

Пошаговое задание №1.

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Вариант 2.

$$A = 200; B = 0,008; R = C1B80000;$$

$$S = 3C400000$$

1. а) ВСД: $200 \rightarrow 0000.0010\ 0000.0000$

б) АСЦІІ: $200 \rightarrow 0\ 011.0010\ 0011.0000\ 0011.0000$

2. $(200)_{10} = (11001000)_2$

$$A = 0.000000011001000$$

$$[A]_{np} = 1.000000011001000 - \text{прямой код}$$

$$[A]_{об} = 1.111111100110111 - \text{обратный}$$

$$[A]_{гон} = 1.111111100111000 - \text{дополнительный}$$

3.1) $(200)_{10} \rightarrow (C8)_{16}$

$$P_A = 2$$

$$d = 64$$

$$A = (C8)_{16} = (0, C8)_{16} \cdot 16^2$$

$$X_A = P_A + d = 2 + 64 = 66 = (1000010)_2$$

A в формате ФІ: $\overset{c}{\underbrace{}_8} \overset{0}{\underbrace{}_8} \overset{0}{\underbrace{}_8} \overset{0}{\underbrace{}_8} \overset{0}{\underbrace{}_8} \overset{0}{\underbrace{}_8}$

$$A = \underbrace{01000010}_{\text{кар-ка}} \underbrace{11001000000000000000}_{\text{мантисса}}$$

B в формате ФІ:

$$(0,008)_{10} \approx (0,020C49BA)_{16} \approx (0,020C49C)_{16}$$

$$B = (0,020C49C)_{16} = (0,20C49C)_{16} \cdot 16^{-1}$$

$$P_B = -1 \quad d = 64$$

$$X_B = P_B + d = 64 + (-1) = 63 = (0111111)_2$$

$$\text{ответ: } B = 0.\underbrace{0111111}_{2^{CCP-119}}.\underbrace{0010}_{2^6}\underbrace{0000}_{2^5}\underbrace{1100}_{2^4}\underbrace{0000}_{2^3}\underbrace{0000}_{2^2}\underbrace{0000}_{2^1}\underbrace{0000}_{2^0}$$

$$4.1) (200)_{10} = (11001000)_2$$

$$A = (11001000)_2 = (0.11001)_2 \cdot 2^8$$

$$P_A = 8 \quad d = 128$$

$$X_A = P_A + d = 8 + 128 = 136 = (10001000)_2$$

A в формате φ_2 :

$$\text{ответ: } A = 0.\underbrace{10001000}_{2^7}.\underbrace{1001000}_{2^6}\underbrace{0000}_{2^5}\underbrace{0000}_{2^4}\underbrace{0000}_{2^3}\underbrace{0000}_{2^2}\underbrace{0000}_{2^1}\underbrace{0000}_{2^0}$$

$$4.2) B = (0,008)_{10} \approx (0,020C49C)_{16} =$$

$$= (0,0000001000001100010010101100)_2$$

$$B = (0,0000001000001100010010101100)_2 \cdot 2^{-6}$$

$$P_B = -6 \quad d = 128$$

$$X_B = -6 + 128 = 122 = (1111010)_2$$

B в формате φ_2 :

$$\text{ответ: } B = 0.01111010.00000110001001010110000$$

$$5.1) A = (11001000)_2$$

$$A = (11001000)_2 = 1,1001 \cdot 2^7$$

$$P_H = 7, \quad d = 127$$

$$X_A = 7 + 127 = 134 = (10000110)_2$$

A в формате Ф3:
omlem.

$$A = 0.1000\ 0110.100\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$$

$$5.2) B = (0,0000\ 0010\ 0000\ 1100\ 0100\ 1010\ 1100)_2$$

$$B = (1,0\ 0000\ 1100\ 0100\ 1010\ 11)_2 \cdot 2^{-7}$$

$$P_B = -7, \quad d = 127$$

$$X_B = -7 + 127 = 120 = (1111000)_2$$

B в формате Ф3:
omlem.

$$B = 0.0111\ 1000.000\ 0011\ 0001\ 0010\ 1011\ 0000$$

$$6.1) R = C1B80000$$

разрядная маска Ф3.

$$\underline{1}.100\ 0001.1011\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$$

$$y - \text{отрицательно; } X_y = \cancel{11111111} 64 + 1 = 65$$

$$P_y = X_y - 64 = 65 - 64 = 1$$

$$y = (-0,1B8)_{16} \cdot 16^1 = (-1, B8)_{16}$$

$$\text{omlem. } y = (-1, 71875)_{10}$$

6.2) ^{наименьшее целое $1 \leq$} $0.011\ 1100.0100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$$P_Z = X_Z - 64 = 60 - 64 = -4$$

$$Z = 0,4 \cdot 16 \cdot 16^{-4} = (0,0004)_6$$

omlem:

$$Z \approx (0,000003815)_{10}$$

R на Q_2

7.2) $11100\ 00011.011\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$$P_V = X_V - 128 = 131 - 128 = 3$$

$$V = (-0,10111)_2 \cdot 2^3 = (-101,11)_2$$

omlem:

$$V = (-5,75)_{10}$$

W на Q_2

7.2) $0.011\ 11000.100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$$P_W = X_W - 128 = 120 - 128 = -8$$

$$W = (0,11)_2 \cdot 2^{-8} = (0,0000000011)_2$$

omlem:

$$W \approx (0,00293)_{10}$$

R на Q_3

8.2) $1.100\ 00011.011\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$$P_T = X_T - 127 = 131 - 127 = 4$$

$$T = -(1,0111)_2 \cdot 2^4$$

omlem:

$$T = -(10111)_2 = -23_{10}$$

8.2) $0.011\ 11000.100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$$P_Q = X_Q - 127 = 120 - 127 = -7$$

$$Q = (1,1)_2 \cdot 2^{-7} = (0,00000011)_2 \approx (0,01172)_{10}$$

omlem: