

(1)

## ch 3 Data Modeling using ER

Entity:-

اي شخص او مكان او حدث  
او اي شئ له معنى مستقل  
بياناته

employee, office, Task, conference

Attributes:-

شيء يميز كيانا او البيانات التي تتبع  
entity كميزات

Employee : Name, NID, address, gender,  
Birth data

Relationships:-

relates two or more distinct  
entities with a specific  
meaning

Employee Ahmad works on the  
product Iphone Project

employee Ali manages the HR  
department

(2)

## Types of Attributes

Simple

Composite

فردی و ساده

gender = Male

NID = 972123567

مركبی

Attributes

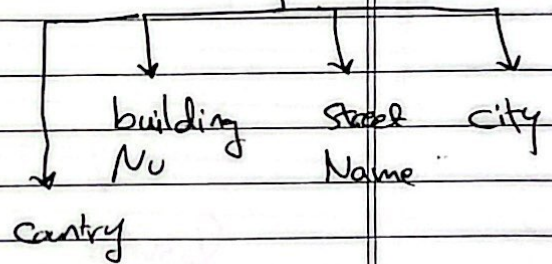
عنوان

مکان

آدرس

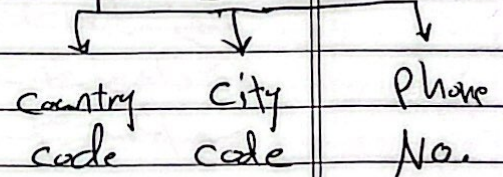
(1)

Address



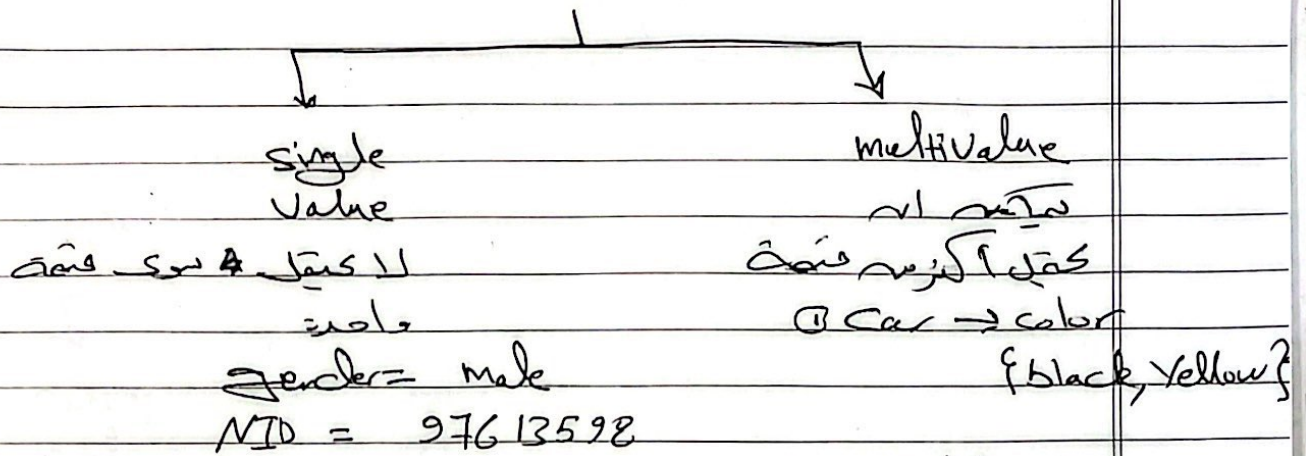
(2)

