

ACTIVITY WORKBOOK

# SIDE *by* SIDE

THIRD EDITION

4



Steven J. Molinsky

Bill Bliss

with

Carolyn Graham



longman.com

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*Contributing Authors*

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## A. FOR MANY YEARS

draw  
drive

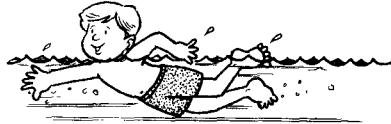
fly  
grow

ride  
sing

speak  
swim

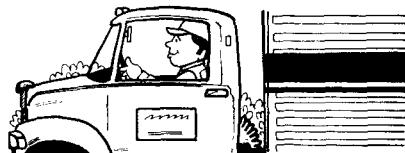
take  
write

1



1. My son Timmy swims very well.

He's swum for many years.



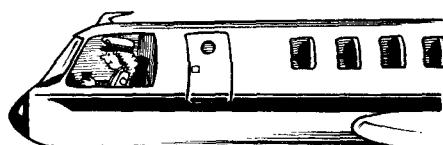
3. Harry drives a truck.  
He's driven a truck for many years.



5. My wife and I sing in a choir.  
We've sung in a choir for many years.



7. Abigail rides her bicycle to work.  
She's ridden it to work for many years.



9. Fran flies airplanes for Trans-Globe Airlines.  
She's flown airplanes for Trans-Globe Airlines for many years.

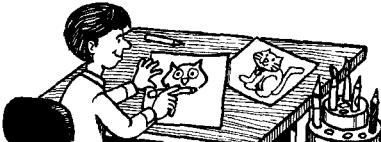
2. Rita takes guitar lessons.  
She's taken lessons for many years.



4. I speak Italian.  
I've spoken Italian for many years.



6. Glen writes poetry.  
He's written poetry for many years.



8. Dave draws cartoons.  
He's drawn cartoons for many years.

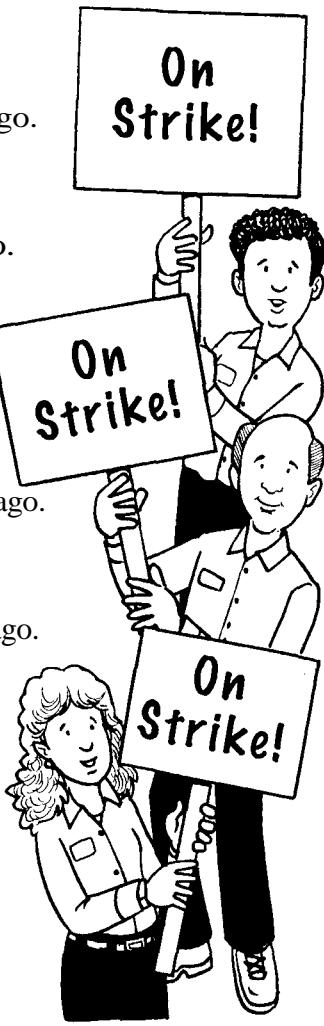


10. My grandfather grows beautiful flowers in his garden.  
He's grown beautiful flowers in his garden for many years.

## B.A LITTLE WHILE AGO

do eat feed give go see take write

1. A. Have the employees gone on strike yet?  
B. Yes, they have. They went on strike a little while ago.
2. A.            Alice            a break yet?  
B. Yes,           .            a break a little while ago.
3. A.            you            your homework yet?  
B. Yes,           .            it a little while ago.
4. A.            you and Susie            breakfast yet?  
B. Yes,           .            breakfast a little while ago.
5. A.            Frank            out the paychecks yet?  
B. Yes,           .            them out a little while ago.
6. A.            Monica            her report yet?  
B. Yes,           .            it a little while ago.
7. A.            you            the cats yet?  
B. Yes,           .            them a little while ago.
8. A.            Thomas            his new son yet?  
B. Yes,           .            him a little while ago.



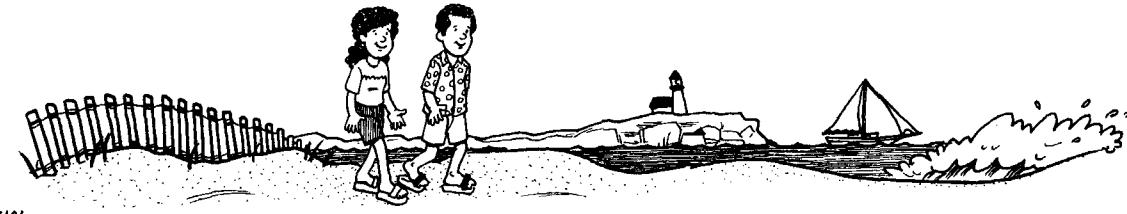
## C.LISTENING

Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- |                               |   |                               |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. a. songs<br>b. clothes     | 4. a. a concert hall<br>b. a lake       | 7. a. a movie<br>b. inventory |
| 2. a. a horse<br>b. a letter  | 5. a. e-mail<br>b. my new bicycle       | 8. a. a van<br>b. a letter    |
| 3. a. a language<br>b. a book | 6. a. cartoons<br>b. newspaper articles | 9. a. friends<br>b. flowers   |

## D. IN A LONG TIME

be      do      eat      get      give      go      ride      see      swim      take      write



1. A. Have you and your husband taken a walk on the beach recently?  
B. No, we haven't. We haven't taken a walk on the beach in a long time.
2. A. Has Emily written a letter to her grandparents recently?  
B. No, she hasn't. She hasn't written to her grandparents in a long time.
3. A. Has your husband had a raise recently?  
B. No, he hasn't. He hasn't had a raise in a long time.
4. A. Have you been bowling recently?  
B. No, we haven't. We haven't been bowling in a long time.
5. A. Have people swum in the lake outside of town recently?  
B. No, they haven't. They haven't swum there in a long time.
6. A. Has your car been at the repair shop recently?  
B. No, it hasn't. It hasn't been at the repair shop in a long time.
7. A. Have you and your wife seen a movie recently?  
B. No, we haven't. We haven't seen a movie in a long time.
8. A. Has Diane ridden her motorcycle recently?  
B. No, she hasn't. She hasn't ridden it in a long time.
9. A. Have you eaten at a nice restaurant recently?  
B. No, we haven't. We haven't eaten at a nice restaurant in a long time.
10. A. Has George done anything interesting recently?  
B. No, he hasn't. He hasn't done anything interesting for a long time.
11. A. Has I given you any difficult tests recently?  
B. No, I haven't. I haven't given us a difficult test in a long time.

## E. GRAMMAR RAP: *Have You Gone to the Zoo?*

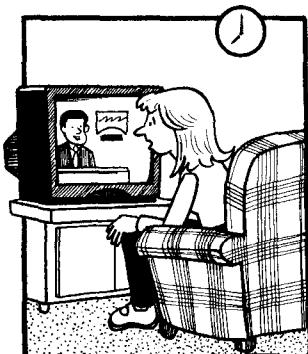


Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Have you gone to the zoo?  
 B. Yes, I have.  
 I went to the zoo last May.  
 And how about you? Have you gone there, too?  
 A. No, I haven't. I'm going today.



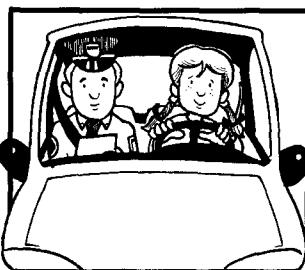
- A. Have you seen the news?  
 B. Yes, I have.  
 I saw the news at seven.  
 And how about you? Have you seen it, too?  
 A. No, I haven't. I'll see it at eleven.



- A. Have you done your laundry?  
 B. Yes, I have.  
 I did my laundry last Sunday.  
 And how about you? Have you done yours, too?  
 A. No, I haven't. I'll do it next Monday.



- A. Have you taken your driving test?  
 B. Yes, I have.  
 I took it last November.  
 And how about you? Have you taken it, too?  
 A. No, I haven't. I'll take it in September.

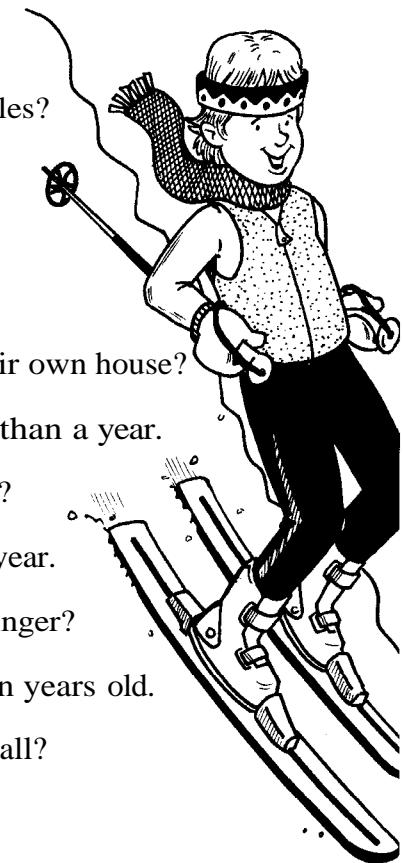


## F. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

be have know own play sing want work

since for

1. A. How long has Jonathan known how to ski?  
B. He's known how to ski for the past ten years.
2. A. How long has your daughter had the measles?  
B. Has the measles had last Friday.
3. A. How long have you played the violin?  
B. Has the violin been played several years.
4. A. How long have Mr. and Mrs. Chang owned their own house?  
B. Has their own house been owned more than a year.
5. A. How long has your brother Tom been opera?  
B. Has opera been he moved to Italy last year.
6. A. How long has your daughter wanted to be a singer?  
B. Has to be a singer wanted she was ten years old.
7. A. How long have you and Kathy been at the mall?  
B. Has at the mall been a few months.
8. A. This lecture is extremely long. How long have we been here?  
B. Has here been more than two hours.



## G. LISTENING

Listen and complete the sentences.

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. a. three years.<br>b. last year.                | 4. a. 1966.<br>b. thirty-five years.          | 7. a. last spring,<br>b. three months.                 |
| 2. a. a long time.<br>b. they started high school. | 5. a. last weekend.<br>b. four days.          | 8. a. I moved here.<br>b. the past ten years.          |
| 3. a. 1999.<br>b. fifteen years.                   | 6. a. I was a young boy.<br>b. several years. | 9. a. he moved to Boston.<br>b. the past twenty years. |

## H. WHAT'S THE QUESTION?

1.  How long have you had a toothache? I've had a toothache for the past two days.
2.  your daughter? She's wanted to be a teacher since she was a child.
3.  your husband? He's been in the hospital for more than a week.
4.  your children? They've known how to swim since they were young.
5.  you and your wife? We've owned our own home for twenty years.

## I. ABOUT YOURSELF

1. I know how to .....  
I've known how to ..... (since/for) .....
2. I like to .....  
I've liked to ..... (since/for) .....
3. I own .....  
I've owned ..... (since/for) .....
4. I want to .....  
I've wanted to ..... (since/for) .....
5. I have .....  
I've ..... (since/for) .....
6. I'm .....  
I've been ..... (since/for) .....

## J.HOWLONG?



1. A. How long has George been waiting for a taxi?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ He's been waiting for a taxi for half an hour.



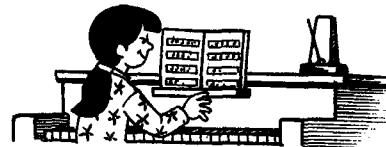
3. A. How long have you been feeling sick?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ the past few days.



5. A. How long have Stacy and Tom been going out?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ last summer.



7. A. How long have you been doing sit-ups?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ twenty minutes.



2. A. How long has Julie been practicing the piano?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ early this afternoon.



4. A. How long have I been talking?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ an hour and fifteen minutes.



6. A. How long has your car been making strange noises?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ a few weeks.



8. A. How long has Howard been snoring?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.

## K.LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He bought his TV a few weeks ago.  
 b. His TV hasn't been working well.
2. a. She's been going to college.  
 b. She's been working at a bank.
3. a. They've been waiting in a restaurant.  
 b. They've been shopping in a supermarket.

4. a. Peter and Jane have been going to high school.  
 b. Peter and Jane have been dating.
5. a. Their ceiling has been leaking.  
 b. Their landlord has been complaining.
6. a. They've been writing all day.  
 b. They've been riding their bicycles.

## L. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. Something is the matter with my daughter Debbie.  
B. What seems to be the problem?  
A. She has a fever. And she's crying a lot.  
B. How long has she been crying?  
A. She's been crying since yesterday afternoon.  
B. Can you bring her to see me at 2:00?  
A. Yes, I can. We'll be at your office at 2:00.

2. A. Mr. Burns? We're having some problems in our apartment.



- B. Oh? What's wrong?  
A. The ceiling is leaking. There's water all over the living room.  
B. How long \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ since Monday morning.  
B. I'm glad you called me. I'll come over right away.



3. A. I'm afraid Michael is having some problems in school.  
B. Oh? What's the matter?  
A. He's been fighting with the other children.  
B. How long \_\_\_\_\_ with the other children?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ with them for the past few weeks.  
B. That's very serious. I'll talk to him about it as soon as I get home.  
A. Thank you. I hope that helps.

(continued)



4. A. Hello, Charlie? This *is* Mrs. Graves. I'm afraid I've got some problems with my car.
- B. What's wrong with it?
- A. The engine is making a lot of noise.
- B. How long \_\_\_\_\_  
a lot of noise?
- A. \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise since last week.
- B. Can you bring it in on Wednesday morning?
- A. Wednesday morning? That's fine. See you then.

5. A. We're having a terrible vacation!

B. That's a shame! What's happening?

A. It's raining. And it won't stop!

B. How long \_\_\_\_\_?

A. \_\_\_\_\_ since we arrived here three days ago.

B. That's too bad. I hope it stops raining soon.

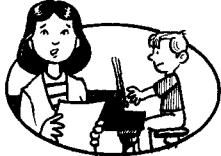
A. So do I!



6. A. I'm having a problem with my neighbors.
- B. That's too bad. What's the problem?
- A. Their dogs bark all the time. They bark in the morning, they bark in the afternoon, and they bark all night.
- B. How long \_\_\_\_\_?
- A. \_\_\_\_\_ for several weeks.
- B. Have you talked to your neighbors?
- A. Yes. And they haven't done anything. I'm very frustrated.

