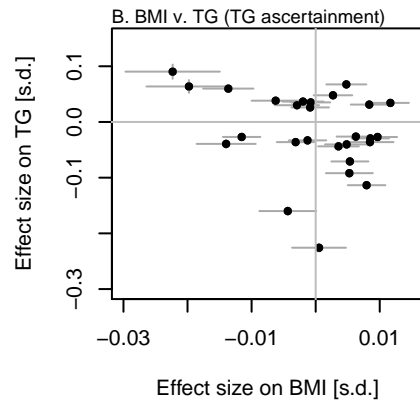
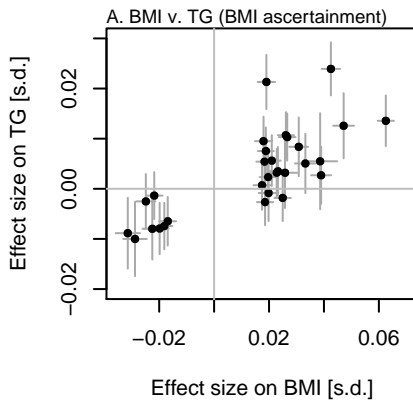


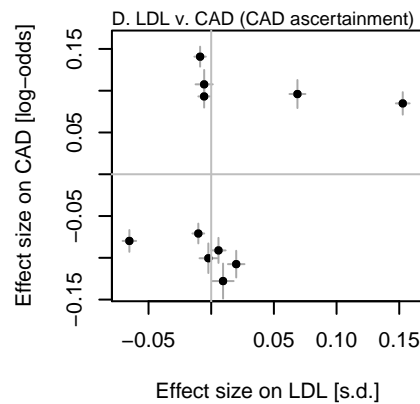
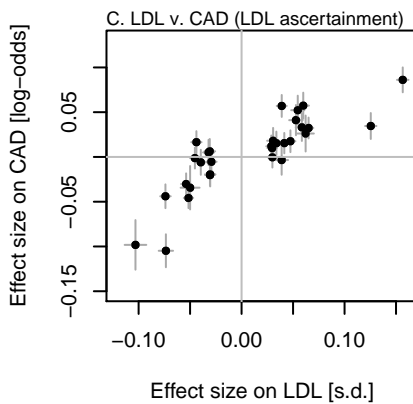
Putative causally-related traits

— positive effect
— negative effect

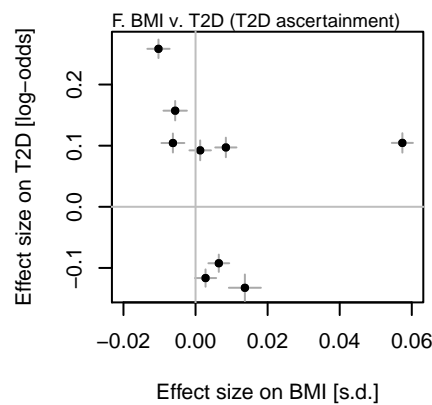
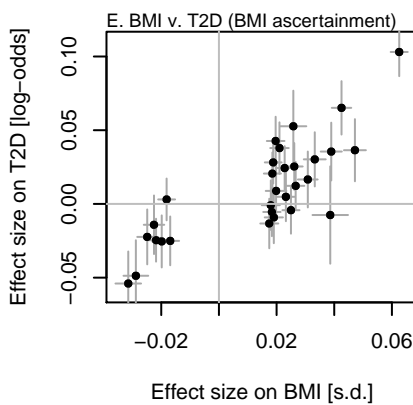
BMI → TG



LDL → CAD



BMI → T2D



HTHY → HEIGHT

