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Introduction to MLFLOW

Accelerating the Machine
Learning Lifecycle

Who am I?



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Data Engineer @ Plain Concepts UK

- Interests & hobbies:
 - Machine Learning and NLP
 - Python, Azure and my daughter
 - Honda biker



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Roadmap

Introduction

MLFlow Tracking

MLFlow Projects

MLFlow Models

Conclusions



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Roadmap

Introduction

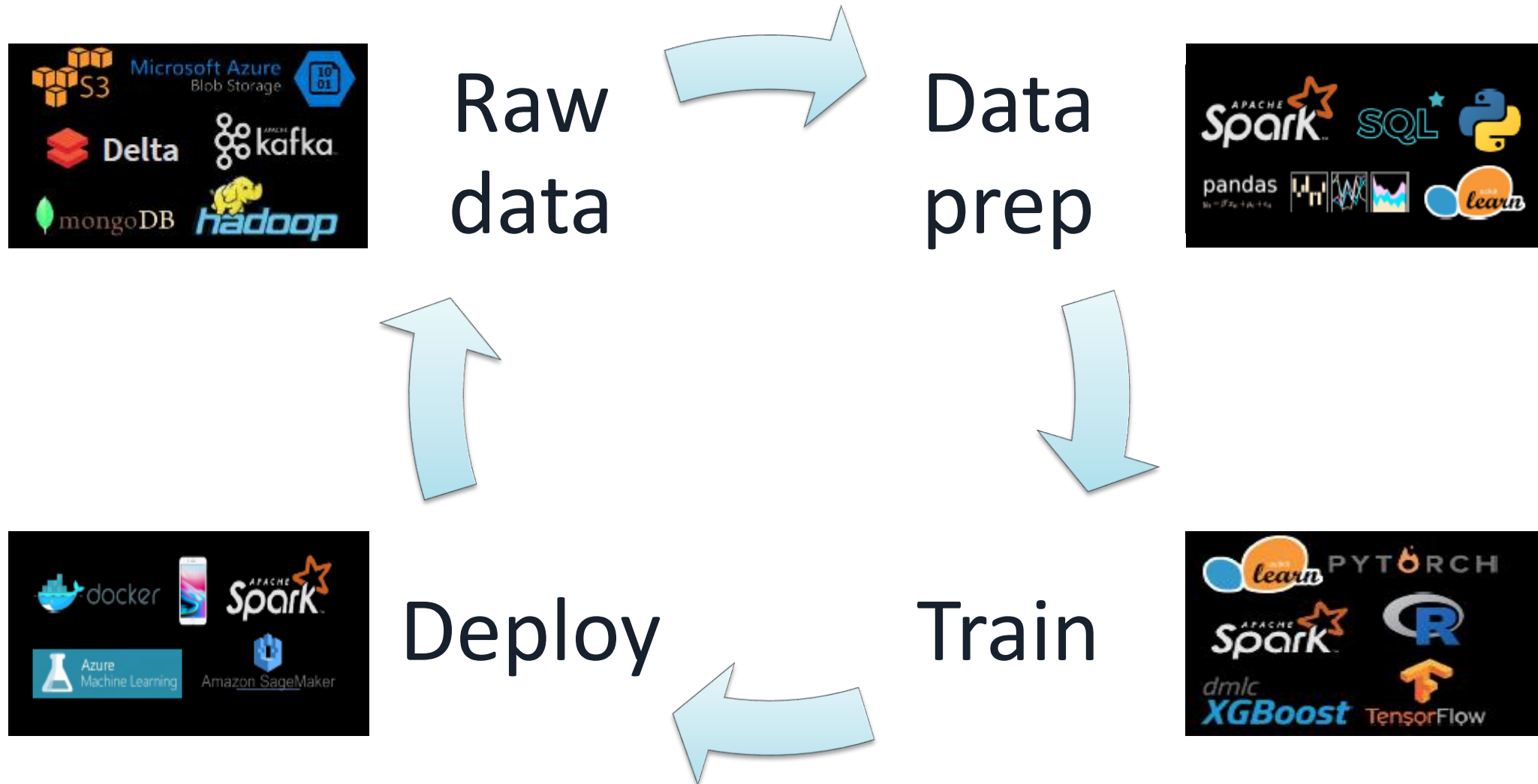
MLFlow Tracking

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Machine Learning Lifecycle



Problems



- Reproduce experiments
- Compare experiments
- Fine tune previous experiments across teams
- Share data, parameters or metrics
- Deploy trained models