## M. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

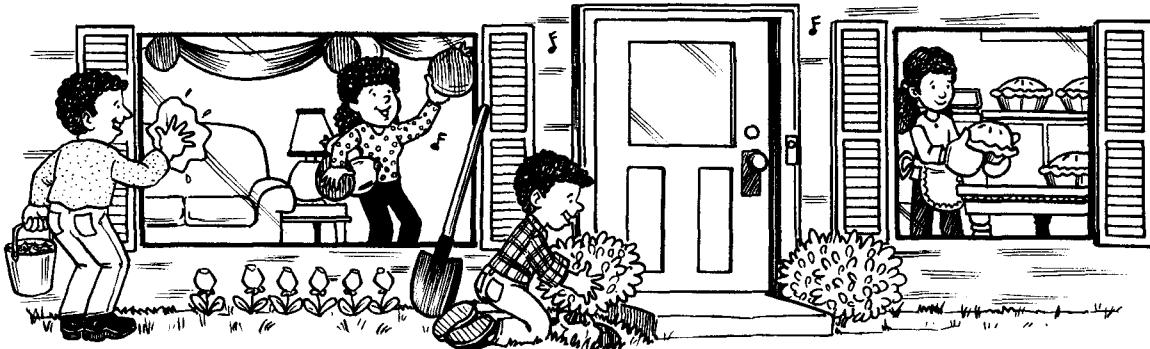
bake      build      do      give      make      see      sell      take      write

1.  I'm very tired. \_\_\_\_\_ I've been giving \_\_\_\_\_ piano lessons all day.  
\_\_\_\_\_ I've given \_\_\_\_\_ more than fifteen lessons since this morning.
2.  I'm exhausted. \_\_\_\_\_ cakes since early this morning. \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ so many cakes in one day before.
3.  We've been busy. \_\_\_\_\_ tee shirts at the mall all afternoon. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ more than 75.
4.  My children must be tired. \_\_\_\_\_ sandcastles on the beach all morning. Look! \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ 9 or 10!
5.  I need a break. \_\_\_\_\_ inventory all day.  
\_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ inventory for so many hours before.
6.  Dr. Wilson looks very tired. \_\_\_\_\_ patients since 8 A.M. I think \_\_\_\_\_ more than 20.
7.  You must be tired. \_\_\_\_\_ reports all day.  
\_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ so many reports in one day before.
8.  I'm exhausted! \_\_\_\_\_ smoothies all day.  
Believe it or not, I think \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ well over a hundred since we opened this morning.
9.  Okay. You can stop. \_\_\_\_\_ sit-ups for more than an hour. \_\_\_\_\_ probably \_\_\_\_\_ more than a hundred.

## N. THEY'VE BEEN WORKING VERY HARD

The Sanchez family is having a big family reunion this weekend. Mr. and Mrs. Sanchez and their children have been working very hard to get ready for the big event.

bake    hang up    look    make    plant    sing    throw out    vacuum    wash    write



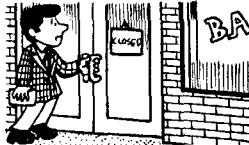
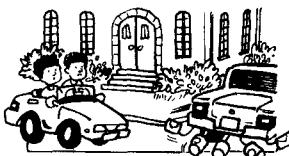
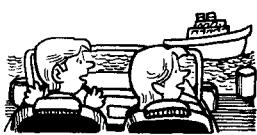
1. Mr. Sanchez has been washing windows. He's already washed more than twenty windows.
2.              also                  carpets.              already                  all the carpets on the first floor of their house.
3. Mrs. Sanchez                  decorations.              already                  balloons in the living room and the dining room.
4.              also                  casseroles.              already                  five chicken casseroles and five tuna casseroles.
5. Their son, Daniel,                  flowers and bushes.              already                  yellow roses in their yard and two beautiful bushes near the front door.
6.              also                  old newspapers.              already                  all the old newspapers that were in their basement.
7. Their daughter, Gloria,                 .              already                  ten apple pies and three dozen chocolate chip cookies.
8.              also                  poems about each member of the family.              already                  a poem about her brother and a poem about her grandparents.
9. And while they've been working, the whole Sanchez family                  songs.              already                  more than fifty of their favorite songs.
10. Everybody in the Sanchez family is looking forward to the reunion.                  forward to it for several months. In fact, they have never                  forward to anything as much as this weekend's family reunion.

## O. THEY HAD DONE THAT BEFORE



1. Last night I was looking forward to having the piece of chocolate cake I (*put*) \_\_\_\_\_ had put in the refrigerator. But when I opened the refrigerator, it was gone! Somebody (*eat*) \_\_\_\_\_ it!
2. Janet was very tired at work yesterday. She was exhausted because her husband (*snore*) \_\_\_\_\_ all night the night before and she hadn't slept.
3. Fred couldn't eat any lunch yesterday. He (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ to the dentist that morning, and his mouth still hurt.
4. I didn't go out with Bill last Saturday night. I was upset because he (*go*) \_\_\_\_\_ out with my friend Denise the night before.
5. Jerry couldn't read his e-mail yesterday. He (*leave*) \_\_\_\_\_ his glasses at a concert the night before.
6. The man who delivered my computer couldn't assemble it because he (*assemble*) \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ one before.
7. Jack didn't want to go to work yesterday. He was upset because he (*have*) \_\_\_\_\_ a terrible day at work the day before.
8. I fell asleep in Professor Baker's class yesterday. As soon as he started to speak, I realized that he (*give*) \_\_\_\_\_ the same lecture the week before.
9. We didn't rent *Jungle Adventure* at the video store last night because we (*see*) \_\_\_\_\_ it twice at the movie theater.
10. Albert didn't buy anything at the mall last weekend because he (*spend*) \_\_\_\_\_ all his money at the mall the weekend before.
11. I didn't wear my pink-and-purple striped shirt to work yesterday. I wanted to, but then I remembered that I (*wear*) \_\_\_\_\_ it to work a few days before.
12. Frederick wanted to take a day off last week, but he decided that wasn't a very good idea because he (*take*) \_\_\_\_\_ two days off the week before.
13. My children didn't want spaghetti for dinner last night because I (*make*) \_\_\_\_\_ it for dinner three times the week before.

## P.BYTHETIME

1.  By the time I (get) got to the bank, it (dose) had already closed.
2.  By the time I (do) \_\_\_\_\_ my monthly report, my supervisor (go) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ home.
3.  By the time we (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ at the church, Jennifer and Jason (get) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ married.
4.  By the time we (drive) \_\_\_\_\_ to the ferry, it (sail) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ away.
5.  By the time my friend (bring) \_\_\_\_\_ over his hammer, I (borrow) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ one from my neighbor.
6.  By the time the interviewer from the Blake Company (call) \_\_\_\_\_ me back, I (take) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ a job with the Drake Company.
7.  By the time the doctor (see) \_\_\_\_\_ my mother, she (be) \_\_\_\_\_ in the emergency room for three hours.
8.  By the time we (find) \_\_\_\_\_ our seats at the concert hall, the symphony (begin) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
9.  By the time my taxi (drop) \_\_\_\_\_ me off at the train station, the train (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
10.  By the time I (stop) \_\_\_\_\_ speaking, I realized that at least half the audience (fall) \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ asleep.

## Q. WHAT HAD THEY BEEN DOING?



1. I came down with the flu last week, and I had to cancel my camping trip. I was so disappointed. I (*plan*) had been planning it for several months.
2. Tom and his girlfriend, Kathy, (*go out*) \_\_\_\_\_ for more than five years. When they broke up last week, everybody was very shocked.
3. Brian injured himself and wasn't able to participate in last week's swimming competition. He was extremely disappointed. He (*train*) \_\_\_\_\_ for it for months.
4. All our neighbors were surprised when the Carters sold their house last month and moved to a condominium in Arizona. They (*live*) \_\_\_\_\_ in our city all their lives.
5. The students in Mr. Frank's eighth-grade English class were upset when he suddenly decided to cancel the school play. They (*rehearse*) \_\_\_\_\_ for it all year.
6. I heard that Jonah got sick and couldn't take the SAT test. What's he going to do? He (*prepare*) \_\_\_\_\_ for the test since the beginning of the year.
7. I was disappointed that the jewelry store downtown went out of business last month. Everybody says the store (*have*) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of financial problems.
8. We were all surprised when Brenda quit her job at the bank the other day. She (*work*) \_\_\_\_\_ there for more than fifteen years.
9. Nobody was surprised when Barry was fired from his job at the Langley Company. He (*come*) \_\_\_\_\_ to work late, and he (*fall*) \_\_\_\_\_ asleep at his desk every afternoon.
10. It's a shame we arrived late for the space launch. We (*look*) \_\_\_\_\_ forward to it all year.
11. My daughter Diane played the piano magnificently at her recital last night. I'm not surprised. She (*practice*) \_\_\_\_\_ for the recital for several months.

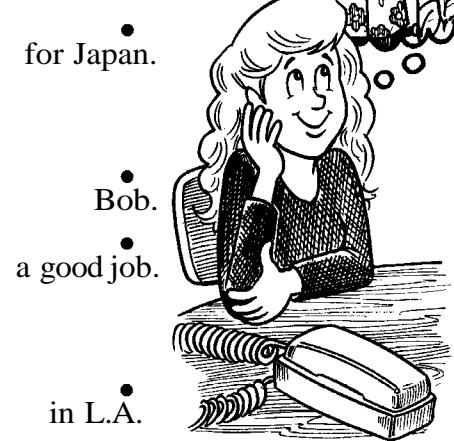
## R. GRAMMAR RAP: *I Had Been Planning to Call Fernando*

**Listen. Then clap and practice.**

I had been planning to call Fernando.  
By the time I called, he had moved to Orlando.



I had been hoping to go out with Ann.  
By the time I called, she had left for Japan.



I had been thinking of hiring Bob.  
By the time I called, he had found a good job.



I had been planning to see friends in L.A.  
By the time I got there, they had moved away.

## S.LISTENING



**Listen to each word and then say it.**

**bother**

both

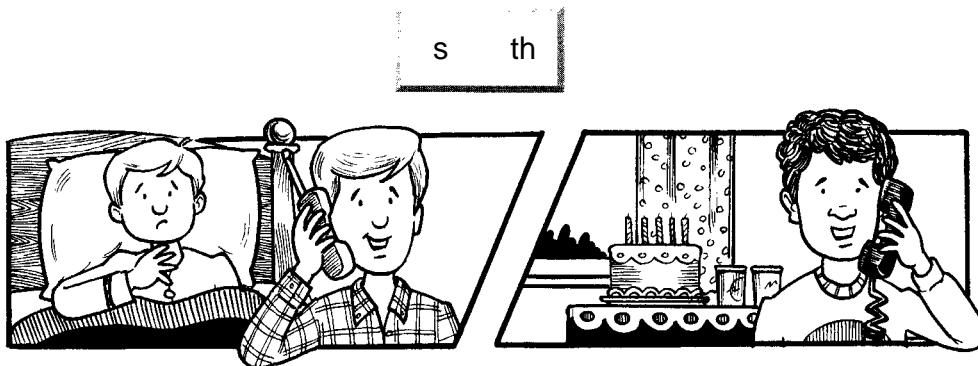
busy

boss

- |                   |                    |                    |                         |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. <u>this</u>    | 6. <u>think</u>    | 11. <u>music</u>   | 16. <u>sink</u>         |
| 2. <u>father</u>  | 7. <u>birthday</u> | 12. <u>doesn't</u> | 17. <u>disappointed</u> |
| 3. <u>they're</u> | 8. <u>Theodore</u> | 13. <u>days</u>    | 18. <u>guess</u>        |
| 4. <u>that</u>    | 9. <u>throat</u>   | 14. <u>because</u> | 19. <u>serious</u>      |
| 5. <u>weather</u> | 10. <u>Martha</u>  | 15. <u>loves</u>   | 20. <u>looks</u>        |

## T. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

Fill in the missing letters and then read the conversation aloud.



- A. My brot her T heodore doen't uink he can go to ee ueater wiu uu tomorrow becaue he hau a uore uroat.
- B. Anouer uore uroat? uat's terrible! Didn't he juut get over one laut uursday?
- A. uat's right. Believe it or not, uis is ue uird uore uroat he'u had uis monu\_. My poor brouer alwayu getu uick when ue weauer iu very cold.
- B. I hope it iun't uerious uis time.
- A. I don't uink uo. ueodore uays hiu uore uroat isn't bouering him too much, but bou my mouer and fauer uay he'll have to reut in bed for at leaut a few dayu. uey're worried becaue he iun't eating anyuing, and uey don't uink he looku very healuy.
- B. uen I gueu he won't be going to ue unday concert eiuer.
- A. Probably not. And he'u very diuappointed. He really loveu clauical muuic.
- B. Well, I'm uorry our planu fell urough. Pleaue tell ueodore I hope he feelu better uoon. Oh, I almout forgot. My little siuter Marua is having a umall biruday celebration today at uree uirty. Would you like to come?
- A. Yeu, of courue. uank you very much.

## A. WHAT SHOULD THEY HAVE DONE?

2

buy get go have keep see sit speak study take



1. Angela was late this morning. She should have gotten to the train station earlier.



3. All the students failed Mrs. Baker's math exam. They \_\_\_\_\_ harder.



5. Sally went to the beach yesterday, and it started to rain. She \_\_\_\_\_ to the museum.



7. Nobody could hear you at the meeting. You \_\_\_\_\_ louder.



9. I'm sorry I threw away my ex-girlfriend's letters. I \_\_\_\_\_ them.



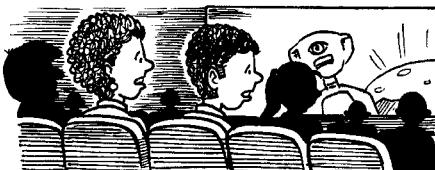
2. I'm really upset. I burned my cookies.

I \_\_\_\_\_ them out of the oven sooner.



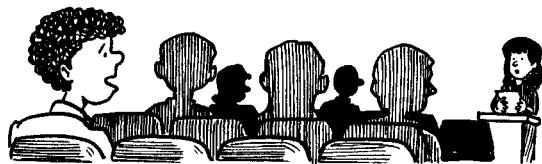
4. I got sick because the chili was too spicy.

I \_\_\_\_\_ the chicken.

