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Time taken	41 days 23 hours
Marks	58/58
Grade	25 out of 25 (100%)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Protection the data located in a database against destruction and misuse.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Data Dictionary
- ☐ b. Data Definition
- ☒ c. Data Security
- ☐ d. Data Privacy

The correct answer is: Data Security

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 2**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

in transaction management, a condition in which transaction operations do not immediately update a physical database

Select one:

- ☒ a. deferred update
- ☐ b. time stamping
- ☐ c. phantom read
- ☐ d. optimistic approach

The correct answer is: deferred update

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 3**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Created using a field that uniquely identifies each record

Select one:

- ☐ a. General function of a DBMS
- ☐ b. Relational DBMS
- ☒ c. Relationship
- ☐ d. File system

The correct answer is: Relationship

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 4**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

The process of ensuring that data entered into database is valid (matches the data definition).

Select one:

- ☐ a. Data Dictionary
- ☒ b. Data Validation
- ☐ c. Data Integrity
- ☐ d. Data Definition

The correct answer is: Data Validation

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 5**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A small table containing a primary key and the location of the record belonging to that key; used to locate records in a database.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Field
- ☒ b. Index
- ☐ c. Middleware
- ☐ d. Report

The correct answer is: Index

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 6**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Automated methods to create, store, and retrieve data; reduces data redundancy and inconsistency; allows for concurrent access by multiple users; increases security and reliability; Improves data quality

Select one:

- ☐ a. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ b. Network DBMS
- ☒ c. Benefits of DBMS
- ☐ d. Hierarchical DBMS

The correct answer is: Benefits of DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 7**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Protecting the privacy of the data located in a database.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Data Dictionary
- ☒ b. Data Privacy
- ☐ c. Data Validation
- ☐ d. Data Security

The correct answer is: Data Privacy

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 8**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

multiple copies of the transaction  
log kept by database  
management systems to ensure  
that the physical failure of a disk  
will not impair the DBMS's ability  
to recover data

Select one:

- ☐ a. atomic transaction property
- ☐ b. write-ahead-log protocol
- ☒ c. redundant transaction logs
- ☐ d. serializable schedule

The correct answer is: redundant  
transaction logs

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 9**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a less restrictive database lock in  
which the DBMS allows  
concurrent transactions to access  
different rows of the same table,  
even when the rows are on the  
same page

Select one:

- ☐ a. page-level lock
- ☐ b. field-level lock
- ☒ c. row-level lock
- ☐ d. table-level lock

The correct answer is: row-level lock

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 10**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

an ANSI SQL transaction isolation level that allows transactions to read uncommitted data from other transactions, and which allows nonrepeatable reads and phantom reads. the least restrictive level defined by ANSI SQL

Select one:

- ☒ a. Read Uncommitted
- ☐ b. Read Committed
- ☐ c. serializable
- ☐ d. Repeatable Read

The correct answer is: Read Uncommitted

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 11**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

the level of lock use. locking can take place at the following levels: database, table, page, row, and field (attributes)

Select one:

- ☐ a. disk page (page)
- ☐ b. pessimistic locking
- ☐ c. uncommitted data
- ☒ d. lock granularity

The correct answer is: lock granularity

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 12**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a type of lock that restricts database access to the owner of the lock and allows only one user at a time to access the database. this lock works for batch processes but is unsuitable for online multiuser DBMSs

Select one:

- ☐ a. page-level lock
- ☐ b. database-level lock
- ☒ c. table-level lock
- ☐ d. field-level lock

The correct answer is: table-level lock

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 13**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Images, audio, and video stored in databases

Select one:

- ☐ a. Physical database
- ☐ b. Tagged
- ☐ c. Flat file
- ☒ d. Objects

The correct answer is: Objects

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 14**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Information on a computer in folder structure

Select one:

- ☐ a. Flat file
- ☐ b. Database Management System (DBMS)
- ☒ c. File system
- ☐ d. Physical database

The correct answer is: File system

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 15**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Something (such as a person, object, or event) that is important to a business or organization; typically becomes a database table in a database system for that business or organization.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Direct Organization
- ☐ b. Multidimensional Database(MDDB)
- ☐ c. Multiuser Database System
- ☒ d. Entity

The correct answer is: Entity

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.



**Question 16**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Software that makes it possible to organize data in a database

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database Management System (DBMS)
- ☒ b. Database administrators (DBAs)
- ☐ c. Database engine
- ☐ d. File system

The correct answer is: Database administrators (DBAs)

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 17**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

All data are organized in form of tables and relationships are used to link the various tables together

Select one:

- ☐ a. General function of a DBMS
- ☐ b. Relationship
- ☒ c. Relational DBMS
- ☐ d. File system

The correct answer is: Relational DBMS

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 18**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Every data item can be related to many other ones; structure like a graph - child is allowed to have more than one parent - Cobweb of connected items

Select one:

- ☒ a. Network DBMS
- ☐ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ c. Hierarchical DBMS
- ☐ d. Benefits of DBMS

The correct answer is: Network DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 19**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A type of database designed to be used with data warehousing.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Entity
- ☐ b. Relational Database Management System (RDBMS)
- ☒ c. Multidimensional Database(MDDB)
- ☐ d. Multiuser Database System

The correct answer is: Multidimensional Database(MDDB)

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 20**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A collection of related data that is stored in a manner enabling information to be retrieved as needed; in a relational database, a collection of related tables.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Cloud Database
- ☐ b. Metadata
- ☒ c. Database
- ☐ d. Data Security

The correct answer is: Database

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 21**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

an ANSI SQL transaction isolation level that allows transactions to read only committed data. this is the default mode of operations for most databases

Select one:

- ☐ a. time stamping
- ☐ b. row-level lock
- ☒ c. Read Committed
- ☐ d. Read Uncommitted

The correct answer is: Read Committed

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 22**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A single category data to be stored in a database, such as a person's last name or phone number: also called a column.

Select one:

- ☒ a. Index
- ☐ b. Query
- ☐ c. Field
- ☐ d. Record

The correct answer is: Index

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 23**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Control the development of the database

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database scheme
- ☒ b. Database scheme Database administrators (DBAs)
- ☐ c. Specific functions of a DBMS
- ☐ d. Database engine

The correct answer is: Database scheme Database administrators (DBAs)

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 24**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a property that requires all parts of a transaction to be treated as a single, logical unit of work in which all operations must be completed (committed) to produce a consistent database

Select one:

- ☒ a. atomic transaction property
- ☐ b. redundant transaction logs
- ☐ c. table-level lock
- ☐ d. write-through technique

The correct answer is: atomic transaction property

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 25**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A popular query language standard for information.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Primary Key
- ☒ b. Structured Query Language (SQL)
- ☐ c. In-Memory Database (IMDB)
- ☐ d. Record

The correct answer is: Structured Query Language (SQL)

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 26**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Software that makes it possible to access and modify the contents of the database

Select one:

- ☒ a. Database engine
- ☐ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ c. Database scheme
- ☐ d. Database administrators (DBAs)

The correct answer is: Database engine

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 27**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a sequence of database requests that accesses the database. a logical unit of work; that is, it must be entirely completed or aborted - no intermediate ending states are accepted. all must have the properties of atomicity, consistency, isolation, and durability

Select one:

- ☐ a. wound/wait
- ☐ b. consistency
- ☐ c. isolation
- ☒ d. transaction

The correct answer is: transaction

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 28**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A data base located on a single computer and designed to be accessed by a single user.

