

Q1:

x	-1	?	1	4
f	1	1	3	1

A) $\bar{x} = \frac{(-1)(1) + (y)(1) + (1)(3) + (4)(1)}{6}$

$1 = \frac{-1 + y + 3 + 4}{6}$

$6 = -1 + y + 3 + 4$

$6 = y + 6$

$y = 0$

B) $\bar{x} = \bar{x} = \text{mode}$

x	3	4	4	5
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C)

x	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	20
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$\bar{x} = \frac{42}{10} = 4.2$

D)

x	1	1	1
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$s^2 = 0$

$\bar{x} = 1$

E)

x	2	2	2
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rang = 0

$\bar{x} = 2$

F) mean = 5 $\rightarrow \frac{a+b+c}{3} = 5$

$a+b+c = 15$

$a+c = 7$

median = 8 $\rightarrow b = 8$

range = 11 $\rightarrow c - a = 11$

$a+c = 7$
 $-a+c = 11$

$2c = 18$

$c = 9$

$a+c = 7$

$a+9 = 7$

$a = -2$

Q2:

X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
f	384	208	98	56	28	12	8	2	3	1	800
x.f	384	416	294	224	140	72	56	16	27	10	1639

$$\text{mean} = \bar{X} = \frac{\sum x \cdot f}{n}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1639}{800}$$

$$= 2.048$$

$$\text{median} = \frac{5+6}{2}$$

$$= \frac{11}{2}$$

$$= 5.5$$

mode: disadvantage

Q3: -3, -2, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 6, 14

$$\text{A) mean: } \bar{X} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$= \frac{35}{11}$$

$$= 3.18$$

median: 3

mode: 5

B)

X	X - \bar{X}	(X - \bar{X}) ²
-3	-6.18	38.19
-2	-5.18	26.83
0	-3.18	10.11
1	-2.18	4.75
2	-1.18	1.39
3	-0.18	0.03
4	0.82	0.67
5	1.82	3.31
5	1.82	3.31
6	2.82	7.95
14	10.82	117.07
total		213.61

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{213.61}{10}}$$

$$= \sqrt{21.361}$$

$$= 4.62$$

2

C) 0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 8, 9, 17

$$\begin{aligned}\text{mean } \bar{x} &= \frac{0+1+3+4+5+6+7+8+8+9+17}{11} \\ &= \frac{68}{11} \\ &= 6.18\end{aligned}$$

median = 6

mode = 8

Standard:

X	$X - \bar{X}$	$(X - \bar{X})^2$
0	-6.18	38.19
1	-5.18	26.83
3	-3.18	10.11
4	-2.18	4.75
5	-1.18	1.39
6	0.18	0.03
7	0.82	0.67
8	1.82	3.31
8	1.82	3.31
9	2.82	7.95
17	10.82	117.07
total		213.61

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (X - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{213.61}{10}}$$

$$= \sqrt{21.361}$$

$$= 4.62$$

Q3) mean: $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum X}{n}$

$$\begin{aligned}&= \frac{101}{49} \\ &= 2.06\end{aligned}$$

mode: = 20

median: = 20

B) range = largest - smallest

$$= 38 - 4$$

$$= 34$$

3

$$C) IQR = Q_3 - Q_1$$

$$= 28 - 9.5$$

$$= 18.5$$

$$D) \text{ ~~28~~ } 80^{\text{th}} = 28, 29, 29, 30, 30, 31, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38.$$

$$Q4: 53, 68, 69, 70, 70, 70, 75, 76, 77, 80, 82, 82, 85, 85, 85, 88, 92, 93, 96, 100$$

$$A) 80 \text{ is the } \frac{10}{20} = 50\% \text{ 50}^{\text{th}} \text{ Percentile}$$

Q5:

$$A) X_{\min} = -5$$

$$Q_1 = -2.5$$

$$Q_2 = 0$$

$$Q_3 = 3.5$$

$$X_{\max} = 5$$

$$B) \text{rang} = 5 - (-5) = 10$$

$$IQR = 3.5 - (-2.5) = 6$$

$$C) z\text{-score} = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{s}$$

c) Z-score = $\frac{x - \bar{x}}{s}$

X	f	x^2	$x \cdot f$	$x^2 \cdot f$
-5	2	25	-10	50
-3	1	9	-3	9
-2	3	4	-6	12
-1	2	1	-2	2
0	4	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1
3	1	9	3	9
4	2	16	8	32
5	1	25	5	25
total	17		-4	140

$$Z = \frac{3 + 0.23}{17.28}$$

$$= \frac{3.23}{17.28}$$

$Z = 0.18$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x \cdot f}{n}$$

$$= \frac{-4}{17}$$

$\bar{x} = -0.23$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2 \cdot f}{n-1}}$$

$$sxx = \sum x^2 \cdot f - \frac{(\sum x \cdot f)^2}{n}$$

$$= 140 - \frac{16}{17}$$

$$= 140 - 0.94$$

$$= 139.06$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{139.06}{16}}$$

$s = 9.38$

Q6:

class	f	x	x^2	$x \cdot f$	$x^2 \cdot f$
12-20	6	16	256	96	1536
21-29	3	25	625	75	1875
30-38	4	34	1156	136	4624
39-47	4	43	1849	172	6888
total				479	8723

variance: $s^2 = \frac{sxx}{n-1}$

$$sxx = \sum x^2 \cdot f - \frac{(\sum x \cdot f)^2}{n}$$

$$= 8723 - \frac{(479)^2}{16}$$

$$= 8723 - 14160.25$$

$$= -5337.25$$

$$s^2 = 16212.41$$

mode 4

median 29.5

0

$$Q7 A) \bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n} = \frac{20}{5} = 4$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{6}{4}}$$

$$= \sqrt{1.5}$$

$$= 1.22$$

$$B) y = 1 - 2x$$

~~$$2x = 1 - y$$~~

$$1 - y = 2x$$

$$x = \frac{1 - y}{2}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum \frac{1 - y}{2}}{5}$$