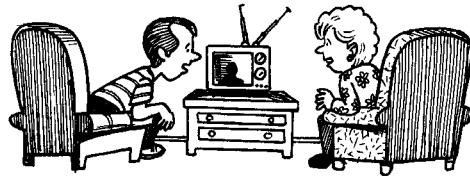


6. We hated the science fiction movie in

Cinema One. We \_\_\_\_\_ the drama in Cinema Two.



8. I couldn't hear anything she said. I definitely \_\_\_\_\_ closer.



10. We're sorry we bought the small TV.

We \_\_\_\_\_ the large one.

## B.GOODADVICE

1. I'm sorry. I can't read this.
  - a. You shouldn't have written so legibly.
  - (b) You should have written more legibly.
2. I was stuck in traffic for two hours this morning.
  - a. You should have driven to work.
  - b. You shouldn't have driven to work.
3. Janet had a terrible stomachache last night.
  - a. She shouldn't have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.
  - b. She should have eaten all the ice cream in her refrigerator.
4. Mr. Hopkins was uncomfortable at the beach.
  - a. He shouldn't have worn a jacket and tie.
  - b. He should have worn a jacket and tie.
5. We didn't like the movie on TV last night.
  - a. You shouldn't have watched something else.
  - b. You should have changed the channel.
6. Brian is confused in his Advanced Spanish class.
  - a. He shouldn't have taken Beginning Spanish.
  - b. He should have taken Beginning Spanish.

## C. YOU DECIDE: Uncle Charlie's Advice

should have      shouldn't have

All my life, my Uncle Charlie has always given me advice. He started giving me advice when I was a young boy.

1. Mom was angry because she tripped and fell when she came into my room this morning.



Well, you should have .....

.....

and you shouldn't have .....

.....

2. My parents were upset because I got a terrible grade on my last English test.



.....

3. I wanted to go to the school dance with Amy, but by the time I asked her, she already had another date.



.....

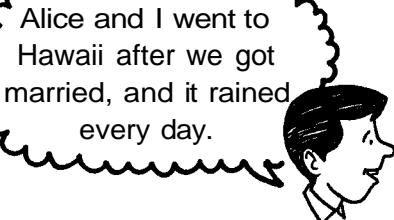
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(continued)

Uncle Charlie was still giving me advice as I got older, got married, and had children.

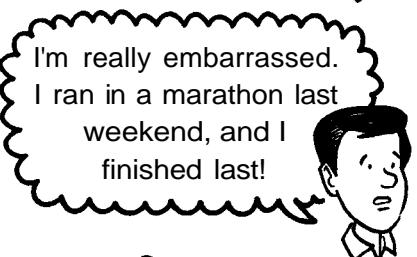
4. Alice and I went to Hawaii after we got married, and it rained every day.



.....  
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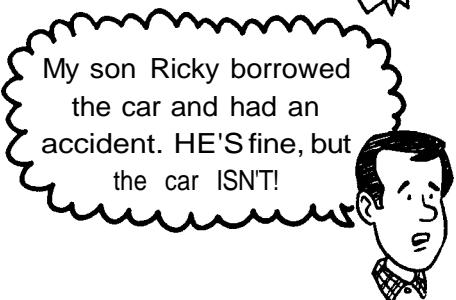
5. I'm really embarrassed. I ran in a marathon last weekend, and I finished last!



.....  
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A black and white line drawing of an older man with white hair and glasses. He is looking down and to his left with a thoughtful expression.

6. My son Ricky borrowed the car and had an accident. HE'S fine, but the car ISN'T!

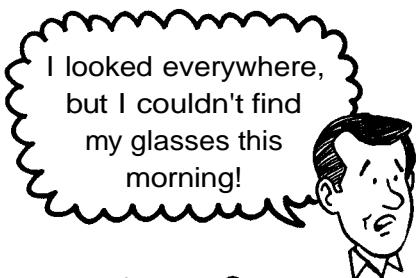


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.....  
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A black and white line drawing of an older man with white hair and glasses. He is looking down and to his left with a thoughtful expression.

Even now that I'm retired, Uncle Charlie STILL gives me advice.

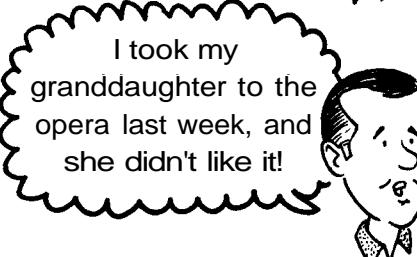
7. I looked everywhere, but I couldn't find my glasses this morning!



.....  
.....  
.....

A black and white line drawing of an older man with white hair and glasses. He is looking down and to his left with a thoughtful expression.

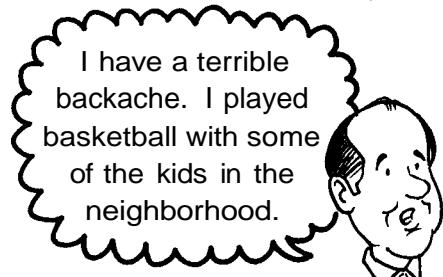
8. I took my granddaughter to the opera last week, and she didn't like it!



.....  
.....  
.....

A black and white line drawing of an older man with white hair and glasses. He is looking down and to his left with a thoughtful expression.

9. I have a terrible backache. I played basketball with some of the kids in the neighborhood.



.....  
.....  
.....

A black and white line drawing of an older man with white hair and glasses. He is looking down and to his left with a thoughtful expression.

## D. WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED?

**might have      may have**

1. A. I wonder why Louise was late for work this morning.

B. She (*might / miss*) *might have missed* the bus.

2. A. What happened to all the ice cream in the refrigerator?

B. I'm not sure. The children (*may / eat*) *may have eaten* it.

3. A. I wonder why Donald isn't wearing his new watch.

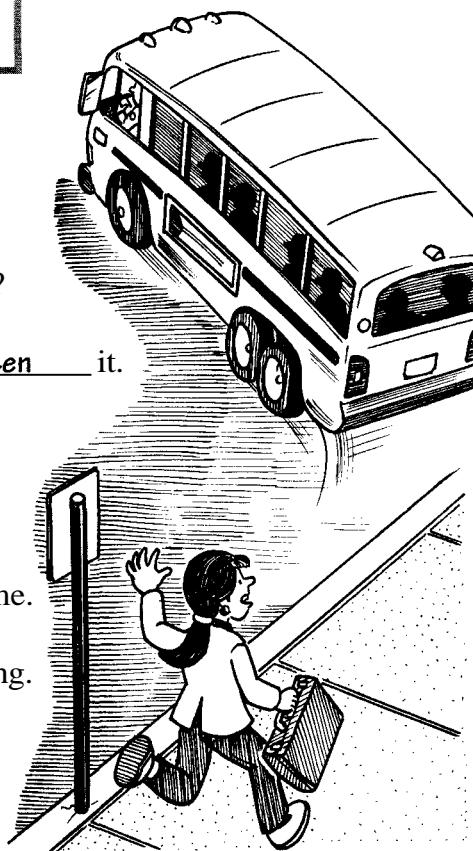
B. He (*may / break*) \_\_\_\_\_ it.

4. A. I called Aunt Gertrude all morning, and she wasn't home.

B. She (*might / go*) \_\_\_\_\_ shopping.

5. A. Lucy didn't come to English class all last week.

B. She (*may / be*) \_\_\_\_\_ sick.



6. A. I wonder why Nancy and Larry didn't come to my birthday party.

B. They (*might / forget*) \_\_\_\_\_ about it.

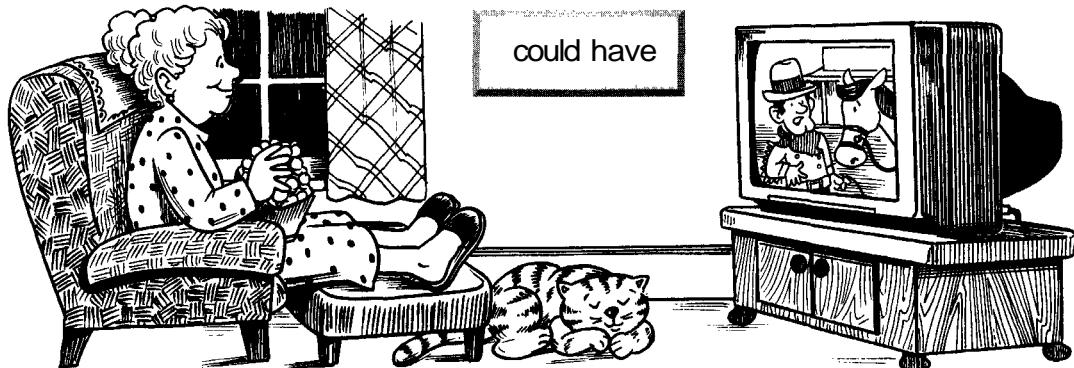
7. A. It's 10 o'clock, and the Baxters haven't arrived at the party yet.

B. Hmm. They (*might / lost*) \_\_\_\_\_ the directions.

## E. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. My daughter is sick. She has a bad cold.  
 a. She may have played with Timmy.  
 He has a cold.  
 b. She should have played with Timmy.  
 He has a cold.
2. I wonder why Bertha didn't want to see the Eiffel Tower when she was in Paris.  
 a. She should have seen it already.  
 b. She might have seen it already.
3. James arrived late for the meeting.  
 a. He should have called to tell us.  
 b. He may have been late.
4. Rita decided to study Italian in college.  
 a. She might have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.  
 b. She shouldn't have wanted to learn the language her grandparents speak.
5. I wonder why we haven't seen our next-door neighbors recently.  
 a. They should have gone on vacation.  
 b. They might have gone on vacation.
6. We didn't like the food at that restaurant.  
 a. We shouldn't have gone there.  
 b. We may have gone there.

## F. I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT!



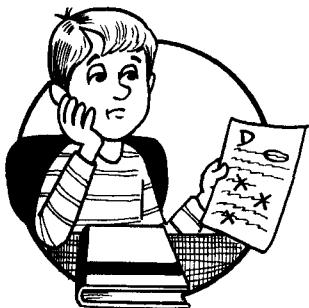
1. Grandma could have watched anything on TV last night. Why did she watch an old western she had already seen several times?
2. Tom went to his prom last night. He \_\_\_\_\_ any tuxedo he wanted to. Why did he wear a purple one?
3. I don't understand it. My daughter \_\_\_\_\_ anybody she wanted to. Why did she marry Herbert?
4. Your friends \_\_\_\_\_ their bicycles anywhere. Why did they ride them downtown during rush hour? It's very dangerous!
5. I don't understand it. My son \_\_\_\_\_ anything he wanted to. Why did he become a magician?
6. Those children \_\_\_\_\_ at the new skating rink in the center of town. Why did they skate on the town pond?
7. Barbara \_\_\_\_\_ any course she wanted to. I wonder why she's taking first-year French for the fourth time!
8. Richard Rockford \_\_\_\_\_ in any movie he wanted to. I wonder why he's in this awful movie!
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ anything you wanted to. Why did you make carrot soup with onions?
10. The Wilsons \_\_\_\_\_ their new son anything they wanted to. I wonder why they named him Mortimer!
11. Norman \_\_\_\_\_ his living room any color. I wonder why he painted it black!
12. Those tourists \_\_\_\_\_ at any restaurant in town. Why did they eat at MacDoodle's?
13. Frank and his wife \_\_\_\_\_ to a lot of interesting places for their vacation. Why did they go to Greenville?
14. I don't understand it. Sally \_\_\_\_\_ her composition about anything she wanted to. Why did she write about termites?

## G. GRAMMAR RAP: *He Should Have Studied Harder*



**Listen. Then clap and practice.**

He should have studied harder.  
He could have done his best.  
He should have gotten a good night's sleep.  
Then he might have passed the test.



She shouldn't have packed so much clothing.  
She didn't need all that stuff.  
She shouldn't have taken four bathing suits.  
One may have been enough.



I should have taken a shorter break.  
I shouldn't have come back at three.  
I missed a meeting at half past two.  
Now my boss is mad at me.



They shouldn't have moved to the suburbs.  
They shouldn't have bought a car.  
They should have stayed in the city.  
Where everything's close,



We should have studied Spanish  
Before we went to Spain.  
We could have spoken with the people there.  
The minute we left the plane.



## H. WHAT HAPPENED?



1. A. Albert has been in a terrible mood all day.  
B. I know. *He (get up)* must have gotten up on the wrong side of the bed this morning.
2. A. Susie has a terrible stomachache.  
B. She (*eat*) \_\_\_\_\_ too many cookies for dessert.
3. A. I think I know you.  
B. I think I know you, too. We (*meet*) \_\_\_\_\_ before.
4. A. It's raining, and I can't find my umbrella.  
B. You (*leave*) \_\_\_\_\_ it at the office.
5. A. I didn't hear a word you said at the meeting.  
B. You didn't? I (*speak*) \_\_\_\_\_ too softly.
6. A. The boss gave everyone in our office a raise yesterday!  
B. He did? He (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ in an excellent mood.
7. A. Ellen and her boyfriend, Bob, have stopped talking to each other.  
B. Really? They (*break up*) \_\_\_\_\_.
8. A. Beverly isn't driving an old car anymore.  
B. I know. She (*buy*) \_\_\_\_\_ a new one.
9. A. Johnny woke up crying in the middle of the night.  
B. I know. I heard him. He (*have*) \_\_\_\_\_ a bad dream.
10. A. The Gleasons' new living room sofa is beautiful.  
B. I know. It (*cost*) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money!
11. A. When I saw Donna this morning, she looked upset.  
B. Oh, no! She (*do*) \_\_\_\_\_ badly on her science test.

## I. YOU DECIDE: *What Must Have Happened at the Millers' House?*



When Barbara and Edward Miller got home last Saturday afternoon, they found their front door was open and everything in the house was out of place. Someone must have broken into their house while they were out!

The first thing they saw was their attractive living room sofa. It was dirty and wet.

Someone must have .....<sup>1</sup>. Then they found their expensive new lamps on the floor. Someone must have .....<sup>2</sup>.

Their beautiful glass bowl from Italy wasn't in its usual place on the piano. Someone must have .....<sup>3</sup>. Their computer was on, and there was a message on the screen. It said, ".....

.....<sup>4</sup>." Someone must have .....  
.....<sup>5</sup>. They looked for their fax machine, but they couldn't find it.

Someone must have .....<sup>6</sup>.

Then they looked in the kitchen and found that the kitchen cabinets were all open. Someone must have .....<sup>7</sup>. There was also an empty bottle of soda in the kitchen. Someone must have .....