Phone





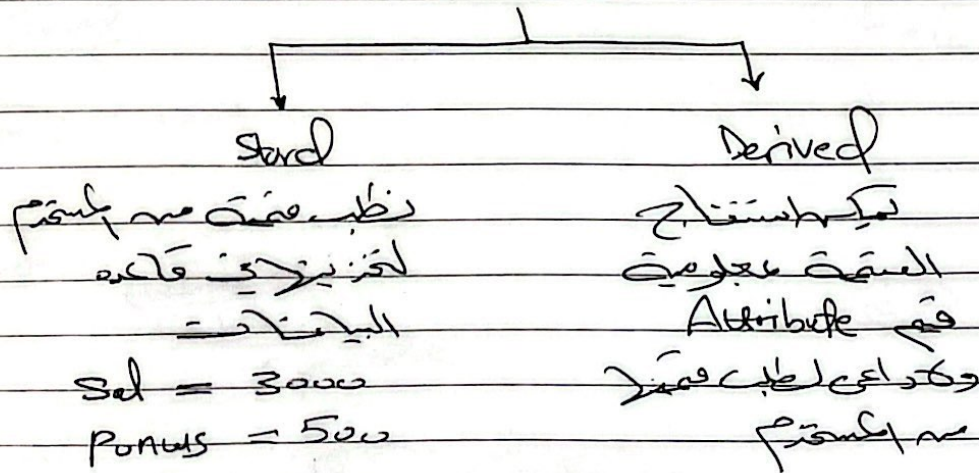
### Attribute ③



### ② Qualifications

→ Bsc  
→ Msc  
→ phd

### Attribute

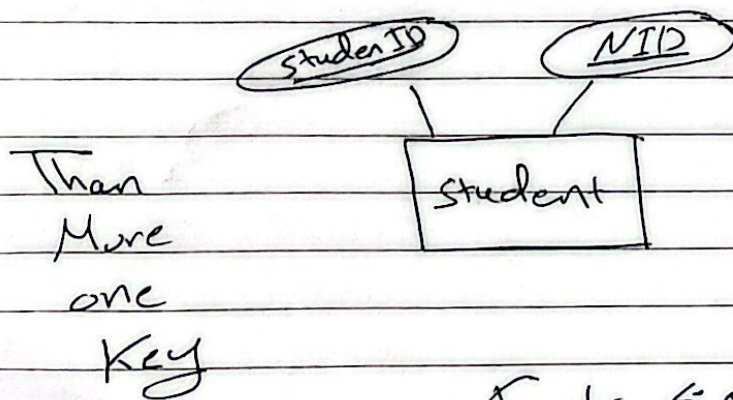
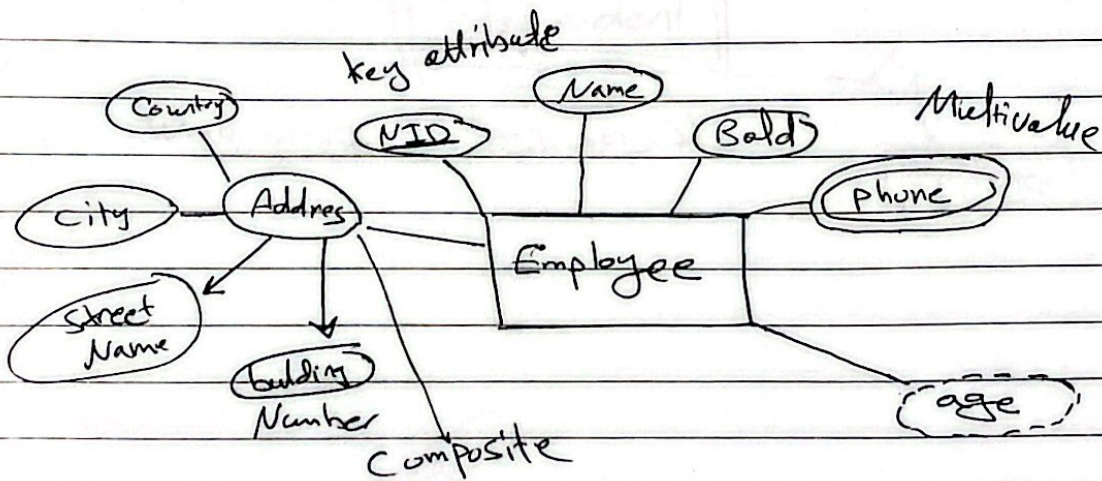
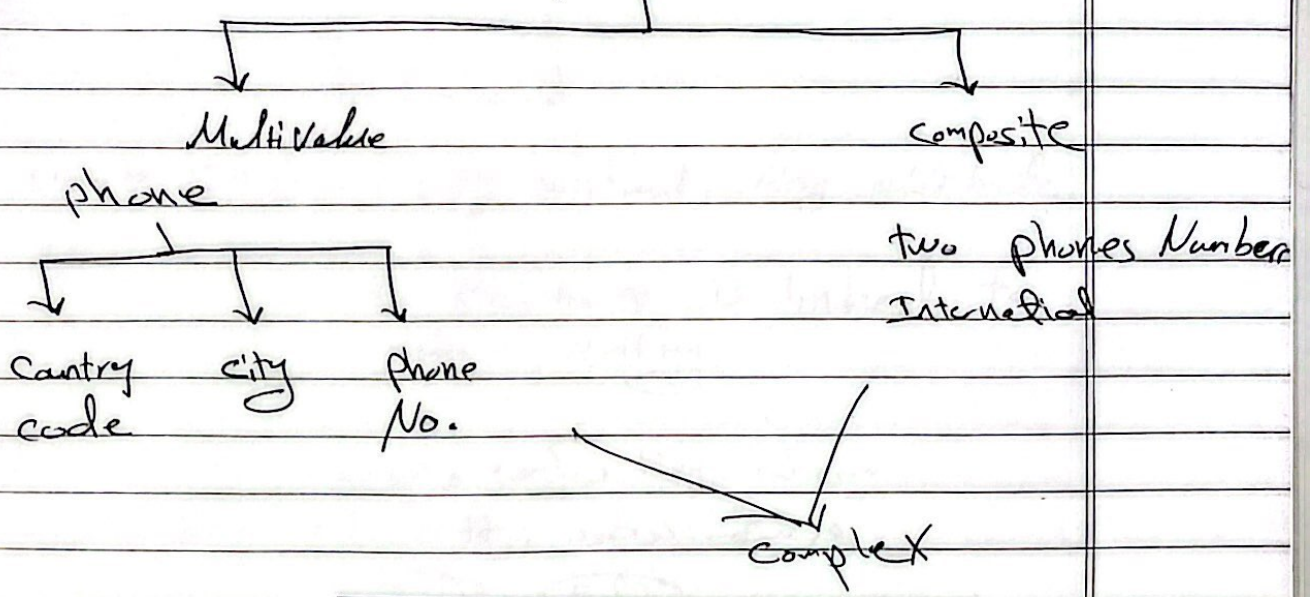