It is difficult to productionize and share



Custom ML Platforms



Uber

- Facebook FBLearner, Google TFX, Uber Michelangelo
- Advantages:
 - Standardise the ML loop
- Disadvantages:
 - Limited to a few algorithms or frameworks
 - Tied to the company's infrastructure

Are there any similar solutions in an open manner?



mlflow

Introducing MLFlow



- It works with any ML library & language
- It runs the same way anywhere
- It is designed to be useful both for 1 person, small teams or big teams

MLFlow community



600k
monthly downloads

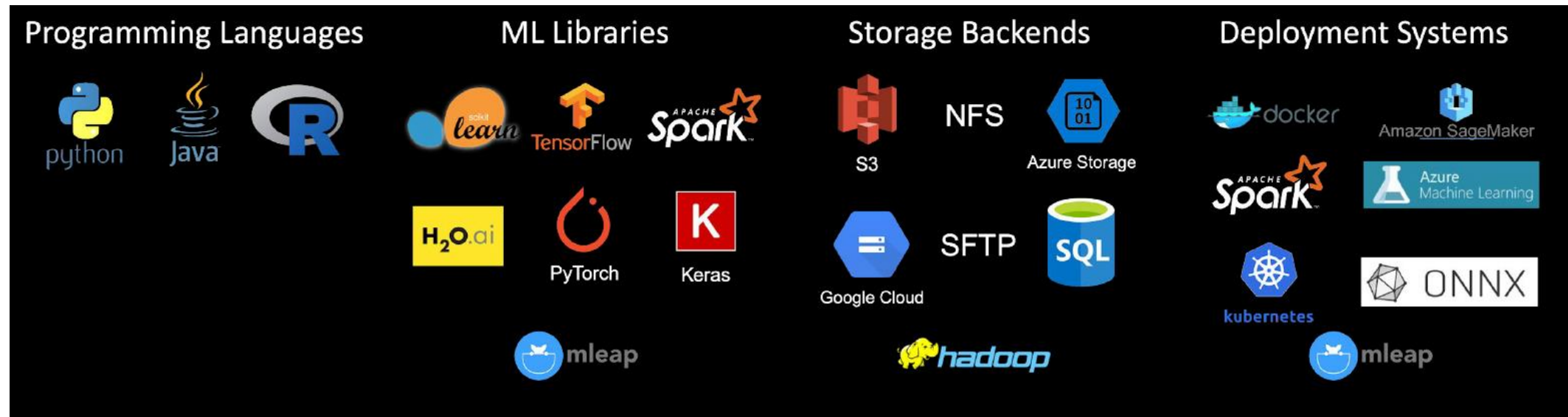


100+
code contributors



40
contributing organizations

Supported Integrations: June'19



MLFlow components





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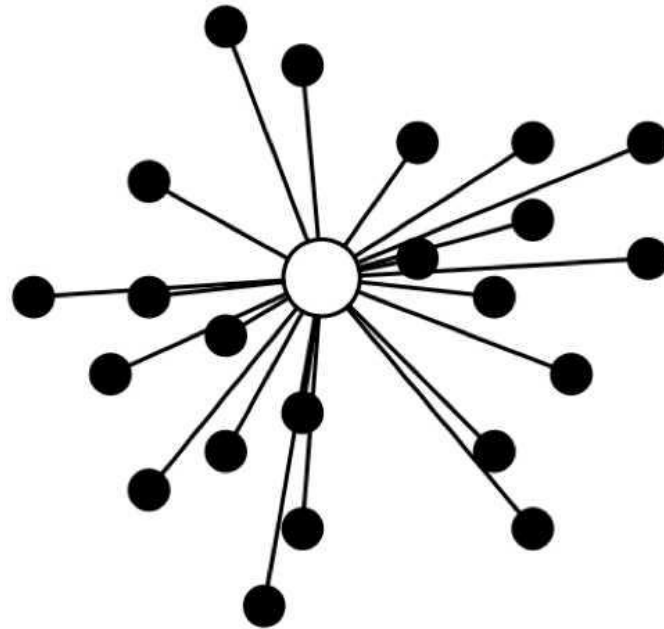
Conclusions