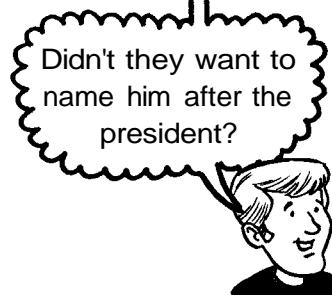
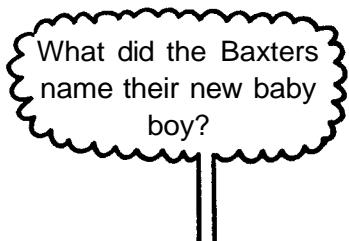
.....<sup>8</sup>. And then they found that Barbara's car keys were missing! Someone must have .....

.....<sup>9</sup>. The door to the back porch was open, and the dog wasn't in the yard. Someone must have .....

The Millers were very upset. They couldn't believe what had happened while they were out.

## J. YOU DECIDE: *Might Have / Must Have*

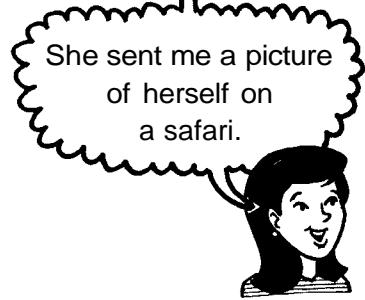
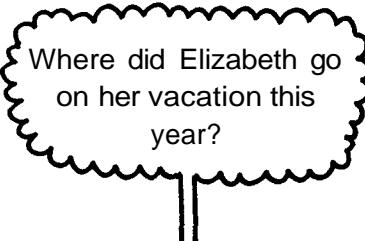
1.



I'm not sure. They might have .....  
....., or they might have .....

You're right. Then they must have .....

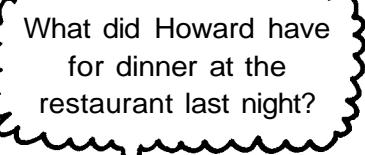
2.



I'm not sure. She might have .....  
....., or she might  
have .....

Oh. Then she must have .....

3.



I'm not sure. He might have .....  
....., or he might  
have .....

No, I didn't. Then he must have .....

4.

What vegetables did Martha plant in her garden this year?

The last three times I went to her house, we had carrot juice, carrot cake, carrot cookies, and carrot pie!



I'm not sure. She might have .....

....., or she might have .....

Oh. Then she must have .....



5.

What did Mr. and Mrs. Williams do for their wedding anniversary?

My brother saw them at the most expensive restaurant in town.



I'm not sure. They might have .....

....., or they might have .....

Oh. Then they must have .....



6.

Poor Angela! Her car wouldn't start this morning. How did she get to work?

I think she asked her brother if his bicycle was working.



I'm not sure. She might have .....

....., or she might have .....

Oh. Then she must have .....



(continued)

7. Why was your brother-in-law, Fred, fired?

I'm not sure. He might have

, or he might have

Whenever I called him at work, he wasn't there.

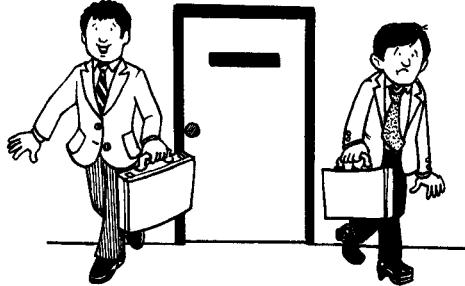
Oh. Then he must have .....



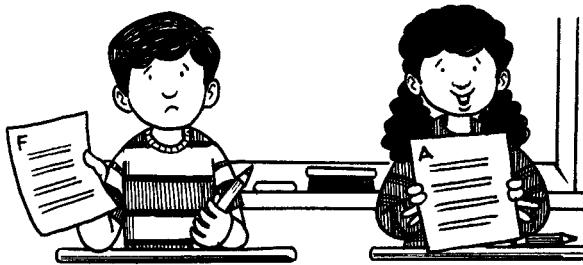
## K. GRAMMAR RAP: *What Must Have Happened?*



**Listen. Then clap and practice.**



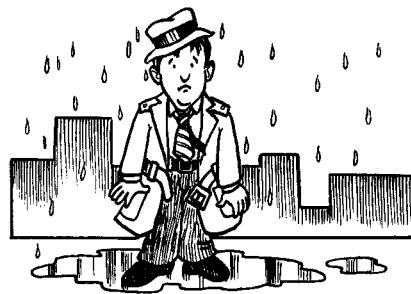
- Jonathan looks happy.
- He must have gotten hired.
- Mortimer looks very sad.
- He must have gotten fired.



- Timothy is quite upset.
- He must have failed the test.
- Jennifer is smiling.
- She must have done her best.



- Melanie looks nervous.
- She must have lost her keys.
- Her dog looks very anxious, too.
- He must have gotten fleas.



- Marvin came home late last night.
- He must have missed the train.
- His coat and hat and shoes were wet.
- He must have walked in the rain.

## L. WHAT'S THE WORD?

could have  
couldn't have

might have  
must have

should have  
shouldn't have

1. It's a very cold day. I should have worn a sweater. I'm sorry I didn't.
2. Mrs. Johnson never forgets her appointment with the dentist. But yesterday she forgot. I'm sure she \_\_\_\_\_ been very busy.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ called you yesterday. I was in an important meeting all day.
4. Our English teacher was late for class today. He \_\_\_\_\_ overslept, or the bus \_\_\_\_\_ been late. I'm not sure.
5. Abigail is very absent-minded. Last week she got on the wrong train. She's very lucky. She \_\_\_\_\_ wound up in Canada!
6. I called your apartment all afternoon, and nobody answered. You \_\_\_\_\_ gone out.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ gone skiing with you last Saturday. I had to take care of my niece.
8. My washing machine is broken. The repairperson said I never \_\_\_\_\_ tried to wash four pairs of sneakers and five pairs of jeans at the same time.
9. I wonder why my cousin Greg didn't want to go to the movie with us last night. He \_\_\_\_\_ seen it already. I'm not sure.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ gone sailing on a windy day. We \_\_\_\_\_ gotten seasick!
11. You \_\_\_\_\_ swept your front porch. It looks so clean!

## M. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He must have gone to bed very late.  
b. He should have been very tired.
2. a. She must have called them later.  
b. She shouldn't have called them so late.
3. a. He should have missed the bus.  
b. He may have missed the bus..
4. a. You could have caught a cold..  
b. You should have done that.
5. a. He might have gotten a promotion.  
b. He must have been disappointed.
6. a. They should have rehearsed more..  
b. They must have remembered their lines.
7. a. She must have been home.  
b. She might have gone away.
8. a. He could have hurt himself!  
b. He shouldn't have hurt himself!

## N. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. Monica overslept.
  - (a) She came to work late.
  - b. She stayed at a friend's house.
  - c. She got up too early.
2. My doctor doesn't write legibly enough.
  - a. He doesn't write enough.
  - b. He doesn't write very often.
  - c. I can't read anything he writes.
3. Vincent wound up in jail.
  - a. He was dizzy.
  - b. He asked a police officer to help him.
  - c. He got arrested.
4. Eleanor was almost electrocuted.
  - a. Now she's a senator.
  - b. Now she's in the hospital.
  - c. Now she's an electrician.
5. I owe you an apology.
  - a. I'll pay you back.
  - b. How much did it cost?
  - c. I'm sorry I shouted at you.
6. They ate the entire pizza.
  - a. They ate half the pizza.
  - b. They ate all the pizza.
  - c. They ate just a little pizza.
7. Martha is very understanding.
  - a. She understands everything.
  - b. She's very sympathetic.
  - c. I understand everything she says.
8. He got up on the wrong side of the bed.
  - a. Is he in a better mood now?
  - b. Did he hurt himself?
  - c. He didn't make his bed.
9. Their children refused to go.
  - a. They didn't want to go.
  - b. They wanted to go.
  - c. They went there and returned.
10. We handed over the money.
  - a. We held the money.
  - b. They returned the money.
  - c. We gave them the money.
11. They were having financial problems.
  - a. They were having health problems.
  - b. They were having family problems.
  - c. They were having money problems.
12. Did your landlord evict you?
  - a. Yes. We had to move.
  - b. Yes. We envied them.
  - c. Yes. We enjoyed the apartment.
13. Tony skipped work yesterday.
  - a. He came to work early.
  - b. He didn't come to work.
  - c. He came to work late.
14. We ran up a very large bill.
  - a. We spent a lot of money.
  - b. We were very tired.
  - c. We had never jogged so far.
15. Mrs. Grumble yelled at everybody today.
  - a. She was ecstatic.
  - b. She must have been in a good mood.
  - c. She was very irritable.
16. He didn't act confidently at his interview.
  - a. He didn't arrive on time.
  - b. He didn't talk enough about his skills.
  - c. I can't read anything he writes.

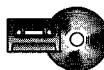
## O. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

- |                            |                           |                        |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <u>fill</u> —feel       | 6. <u>knit</u> —need      | 11. <u>this</u> —these |
| 2. <u>filling</u> —feeling | 7. <u>live</u> —leave     | 12. <u>wig</u> —week   |
| 3. <u>fit</u> —feed        | 8. <u>living</u> —leaving | 13. <u>will</u> —we'll |
| 4. <u>his</u> —he's        | 9. <u>rich</u> —reach     | 14. <u>Tim</u> —team   |
| 5. <u>it</u> —eat          | 10. <u>still</u> —steal   | 15. <u>hit</u> —heat   |

## P.HAVE YOU HEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

**fill**      **feel**

**this**      **these**

1. a. ... today?  
b. ... out this income tax form?

9. a. ... math problems.  
b. ... homework assignment.

**still**      **steal**

**wig**      **week**

2. a. ... cars?  
b. ... ride your bicycle to work?

10. a. ... we're going to be busy.  
b. ... needs a shampoo.

**this**      **these**

**rich**      **reach**

3. a. ... sneakers?  
b. ... school?

11. a. ... New York?  
b. ... and famous?

**knitted**      **needed**

**fill**      **feel**

4. a. ... a new sweater.  
b. ... a new briefcase.

12. a. ... it out right away.  
b. ... a lot better soon.

**live**      **leave**

**fit**      **feed**

5. a. ... in a small house.  
b. ... early every day.

13. a. ... the animals very often.  
b. ... me. They're too small.

**living**      **leaving**

**It**      **Eat**

6. a. ... on the third floor.  
b. ... on the next plane.

14. a. ... is my favorite recipe.  
b. ... a little more.

**his**      **he's**

**still**      **steal**

7. a. ... very tired.  
b. ... alarm clock is broken.

15. a. ... go to high school.  
b. ... cars anymore.

**It**      **Eat**

**his** **he's**

8. a. ... some potatoes instead.  
b. ... wasn't very fresh.

16. a. ... test was canceled.  
b. ... getting married soon.

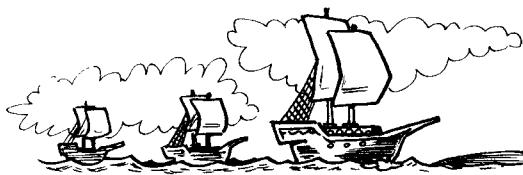
## A. WHO DID IT?



1. A. Did Picasso paint the *Mona Lisa*?  
B. No. The *Mona Lisa* \_\_\_\_\_ by Leonardo da Vinci.



3. A. Did the chef serve you dinner at the Ritz?  
B. No. Dinner \_\_\_\_\_ by four waiters.



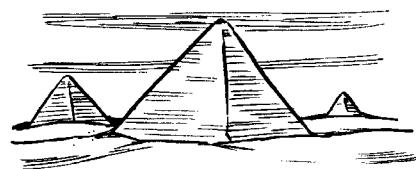
5. A. Did Ponce de Leon discover America?  
B. No. America \_\_\_\_\_ by Christopher Columbus.



7. A. Did Queen Elizabeth wear this beautiful gown?  
B. No. This gown \_\_\_\_\_ by Jacqueline Kennedy.



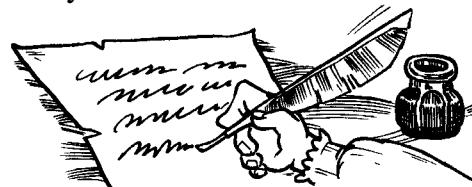
9. A. Did your parents take this prom picture of you and your girlfriend?  
B. No. This picture \_\_\_\_\_ by a photographer.



2. A. Did the Romans build the pyramids?  
B. No. The pyramids \_\_\_\_\_ by the Egyptians.



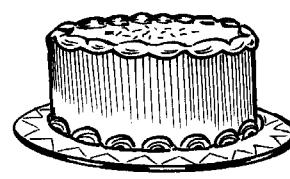
4. A. Did Bruce Springsteen compose "Yesterday"?  
B. No. "Yesterday" \_\_\_\_\_ by John Lennon and Paul McCartney.



6. A. Did Charles Dickens write *Hamlet*?  
B. No. *Hamlet* \_\_\_\_\_ by William Shakespeare.

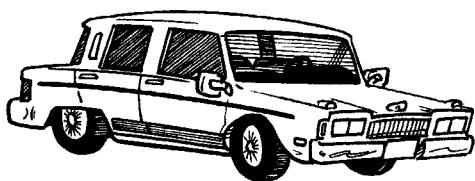


8. A. This movie is incredible! Did Fellini direct it?  
B. No. It \_\_\_\_\_ by Steven Spielberg.

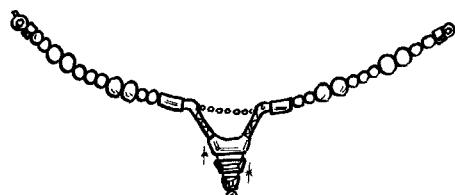


10. A. Did your mother bake this delicious cake?  
B. No. This cake \_\_\_\_\_ by my father.

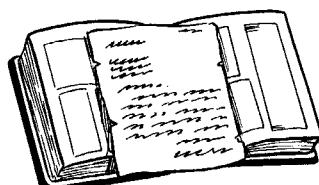
## B. YOU DECIDE: At the Museum



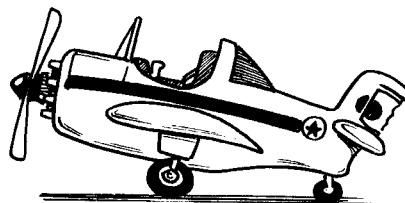
1. This car (*own*) \_\_\_\_\_  
by the president of .....  
It (*make*) \_\_\_\_\_  
by the .....  
Company in .....  
(year)



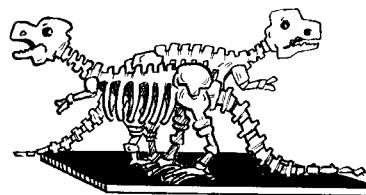
3. This beautiful necklace (*wear*) \_\_\_\_\_  
..... by the famous actress  
.....  
It (*give*) \_\_\_\_\_ to her  
by ..... It (*leave*)  
\_\_\_\_\_ to the museum  
by her children.



