

山东大学 _____ 计算机科学与技术 _____ 学院

数据结构与算法 课程实验报告

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实验题目: 队列		
实验学时: 2	实验日期: 2023-10-25	
实验目的: 1、掌握队列结构的定义与实现; 2、掌握队列结构的使用。		
软件开发环境: Vscode		
<p>1. 实验内容</p> <p>题目描述: 创建队列类(采用数组描述)实现卡片游戏。假设桌上有一叠扑克牌,编号依次为 1~n(从最上面开始)。当至少还有两张牌时,可以进行如下操作:把第一张牌扔掉,然后把新的第一张牌放到整叠牌的最后。对于输入的 n,输出最后剩下的牌的编号。输入输出格式: 输入: 一个整数 n, 代表开始时扑克牌的总数。输出: 最后剩下的牌的编号。</p> <p>2. 数据结构与算法描述 (整体思路描述, 所需要的数据结构与算法)</p> <p><code>ArrayQueue<int> cards(n+1);</code> 创建一个队列用于表示纸牌。</p> <p>循环从 1 到 n, 表示将 1 到 n 编号的纸牌依次放入队列</p> <p>进入循环 <code>while(cards.size()>=2)</code>, 直到队列中剩下一张纸牌为止</p> <p>循环由以下四部分构成</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><code>cards.pop();</code> 弹出队列中的第一张纸牌<code>int t = cards.front();</code> 获取队列中的当前第一张纸牌<code>cards.pop();</code> 再次弹出队列中的第一张纸牌<code>cards.push(t);</code> 将第一张纸牌下面的纸牌移到了队列的末尾。 <p>最后, 输出队列中剩下的唯一一张纸牌的编号, 即 <code>cards.front()</code>显示结果。</p>		

3. 测试结果（测试输入，测试输出）

输入 100

输出 72

4. 分析与探讨（结果分析，若存在问题，探讨解决问题的途径）

问题:

一开始没有注意到 `size()>=2` 的时候,队列出去两张牌,以为只出去一张牌,进行修改后通过了 OJ

5. 附录：实现源代码（本实验的全部源程序代码，程序风格清晰易理解，有充分的注释）

```
#include<iostream>

#ifndef myExceptions_
#define myExceptions_

#include <string>
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

// illegal parameter value
class illegalParameterValue
{
public:
    illegalParameterValue(string theMessage = "Illegal parameter value")
        {message = theMessage;}

    void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

private:
    string message;
};

// illegal input data
class illegalInputData
{
public:
```

```

        illegalInputData(string theMessage = "Illegal data input")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

// illegal index
class illegalIndex
{
    public:

        illegalIndex(string theMessage = "Illegal index")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

// matrix index out of bounds
class matrixIndexOutOfBounds
{
    public:

        matrixIndexOutOfBounds

            (string theMessage = "Matrix index out of bounds")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

// matrix size mismatch
class matrixSizeMismatch

```

```

{

    public:

        matrixSizeMismatch(string theMessage =

            "The size of the two matrices doesn't match")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

```

// stack is empty

class stackEmpty

```

{

    public:

        stackEmpty(string theMessage =

            "Invalid operation on empty stack")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

```

// queue is empty

class queueEmpty

```

{

    public:

        queueEmpty(string theMessage =

            "Invalid operation on empty queue")

            {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

```

```

};

// hash table is full
class hashTableFull
{
    public:
        hashTableFull(string theMessage =
                        "The hash table is full")
        {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:
        string message;
};

// edge weight undefined
class undefinedEdgeWeight
{
    public:
        undefinedEdgeWeight(string theMessage =
                            "No edge weights defined")
        {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:
        string message;
};

// method undefined
class undefinedMethod
{
    public:
        undefinedMethod(string theMessage =
                        "This method is undefined")

```

```

        {message = theMessage;}

        void outputMessage() {cout << message << endl;}

    private:

        string message;

};

#endif

using namespace std;

template<class T>
class Queue
{
public:

    virtual ~Queue(){}

    virtual bool empty()const =0;

    virtual int size()const =0;

    virtual T front()=0;

    virtual T back()=0;

    virtual void pop()=0;

    virtual void push(const T& theElement)=0;

};

template<class T>
class ArrayQueue :public Queue<T>
{
public:

    ArrayQueue(int theCapacity=10);

    ~ArrayQueue(){delete[] queue;}

    bool empty() const {return queueBack==queueFront;}

    bool full() const {return (queueBack+1)%arrayLength==queueFront;}

    int size()const {return (queueBack-queueFront+arrayLength)%arrayLength;}

    T front()

```

```

    {
        if(empty())
            throw queueEmpty();
        return queue[(queueFront+1)%arrayLength];
    }
T back()
{
    if(empty())
        throw queueEmpty();
    return queue[queueBack];
}
void pop()
{
    if(empty())
        throw queueEmpty();
    queueFront=(queueFront+1)%arrayLength;
    queue[queueFront].~T();
}
void push(const T& theElement);
void changeQueueLength();
void inputQueue();

private:
    int queueFront;
    int queueBack;
    int arrayLength;
    T *queue;
};

template <class T>
inline ArrayQueue<T>::ArrayQueue(int theCapacity)
{

```

```

        if(theCapacity<1)

            throw illegalParameterValue("Capacity must >0");

        arrayLength=theCapacity;

        queue=new T[theCapacity];

        queueFront=queueBack=0;
    }

template <class T>
inline void ArrayQueue<T>::push(const T &theElement)
{
    //扩容

    if(size()==arrayLength-1)
    {
        changeQueueLength();
    }

    queueBack=(queueBack+1)%arrayLength;

    queue[queueBack]=theElement;
}

template <class T>
inline void ArrayQueue<T>::changeQueueLength()
{
    T* newQueue=new T[2*arrayLength];

    int start=(queueFront+1)%arrayLength;

    //未形成环形
    if(start<2)

        copy(queue+start,queue+start+arrayLength-1,newQueue);

    //形成环形
    else
    {

        copy(queue+start,queue+arrayLength,newQueue);
    }
}

```



```

        copy(queue,queue+queueBack+1,newQueue+arrayLength-start);

    }

    queueFront=2*arrayLength-1;
    queueBack=arrayLength-2;
    arrayLength=arrayLength*2;
    delete[]queue;
    queue=newQueue;
}

int n;
int main()
{
    cin>>n;
    ArrayQueue<int>cards(n+1);
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        cards.push(i);
    }
    while(cards.size()>=2)
    {
        cards.pop();
        int t=cards.front();
        cards.pop();
        cards.push(t);
    }
    cout<<cards.front()<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