Birth of data

① Net sal  
= Sal + ~~for~~ Points

② 'age

# Complex attribute (4)

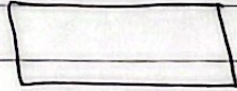


entity key  
key  
key



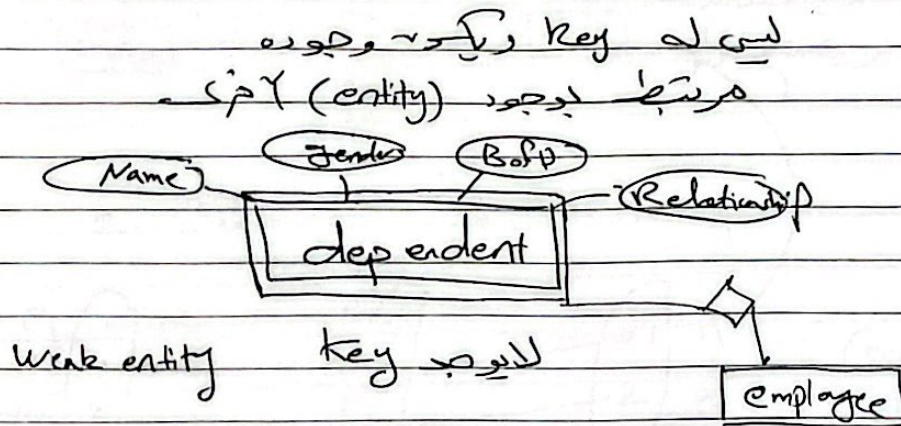
(5)