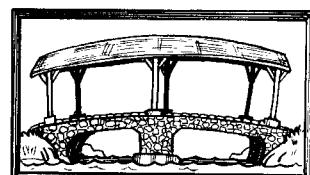
5. This letter (*write*) \_\_\_\_\_  
by .....  
to .....  
but it (*send*) \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_.  
It (*discover*) \_\_\_\_\_ recently between the pages of an old book.



2. This airplane (*fly*) \_\_\_\_\_  
by .....  
in ..... It (*design*) \_\_\_\_\_  
(year)  
\_\_\_\_\_ by .....  
.....



4. These dinosaur skeletons (*find*) \_\_\_\_\_  
..... by .....  
..... in Africa  
in ..... Unfortunately, they  
(year)  
(forget) ..... by the  
museum for many years.



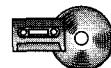
6. This impressive bridge (*build*) \_\_\_\_\_  
..... in .....  
(city)  
more than 300 years ago. It (*begin*)  
\_\_\_\_\_ in 1520, and it (*finish*)  
\_\_\_\_\_ until 1600.

(continued)



7. This is one of .....'s earliest operas. It (*compose*) \_\_\_\_\_ in ..... (year), and it (*sung*) \_\_\_\_\_ for the first time in ..... (year).
8. This portrait ..... \_\_\_\_\_

### C. GRAMMAR RAP: *Who Took This Wonderful Photo of Jill?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Who took this wonderful photo of Jill?  
B. I think it was taken by her brother Bill.



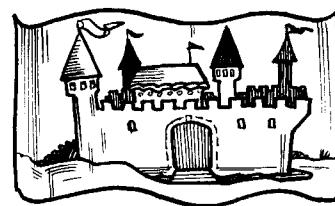
- A. Who built that beautiful house on the hill?  
B. I think it was built by my cousin Phil.



- A. Who wrote this interesting book about dance?  
B. I think it was written by someone in France.



- A. Who drew the plans for this elegant palace?  
B. I think they were drawn by a woman from Dallas.



- A. Who sang that wonderful Mexican tune?  
B. I think it was sung by a man from Cancun.



- A. Who did this beautiful picture of snow?  
B. I think it was done by Vincent Van Gogh.



## D. IT'S TOO LATE

Aunt Louise is a kind and generous person, but she's a little lazy. She wants to help her friends and family, but she never thinks about helping them until it's too late.



1. A. I'll be glad to help you do the dishes.  
B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A. Can I set the table for you?  
B. That's very nice of you, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A. Do you want me to iron the clothes today?  
B. Thanks, Aunt Louise, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
4. A. I'll be glad to make Grandpa's doctor's appointment.  
B. That's very kind of you, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A. I think I'll take down the party decorations.  
B. Don't bother. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A. Here. I'll sweep the floor.  
B. I appreciate it, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
7. A. I'll be glad to buy flowers for the table.  
B. Thank you, Aunt Louise, but \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
8. A. Do you want me to hang up the new portrait?  
B. I guess you haven't looked in the hall. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.

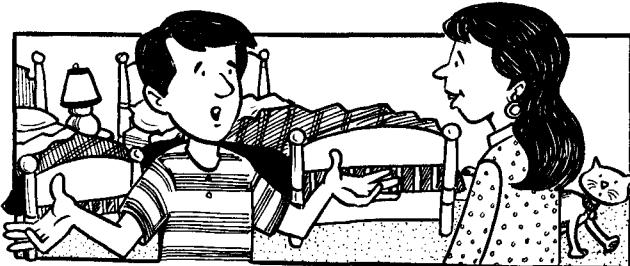
## E. LISTENING



Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- |  |                                       |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> a. the cookies<br>b. the bed | 4. a. the scarf<br>b. the fireplace   | 7. a. the song<br>b. the portrait      |
| 2. a. the train<br>b. the movie                                  | 5. a. the presents<br>b. the children | 8. a. the books<br>b. the cats         |
| 3. a. the packages<br>b. the letter                              | 6. a. the bicycles<br>b. the letters  | 9. a. the meeting room<br>b. the alarm |

## F. NOTHING IS READY!



<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>make the beds</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>sweep the porch</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>prepare the salad</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>feed the cat</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>put the children to bed</i>

- A. What are we going to do? All our friends will be arriving soon, and nothing is ready. The beds haven't been made <sup>1</sup>. The porch \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>2</sup>. The salad \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup>. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup>. And the children \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> to bed. I'm really upset.
- B. Don't worry. Everything will be okay. We still have some time.

## G. AT THE HOSPITAL



<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>take Mrs. Johnson's blood pressure</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>give Ms. Blake her injection</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>do Mr. Tanaka's cardiogram</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>tell Mrs. Wong about her operation</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>send Mr. Bacon home</i>

- A. How have all the patients been this morning? Have there been any problems?
- B. Everything is fine, Doctor.
- A. How is Mrs. Johnson this morning? Has <sup>1</sup> her blood pressure been taken <sup>2</sup> yet?
- B. Yes, it has. And it wasn't as high as it was yesterday.
- A. That's good. And \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> Ms. Blake \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup> her injection?
- B. Yes, she has. And we'll give her another at two o'clock.
- A. What about Mr. Tanaka? \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> his cardiogram \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>6</sup>?
- B. Yes. It \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>7</sup> an hour ago.
- A. Mrs. Wong looks upset. \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>8</sup> she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>9</sup> about her operation?
- B. Yes. I explained everything to her, and I think she understands.
- A. And finally, is Mr. Bacon ready to leave the hospital?
- B. He's MORE than ready! \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>10</sup> already \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>11</sup> home!

## H. CAN WE LEAVE SOON?



<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>stop the mail</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<i>turn off the lights</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>set the alarm</i>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<i>take out the garbage</i>

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- A. Can we leave soon?
- B. I think so. The mail has been stopped <sup>1</sup>, and the lights \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ <sup>2</sup>.
- A. Great!
- B. Wait a minute! \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> the house alarm \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup>?
- A. No, it hasn't. But don't worry about it. I'll do it right away.
- B. And now that I think of it, \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> the garbage \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>6</sup>?
- A. I'm not sure. Why don't I go and see?

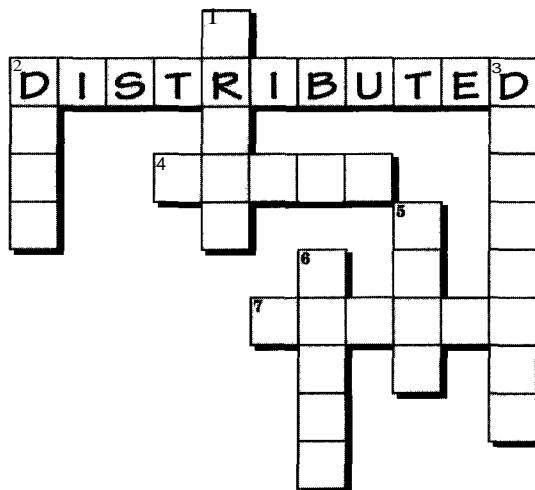
## I. CROSSWORD

### Across

2. The paychecks were \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.
4. Has the kitchen floor been \_\_\_\_\_ yet?
7. The Christmas presents were \_\_\_\_\_ in the attic last year.

### Down

1. This picture was \_\_\_\_\_ by my daughter.
2. I hope your homework has already been \_\_\_\_\_.
3. This dress was \_\_\_\_\_ by Oleg Cassini.
5. The beds have already been \_\_\_\_\_.
6. That terrible speech was \_\_\_\_\_ by the president of our company.



## J. ERNEST HEMINGWAY

Read and then answer the questions below.

Ernest Hemingway is considered one of the most important modern American writers. He wrote six novels and more than fifty short stories. He also wrote many poems and newspaper articles.

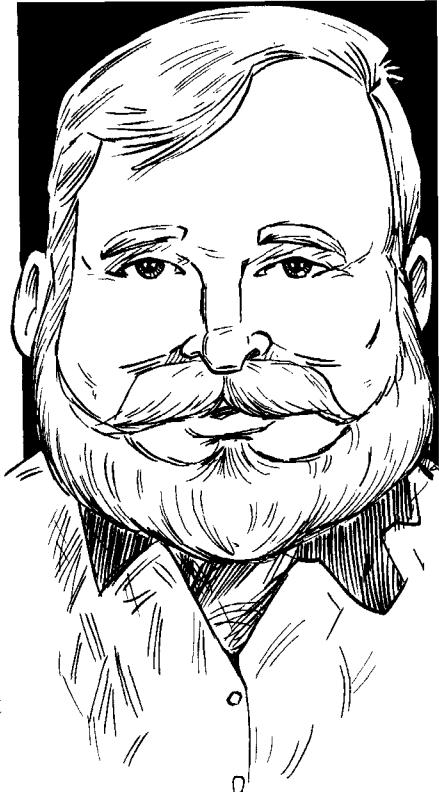
Hemingway's books are lively and exciting. They are full of fighting, traveling, sports, love, and war. Hemingway's life was also lively and exciting.

When he was a young high school student, Hemingway played football, boxed, and wrote for the school newspaper. He ran away from home when he was fifteen years old, but he returned and finished high school in 1917. He never went to college.

Hemingway wanted to fight in World War I, but he was rejected by the army. Instead, he went to war as an ambulance driver and was badly injured.

In 1921, Hemingway went to Paris and started writing seriously. He stayed there for six years. His first novel, *The Sun Also Rises*, was written when he was still in Paris. It made him very famous.

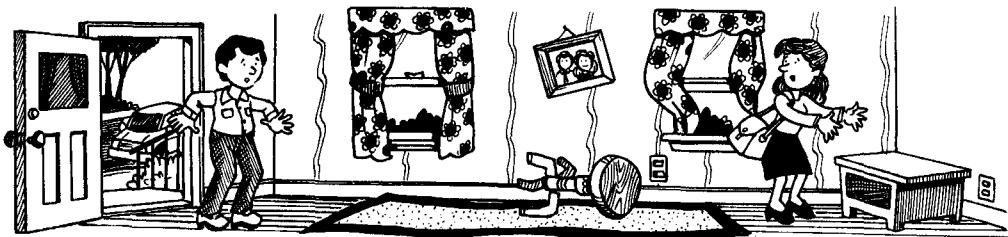
In 1937, Hemingway went to Spain as a journalist to write about the Spanish Civil War. In 1944 he returned to Europe and wrote newspaper articles about World War II. Although he wasn't in the army, it is believed he did more fighting than writing during the war.



### What's the Answer?

1. Why is Hemingway considered an important writer?
  - a. He wrote many interesting works.
  - b. He liked sports.
  - c. He lived in many different countries.
2. What *didn't* Ernest Hemingway write about?
  - a. Fighting.
  - b. Traveling.
  - c. Cooking.
3. What did Hemingway do when he was fifteen years old?
  - a. He ran a long way.
  - b. He left home.
  - c. He went to high school.
4. Which of these statements about Hemingway is true?
  - a. He finished high school.
  - b. He went to college.
  - c. He didn't play any sports in high school.
5. Why didn't Hemingway serve in the army?
  - a. He wanted to fight.
  - b. The army didn't want him.
  - c. He didn't want to fight.
6. Which of these statements about Hemingway *isn't* true?
  - a. He was a journalist for a while.
  - b. He wrote about the Spanish Civil War.
  - c. *The Sun Also Rises* was written in Spain.

K. A ROBBERY



Mr. and Mrs. Wilson (*rob*) \_\_\_\_\_ were <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ robbed <sup>2</sup> last month. Their TV, their computer, their new VCR, and all of their beautiful living room furniture (*steal*) \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup>

4. In fact, nothing (*leave*) \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 in the living room  
except the rug. Fortunately, Mrs. Wilson's gold necklace (*take*) \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_ 8.  
She was glad because it had been (*give*) \_\_\_\_\_ 9 to her by her husband many years ago.

The thief (*see*) \_\_\_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_\_\_ 11 driving away from the house in a small blue van. The neighbors called the police, and the man (*arrest*) \_\_\_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_\_\_ 13. He (*send*) \_\_\_\_\_ 14 \_\_\_\_\_ 15 to jail for seven years.

A day after the robbery, the living room furniture, the computer, the VCR, and the TV  
(return) \_\_\_\_\_ 16 \_\_\_\_\_ 17. The sofa had (rip) \_\_\_\_\_ 18  
\_\_\_\_\_, but fortunately everything else was okay.

## L.LISTENING



**Listen and choose the correct answer.**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. a. Yes. It's already been fixed.<br>b. No. It hasn't been swept yet.                 | 5. a. He was hurt in an accident.<br>b. He was offered a better job.                  | 9. a. They've already been hung.<br>b. They've already been sung.               |
| 2. a. Yes. It's already been set.<br>b. Yes. It's already been set up.                  | 6. a. She's already been lent.<br>b. She's already been sent.                         | 10. a. Yes. It's already been baked.<br>b. Yes. It's already been set.          |
| 3. a. It was written by my uncle.<br>b. It was taken by my wife.                        | 7. a. Yes. It's been rejected.<br>b. Yes. It's been approved.                         | 11. a. It's already been read.<br>b. It's already been played.                  |
| 4. a. I'm sorry. They've already been sung.<br>b. I'm sorry. They've already been hung. | 8. a. She was hired by the Blaine Company.<br>b. She was fired by the Blaine Company. | 12. a. She's been taken to the hospital.<br>b. She's been invited to a wedding. |

## M. YOU DECIDE: A Famous Composer

.....<sup>1</sup> is an extremely talented  
composer. She has written many beautiful sonatas. Her  
compositions (*perform*) ..... <sup>have</sup> <sup>2</sup> ..... <sup>been</sup> <sup>3</sup>  
..... <sup>performed</sup> <sup>4</sup> in Asia, in the United States, and in  
..... <sup>5</sup>. Her symphonies are often (*hear*) ..... <sup>6</sup> on the radio.