MLFlow Tracking



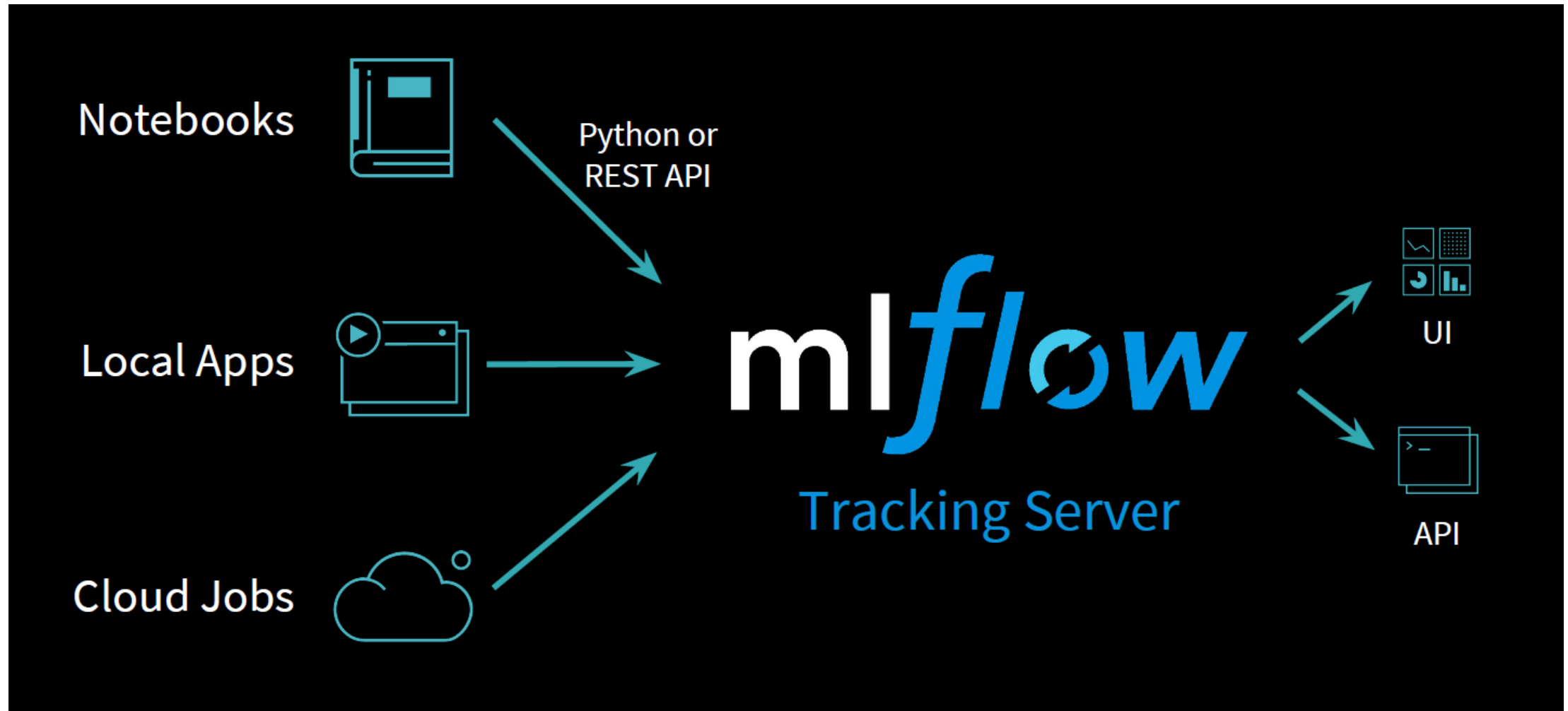
- Record and query experiments:
 - Data
 - Code
 - Model parameters
 - Results (performance metrics)
 - Model

Motivation



Centralised repository of useful information to analyse several runs of training.