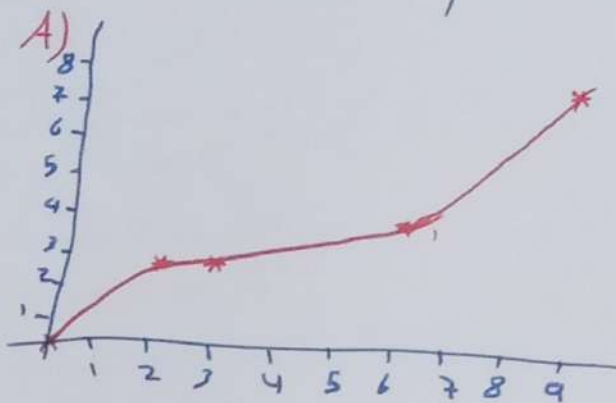
$$4 = \frac{1 - \sum y}{10}$$

$$40 = 1 - \sum y$$

$$\boxed{\sum y = 39}$$

Q8:

x	y	$x - \bar{x}$	$y - \bar{y}$	$(x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})$	$(x - \bar{x})^2$	xy
0	0	-4	-3.6	14.4	16	0
2	3	-2	-0.6	1.2	4	6
3	3	-1	-0.6	0.6	1	9
6	4	2	0.4	0.8	4	24
9	8	5	4.4	22	25	72
Total	20	18		39	50	111



B) $\text{cov}(x, y) > 0$ Positive.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{C) } \text{cov}(x, y) &= \frac{\sum xy - \frac{\sum x \sum y}{n}}{n-1} \\
 &= \frac{111 - \frac{(20)(18)}{5}}{4} \\
 &= \frac{111 - 72}{4} \\
 &= 9.75
 \end{aligned}$$

D) $y = ax + b$

$$a = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$a = \frac{39}{50}$$

$$= 0.78$$

$$y = (0.78)(x) + 0.48$$

E) $x = 5$ $y = ??$

$$y = (0.78)(5) + 0.48$$

$$y = 4.38$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{y} &= \frac{\sum y}{n} \\
 &= \frac{18}{5} \\
 &= 3.6
 \end{aligned}$$

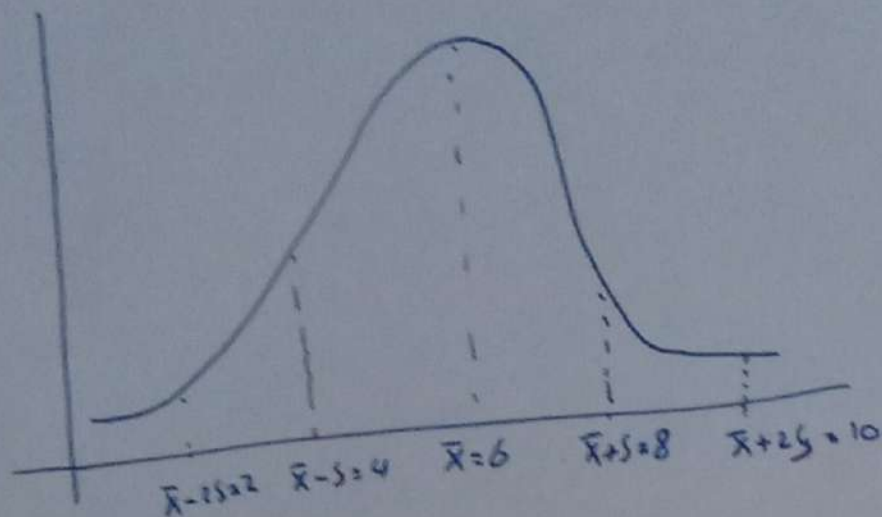
$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{x} &= \frac{\sum x}{n} \\
 &= \frac{20}{5} \\
 &= 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b = \bar{y} - a\bar{x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 3.6 - (0.78)(4) \\
 &= 0.48
 \end{aligned}$$

V

Q.9:



- A) 4 and 8 $\approx 68\%$.
- B) 2 and 10 $\approx 95\%$.
- C) Below 10 $\approx 97.5\%$.
- D) Above 4 $\approx 97.5\%$.

Q.10:

$$(\bar{x} + 2s, \bar{x} - 2s)$$

$$(139 + (2)(13), 139 - (2)(13))$$

$$(\cancel{165}, 113) \quad (113, 165)$$

- A) is based on the Empirical Rule and therefore it might not be correct.
- B) is direct application of Part (1) of Chebyshev's Theorem because
 $(\bar{x} - 2s, \bar{x} + 2s) = (113, 165)$. It must be correct.
- C) It cannot be 10% because according to the law it is approximately 67%.
- D) It can be said that the ratio between the highest and lowest ratio is approximately 97%.

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