

```

1. static int mwifiex_pcie_alloc_cmdrsp_buf(struct mwifiex_adapter
*adapter)
2. {
3.     struct pcie_service_card *card = adapter->card;
4.     struct sk_buff *skb;
5.
6.     /* Allocate memory for receiving command response data */
7. ① skb = dev_alloc_skb(MWIFIEX_UPLD_SIZE);
8.     if (!skb) {
9.         mwifiex_dbg(adapter, ERROR,
10.             "Unable to allocate skb for command response data.\n");
11.         return -ENOMEM;
12.     }
13.     skb_put(skb, MWIFIEX_UPLD_SIZE);
14. ② if (mwifiex_map_pci_memory(adapter, skb, MWIFIEX_UPLD_SIZE,
15.         PCI_DMA_FROMDEVICE)){
16.         +kfree_skb(skb); // FIX!!!
17. ③ return -1;
18.     }
19.
20.     card->cmdrsp_buf = skb;
21.     return 0;
22. }

```

Default query suite provided by CodeQL

```

from AllocationExpr alloc
where
  alloc.requiresDealloc() and not allocMayBeFreed(alloc)
select alloc, "This memory is never freed."
.../ql/lib/.../Std.allocation.model.vaml
extensions:
- addTo:
    pack: codeql/cpp-all
    extensible: allocationFunction
data:
- ["std", "", False, "malloc", "0", "", "", True]
- ["", "", False, "alloca", "0", "", "", False]
- ["", "", False, "_alloca", "0", "", "", False]
- ["", "", False, "_malloca", "0", "", "", False]...

```

c/mismatched-memory-management rule in Semgrep

```

- patterns:
- pattern: free($PTR);
- pattern-not-inside: |
    $PTR = malloc(...);
    ...
    free($PTR);
...

```

Part of Checker file generated by KNigher

```

bool hasKfreeEfuse(const Stmt *S, CheckerContext &C) {
  if (!S) return false;
  if (auto *CE = dyn_cast<CallExpr>(S)) {
    const Expr *Cal = CE->getCallee();
    if (Cal && ExprHasName(Cal, "kfree", C) &&
        CE->getNumArgs() && ExprHasName(CE->getArg(0), "dev_alloc_skb"))
      return true;
  }
  for (auto *Ch : S->children())
    if (hasKfreeEfuse(Ch, C)) return true;
  return false;
}

void SAGenTestChecker::checkBranchCondition(const Stmt *Cond,
CheckerContext &C) const {
  ...
  if (!ExprHasName(cast<Expr>(Cond), "lvts_td->calib", C))
    return;
  ...
  if (!hasKfreeEfuse(ThenBranch, C)) {
    if (ExplodedNode *N = C.generateNonFatalErrorNode()) {
      auto R = std::make_unique<PathSensitiveBugReport>(
        *BT, "efuse not freed on devm_krealloc() failure", N);
    }
  }
  ...
}

```

! malloc...  
Do Not Match  
dev\_alloc\_skb

! kfree  
Does Not Match  
dev\_alloc\_skb

! free  
Does Not Match  
dev\_alloc\_skb