How it is working



Key concepts



- Parameters
- Metrics
- Tags and notes
- Artifacts
- Source
- Version

Code example

```
1  import mlflow
2
3  with mlflow.start_run():
4      mlflow.log_param("layers", layers)
5      mlflow.log_param("alpha", alpha)
6
7      # train model
8      model = train_model(layers, alpha)
9
10     mlflow.log_metric("mse", model.mse())
11     mlflow.log_artifact("plot", model.plot(test_df))
12     mlflow.tensorflow.log_model(model
```

Demo



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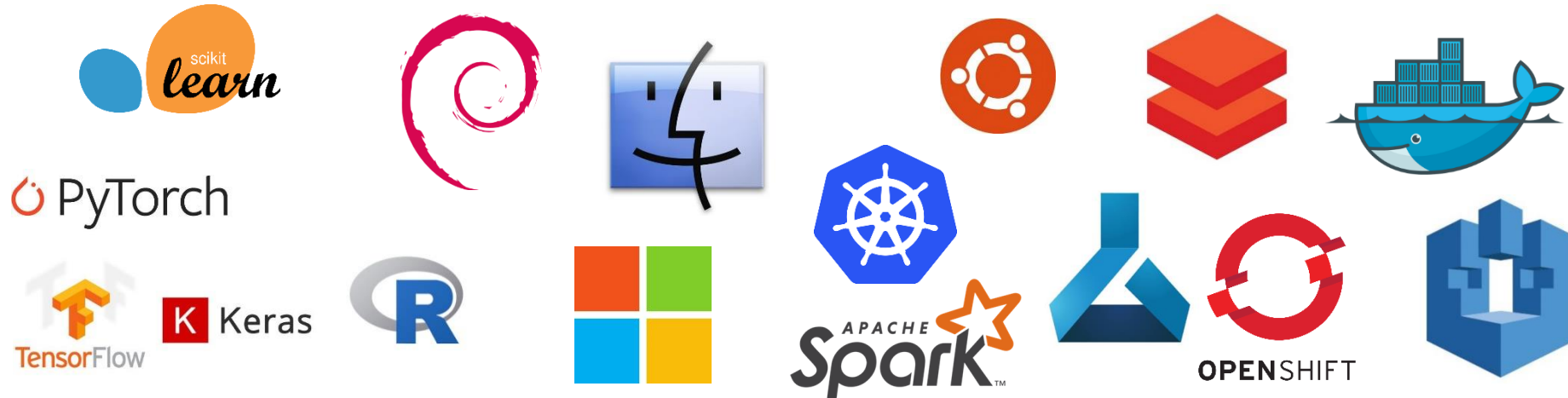
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MLFlow Projects



