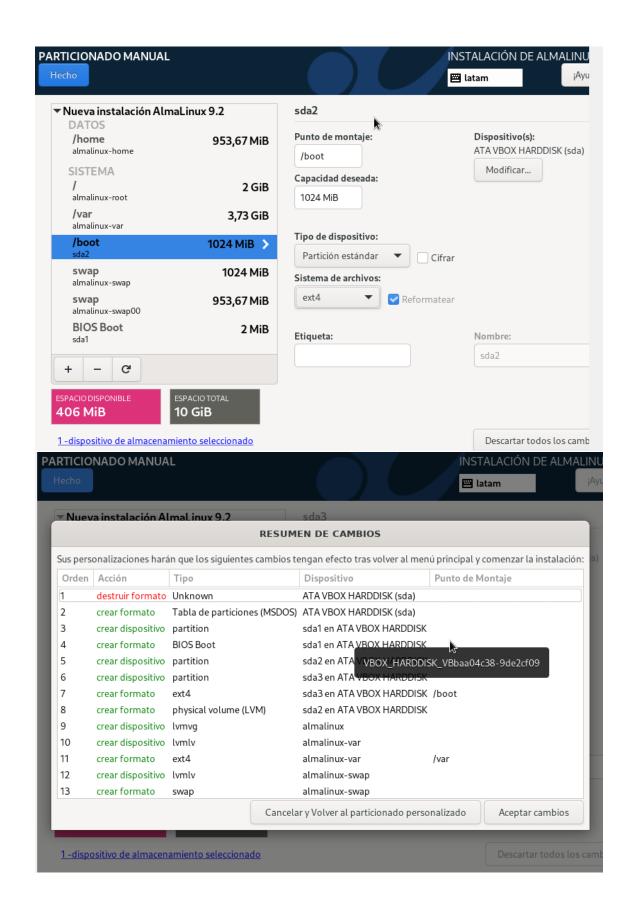
Materia: Aplicaciones Distribuidas

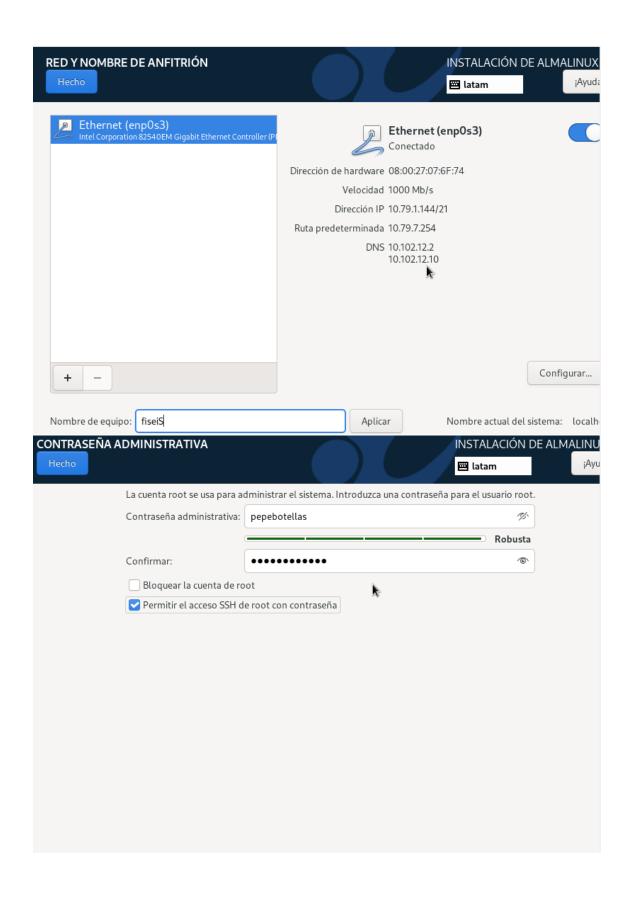
Procedemos con el proceso de instalación de la maquina vi