Select one:

- ☒ a. Single-User Database System
- ☐ b. Centralized Database System
- ☐ c. Distributed Database System
- ☐ d. Client-Server Database System

The correct answer is: Single-User Database System

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 29**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A formatted way of viewing and editing a table in a database.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Report
- ☒ b. Form
- ☐ c. Query
- ☐ d. Record

The correct answer is: Form

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 30**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

the transaction property that ensures that once transaction changes are done and committed, they cannot be undone or lost, even in the event of a system failure

Select one:

- ☐ a. time stamping
- ☒ b. durability
- ☐ c. serializable schedule
- ☐ d. dirty read

The correct answer is: durability

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 31**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

The process of describing the properties of data that is to be included in a database table.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Data Validation
- ☐ b. Data Dictionary
- ☒ c. Data Definition
- ☐ d. Normalization

The correct answer is: Data Definition

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.



**Question 32**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a DBMS component that is responsible for assigning and releasing locks

Select one:

- ☐ a. lost update
- ☐ b. scheduler
- ☒ c. lock manager
- ☐ d. deferred update

The correct answer is: lock manager

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 33**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

the transaction property that requires all parts of a transaction to be treated as a single, indivisible, logical unit of work. all parts of a transaction must be completed or the entire transaction is aborted

Select one:

- ☐ a. scheduler
- ☒ b. atomicity
- ☐ c. phantom read
- ☐ d. durability

The correct answer is: atomicity

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 34**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Concurrency; Security; Backup and recovery; Integrity; Data descriptions

Select one:

- ☐ a. Object-oriented DBMS
- ☒ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ c. Database administrators (DBAs)
- ☐ d. Specific functions of a DBMS

The correct answer is: Purpose of DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 35**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Single table with a large number of records and fields

Select one:

- ☒ a. Flat file
- ☐ b. Database engine
- ☐ c. Database scheme
- ☐ d. Objects

The correct answer is: Flat file

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

## Question 36

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A type of database system in which data use stored in tables related by common fields; the most widely used database model today.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Distributed Database System
- ☐ b. Centralized Database System
- ☐ c. Object-Oriented Database Management System (OODBMS)
- ☒ d. Relational Database Management System (RDBMS)

The correct answer is: Relational Database Management System (RDBMS)

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

## Question 37

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

In a relational database, a collection of related records.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Query
- ☒ b. Table
- ☐ c. Record
- ☐ d. Metadata

The correct answer is: Table

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 38**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A database designed to be accessed by multiple users.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Client-Server Database System
- ☒ b. Multiuser Database System
- ☐ c. Centralized Database System
- ☐ d. Distributed Database System

The correct answer is: Multiuser Database System

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 39**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

The accuracy of data.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Data Dictionary
- ☒ b. Data Integrity
- ☐ c. Data Security
- ☐ d. Data Validation

The correct answer is: Data Integrity

**Correct**

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 40**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a property in which the selected order of concurrent transaction operations creates the same final database state that would have been produced if the transactions had been executed in a serial fashion

Select one:

- ☐ a. Repeatable Read
- ☒ b. serializability
- ☐ c. serializable schedule
- ☐ d. no repeatable read

The correct answer is: serializability

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 41**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A request to see information from a database that matches specific criteria.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Report
- ☐ b. Record
- ☐ c. Table
- ☒ d. Query

The correct answer is: Query

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 42**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Software used to connect to otherwise separate applications, such as a Web server and a database management system.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Cloud Database
- ☐ b. Report
- ☒ c. Middleware
- ☐ d. Database

The correct answer is: Middleware

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 43**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a feature used by the DBMS to keep track of all transaction operations that update the database. the information stored in this log is used by the DBMS for recovery purposes

Select one:

- ☒ a. transaction log
- ☐ b. phantom read
- ☐ c. Repeatable Read
- ☐ d. disk page (page)

The correct answer is: transaction log

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 44**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

the DBMS component that establishes the order in which concurrent transaction operations are executed. interleaves the execution of database operations in a specific sequence to ensure serializability

Select one:

- ☐ a. atomicity
- ☐ b. lock manager
- ☒ c. scheduler
- ☐ d. shared lock

The correct answer is: scheduler

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 45**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Stores and transforms data into information to support making decisions