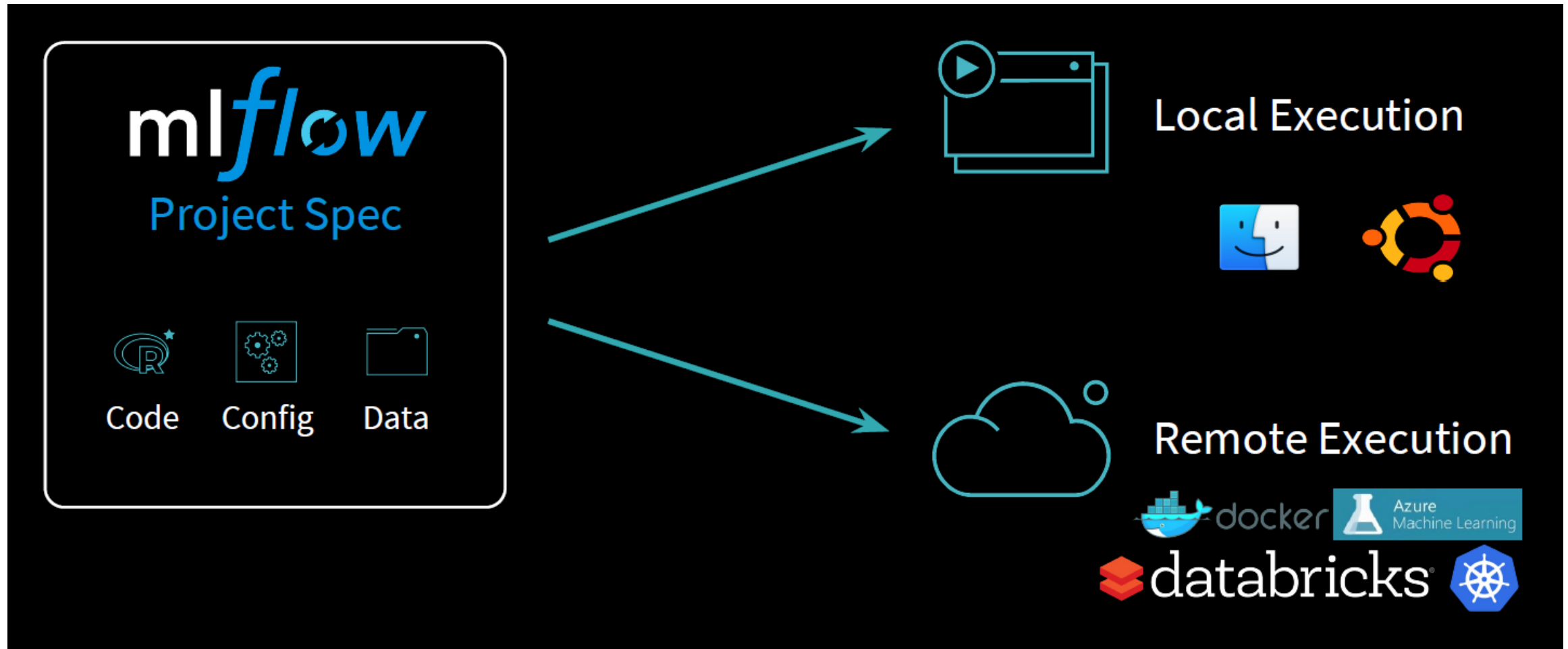
- Packaging format for reproducible ML runs
- Defines dependencies for reproducibility
- Execution API for running projects locally or remote

Motivation



Diverse set of tools and environments involves difficulty to productionalize and share ML work

How it is working




Key concepts



- MLproject file
- Entry points
- Environments
 - Conda
 - Docker
 - System
- Run

Code example

```
my_project/  
| - MLproject  
|  
| - conda.yaml  
| - main.py  
| - model.py  
| ...
```



```
1  conda_env: conda.yaml  
2  
3  entry_points:  
4      main:  
5          parameters:  
6              training_data: path  
7              lambda: {type: float, default: 0.1}  
8              command: python main.py {training_data} {lambda}  
9
```

```
mlflow run git@github.com:mlflow/mlflow-example.git -P alpha=0.5
```

```
mlflow run <uri> -m databricks --cluster-spec <json-cluster-spec>
```

