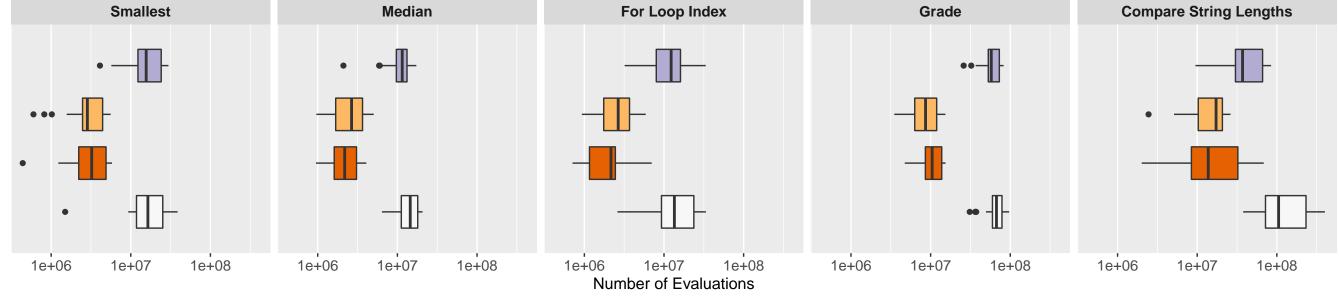Computational Effort