

Section 1 为单词选择正确的中文释义

1. collapse

- A.1. verb 参与；参加
- B.2. verb 倒塌；垮掉
- C.3. verb 预订；预约；保留
- D.4. verb 刺激；激励；促使

答案：B

2. infect

- A.1. verb 需要
- B.2. verb 传染；感染
- C.3. verb 伤害；使受伤
- D.4. verb 要求；请求

答案：B

3. germ

- A.1. noun 名声
- B.2. noun 细菌；病菌
- C.3. noun 开关
- D.4. noun 改变；转变

答案：B

4. trap

- A.1. noun 一件商品
- B.2. noun 项目；条目；条款
- C.3. noun 骗局；陷阱
- D.4. noun 另种选择，另种可能

答案：C

5. equip

- A.1. verb 使增长；增强
- B.2. verb 装备；配备
- C.3. verb 管理，调整，控制
- D.4. verb 倾斜

答案：B

6. deliberate

- A.1. adj 至关重要的；关键性的
- B.2. adj 故意的
- C.3. adj 酸的，酸味的
- D.4. adj 讥讽的，尖酸刻薄的

答案：B

7. invade

- A.1. verb 禁止；取缔
- B.2. verb 武装入侵；侵略
- C.3. verb 使沮丧，使消沉
- D.4. verb 使不景气；使萧条

答案：B

8. sober

- A.1. adj 松懈的；懈怠的
- B.2. adj 清醒的；冷静的；严肃的
- C.3. adj 大规模的；大批的
- D.4. adj 表达生动的，有说服力的

