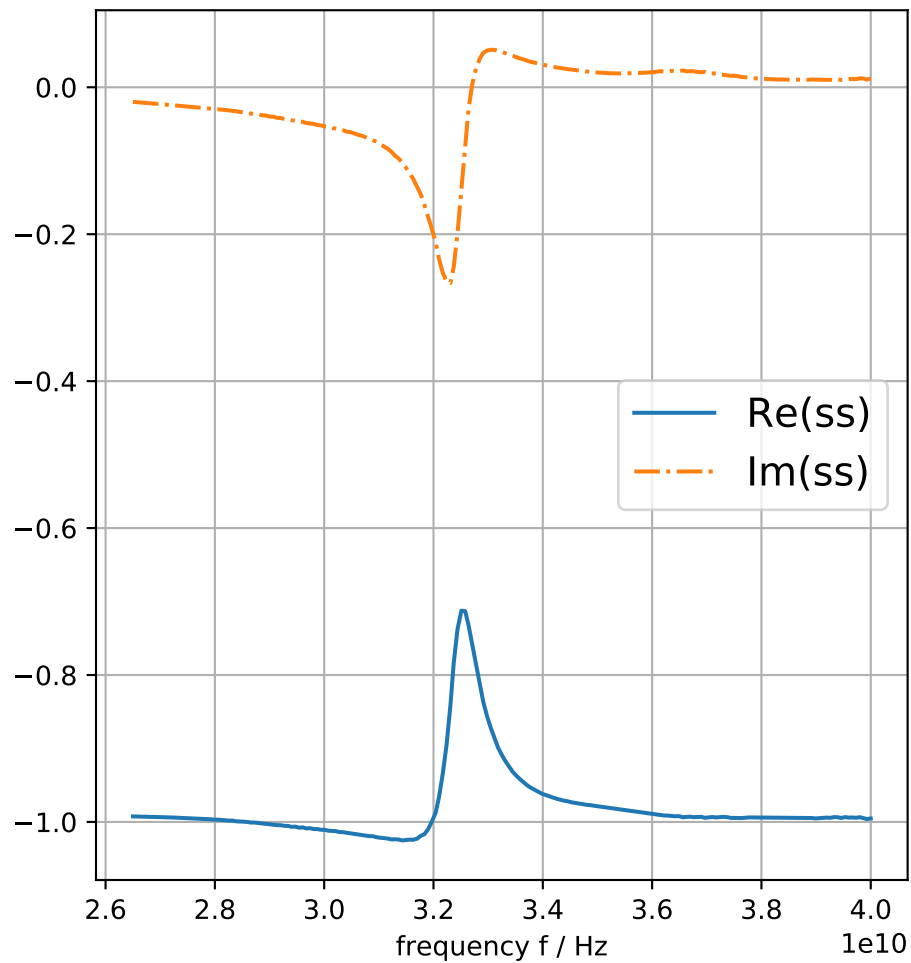


$$ss = (s_{11} + s_{22})/2$$



$$sa = (s_{11} + s_{22})/2$$