Key and weak entity



Weak Entity: Entity without key attribute

its existence is linked to other entity



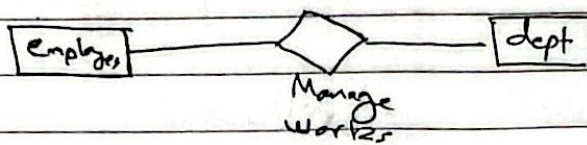
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# Entity Relationship

entities كيان

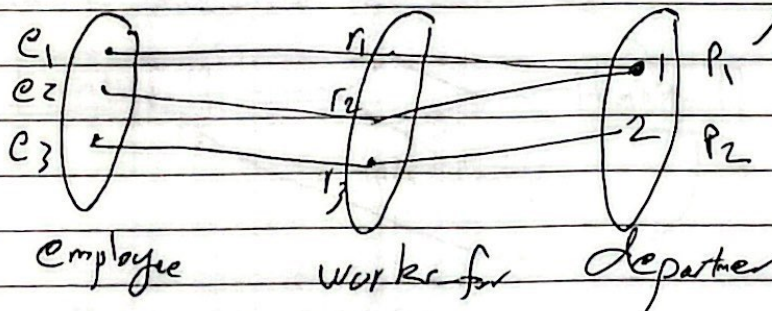
## Degree of Relationship

### 1- Binary ثنائي

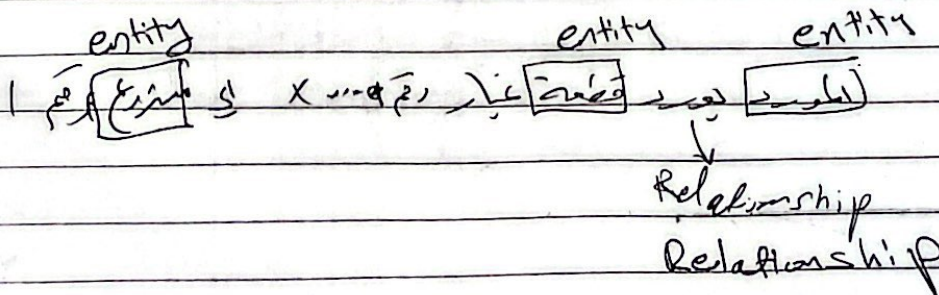
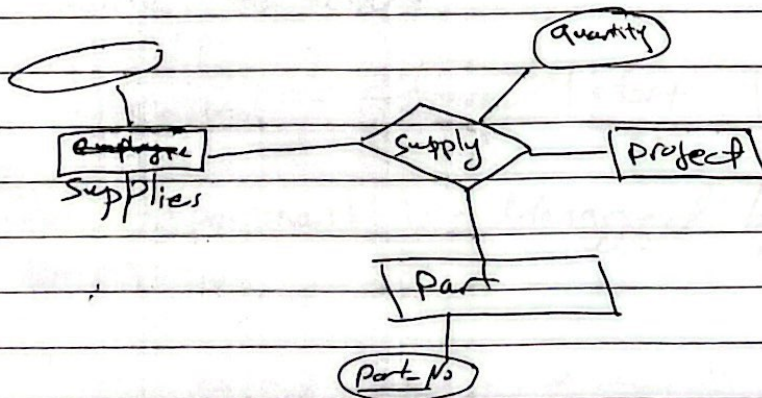


المنسق يدير موظفي الشركة  
الموظفون كيديروا قسمهم

### 2- Ternary ثلاثي



(Binary)