答案：B

9. deadlock

- A.1. noun 大农场，大牧场
- B.2. noun 诱饵
- C.3. noun 僵局；僵持
- D.4. noun 诱惑力；魅力

答案：C

10. stout

- A.1. noun 乐园；天堂；胜地
- B.2. noun 独立存在体；实体
- C.3. adj 肥胖的；肥壮的
- D.4. noun 编年；大事年表

答案：C

Section 2 根据释义选择恰当的单词

11. noun 合同；契约

- A.1. clinic
- B.2. contract
- C.3. ancestor
- D.4. marathon

答案：B

12. noun 争议；辩论

- A.1. principal
- B.2. controversy
- C.3. dormitory

D.4. reward

答案： B

13. noun 绝望

A.1. campaign

B.2. despair

C.3. craft

D.4. fellow

答案： B

14. noun 火焰

A.1. democracy

B.2. journalism

C.3. flame

D.4. catalog

答案： C

15. noun 乡间小路

A.1. stove

B.2. lane

C.3. category

D.4. concrete

答案： B

16. verb 夺取，攻占

A.1. freeze

B.2. seize

C.3. hazard

D.4. elevate

答案： B

17. noun 铝

A.1. aluminum

B.2. mold

C.3. faith

D.4. objective

答案： A

18. adj 缄默的；哑口无言的

A.1. mute

B.2. bass

C.3. plausible

D.4. alternate

答案：A

19. adj 最重要的；最主要的；基本的

A.1. cardinal

B.2. susceptible

C.3. bleak

D.4. chronic

答案：A

20. noun 态度；立场

A.1. equity

B.2. penguin

C.3. stance

D.4. bout

答案：C

Section 3 选择与所给单词意义相近的一项

21. tremble

A.1. intensify

B.2. identify

C.3. shake

D.4. develop

答案：C

22. liquid

A.1. fluid

B.2. valuable

C.3. reasonable

D.4. related

答案：A

23. spur

A.1. encourage

B.2. enlarge

C.3. think of

D.4. keep up

答案：A

24. certificate

A.1. diploma

B.2. back

C.3. mentor

D.4. reformation

答案： A

25. arrange

A.1. organize

B.2. clash

C.3. pollute

D.4. bore

答案： A

26. slice

A.1. cure

B.2. understanding

C.3. piece

D.4. salary

答案： C

27. fate

A.1. destiny

B.2. allocation

C.3. aptitude

D.4. sweet

答案： A

28. breed

A.1. shop

B.2. raise

C.3. confer

D.4. contain

答案： B

29. heal

A.1. buy

B.2. sell

C.3. cure

D.4. confer

答案： C

30. preserve

A.1. flood

B.2. originate

C.3. maintain

D.4. devise

答案： C

31. utter

A.1. free

B.2. reduce

C.3. say

D.4. injure

答案： C

32. suppress

A.1. nickname

B.2. stop

C.3. rocket

D.4. separate

答案： B

33. terrain

A.1. landscape

B.2. blackmail

C.3. block

D.4. absence

答案： A

34. wicked

A.1. vertical

B.2. excellent

C.3. mischievous

D.4. elective

答案： C

35. flap

A.1. blind

B.2. move

C.3. flutter

D.4. imagine

答案： C

Section 4 选择与所给单词意义相反的一项

36. extraordinary

A.1. metropolitan

- B.2. inferior
- C.3. improper
- D.4. formal

答案： B

37. twist

- A.1. improve
- B.2. straighten
- C.3. calculate
- D.4. fall behind

答案： B

38. proportion

- A.1. penalty
- B.2. obscurity
- C.3. entirety
- D.4. angel

答案： C

39. dismiss

- A.1. appoint
- B.2. disagree
- C.3. conceal
- D.4. disperse

答案： A

40. severe

- A.1. fake
- B.2. bright
- C.3. temperate
- D.4. professional

答案： C

41. gray

- A.1. bright
- B.2. brief
- C.3. temperate
- D.4. fake

答案： A

42. distribute

- A.1. agree

- B.2. reveal
- C.3. collect
- D.4. comfort

答案： C

43. harsh

- A.1. partial
- B.2. gentle
- C.3. similar
- D.4. foreign

答案： B

44. undermine

- A.1. dress
- B.2. boost
- C.3. disgust
- D.4. demolish

答案： B

45. expand

- A.1. forget
- B.2. reduce
- C.3. disapprove
- D.4. stare

答案： B

46. deprive

- A.1. discourage
- B.2. give in
- C.3. offer
- D.4. divide

答案： C

47. wretched

- A.1. moral
- B.2. excellent
- C.3. calculable
- D.4. impotent

答案： B

48. relish

- A.1. differ

- B.2. reveal
- C.3. dislike
- D.4. compliment

答案: C

49. layman

- A.1. hell
- B.2. professional
- C.3. concept
- D.4. safety

答案: B

50. commend

- A.1. increase
- B.2. harmonize
- C.3. criticize
- D.4. pull

答案: C

Section 5 选择与所给单词意义最接近的描述

51. comprehensive

- A.1. not common or usual
- B.2. of large scope
- C.3. lasting, existing, serving, or effective for a time only
- D.4. not supporting any side or position in a controversy

答案: B

52. illusion

- A.1. something that deceives by producing a false impression of reality
- B.2. any old or discarded material
- C.3. an area that is different from other areas in a particular way
- D.4. either of the two organs that people and animals use to breathe air

答案: A

53. assure

- A.1. to promise earnestly to
- B.2. to be different in a way that prevents agreement
- C.3. to make a hole in something with a drill
- D.4. to wound by touching the skin with a sharp, pointed part that usually contains poison

答案: A

54. therapy

- A.1. the treatment of diseases or disorders
- B.2. morally bad behaviour
- C.3. an accurate and deep understanding
- D.4. an amount paid for work

答案: A

55. consume

- A.1. to try to find out something by questions
- B.2. to eat or drink up
- C.3. to break apart or into pieces
- D.4. to be worthy of something

答案: B

56. genius

- A.1. the action of moving along in a steady, continuous stream
- B.2. an exceptionally intelligent person
- C.3. to come from something or someone
- D.4. a formal meeting of a court, parliament, etc.