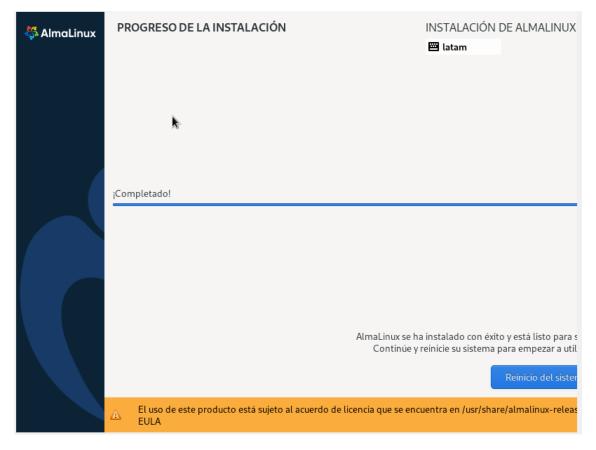












## Ahora instalamos el nano:

```
[root@fisei ~]# yum install nano -y_
                                  Architecture
                                                                       Version
 Package
                                                                                                                       Repository
                                                                                                                                                             Size
Installing:
                                  x86_64
                                                                       5.6.1-5.el9
                                                                                                                                                           690 k
 nano
                                                                                                                       baseos
Transaction Summary
Install 1 Package
Total download size: 690 k
Installed size: 2.7 M
Downloading Packages:
nano-5.6.1-5.e19.x86_64.rpm
                                                                                                                  40 kB/s | 690 kB
                                                                                                                                                     00:17
                                                                                                                21 kB/s | 690 kB
2.3 MB/s | 3.1 kB
Total
                                                                                                                                                     00:32
AlmaLinux 9 - BaseOS
                                                                                                                                                     00:00
Importing GPG key 0x886B3716:
Userid : "AlmaLinux OS 9 <packager@almalinux.org>"
Fingerprint: BF18 AC28 7617 8908 D6E7 1267 D36C B86C B86B 3716
From : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-AlmaLinux-9
Key imported successfully
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
   Preparing
   Installing : nano-5.6.1-5.el9.x86_64
Running scriptlet: nano-5.6.1-5.el9.x86_64
Verifying : nano-5.6.1-5.el9.x86_64
  nano-5.6.1-5.e19.x86_64
 Complete!
 root@fisei ~1#
```

```
[root@fisei ~]# nano /etc/fstab
```

```
GNU nano 5.6.1
                                                      /etc/fstab
  /etc/fstab
  Created by anaconda on Fri May 17 22:12:17 2024
  Accessible filesystems, by reference, are maintained under '/dev/disk/'. See man pages fstab(5), findfs(8), mount(8) and/or blkid(8) for more info.
  After editing this file, run 'systemctl daemon-reload' to update systemd
  units generated from this file.
/dev/mapper/almalinux-root /
UUID=11320e8b-b48c-41d4-8f24-80d1dcb3ed4a /boot
                                                         ext4
                                                                  defaults
                                                                                   defaults
                                                                                                      1 2
                                                                          ext4
                                                                  defaults
/dev/mapper/almalinux-home /home
                                                         ext4
                                                                                    1 2
                                                                                   1 2
 dev/mapper/almalinux-var /var
                                                        ext4
                                                                 defaults
                                                                                    00
/de∨/mapper/almalinux-swap none
                                                         swap
                                                                  defaults
dev/mapper/almalinux-swap00 none
                                                           swap
                                                                    defaults
                                                                                       00
[root@fisei ~]# [root@fisei ~]# blkid /dev/mapper/almalinux-root_
```

