

1. Bisection method $[\pi \ 2\pi]$

$$f(x) = \sin(x) - x$$

1) $[\pi \ 2\pi]$

$$t = \frac{\pi + 2\pi}{2} = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$f\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{2}\right) - \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$= -5.71$$

2) $\left[\frac{3\pi}{2} \ 2\pi\right]$

$$t = \frac{\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2\pi}{2} = \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$f\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}\right) - \frac{7\pi}{4}$$

$$= -6.202$$

3) $\left[\frac{7\pi}{4} \ 2\pi\right]$

$$t = \frac{\frac{7\pi}{4} + 2\pi}{2} = \frac{15\pi}{8}$$

$$f\left(\frac{15\pi}{8}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{15\pi}{8}\right) - \frac{15\pi}{8}$$

$$= -6.27$$

4) $\left[\frac{15\pi}{8} \ 2\pi\right]$

$$t = \frac{\frac{15\pi}{8} + 2\pi}{2} = \frac{31\pi}{16}$$

$$f\left(\frac{31\pi}{16}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{31\pi}{16}\right) - \frac{31\pi}{16}$$

$$= -6.28$$

5) $\left[\frac{31\pi}{16} \ 2\pi\right]$

$$t = \frac{\frac{31\pi}{16} + 2\pi}{2} = \frac{63\pi}{32}$$

$$f\left(\frac{63\pi}{32}\right) = \sin\left(\frac{63\pi}{32}\right) - \frac{63\pi}{32}$$

$$= -6.279$$

2- Newton's Method starting point $\frac{\pi}{2}$

$$f(x) = \sin(x) - x \quad x_0 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$x_1 = x_0 - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$x_1 = 1.57 - \frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2}) - 1.57}{-\cos\frac{\pi}{2} - 1}$$

$$= 1$$

$$x_2 = x_1 - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{\sin 1 - 1}{-\cos 1 - 1}$$

$$= 0.655$$

$$x_3 = x_2 - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$= 0.655 - \frac{\sin 0.655 - 0.655}{-\cos 0.655 - 1}$$

$$= 0.433$$

$$x_4 = x_3 - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$= 0.433 - \frac{\sin 0.433 - 0.433}{-\cos 0.433 - 1}$$

$$= 0.288$$

$$x_5 = x_4 - \frac{f(x)}{f'(x)}$$

$$= 0.288 - \frac{\sin 0.288 - 0.288}{-\cos 0.288 - 1}$$

$$= 0.192$$

3- Secant method $x_0 = \pi$ $x_1 = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$$f(x) = \sin(x) - x \quad x_0 = \pi \quad x_1 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n) \cdot (x_n - x_{n-1})}{f(x_n) - f(x_{n-1})}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{(\sin \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}) \cdot (\frac{\pi}{2} - \pi)}{(\sin \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2}) - (\sin \pi - \pi)}$$

$$= 1.22$$

$$x_3 = 1.22 - \frac{f(1.22) \cdot (1.22 - \frac{\pi}{2})}{f(1.22) - f(\frac{\pi}{2})}$$

$$= 0.88$$

$$x_4 = 0.88 - \frac{f(0.88) \cdot (0.88 - 1.22)}{f(0.88) - f(1.22)}$$

$$= 0.66$$

$$x_5 = 0.66 - \frac{f(0.66) \cdot (0.66 - 0.88)}{f(0.66) - f(0.88)}$$

$$= 0.49$$

$$x_6 = 0.49 - \frac{f(0.49) \cdot (0.49 - 0.66)}{f(0.49) - f(0.66)}$$

$$= 0.37$$