Demo



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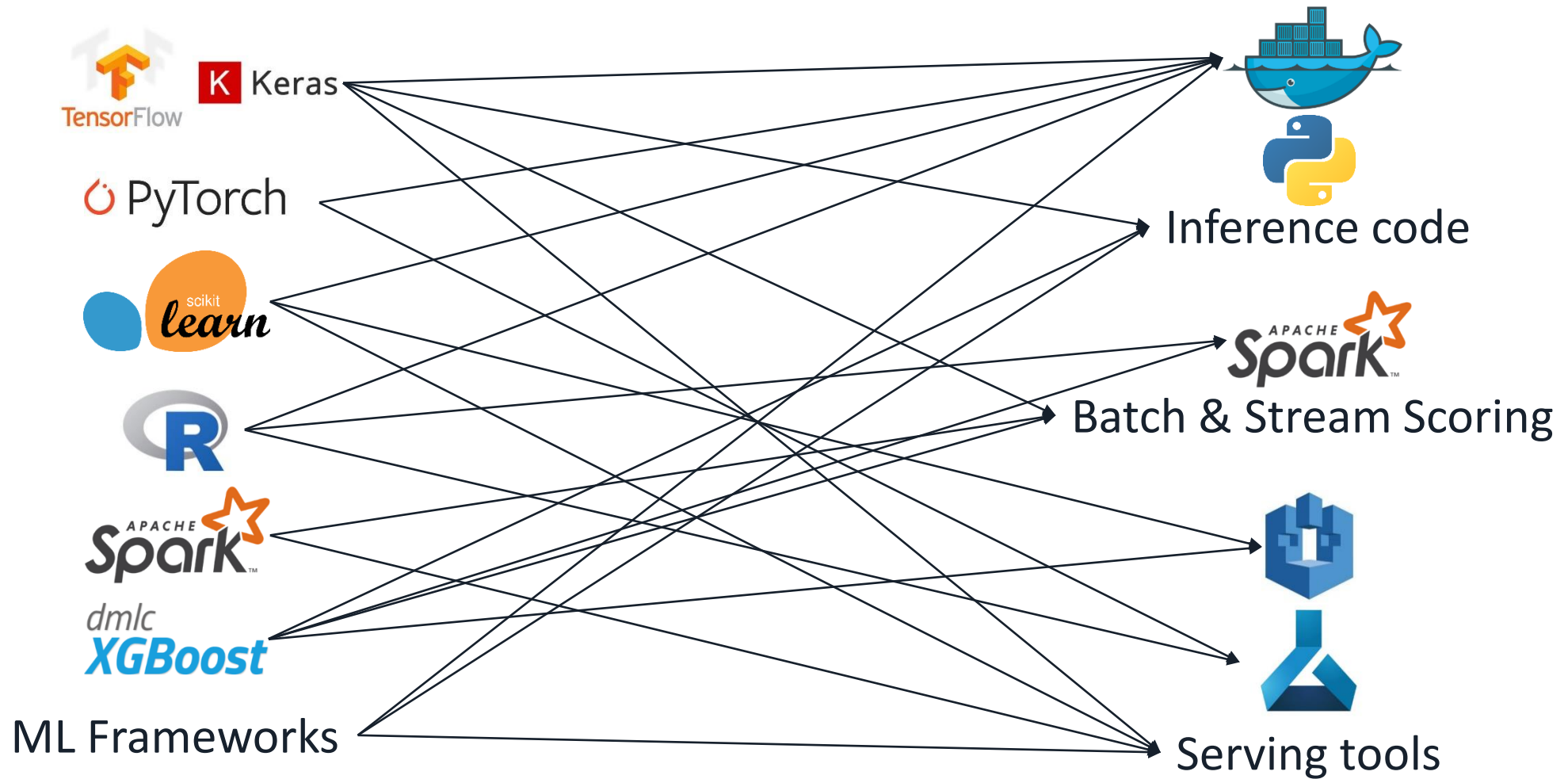
Conclusions