/dev/mapper/almalinux-root: UUID="4f384e17-8994-4c54-b1dd-ce5f4205e1b9" TYPE="ext4" Asignamos el UID generado al archivo:

```
# /etc/fstab
UUID=<u>4</u>f384e17-8994-4c54-b1dd-ce5f4205e1b9 /
                                                                         ext4
                                                                                  defaults
UUID=11320e8b-b48c-41d4-8f24-80d1dcb3ed4a /boot
                                                                                  defaults
                                                                                                    1 2
                                                                        ext4
/dev/mapper/almalinux-home /home
/dev/mapper/almalinux-var /var
                                                                                  1 2
                                                                 defaults
                                                        ext4
                                                                                  1 2
                                                       ext4
                                                                defaults
/dev/mapper/almalinux-swap none
                                                                 defaults
                                                                                   0 0
                                                        swap
/dev/mapper/almalinux-swap00 none
                                                          swap
                                                                   defaults
                                                                                     0 0
```

## [root@fisei ~]# blkid /dev/mapper/almalinux-home\_

```
/dev/mapper/almalinux-home: UUID="400a6cd0-b630-4912-9a6f-c2a3104a696a" TYPE="ext4"
[root@fisei ~]# blkid /dev/mapper/almalinux-var
/dev/mapper/almalinux-var: UUID="73c40a1e-d051-4b2a-9e4c-c95c3d5df4d9" TYPE="ext4"
[root@fisei ]#
[root@fisei ~]# blkid /dev/mapper/almalinux-swap
/dev/mapper/almalinux-swap: UUID="05a37b0a-61dd-4ea7-9db9-b1beba0260ad" TYPE="swap"
[root@fisei ~]#
```

Esto lo hicimos para poder incriptar lo archivos

Ahora vamos a crear los usuarios:

Ingresamos al siguiente directorio:

```
[root@fisei ~]# [root@fisei ~]# nano /etc/login.defs_
```

```
Please note that the parameters in this configuration file control the belowfor of the tools from the shadow-tills component. Note of these persons of common should therefore be configured its below for the parameters of the tools of these passed common should therefore be configured its below.

**PetC/pam.d/system-suth for more information.**

**Belay in seconds before being allowed another attempt after a login failure a lister; blenn DWI is used, some modules may enforce a minimum delay (e.g. papulois) efforces a Selean)

**PAIL_BELAY**

**Belay of unknown usernames when login(1) failures are recorded.

**Hook_UMRATAL_DNAM**

**Currently HOOK_COLOGINE is not supported

**Limit the highest user 10 number for which the lastlog entries should be be updated.**

**Bis LASTICE_UND_POX means that there is no user ID limit for writing a lastlog entries.**

**LASTICE_UND_POX means that there is no user ID limit for writing a lastlog entries.**

**Currently MAIL_COCK_COMO is not supported

**Currently MAIL_COCK_COMO is not supported

**Currently PORTITHE_OCKCS_DNO is not
```

Realizamos los siguientes cambios:

```
#PASS_MAX_DAYS 60
PASS_MIN_DAYS 0
PASS_WARN_AGE 7
PASS_MIN_LEN 5_
```

Agregamos los usuario:

```
[root@fisei ~]# adduser usufisei1
[root@fisei ~]# adduser usufisei2
[root@fisei ~]# adduser usufisei3
[root@fisei ~]# adduser usufisei4
```

Les damos contraseñas:

La contraseña de todos el fisei12345:

```
changing password for user usufiseil.
lew password:
letype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
root@fisei ~]# passwd usufisei2
Changing password for user usufisei2.
lew password:
letype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
root@fisei ~]# passwd usufisei23
asswd: Unknown user name 'usufisei23'.
root@fisei ~]# passwd usufisei3
hanging password for user usufisei3.
lew password:
letype new password:
basswd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
root@fisei ~]# passwd usufisei4
hanging password for user usufisei4.
lew password:
etype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
root@fisei ~]# _
```

Ingresamos desde el símbolo del sistema con el usuario fisei1:

```
C:\Users\User>ssh usufisei1@10.79.0.231
usufisei1@10.79.0.231's password:
[usufisei1@fisei ~]$
```