Ms. ..... <sup>7</sup> started to compose music when she was ..... <sup>8</sup>  
years old. She (*give*) ..... <sup>9</sup> ..... <sup>10</sup> a composition book for her birthday,  
and she knew right away that she wanted to be a composer.

In 1985, she sent some of her sonatas and a symphony to the ..... <sup>11</sup>  
Symphony Orchestra, but all these early compositions (*reject*) ..... <sup>12</sup> ..... <sup>13</sup>.  
Ms. ..... <sup>14</sup> was disappointed, but she continued to compose. Finally, in 1994,  
several of her sonatas (*recorded*) ..... <sup>15</sup> ..... <sup>16</sup> by the  
..... <sup>17</sup> Symphony Orchestra.

It took many years before Ms. ..... <sup>18</sup>'s music (*appreciate*) ..... <sup>19</sup>  
..... <sup>20</sup>. At first, her music (*consider*) ..... <sup>21</sup> ..... <sup>22</sup>  
strange because it was new and different, and it (*understand*) ..... <sup>23</sup> not easily  
..... <sup>24</sup>. Most people couldn't hear the beautiful melodies. Today, of course, Ms.  
..... <sup>25</sup> is highly (*respect*) ..... <sup>26</sup> by composers all over the world.

In 1996, she wrote her most famous symphony called " ..... <sup>27</sup>." A year later,  
it (*used*) ..... <sup>28</sup> ..... <sup>29</sup> as the music in a very successful movie. Since  
then, she has written three other symphonies that (*play*) ..... <sup>30</sup> ..... <sup>31</sup>  
..... <sup>32</sup> all over the world.

In 2001, Ms. ..... <sup>33</sup> (*hurt*) ..... <sup>34</sup> ..... <sup>35</sup> badly in a  
car accident. She composed a sonata about this terrible accident. In 2002, Ms.  
..... <sup>36</sup> (*choose*) ..... <sup>37</sup> ..... <sup>38</sup> best composer of the  
year. She (*invite*) ..... <sup>39</sup> ..... <sup>40</sup> to play her music at the White House  
in Washington, D.C.

## N. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

bake	promote
clip	repair

rewrite	take in
set up	wash

1. A. The president is concerned. Is his speech ready?  
B. It'll be ready soon. It's  
being rewritten.

2. A. Why are you taking the bus to work?  
B. My car was in an accident. still

3. A. Is this Bob's Bakery? I'm calling about the cake I ordered.  
B. I'm sorry. It isn't ready yet. still

4. A. Should I pick up my pants at the tailor's?  
B. Not yet. still

5. A. Is Carla going to quit her job at the Internet company?  
B. No. She's decided to stay because  
next week.

6. A. Is the meeting room ready?  
B. Not yet. still

7. A. What happened to the shirt I wore to the baseball game yesterday?  
B. It was very dirty.

8. A. Hello. This is Mrs. Vickers. When is my poodle going to be ready?  
B. Very soon. His hair rightnow.

## O.GRAMMAR RAP: *Spring Cleaning*

**Listen. Then clap and practice.**

The family's getting organized.  
The beds are being made.  
The kitchen's being swept and cleaned.  
The bills are being paid.  
The sheets and towels are being washed  
And dried and put away.  
The rugs are being vacuumed.  
Spring cleaning starts today.



## P.AFACTORYTOUR



Good morning, and welcome to your tour of Bob and Betty's Ice Cream Factory. We make the best ice cream in the world, and you're going to see how we do it! You'll learn a lot about how ice cream (*made*) is <sup>1</sup> made <sup>2</sup> at Bob and Betty's! Let's begin.

In this room, cream (*take*)                 <sup>3</sup>                 <sup>4</sup> out of our large refrigerators. Then the cream (*put*)                 <sup>5</sup>                 <sup>6</sup> into this machine. The cream (*mix*)                 <sup>7</sup>                 <sup>8</sup> for about forty minutes in this machine. While the cream is mixing, sugar (*pour*)                 <sup>9</sup>                 <sup>10</sup> slowly into the cream by our ice cream makers.

In the next room, the flavors (*prepare*)                 <sup>11</sup>                 <sup>12</sup>. Today we are making banana nut ice cream. Right now, different kinds of nuts (*chop*)                 <sup>13</sup>                 <sup>14</sup>                 <sup>15</sup> in a large chopper. It's a very expensive machine, but it chops the nuts very quickly. Also, bananas (*slice*)                 <sup>16</sup>                 <sup>17</sup>                 <sup>18</sup> in our new computer-controlled slicing machine.

When the nuts and bananas are ready, they (*add*)                 <sup>19</sup>                 <sup>20</sup> to the sugar and cream in a special machine that (*invent*)                 <sup>21</sup>                 <sup>22</sup> by Betty a few years ago.

The ice cream (*keep*)                 <sup>23</sup>                 <sup>24</sup> in a large cold room until it (*sent*)                 <sup>25</sup>                 <sup>26</sup> by trucks all over the country.

That is the end of our tour. Thank you for visiting our factory, and we invite you to go to our tasting room, where our delicious ice cream can (*enjoy*)                 <sup>27</sup>                 <sup>28</sup> by all our visitors.

## Q. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

Choose the correct answer.

1. I've got to take in my suit.
  - a. It's too big.
  - b. It's too small.
  - c. **It's** too hot.
2. You're required to go to the meeting.
  - a. You might go to the meeting.
  - b. You don't have to go to the meeting.
  - c. You have to go to the meeting.
3. Lois ran up a big phone bill.
  - a. She talked on the telephone a lot.
  - b. She didn't use her cell phone.
  - c. The phone company gave her a phone.
4. Ms. Johnson was promoted.
  - a. She was hired.
  - b. She was given a more important job.
  - c. She was fired.
5. Parking is permitted here.
  - a. You can't park here.
  - b. You can park here.
  - c. You have to park here.
6. Tom is distributing the mail right now.
  - a. He's giving it to everyone.
  - b. He's sending it to everyone.
  - c. He's opening the mail for everyone.
7. I was rejected by Harvard University.
  - a. I'll work there next year.
  - b. I'll be a student there next year.
  - c. I'll attend another college next year.
8. You'll be allowed to vote when you're older.
  - a. You'll be required to vote.
  - b. You'll be permitted to vote.
  - c. You'll want to vote.
9. She was offered the position.
  - a. She was given the job.
  - b. She was told about the position.
  - c. She was taken off the position.
10. Where are the decorations?
  - a. They've already been offered.
  - b. They've already been set.
  - c. They've already been hung up.
11. This is a beautiful portrait.
  - a. Who directed it?
  - b. Who invented it?
  - c. Who painted it?
12. I'm going overseas to work.
  - a. My boss is going to watch me.
  - b. I'm going to work in another country.
  - c. I'm going to work near the water.
13. I'm confident about the future.
  - a. I'm concerned about the future.
  - b. I'm confused about the future.
  - c. I'm positive about the future.
14. My son was chosen "Student of the Month."
  - a. He must be afraid.
  - b. He must be thrilled.
  - c. He must be hung up.

## R. LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. **(a)** When will it be finished?
  - b. When was it finished?
2. a. When will it be ready?
  - b. How long ago did you finish?
3. a. They've been made.
  - b. They're being made.
4. a. I didn't receive mine.
  - b. Someone is distributing them.
5. a. It's being set up.
  - b. It's been set up.
6. a. I see. When will it be ready?
  - b. Good. I'll come over right away.
7. a. When will they be ready?
  - b. How long have they been ready?
8. a. I don't want to disturb them.
  - b. How long ago did you feed them?

## ✓ CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 1-3

### A. Complete the sentences.

Ex. My son can swim very well. He's swum for many years.

1. Can you speak Chinese? I can speak it very well. \_\_\_\_\_ it for many years.

2. Can you ride horses? My daughter \_\_\_\_\_ horses for a long time.

3. When did you take your break? I \_\_\_\_\_ my break yet.

4. When are you going to eat lunch? I'm hungry. I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch yet.

5. When are you going to write your composition? I \_\_\_\_\_ mine yet.

Bob \_\_\_\_\_ his composition a little while ago.

6. How long \_\_\_\_\_ you and your husband \_\_\_\_\_ married?

7. My daughter \_\_\_\_\_ studying English for the past few hours.

8. Paul didn't see a movie last weekend. He \_\_\_\_\_ a movie the weekend before.

9. By the time I got to the plane, it \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ off.

10. I'm sorry to hear that Debbie and her boyfriend broke up. They \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ out for several years.

### B. Complete the sentences.

could have      might have      must have      should have      shouldn't have

---

(give)      Ex. You shouldn't have given Howard eggs for breakfast. He's allergic to them.

(practice) 1. Boris has won every chess game he's played today. He \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ a lot.

(do)      2. I don't have anything to wear today. I . \_\_\_\_\_ my laundry.

(leave)      3. Timmy can't find his homework. He \_\_\_\_\_ it at home,  
or he \_\_\_\_\_ it on the bus. He can't remember.

(build)      4. The Ace Corporation \_\_\_\_\_ their office building anywhere. It was a mistake to build it here.

- (study) 5. You did very well on your test. You \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.
- (wear) 6. It's hot in here. I \_\_\_\_\_ a heavy sweater to work today.
- (feed) 7. You \_\_\_\_\_ Rex. He's been hungry all morning.
- (fall) 8. Terry shouldn't have stood on that broken chair. She \_\_\_\_\_.
- (spend) 9. I \_\_\_\_\_ ten dollars, or I \_\_\_\_\_ twelve dollars. I can't remember.

### C. Complete the sentences.

- (write) Ex. This poem was written in 2001.
- (draw) 1. This picture \_\_\_\_\_ by a famous artist.
- (repair) 2. I can't drive my car to work. \_\_\_\_\_ still \_\_\_\_\_.
- (give) 3. My wife \_\_\_\_\_ a raise twice this year.
- (teach) 4. Every student should \_\_\_\_\_ a foreign language.
- (do) 5. Nobody has to do the dishes. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_.
- (take in) 6. Your pants aren't ready yet. \_\_\_\_\_ still \_\_\_\_\_.
- (choose) 7. Margaret \_\_\_\_\_ "Employee of the Year."
- (make) 8. This is a very interesting novel. I think it should \_\_\_\_\_ into a movie.
- (send) 9. Grandma is still in the hospital. She \_\_\_\_\_ home yet.

### D. Listening

**Listen and choose the correct answer.**

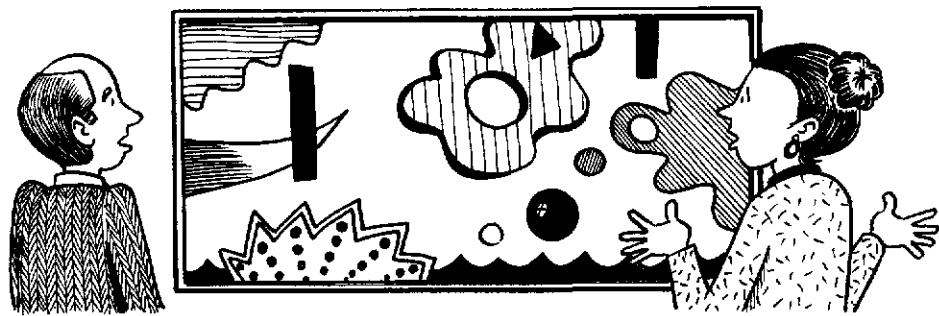
- Ex. (a) When was it completed?  
 b. When will it be completed?
1. a. When will you finish taking them?  
 b. When did you finish taking them?
2. a. How much longer will it take?  
 b. How long ago did you hang them up?
3. a. They're being made.  
 b. They've been made.
4. a. When was it completed?  
 b. When will it be done?
5. a. Good. I'll pick it up soon.  
 b. When will it be ready?

#### A. THEY DIDN'T SAY



- A. Were you just talking to George and Janet on the phone?  
B. Yes. They called from California.
  
  - A. How are they?  
B. They're fine.
  
  - A. The last time I heard from them, they were building a new house. Where are they living now?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ where they're living now \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. Where is Janet working?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. She didn't say.
  
  - A. How are their children?  
B. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. Tell me about George. When will he be starting his new job?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. He didn't say.
  
  - A. I really miss George and Janet. When are they going to come to New York?  
B. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. When will their new house be finished?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. What have they been doing since we saw them last summer?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. Why haven't they e-mailed us?  
B. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.
  
  - A. This is ridiculous! I'm going to call them tonight. What's their telephone number?  
B. I'm sorry. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_. They didn't say.

## B. I'M NOT THE PERSON TO ASK



1. A. What does this painting mean?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ *what this painting means* .
2. A. Why does Robert always get to school so early?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. A. When did the ice cream truck come by?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. A. Where does Margaret work?  
B. I don't remember \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. A. How did Sam break his arm?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. A. Why did Alice rewrite her novel?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. A. What time does the concert begin?  
B. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. A. When does the bank open tomorrow?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. A. What did we do in French class yesterday?  
B. I can't remember \_\_\_\_\_ .
10. A. Where did Mom and Dad go?  
B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ .
11. A. How much does a quart of milk cost?  
B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ .

## C.TOOMANYQUESTIONS!



- A. Daddy, when did you learn to drive?
- B. I can't remember \_\_\_\_\_ when I learned to drive 1.  
It was a long time ago.
- A. Why doesn't Grandma drive?
- B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ 2.  
You'll have to ask her.
- A. Daddy, I've been thinking . . . Why is the sky blue?
- B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ 3.
- A. How do birds learn to fly?
- B. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_ 4.
- A. Why are clouds white?
- B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ 5.
- A. What time does the zoo open tomorrow?
- B. I'm sorry. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ 6.
- A. Daddy, do you remember the mouse that was in our attic last winter?
- B. Yes, I do.
- A. Where is that mouse now?
- B. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ 7.
- A. Daddy, why \_\_\_\_\_ 8 ?
- B. I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_ 9.
- A. Daddy, when \_\_\_\_\_ 10 ?
- B. I don't remember \_\_\_\_\_ 11.
- A. When will we be home?
- B. I hope we'll be home soon.