答案: B

57. marvel

- A.1. to take part in an activity or event
- B.2. to be filled with astonishment
- C.3. to retain for future use
- D.4. to encourage development in a state or process

答案: B

58. nutrition

- A.1. an example put forth in proof or illustration
- B.2. a source of materials to nourish the body
- C.3. a difficult or dangerous situation
- D.4. an official agreement between two or more parties

答案: B

59. adopt

- A.1. to send a missile, satellite, or spacecraft on its course
- B.2. to lose your balance especially on a slippery surface
- C.3. to choose to take up or follow an idea
- D.4. to arrange or organize something in a particular way

答案: C

60. chorus

- A.1. very small organisms
- B.2. a person who joins an organization
- C.3. a piece of music, usually part of a larger work
- D.4. a mistake, especially something for which you are to blame

答案: C

61. trail

- A.1. to give or allow someone something, usually in an official way
- B.2. to express your disapproval of someone or something
- C.3. to follow someone or something by the signs they have left
- D.4. to treat someone in a cruel and violent way

答案: C

62. weary

- A.1. to put someone or something into a less important position
- B.2. to happen again
- C.3. to make somebody feel tired
- D.4. to press something into a smaller space

答案: C

63. ammunition

- A.1. the crime of getting money by deceiving people
- B.2. a large thick piece of something
- C.3. objects that can be shot from a weapon
- D.4. loss due to not showing up

答案: C

64. dismay

- A.1. to move away from the place where you should be
- B.2. to suddenly break into small pieces
- C.3. to cause someone to feel concern and distress
- D.4. to give somebody their money back

答案: C

65. distort

- A.1. to prove guilty of an offense
- B.2. to give a false meaning to
- C.3. to develop in a successful way
- D.4. to reply quickly in a sharp way

答案: B

Section 6 给句中划线单词选择恰当的中文释义

66. For example, people do many things to make themselves happier: they strive for promotion or pay rises, or they get married.

- A.1. verb 遮掩；掩饰
- B.2. verb 努力；奋斗
- C.3. verb 强迫；逼迫
- D.4. verb 要求；索取

答案：B

67. Blade and handle are the component parts of a knife.

- A.1. noun 刃；锋
- B.2. noun 叶片
- C.3. noun 闲暇；空余
- D.4. noun 胸；胸膛

答案：A

68. A longer lifespan is changing the narrative structure of life itself.

- A.1. noun 结构；构造
- B.2. noun 强烈的情感
- C.3. noun 奇迹；出人意料的事
- D.4. noun 安排；组织

答案：A

69. The snake crawls on its belly .

- A.1. noun 监狱；看守所
- B.2. noun 胃，腹部
- C.3. noun 热情；热爱；激情
- D.4. noun 纽带，关系

答案：B

70. You can't pass the final examinations without working hard, so don't deceive yourself.

- A.1. verb 欺骗；行骗
- B.2. verb 粘贴；黏合
- C.3. verb 给...留下精神创伤
- D.4. verb 运送；输送

答案：A

71. The factory was closed for failing to comply with government safety regulations.

- A.1. verb 赞助，资助
- B.2. verb 跳动，震动
- C.3. verb 服从；遵守
- D.4. verb 使忧虑；使悲伤

答案：C

72. Professor Field is devoted to the exploration of the frontiers of medicine.

- A.1. noun 边境
- B.2. noun 前沿, 尖端, 新领域
- C.3. noun 露; 露水
- D.4. noun 山峰; 山巅

答案: B

73. I grow potatoes on my little plot of land.

- A.1. noun 一小块地
- B.2. noun 情节
- C.3. verb 策划; 密谋
- D.4. noun 瘟疫

答案: A

74. The civil aviation minister ordered all the planes to be grounded.

- A.1. noun 召回
- B.2. noun 航空; 航空业
- C.3. noun 处分; 处罚
- D.4. noun 配偶

答案: B

75. Teachers have a limited amount of time to interact with each child.

- A.1. verb 撤退, 退却
- B.2. verb 过活; 进展, 进行
- C.3. verb 相互交流; 相互作用; 互动
- D.4. verb 骤降; 猛跌

答案: C

76. They have been unable to trace the source of the epidemic.

- A.1. verb 追溯; 查考; 探索
- B.2. noun 痕迹; 遗迹; 踪迹
- C.3. verb 对...有吸引力; 使感兴趣
- D.4. verb 消失, 消散, 平息