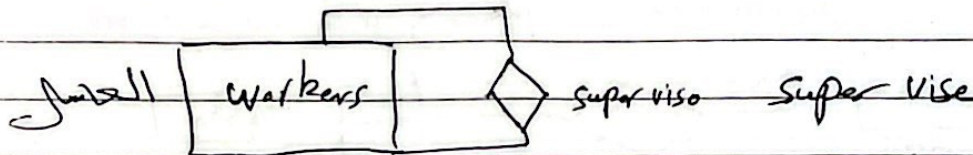


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## Recursive Relationship

Worker

العامل

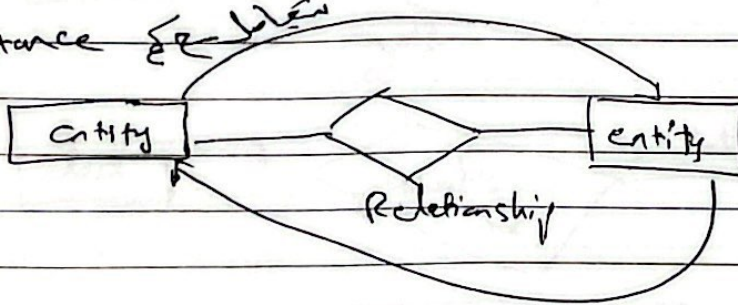


كارت

## Cardinality Relationship

العلاقة بين الكمية

Instance



1- One to one



- The department is Managed by only one employee

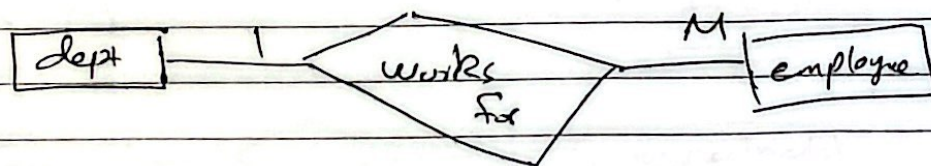
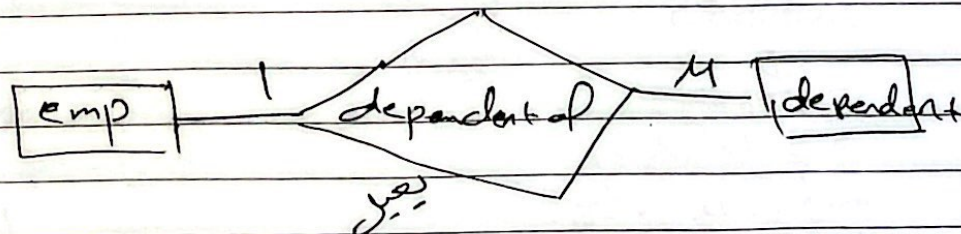
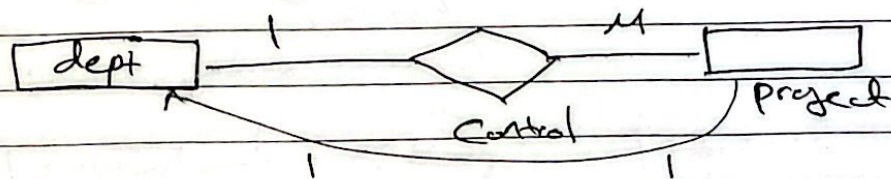
العامل لا يدير اكثر من قسم واحد

- The employee only manages one department

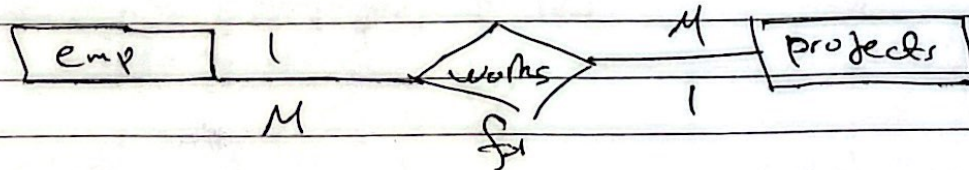
## one to Many (8)

The department manages Many Projects  
 - The department manages Many Projects

The project is Managed by one department  
 - The project is Managed by one department