## D.WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Do you know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. what time it is
  - b. what time is it
2. Could you possibly tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. when will the train arrive
  - b. when the train will arrive
3. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. where do they live
  - b. where they live
4. I'm not sure \_\_\_\_.
  - a. how long they're going to stay
  - b. how long are they going to stay
5. I'm sorry. I have no idea \_\_\_\_.
  - a. when will she be back
  - b. when she'll be back
6. Could you possibly tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. how I can get there from here
  - b. how can I get there from here
7. I can't remember \_\_\_\_.
  - a. why does she want to talk to me
  - b. why she wants to talk to me
8. Do you have any idea \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whose glasses are these
  - b. whose glasses these are
9. Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. how much this costs
  - b. how much does this cost
10. I don't remember \_\_\_\_.
  - a. what are our plans for the weekend
  - b. what our plans are for the weekend

## E.LISTENING



Listen and decide what is being talked about.

- |                             |                                 |                                  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. a. a bus<br>b. a movie   | 3. a. a cake<br>b. a photograph | 5. a. a movie<br>b. a train      | 7. a. the packages<br>b. the restrooms |
| 2. a. a word<br>b. a person | 4. a. a bicycle<br>b. a car     | 6. a. a plane ticket<br>b. a VCR | 8. a. the books<br>b. the animals      |

## F. GRAMMAR RAP: *Do You Know How Long This Flight Will Take?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. Do you know                          how long                          this flight                          will take?  
Do you know                          what kind of                          food                          they'll make?  
Do you know                          what movie                          they'll show                          on the plane?  
Do you know                          what time                          we'll get                          to Spain?
- B. I don't know                          how long                          this flight                          will take.  
I'm not sure                          what kind of                          food                          they'll make.  
I don't know                          what movie                          they'll show                          on the plane.  
I have no                          idea when we'll get                          to Spain.



6.

How long have we been driving?



7.

Why is Johnny sitting in a puddle?



8.

When does the post office open?



9.

What's in the "Chicken Surprise Casserole"?



10.

When will you be getting out of here?



A. Do you have any idea \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_?

B. .....

.....

A. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_?

B. .....

.....

A. Do you by any chance know \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_?

B. .....

.....

A. Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_?

B. .....

.....

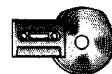
A. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_?

B. .....

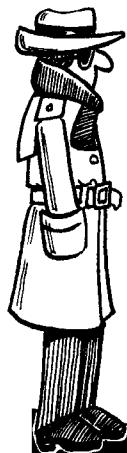
.....

## H.GRAMMAR RAP: Mystery People



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A.     What                          did he do?
- B. I don't know                      what he did.
- A.     Why                          did he hide?
- B. I don't know                      why he hid.
- A.     Where                          did he go?
- B. I don't know                      where he went.
- A.     What                          did he spend?
- B. I don't know                      what he spent.



- A.     What                          did they buy?
- B. I don't know                      what they bought.
- A.     What                          did they bring?
- B. I don't know                      what they brought.
- A.     What                          did they sell?
- B. I don't know                      what they sold.
- A.     Who                          did they tell?
- B. I'm not sure                      who they told.



- A.     What                          did she say?
- B. I don't know                      what she said.
- A.     What                          did she read?
- B. I don't know                      what she read.
- A.     Where                          was her purse?
- B. I don't know                      where it was.
- A.     What                          does she do?
- B. I don't know                      what she does.

## I. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Do you know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether parking is permitted here
  - b. if is parking permitted here
2. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. if will the library be open tomorrow
  - b. if the library will be open tomorrow
3. Do you by any chance know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether it's going to rain this weekend
  - b. if is it going to rain this weekend
4. Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether does this bus stop at the mall
  - b. if this bus stops at the mall
5. Do you have any idea \_\_\_\_?
  - a. if they were upset
  - b. whether were they upset
6. Can you possibly tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. if the bus will be arriving soon
  - b. if will the bus be arriving soon
7. Do you know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether they're coming to our party
  - b. if are they coming to our party
8. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether did I pass the test
  - b. if I passed the test
9. Does our superintendent know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. if the plumber is coming soon
  - b. whether is the plumber coming soon
10. Do you by any chance know \_\_\_\_?
  - a. whether I'm going to be fired
  - b. if am I going to be fired

## L.RENTING AN APARTMENT



### Questions to Ask the Rental Agent

1. Has it been rented yet?
2. Is there an elevator in the building?
3. Does the kitchen have a microwave?
4. Are pets allowed?
5. Is there a bus stop nearby?
6. Does the landlord live in the building?
7. Does the apartment have an Internet connection?
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Can I see the apartment today?



A. Hello. This is Mildred Williams. I'm calling about the apartment at 119 Appleton Street.

Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ if it's been rented yet 1?

B. Not yet. But several people have called. Would you like to see it?

A. Yes, but first I have a few questions. According to the newspaper, the apartment is on the fifth floor. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ 2?

B. Yes. As a matter of fact, there are two elevators.

A. I see. And do you know \_\_\_\_\_ 3?

B. It has a dishwasher, but it doesn't have a microwave.

A. Also, do you by any chance know \_\_\_\_\_ 4?

B. I don't know. I'll check with the landlord.

A. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ 5?

B. Yes. The downtown bus stops in front of the building.

A. That's very convenient. Can you also tell me \_\_\_\_\_ 6?

B. Yes, he does. And all the tenants say he takes very good care of the apartments.

A. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ 7?

B. Yes, it does. It's a very modern building.

A. And could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_ 8?

B. I'm not sure. I'll have to find out and let you know.

A. You've been very helpful. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ 9?

B. Certainly. Stop by our office at noon, and I'll take you to see it.



## YOU DECIDE: The College Visit

### Ask the Admissions Office

1. How many students go to your school?
2. Do I have to take any special examinations?
3. How do I get an application form?
4. Are the classes difficult?
5. Are the dormitories noisy?
6. What kind of food do you serve in the cafeteria?
7. What do students do on weekends?
8. How much does your school cost?
9. .....
10. .....

Hello. My name is Robert Johnson, and  
I'm interested in studying at your college.  
I'd like to ask you a few questions.



Certainly. My name is Ms. Lopez.  
I'll be happy to answer your  
questions.



Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ how many  
students go to \_\_\_\_\_

your school \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Do you know \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

## M. YOU DECIDE: *The College Visit*

### Ask the Admissions Office

1. How many students go to your school?
2. Do I have to take any special examinations?
3. How do I get an application form?
4. Are the classes difficult?
5. Are the dormitories noisy?
6. What kind of food do you serve in the cafeteria?
7. What do students do on weekends?
8. How much does your school cost?
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_

Hello. My name is Robert Johnson, and I'm interested in studying at your college. I'd like to ask you a few questions.



Certainly. My name is Ms. Lopez. I'll be happy to answer your questions.



1. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ how many  
students go to \_\_\_\_\_  
your school \_\_\_\_\_ ?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

(continued)

4. Also, could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
5. I've heard the dormitories are large.  
Do you know \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
6. Do you by any chance know \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
7. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
8. I'm a little worried about expenses.  
Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
9. Can you also tell me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?
10. And do you know \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

**A IF**

1. My doctor says that if I exercise every day, \_\_\_\_ healthier.
  - a. I'm
  - (b)** I'll be
2. If Alan \_\_\_\_ stuck in traffic today, he'll be late for work.
  - a. gets
  - b. will get
3. If \_\_\_\_ the lottery tomorrow, I'll have a lot of money.
  - a. **I'll** win
  - b. I win
4. If we get to the theater early, \_\_\_\_ to get good seats.
  - a. we're able
  - b. we'll be able
5. If you decide to apply for a promotion, \_\_\_\_ probably get it.
  - a. you'll
  - b. you
6. If they \_\_\_\_ to pay the rent next week, their landlord will call them.
  - a. forget
  - b. will forget
7. If Amanda oversleeps this morning, \_\_\_\_ the bus.
  - a. she misses
  - b. she'll miss
8. If you \_\_\_\_ for Jack Strickland, you'll have an honest president.
  - a. will vote
  - b. vote
9. If the weather is warm, \_\_\_\_ to the beach tomorrow.
  - a. **I'll** go
  - b. I go
10. If \_\_\_\_ Melanie, I'm sure I'll be happy for the rest of my life.
  - a. I'll marry
  - b. I marry

**B. SCRAMBLED SENTENCES**

1. late she'll lot tonight. to at If do, has work Barbara the a office  
If Barbara has a lot to do, she'll work late at the office tonight.

2. attic energetic, he'll his If this clean Tom weekend. feels  
, ,

3. cake about decide have to If diet, I'll I dessert. forget for my  
, ,

4. income weather tomorrow, the home nice If I'll forms. stay isn't my tax fill out and  
, ,

5. clinic see I If I'll cold Dr. Lopez. still a go tomorrow, have the to and  
, ,

### C. YOU DECIDE: If



1. If I'm in a good mood, ..... .
2. ..... if I'm in a bad mood.
3. If ..... , he'll speak more confidently.
4. ..... , you'll be disappointed.
5. If I can afford it, ..... .
6. ..... , we'll be very surprised.
7. If I'm invited to the White House, ..... .
8. You'll get lost if ..... .
9. You'll regret it if ..... .
10. ..... , you won't regret it.

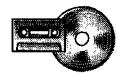
### D. LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. .... I go to a movie.  
 b. .... I'll go to a concert.
2. a. .... I'm on a diet.  
b. .... I'll stay on a diet.
3. a. .... we miss the train.  
b. .... we'll miss the train.
4. a. .... they rent a DVD.  
b. .... they'll go dancing.
5. a. .... we're late for school.  
b. .... we'll have to walk to work.
6. a. .... you miss the test.  
b. .... you'll miss the exam.
7. a. .... the teacher is boring.  
b. .... the teacher will be bored.
8. a. .... it isn't too expensive.  
b. .... it won't cost as much.
9. a. .... he complains to his boss.  
b. .... he'll quit his job.
10. a. .... you'll decide to visit me.  
b. .... you want to go jogging.
11. a. .... she has time.  
b. .... she won't be too busy.
12. a. .... I take them to the doctor.  
b. .... I'll call the nurse.
13. a. .... we have too much work.  
b. .... we'll be too busy.
14. a. .... she doesn't study.  
b. .... she won't work harder.

## **E. GRAMMAR RAP: *If It Rains, I'll Take a Taxi***

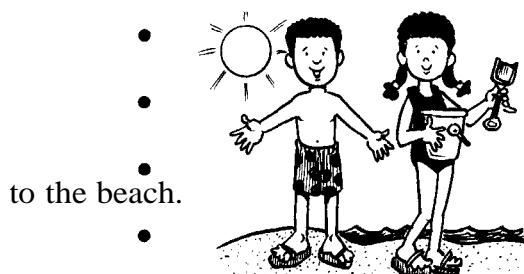


**Listen. Then clap and practice.**

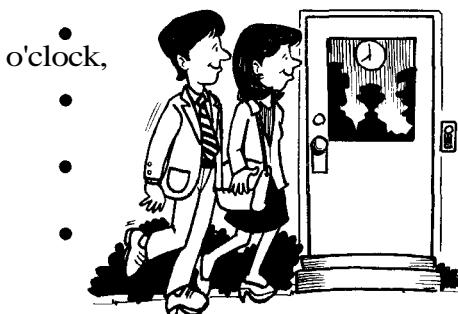
If it rains, I'll take a taxi.  
If it snows, I'll take the train.  
If it's sunny, I'll ride my brand new  
The one that was made in Spain.



If it's hot, they'll wear their sandals.  
If it's cold, they'll wear their boots.  
If the weather is nice, they'll go  
And swim in their bathing suits.



If the party starts at seven  
We'll plan to arrive at eight.  
If we're tired, we'll come home early.  
If we aren't, we'll get home late.



If I'm hungry, I'll have a midnight  
If I'm sleepy, I'll go to bed.  
If I'm wide awake, I'll stay up  
With a book I haven't read.



## IJj THEY MIGHT



1. Remember, if you plan to have your wedding outside, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. might rain  
 b. rains
2. If we take the children to visit their grandparents, they \_\_\_\_\_ sore throats.  
 a. might give  
 b. might give them
3. If Marvin breaks up with Susan, he \_\_\_\_\_ trouble finding another girlfriend.  
 a. might have  
 b. might be
4. If you go to bed too late, \_\_\_\_\_ have trouble getting up on time for work.  
 a. you might  
 b. you'll might
5. If you don't take that job, you \_\_\_\_\_ it for the rest of your life.  
 a. regret  
 b. might regret
6. If you have trouble seeing well, \_\_\_\_\_ rejected by the army.  
 a. I might be  
 b. you might be
7. If our teacher tries to break up that fight \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. he might get hurt  
 b. he might hurt
8. If we take the children to see the skeletons at the museum, they \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. might scare  
 b. might be scared



### YOU DECIDE: *What Might Happen?*

if \_\_\_\_\_ might \_\_\_\_\_

1. A. I still have a cold, and I feel terrible.  
 B. That's too bad. Why don't you drink tea with honey?

If you drink tea with honey, you might  
feel better soon.



2. A. Should I put more pepper in the casserole?  
 B. I'm not sure. If \_\_\_\_\_ more pepper in the casserole, \_\_\_\_\_.

## F. THEY MIGHT



1. Remember, if you plan to have your wedding outside, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) might rain  
 (b) rains
2. If we take the children to visit their grandparents, they \_\_\_\_ sore throats.  
 a. might give  
 b. might give them
3. If Marvin breaks up with Susan, he \_\_\_\_\_ trouble finding another girlfriend.  
 a. might have  
 b. might be

4. If you go to bed too late, \_\_\_\_ have trouble getting up on time for work.  
 a. you might  
 b. you'll might
5. If you don't take that job, you \_\_\_\_ it for the rest of your life.  
 a. regret  
 b. might regret
6. If you have trouble seeing well, \_\_\_\_ rejected by the army.  
 a. I might be  
 b. you might be
7. If our teacher tries to break up that fight, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. he might get hurt  
 b. he might hurt
8. If we take the children to see the skeletons at the museum, they \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. might scare  
 b. might be scared

## G. YOU DECIDE: *What Might Happen?*

if \_\_\_\_\_ might \_\_\_\_\_

1. A. I still have a cold, and I feel terrible.  
 B. That's too bad. Why don't you drink tea with honey?

If \_\_\_\_\_ you drink \_\_\_\_\_ tea with honey, \_\_\_\_\_ you might \_\_\_\_\_.