答案: A

77. Many people act on impulse without counting the cost.

- A.1. noun 阶段; 时期
- B.2. noun 呼吁; 恳求
- C.3. noun 冲动; 一时兴起的念头
- D.4. noun 竞赛; 比赛

答案: C

78. He was bleeding from a wound on his head.

- A.1. verb 引导, 指导
- B.2. verb 急升, 猛涨
- C.3. verb 出血; 流血
- D.4. verb 面对; 正视

答案: C

79. Exercise has long been known as a remedy for reducing and controlling stress.

- A.1. noun 纠正方法; 补救方法
- B.2. noun 和谐; 融洽, 和睦
- C.3. noun 地区; 区域
- D.4. noun 小器具; 小玩意

答案: A

80. Every time a new tenant moves into that flat, he puts up the rent a bit more.

- A.1. noun 承租人; 租户; 房客
- B.2. noun 节俭; 节省; 节约
- C.3. noun 侧翼, 侧面
- D.4. noun 中尉; 上尉; 少尉

答案: A

81. It is conspicuous that smoking is harmful to health.

- A.1. adj 巧妙的; 狡猾的; 奸诈的
- B.2. adj 全体一致的, 无异议
- C.3. adj 显眼的; 引人注目的
- D.4. adj 钝的, 不锋利的

答案: C

82. The director tried to wave aside these issues as trivial details that could be settled later.

- A.1. adj 寄养的; 代养的
- B.2. adj 琐碎的; 不重要的; 微不足道的
- C.3. adj 有多种技能的; 多才多艺的
- D.4. adj 升空的, 空中的

答案: B

83. Acupuncture treatment is gentle, painless, and, invariably, most relaxing.

- A.1. noun 锈; 铁锈
- B.2. noun 缰绳; 支配权
- C.3. noun 针刺; 针刺疗法
- D.4. noun 意识形态; 思想体系

答案: C

84. The people shoved to get on the bus.

- A.1. verb 推；猛推；推挤
- B.2. verb 描绘；表现；刻画
- C.3. verb 喘气；喘息
- D.4. verb 派遣；调遣

答案：A

85. The process is not a circle but rather a spiral .

- A.1. noun 螺旋
- B.2. verb 急速增长
- C.3. noun 专业；专长
- D.4. noun 虚伪；伪善

答案：A

Section 7 选择合适的单词补全句子

86. The veteran had _____ legs, both made of wood.

- A.1. shoddy
- B.2. feigned
- C.3. artificial
- D.4. faked

答案：C

87. The _____ goal of the book is to help bridge the gap between research and teaching, particularly between researchers and teachers.

- A.1. overall
- B.2. joint
- C.3. concise
- D.4. intensive

答案：A

88. The old man sat at the desk, _____ about the origin of the unexpected incident.

- A.1. specializing
- B.2. speculating
- C.3. specifying
- D.4. spectating

答案：B

89. The teacher _____ our drawing class.

- A.1. supervisal
- B.2. superior
- C.3. supervised
- D.4. sponsored

答案： C

90. The airline will _____ its new transatlantic service next month.

- A.1. launch
- B.2. engage
- C.3. challenge
- D.4. applaud

答案： A

91. _____ smiles on me.

- A.1. Forum
- B.2. Fortress
- C.3. Fortune
- D.4. Fort

答案： C

92. Clever as she was, she could not _____ her eagerness for praise.

- A.1. cancel
- B.2. distort
- C.3. conceal
- D.4. shelter

答案： C

93. The discoveries about the heavenly bodies was made after years of _____ research.

- A.1. diligent
- B.2. pessimistic
- C.3. rotary
- D.4. stable

答案： A

94. Haven't you got a _____ coat? It's a formal meeting.

- A.1. decent
- B.2. leisure
- C.3. casual
- D.4. fashionable

答案： A

95. Do not get off while the train is still in _____ .

- A.1. motion
- B.2. rest
- C.3. action
- D.4. activity

答案： A

96. Serious infections can retard and even _____ the growth of tumors in mammals.

- A.1. halt
- B.2. increase
- C.3. fasten
- D.4. finish

答案: A

97. The Car Club couldn't _____ to meet the demands of all its members.

- A.1. guarantee
- B.2. ensure
- C.3. confirm
- D.4. assume

答案: A

98. Our technicians spend literally hundreds of hours each year attending training to be able to _____ your vehicle accurately and quickly the first time.