## Many to Many

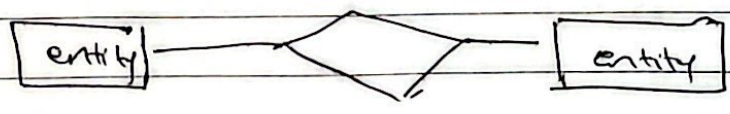


The projects consists of many employees

An employee can works for than one project



# Entity participation Relationship



entity (instance) N to  
 (entity) N to

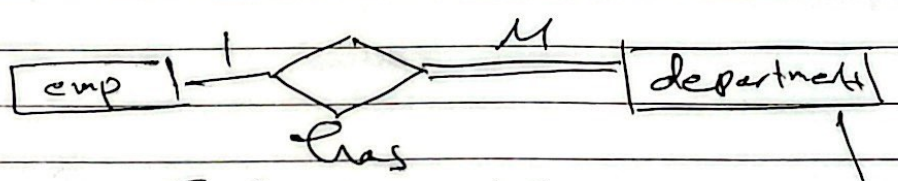
participation Total



employee N to  
 partial

department N to  
 total

partial

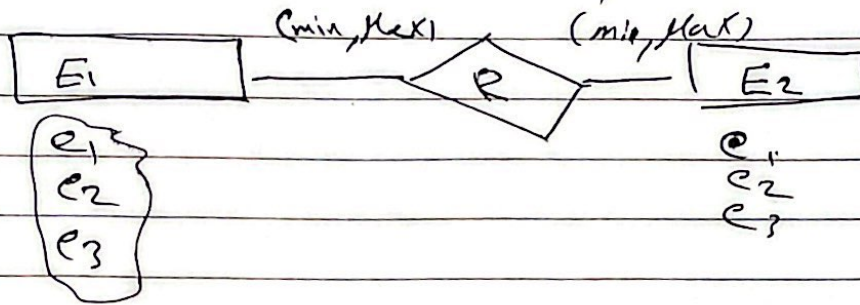


emp (employee) N to  
 partial

department N to  
 total

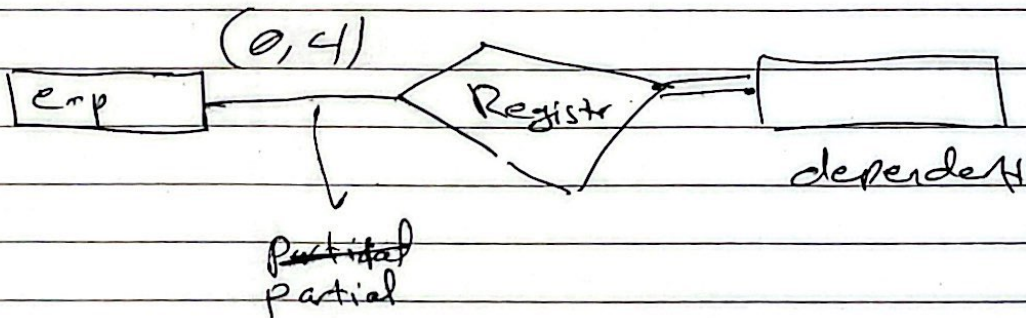
(10)

participation (min, Max) notation

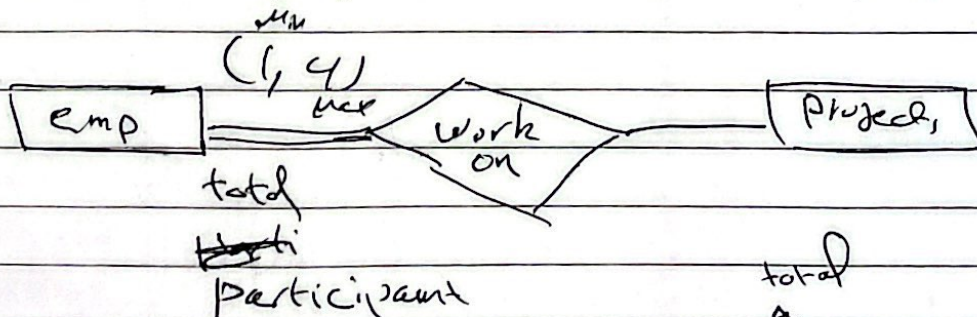


لست  
في الصورة  
على كل شيء  
على كل شيء

Each employee has the right to Register  
4 dependents in health insurance



The employee must ~~part~~ work on in at  
least one project and max 4 projects



بب ان يستلزم ان يكون على الأقل في مشروع واحد  
وعلى ان يكون ان يستلزم ان يكون في 4 مشاريع