Q1: what is the output of the following C program fragment:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    printf("%d", printf("%s", "Hello World!"));
    return 0;
}
```

- %s is used to print "string of characters."
- Printf not only prints the content on the screen. It also returns the number of characters that it successfully prints on the screen.

Q2: what is the output of the following C program fragment:

```
int main() {
    printf("%10s", "Hello");
    return 0;
}
```

```
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               printf("%10s", "Hello");
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Q3: what is the output of the following C program fragment:

```
int main() {
    char c = 255;
    c = c + 10;
    printf("%d", c);
    return 0;
}
```

- a) 265
- b) Some character according to ASCII table
- c) 7
- d) 9

Q4: Which of the following statement/statements is/are correct corresponding to the definition of integer:

- I. signed int i;
- II. signed i;
- III. unsigned i;
- IV. long i;
- V. long int i;
- VI. long long i;

- a) Only I and V are correct
- b) Only I is correct
- All are correct
 - d) Only IV, V, VI are correct

Because integer is implicitly assumed.

Q5: What does the following program fragment prints?

```
int main() {
    unsigned i = 1;
    int j = -4;
    printf("%u", i+j);
    return 0;
}
```

- a) garbage
- b) -3
- Integer value depends from machine to machine
- d) None of the above

-3 in 2s complement representation:

```
Step 1: Take 1s complement of 3
3 = 00000000 00000000 0000000 00000011
1s complement of 3 = 11111111 11111111 11111100
```

Step 2: Add 1 to the result. It will give 11111111 11111111 11111111 = 4294967293 (on my computer)