- A.1. prescribe
- B.2. diagnose
- C.3. alleviate
- D.4. deter

答案: B

99. The doctor gave him an injection to _____ his pain.

- A.1. assess
- B.2. ease
- C.3. release
- D.4. relax

答案: B

100. Housewives who do not go out to work feel they are not working to their full _____ .

- A.1. possibility
- B.2. capacity
- C.3. strength
- D.4. length

答案: B

101. Jane likes to _____ through magazines of which the fashion column is her favorite.

- A.1. browse
- B.2. ponder
- C.3. suspend
- D.4. convert

答案: A

102. The new couple spent some money for the _____ of the furniture necessary for their new house.

- A.1. production
- B.2. produce
- C.3. purchase
- D.4. disposal

答案： C

103. He was faced with the severe financial _____ of caring for a wife and five children.

- A.1. burden
- B.2. pain
- C.3. business
- D.4. affair

答案： A

104. He's the manager's son but that doesn't _____ him to criticise my work.

- A.1. lead
- B.2. promise
- C.3. qualify
- D.4. permit

答案： C

105. Topics for conversation should be _____ to the experiences and interests of the students.

- A.1. remarkable
- B.2. brilliant
- C.3. relevant
- D.4. inevitable

答案： C

106. It is true that broad education is important, but _____ in a certain field will undoubtedly enable the students to find their jobs more easily.

- A.1. exception
- B.2. expertise
- C.3. expectation
- D.4. specification

答案： B

107. It was difficult to _____ the furniture through the door.

- A.1. deploy
- B.2. steer
- C.3. maneuver
- D.4. manipulate

答案： C

108. She wanted to heal the _____ between her parents.

- A.1. beach
- B.2. breach
- C.3. bleach
- D.4. breech

答案： B

109. For months they had _____ to overthrow the government, but all their schemes and intrigues were doomed to failure.

- A.1. conspired
- B.2. converted
- C.3. coerced
- D.4. conserved

答案： A

110. According to the police, his attackers beat him with a(n) _____ instrument.

- A.1. prospective
- B.2. insane
- C.3. blunt
- D.4. unbiased

答案： C

111. The newly emerging forces are bound to defeat what is corrupt and _____ .

- A.1. degenerating
- B.2. generate
- C.3. degenerate
- D.4. generating

答案： C

112. Tom is so tall that he has to _____ down to go through the low doorways.

- A.1. lean
- B.2. lie
- C.3. stoop
- D.4. low

答案： C

113. Everyone should be _____ innocent until it is proved that he is guilty.

- A.1. presumed
- B.2. prevailed
- C.3. predicted
- D.4. consumed

答案：A

114. About 52 per cent of the kids _____ in a recent survey had used a computer in the past 3 months and 8 per cent of them had surfed the Net.

