

I) 当  $x \equiv 1 \pmod{m_i}$ , 其它  $b_j = 0$  时,

$$x \equiv \sum_{i=1}^k b_i M_i' M_i \equiv b_i M_i' M_i \pmod{m}.$$

$$\equiv M_i' M_i \pmod{m} \Rightarrow x = M_i' M_i + s \cdot m.$$
~~$$x = s \cdot m + 1.$$~~

II) 当  $b_i = b_i$ ,  $b_j (1 \leq j \leq k, j \neq i) = 0$  时,

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^k b_i M_i' M_i = \cancel{\sum_{i=1}^k} b_i M_i' M_i \pmod{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = b_i + s \cdot m.$$

III).  $x \equiv \sum_{i=1}^k b_i M_i' M_i \pmod{m} \Rightarrow x = \left( \sum_{i=1}^k b_i M_i' M_i \right) + s \cdot m.$

~~IV) 设  $m_1 = 9, m_2 = 11, m_3 = 101$ .~~

~~$$m_1' = 1, m_2' = 1, m_3' = 1.$$~~

~~$$\Rightarrow x = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i + s \cdot 9999$$~~

IV) 设  $m_1 = 9, m_2 = 11, m_3 = 101, m = m_1 \cdot m_2 \cdot m_3$ .

计算  $b_i \equiv a^e \pmod{m_i}$  以及  $b \equiv a^e \pmod{m}$

(i)  $a = 325, e = 17$ .

$$325^{17} \equiv 1^{17} \equiv 1 \pmod{m_1}$$

$$325^{17} \equiv 6^{17} \equiv 6^{10} \cdot 6^7 \equiv 6^7 \equiv 8 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$325^{17} \equiv 22^{17} \equiv 22 \cdot 484^8 \equiv 22 \cdot 80^8 \equiv 22 \cdot 1600^4 \equiv 22 \cdot 85^4$$

$$\equiv \overset{9}{19} \pmod{m_3}$$

$$\Rightarrow a^e \equiv b \pmod{m} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a^e \equiv b_1 \pmod{m_1} \\ a^e \equiv b_2 \pmod{m_2} \\ a^e \equiv b_3 \pmod{m_3} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow b \equiv 514 \pmod{m}.$$

$$(ii) a = 2325, e = 17, m_1 = 9, m_2 = 11, m_3 = 101$$

$$b_1 \equiv 2325^{17} \equiv 3^{17} \equiv 3^{16} \cdot 3 \equiv 9^8 \cdot 3 \equiv 0 \pmod{9}$$

$$b_2 \equiv 2325^{17} \equiv 4^{17} \equiv 4^{16} \cdot 4 \equiv 16^8 \cdot 4 \equiv 5^8 \cdot 4 \equiv 4 \cdot 25^4 \equiv 4 \cdot 3^4 \equiv 5 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$b_3 \equiv 2325^{17} \equiv 2^{17} \equiv 2^8 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 2 \equiv 54 \cdot 54 \cdot 2 \equiv 75 \pmod{101}$$

$$\Rightarrow \cancel{b} \equiv \cancel{m} \Rightarrow b \equiv 7650 \pmod{m}$$

$$(iii) a = 21325, e = 17.$$

$$b_1 \equiv 4^{17} \equiv 7 \pmod{m_1}$$

$$b_2 \equiv 7^{17} \equiv 6 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$b_3 \equiv 14^{17} \equiv 14 \cdot 14^{16} \equiv 14 \cdot 196^8 \equiv 14 \cdot 95^8 \equiv 6 \pmod{m_3}$$

$$\Rightarrow b \equiv 7783 \pmod{m}$$

$$\cancel{(iv)} (iv) a = 1325, e = 17.$$

$$b_1 \equiv 2^{17} \equiv 5 \pmod{m_1}$$

$$b_2 \equiv 5^{17} \equiv 3 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$b_3 \equiv 12^{17} \equiv 144^8 \cdot 12 \equiv 43^8 \cdot 12 \equiv 27 \pmod{m_3}$$

$$b \equiv 4370 \pmod{m}$$

$$(v) a = 20210325, e = 17$$

$$b_1 \equiv 6^{17} \equiv 0 \pmod{m_1}$$

$$b_2 \equiv \cancel{9^{17}} \equiv 3^{17} \equiv 9 \pmod{m_2}$$

$$b_3 \equiv 23^{17} \equiv 45 \pmod{m_3}$$

$$b \equiv 8226 \pmod{m}$$

$$(vi) \varphi(m) = \cancel{m_1 m_2 m_3} \frac{m_1-1}{m_1} \frac{m_2-1}{m_2} \frac{m_3-1}{m_3} =$$

$$\varphi(m) = \varphi(3) \cdot \varphi(3) \cdot \varphi(11) \cdot \varphi(101) = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 100 = 4000$$

$$e = 17 \text{ 求 } e^{-1} \pmod{4000} \Rightarrow e^{-1} = 2353$$

$$b^d \equiv b^{2353} \pmod{m}$$

a 未给, 无法求 b.

$$\begin{cases} x \equiv 2 \pmod{3} \\ x \equiv 3 \pmod{5} \\ x \equiv 2 \pmod{7} \end{cases}$$

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^3 b_i M_i M_i' \equiv 23 \pmod{m}.$$