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database scheme
- ☐ b. Database engine
- ☒ c. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ d. Network DBMS

The correct answer is: Purpose of DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 46**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

**Marking objects for DBMS linking**

Select one:

- ☐ a. Flat file
- ☐ b. Database administrators (DBAs)
- ☒ c. Tagged
- ☐ d. Objects

The correct answer is: Tagged

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 47**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Organizes files to give more control over the data - users can create, edit and update data and then store and retrieve data

Select one:

- ☐ a. Relationship
- ☐ b. Database Management System (DBMS)
- ☒ c. General function of a DBMS
- ☐ d. Relational DBMS

The correct answer is: General function of a DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.



**Question 48**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a DBMS feature that coordinates the simultaneous execution of transactions in a multiprocessing database system while preserving data integrity

Select one:

- ☒ a. concurrency control
- ☐ b. row-level lock
- ☐ c. binary lock
- ☐ d. transaction log

The correct answer is: concurrency control

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 49**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a concurrency control problem that arises when a transaction-calculating summary (aggregate) functions over a set of data while other transactions are updating the data, yielding erroneous results

Select one:

- ☐ a. write-through technique
- ☒ b. inconsistent retrievals
- ☐ c. wait/die
- ☐ d. consistent database state

The correct answer is: inconsistent retrievals

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 50**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A database, typically hosted on a cloud database providers servers, that is accessible to users via the Web.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database
- ☒ b. Cloud Database
- ☐ c. Normalization
- ☐ d. In-Memory Database (IMDB)

The correct answer is: Cloud Database

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 51**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

a database state in which all data integrity constraints are satisfied

Select one:

- ☒ a. consistent database state
- ☐ b. concurrency control
- ☐ c. pessimistic locking
- ☐ d. atomic transaction property

The correct answer is: consistent database state

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 52**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

an ANSI SQL transaction isolation level that uses shared locks to ensure that other transactions do not update a row after the original query updates it. however, phantom reads are allowed

Select one:

- ☐ a. Read Uncommitted
- ☐ b. row-level lock
- ☐ c. nonrepeatable read
- ☒ d. Repeatable Read

The correct answer is: Repeatable Read

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 53**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Collection of files that contain the data

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database scheme
- ☐ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☒ c. Physical database
- ☐ d. Hierarchical DBMS

The correct answer is: Physical database

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 54**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Can handle many newer data types such as images, audio and video

Select one:

- ☐ a. Database engine
- ☐ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☒ c. Object-oriented DBMS
- ☐ d. Specific functions of a DBMS

The correct answer is: Object-oriented DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 55**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

One data item is subordinate to another one in a parent-child relationship - parents can have multiple children but children can only have one parent

Select one:

- ☐ a. Benefits of DBMS
- ☐ b. Physical database
- ☐ c. Network DBMS
- ☒ d. Hierarchical DBMS

The correct answer is: Hierarchical DBMS

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 56**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

in transaction management, when a transaction executes a query at time t1, then runs the same query at time t2, yielding additional rows that satisfy the query

Select one:

- ☐ a. time stamping
- ☐ b. serializable schedule
- ☐ c. dirty read
- ☒ d. phantom read

The correct answer is: phantom read

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 57**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

Specification of the logical structure of the data stored in the database

Select one:

- ☒ a. Database scheme
- ☐ b. Purpose of DBMS
- ☐ c. Database engine
- ☐ d. Physical database

The correct answer is: Database scheme

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.

**Question 58**

Correct

Mark 1 out of 1

A database system in which all of the used by the system is located on a single computer.

Select one:

- ☐ a. Distributed Database System
- ☐ b. Client-Server Database System
- ☒ c. Centralized Database System
- ☐ d. Relational Database Management System (RDBMS)

The correct answer is: Centralized Database System

Correct

Marks for this submission: 1/1.