- A.1. interrogated
- B.2. interwoven
- C.3. interposed
- D.4. intertwined

答案：A

115. The mother tried to _____ her son's interest for music by taking him to concerts when he was young.

- A.1. foster
- B.2. persuade
- C.3. improve
- D.4. enlarge

答案：A

Section 8 根据中文意思，选择正确的单词补全英文表述

116. the Two _____ Goals

“两个一百年”奋斗目标

- A.1. Characteristics
- B.2. Socialism
- C.3. Centenary
- D.4. Outlook

答案：C

117. the fundamental, basic and important systems of Chinese _____

中国特色社会主义根本制度、基本制度、重要制度

- A.1. prosperity
- B.2. path
- C.3. socialism
- D.4. century

答案：C

118. the _____ Party of China

中国共产党

- A.1. People-centered
- B.2. Shared
- C.3. Communist
- D.4. Fundamental

答案：C

119. the people-centered _____ of development

以人民为中心的发展思想

- A.1. prosperity
- B.2. philosophy
- C.3. cause
- D.4. project

答案： B

120. the great _____ of Chinese socialism

中国特色社会主义伟大事业

- A.1. reform
- B.2. cause
- C.3. prosperity
- D.4. career

答案： B

121. shared _____

共同富裕

- A.1. path
- B.2. prosperity
- C.3. reform
- D.4. cause

答案： B

122. the path of _____ with Chinese characteristics

中国特色社会主义道路

- A.1. project
- B.2. socialism
- C.3. prosperity
- D.4. philosophy

答案： B

123. Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese _____ for a New Era

习近平新时代中国特色社会主义思想

- A.1. Characteristics
- B.2. Outlook
- C.3. Theory
- D.4. Features

答案： A

124. Mao Zedong _____

毛泽东思想

- A.1. Outlook

- B.2. Thought
- C.3. Theory
- D.4. Characteristics

答案： B

125. Deng Xiaoping _____

邓小平理论

- A.1. Thought
- B.2. Theory
- C.3. Characteristics
- D.4. Outlook

答案： B

Section 9 排列合适的单词组成短语

126. _____

改革开放

opening

up

and

reform

答案： reform#and#opening#up

127. _____

中国特色社会主义

socialism

with

characteristics

Chinese

答案： socialism#with#Chinese#characteristics

128. the _____

党的建设新的伟大工程

Party

of

building

project

great new

答案： great new#project#of#Party#building

129. _____

“三个代表”重要思想

Represents

Three

of

Theory

the

答案： the#Theory#of#Three#Represents

130. _____

科学发展观

Development

Scientific

Outlook

on

答案： Scientific#Outlook#on#Development

Section 10 拼写合适的单词补全短语

131. hold ... in con-

鄙视，蔑视...

答案：contempt

132. private pro-

私有财产

答案：property

133. modern arch-

现代建筑

答案：architecture

134. ab- slavery

废除奴隶制

答案：abolish

135. t- off

用记号标出；勾出

答案：tick

136. public de-

公开辩论

答案：debate

137. daily ro-

日常生活

答案：routine

138. steel w-

钢丝

答案：wire

139. from a ... pers-

从...的角度

答案：perspective

140. eno- influence

巨大的影响

答案：enormous

141. com- sb. to do sth.

委托某人做某事

答案：commission

142. cultural i-

文化偶像

答案: icon

143. be du- about something

对.....感到怀疑

答案: dubious

144. go as-

迷路

答案: astray

145. av- oneself

为.....报仇

答案: avenge

Section 11 拼写合适的单词补全句子

146. A ve- is a project or activity which is new, exciting, and difficult because it involves the risk of failure.

答案: venture

147. If you ac- someone of doing something wrong or dishonest, you say or tell them that you believe that they did it.

答案: accuse

148. The co- things are small or take up very little space.

答案: compact

149. A st- food, product, or activity is one that is basic and important in people's everyday lives.

答案: staple

150. If you pr- someone, you deliberately annoy them and try to make them behave aggressively.

答案: provoke

151. If you sc- yourself, you rub your fingernails against your skin because it is itching.

答案: scratch

152. A pr- is a short sentence that people often quote, which gives advice or tells you something about life.

答案: proverb

153. A particular se- of a country's economy is the part connected with that specified type of industry.

答案: sector

154. If you in- someone of something, you tell them about it.

答案: inform

155. A r- is a short surprise attack on an enemy by soldiers, ships or aircraft.

答案: raid

156. An or- is a part of your body that has a particular purpose or function, for example your heart or lungs.

答案: organ

157. tr- is a very severe shock or very upsetting experience, which may cause psychological damage.

答案: trauma

158. If you gr-, you make a long, low sound because you are in pain, or because you are upset or unhappy about something.

答案: groan

159. When you bl-, your face becomes redder than usual because you are ashamed or embarrassed.

答案: blush

160. Something that is bi- is very odd and strange.

答案: bizarre