Agregamos que todos los usuarios puedan ser adinistradores:

```
[root@fisei ~]# usermod -aG wheel usufisei1
[root@fisei ~]# usermod -aG wheel usufisei2
[root@fisei ~]# usermod -aG wheel usufisei3
[root@fisei ~]# usermod -aG wheel usufisei4
```

Instalamos tar para poder comprimir y descomprimir archivos:

```
[root@fisei ~]# yum install tar_-y
```

Creamos un backup:

```
#!/bin/bash
FECHA_Y_HORA_ETC= date "+%d-%m-%y_%H-%M-%S"
NOMBRE_ARCHIVO_ETC="respaldo_ETC_$FECHA_Y_HORA_ETC.tgz"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_RESPALDO_ETC="../etc"
#Directorio para respaldos
mkdir -p "$CARPETA_DESTINO/$NOMBRE_ARCHIVO_ETC" "$CARPETA_RESPALDO_ETC"

FECHA_Y_HORA_VAR= date "+%d-%m-%y_%H-%M-%S"
NOMBRE_ARCHIVO_VAR="respaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_RESPALDO_VAR="../var"
#Directorio para respaldos
mkdir -p "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
tar cfvz "$CARPETA_DESTINO/$NOMBRE_ARCHIVO_VAR" "$CARPETA_RESPALDO_VAR"

FECHA_Y_HORA_HOME= date "+%d-%m-%y_%H-%M-%S"
NOMBRE_ARCHIVO_HOME="respaldosMcdir"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosMcdir"
TECHA_Y_HORA_HOME="respaldosMcdir"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_DESTINO="RespaldosSeguridad"
CARPETA_RESPALDO_HOME="../home"
#Directorio para respaldos
mkdir -p "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
tar cfvz "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
tar cfvz "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
tar cfvz "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
tar cfvz "$CARPETA_DESTINO"
```

Le damos los permisos:

[root@fisei ~]# chmod 755 backup.sh

Descomprimimos el archivo:

```
var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/cdrecord/lang_ext
 ./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/cdrecord/cil
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/cdrecord/hll
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/ntop/
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/ntop/lang_ext
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/ntop/cil
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/ntop/hll
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/plymouthd/
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/plymouthd/lang_ext
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/plymouthd/cil
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/plymouthd/hll
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/realmd/
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/realmd/lang\_ext
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/realmd/cil
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/modules/100/realmd/hll
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/active/policy.linked
./var/lib/selinux/targeted/semanage.read.LOCK
./var/lib/kdump/
./var/.updated
./var/db/
./var/db/sudo/
./var/db/sudo/lectured/
./var/db/sudo/lectured/usufisei1
./var/kerberos/
./var/kerberos/krb5/
./var/kerberos/krb5/user/
./var/lock
./var/run
tar: Removing leading `../' from member names
./home/
./home/usufisei2/
./home/usufisei2/.bash_profile
./home/usufisei2/.bashrc
./home/usufisei2/.bash_logout
./home/lost+found/
./home/usufisei3/
./home/usufisei3/.bash\_profile
./home/usufisei3/.bashrc
./home/usufisei3/.bash logout
./home/usufisei4/
./home/usufisei4/.bash_profile
./home/usufisei4/.bashrc
./home/usufisei4/.bash_logout
./home/usufisei1/
./home/usufisei1/.bash_history ./home/usufisei1/.bash_profile
./home/usufisei1/.bashrc
./home/usufisei1/.bash_logout
[root@fisei ~]# _
```

Editamos cuando se hacen los backups:

```
[root@fisei ~]# EDIT=nano crontab -e_
'/tmp/crontab.qMfgyI" 0L, 0B
```

0 2 \* \* 1 /bin/bash /root/backup

```
* 1 /bin/bash /root/backup
```