MLFlow Models

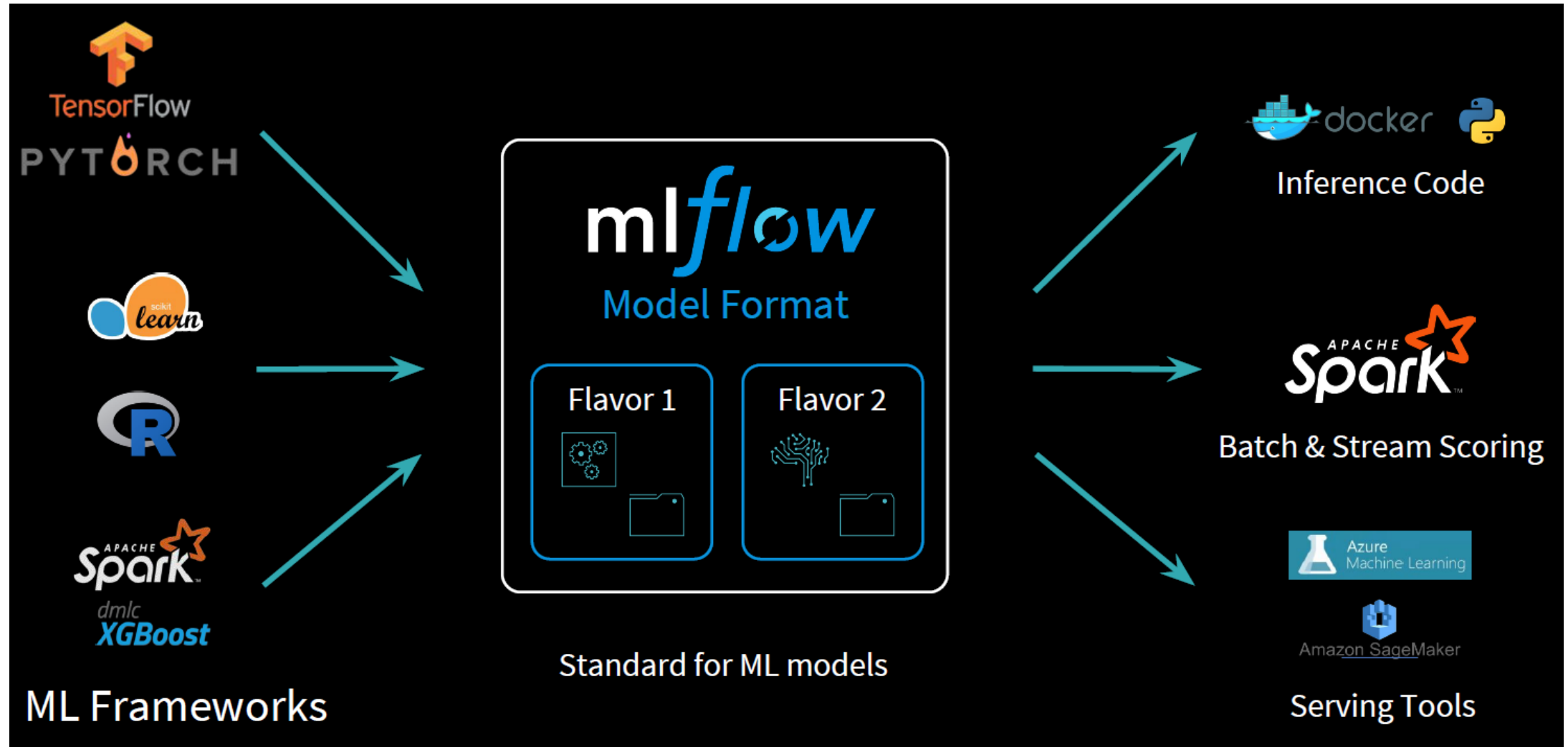


- Packaging format for ML Models
- Defines dependencies for reproducibility
- Deployment APIs

Motivation



How it is working



Key concepts



- MLmodel file
- Storage format
- Entry points
- Flavours
- Custom model

Code example

```
my_model/
```

```
└── MLmodel
```

```
run_id: 769915006efd4c4bbd662461
time_created: 2018-06-28T12:34
flavors:
```

```
  tensorflow:
```

```
    saved_model_dir: estimator
    signature_def_key: predict
```

```
  python_function:
```

```
    loader_module: mlflow.tensorflow
```

} Usable by tools that understand TensorFlow model format

} Usable by any tool that can run Python (Docker, Spark, etc!)

```
└── estimator/
```

```
    ├── saved_model.pb
```

```
    └── variables/
```

```
    ...
```

```
>>> mlflow.tensorflow.log_model(...)
```

Demo

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MLFlow rocks!



- **Log** important parameters, metrics, and other data that is important to the machine learning model
- **Track** the environment a model is run on
- **Run any** machine learning codes on that environment
- **Deploy and export** models to various platforms with multiple packaging formats

MLFlow 1.0 (4-jun)



NOT BAD

- Support for step tracking
- Improved Search features
- Batched logging of metrics
- Support for HDFS
- Windows support for the client
- Build Docker images to deploy
- ONNX model flavour

MLFlow last updates (1.4: 31-oct)



- Windows support
- Tags and descriptions
- Google Cloud run models
- Log directories as artifacts
- CLI command to export to CSV
- Keras compatibility with TF 2.0
- Model Registry in preview

Future of MLFlow





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