*feel better soon*



2. A. Should I put more pepper in the casserole?  
 B. I'm not sure. If \_\_\_\_\_ more pepper in the casserole, \_\_\_\_\_.

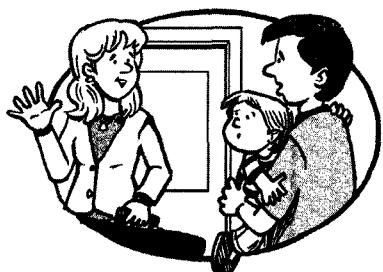
3. A. It's the boss's birthday tomorrow. Why don't we send her flowers?  
B. I'm not sure. If .....  
her flowers, .....



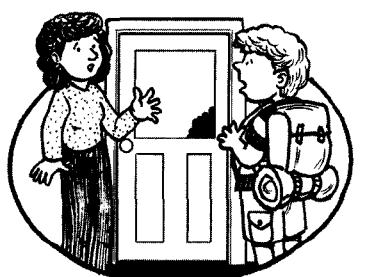
4. A. I'm thinking of skipping English class today.  
B. I don't think you should. If .....  
English class, .....



5. A. Mrs. Wong, I really enjoy taking violin lessons with you. I'm going to practice every day.  
B. I'm happy to hear that. If .....  
every day, .....



6. A. Good-bye!  
B. Please don't stay away too long! If .....  
away for a long time, .....



7. A. Danny, I don't think you should go hiking in the woods by yourself.  
B. Why not?  
A. If ..... by yourself, .....



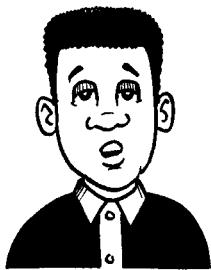
8. A. You've known each other for only a few weeks. I don't think you should get married so soon.  
B. Why not?  
A. If ..... so soon, .....

## H. YOU DECIDE: *What Might Happen?*

if \_\_\_\_\_ might \_\_\_\_\_

1. A. I don't think I'll ever learn to speak English well.  
B. Why don't you ..... ?

If \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ you might learn \_\_\_\_\_ to speak English better.

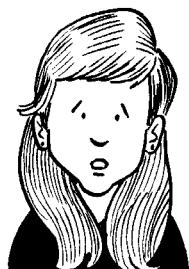


2. A. I feel exhausted.  
B. Why don't you ..... ?

If \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ more energetic.

3. A. I can't fall asleep.  
B. Maybe you should .....

If \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ more easily.



4. A. I've been feeling depressed lately.  
B. I think you should .....

If \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ a lot better.

5. A. My girlfriend and I had a terrible argument. She won't go out with me anymore.  
B. Why don't you ..... ?

If \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ with you again.



## I. WHAT'S THE POLITE ANSWER?

1.

I like to play tennis every day.



I hope it \_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

- a. rains
- (b)** doesn't rain

2.

My daughter sometimes rides her bicycle too fast.



I hope she \_\_\_\_ hurt.

- a. gets
- b. doesn't get

3.

I'm going to a party this Saturday night.



I hope you \_\_\_\_ a good time.

- a. have
- b. don't have

4.

My daughter's wedding is next week.



I hope the weather \_\_\_\_ bad.

- a. is
- b. isn't

5.

I love my new flowerpot.



I hope it \_\_\_\_ and break.

- a. falls
- b. doesn't fall

6.

I'm going to refuse to marry Jonathan.



I hope you \_\_\_\_ it later.

- a. don't regret
- b. regret

7.

My poodle loves to splash in puddles.



I hope she \_\_\_\_ dirty.

- a. gets
- b. doesn't get

## J. LISTENING



Listen and choose the polite response.

- |  |                                    |                                    |                                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>(a)</b> I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 4. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 7. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 10. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. |
| 2. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not.         | 5. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 8. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 11. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. |
| 3. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not.         | 6. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 9. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. | 12. a. I hope so.<br>b. I hope not. |

## K.HOPES

1. A. Do you think it will rain tomorrow?
- B. I hope not. If it rains tomorrow, we'll have to cancel our picnic.  
And if we have to cancel the picnic, everybody will be disappointed.
- A. You're right. I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.



2. A. Do you think it'll be cold tonight?
- B. I hope not. If \_\_\_\_\_ tonight, our car won't start in the morning.  
And if our car \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning, we'll have to walk to work.
- A. You're right. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ tonight.

3. A. Do you think it'll be a hot summer?
- B. I hope not. If \_\_\_\_\_ a hot summer, the office will be very warm.  
And if the office \_\_\_\_\_ very warm, it'll be impossible to work.
- A. You're right. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ a hot summer.



4. A. Do you think our TV will be at the repair shop for a long time?
- B. I hope not. If our TV \_\_\_\_\_ at the repair shop for a long time, we won't have anything to do in the evening.  
And if \_\_\_\_\_ anything to do in the evening, we'll go crazy.
- A. You're right. I hope \_\_\_\_\_ at the repair shop for a long time.

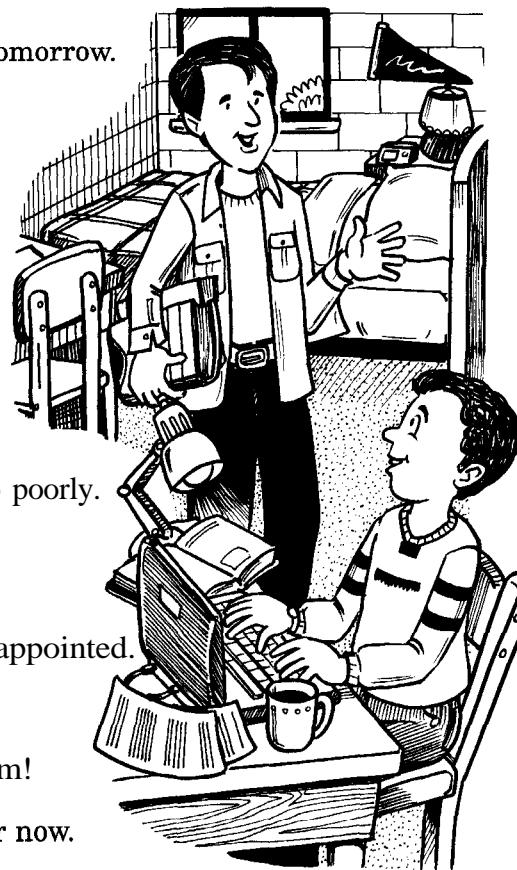
## L.THEEXAM

1. A. I've gotten up early every day this semester, and I haven't missed anything important.

B. That's great! I hope **you** **you'll** get up early again tomorrow.

It's the last class and the last exam.

A. I know. **I** **T'll** definitely get up early tomorrow.



2. A. Do you think tomorrow's exam will be difficult?

B. I hope not. If **it will be** difficult, I'll probably do poorly.

And if **I do** poorly, my parents **are** disappointed.

3. A. What happened? You overslept and missed the exam!

B. I have a terrible cold. I'm going to call my professor now.

I hope she **isn't** angry. If she **will be** angry, **she** **she'll**

give me a bad grade.

4. A. What did your professor say?

B. She said she hopes **I** **I'll** feel better soon. If **I** **I'll**

feel better tomorrow, **I** **I'll** take the exam at 2 o'clock.

If **I'll be** still sick tomorrow, **I** **I'll** take the exam on

Wednesday morning.

## M.WHATIF?



1. If my apartment \_\_\_\_ bigger, I would be more comfortable.
  - a. was
  - b. were
2. If you \_\_\_\_ more, you'd be stronger.
  - a. exercised
  - b. exercise
3. If it were a nice day today, \_\_\_\_ to the park.
  - a. we'll go
  - b. we'd go
4. If I \_\_\_\_ more, I'd be happy working here.
  - a. got paid
  - b. get paid
5. If I were going to be here this weekend, \_\_\_\_ a movie with you.
  - a. I'll see
  - b. I'd see
6. If \_\_\_\_ more friends in our apartment building, we'd be much happier living there.
  - a. we had
  - b. we have
7. If you \_\_\_\_ up your engine more often, you'd get better gas mileage.
  - a. tune
  - b. tuned
8. If \_\_\_\_ more, you'd feel more energetic.
  - a. you sleep
  - b. you slept
9. If she were more careful, \_\_\_\_ a better driver.
  - a. she'd be
  - b. she'll
10. If you \_\_\_\_ older, we'd let you stay up later.
  - a. were
  - b. are
11. If Rick and Rita had more in common, I'm sure \_\_\_\_ get along better with each other.
  - a. they'd
  - b. they
12. If the president \_\_\_\_ more concerned about the environment, he'd do something about it.
  - a. is
  - b. were

## N.LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer based on what you hear.

1. a. George probably feels energetic.  
 b. George probably feels tired.
2. a. The musicians aren't very talented.  
b. The musicians are talented.
3. a. He's very aggressive.  
b. He isn't aggressive enough.
4. a. Bob's car needs to be tuned up.  
b. Bob's car doesn't need to be tuned up.
5. a. They have a lot in common.  
b. They don't have a lot in common.
6. a. She cares a lot about her students.  
b. She isn't a very good teacher.
7. a. Their school needs more computers.  
b. Their school has enough computers.
8. a. The cookies aren't sweet enough.  
b. The cookies are sweet enough.

## O. YOU DECIDE WHY

1. A. Mr. Montero, why doesn't my daughter Lisa get better grades in English?

B. She doesn't ..... do her homework carefully .....

she doesn't .....,

she doesn't .....,

and she doesn't .....

If she did her homework carefully .....

if she .....

if she .....

and if she .....

..... much better  
grades. She's a very intelligent girl.



2. A. What's wrong with me, Dr. Green? Why don't I feel energetic anymore? I'm only thirty years old, and I feel exhausted all the time.

B. You don't .....

you don't .....

you don't .....

and you .....

If you .....

if you .....

if you .....

and if you ..... less,

..... much more energetic.



(continued)

3. A. How do you like your new car?  
B. It's better than my old one, but I really don't like it very much.  
A. That's too bad. Why not?

B. It doesn't ..... ,

it doesn't ..... ,

I'm not ..... ,

and my husband .....

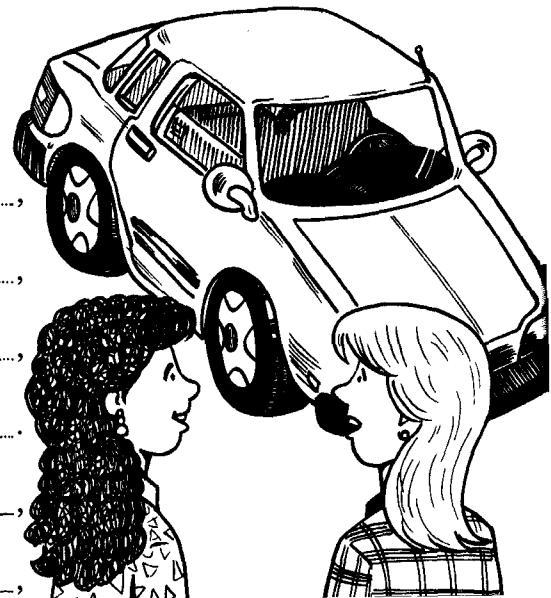
If ..... ,

if ..... ,

if ..... ,

and if ..... ,

..... my car a  
lot more. I guess all cars have their problems.



#### P. YOU DECIDE: *What Would You Do if . . . ?*



1. If I won a million dollars, .....
2. If I were an inventor, .....
3. If I could travel anywhere in the world, .....
4. If I were president of ..... , .....
5. If I were ..... years old again, .....
6. If I got paid more, .....

## **Q.MATCHING**



- d 1. If this party weren't so boring, a. I wouldn't have so many accidents.  
\_\_\_\_ 2. If I didn't hate working here, b. I wouldn't be sneezing so much.  
\_\_\_\_ 3. If I didn't have a big exam tomorrow, c. you wouldn't have so many problems with it.  
\_\_\_\_ 4. If I weren't such a careless driver, d. we wouldn't want to leave so early.  
\_\_\_\_ 5. If I weren't a vegetarian, e. people wouldn't have to wait for me.  
\_\_\_\_ 6. If I weren't always late, f. I wouldn't go hiking every weekend.  
\_\_\_\_ 7. If I weren't allergic to cats, g. I wouldn't be so nervous.  
\_\_\_\_ 8. If they weren't in love, h. I wouldn't always order fish in restaurants.  
\_\_\_\_ 9. If I didn't like the outdoors so much, i. the neighbors wouldn't be complaining.  
\_\_\_\_ 10. If your car weren't so old, j. I wouldn't be looking for another job.  
\_\_\_\_ 11. If we didn't make so much noise, k. they wouldn't hold hands all the time.

## R. YOU DECIDE: *What Are They Saying?*

1. 

I haven't had anything to eat all day.

You must ..... be very hungry.
  2. 

My son didn't get accepted into the college he wanted.

That's too bad. He must .....
  3. 

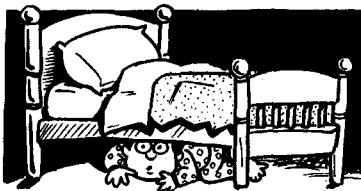
You've been driving for the past six hours. You must .....

(continued)

4. Ted went out with Jean on Monday, with Jane on Tuesday, with Joan on Wednesday, and with Jen on Thursday.
- He must ..... .
5. My neighbors spend every weekend at the beach. Last weekend they went water-skiing, and this weekend they're going sailing.
- They must really ..... .
6. My daughter got the highest grade in her class.
- She must ..... , and you must ..... .
7. I'm going to miss something important in school tomorrow.
- Really? You must ..... .
8. Last weekend I made three pies and four cakes. This weekend I'm going to make cookies.
- No kidding! You must ..... .
9. My son is going to be the star of his school play this weekend.
- He must ..... , and you must ..... .
10. My husband has been watching a football game on TV all day, and there's a big game he's going to watch tonight.
- He must really ..... , and you must ..... .
11. You've been complaining about this movie since it started. You must ..... .
- 



1. Rita works overtime every night. She must want to get a raise.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ she didn't want to get \_\_\_\_\_ a raise,  
she \_\_\_\_\_ wouldn't work overtime \_\_\_\_\_ every night.



2. Jimmy is hiding under the bed. He must be afraid of the dark.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ of the dark,  
he \_\_\_\_\_ under the bed.



3. Stephanie runs ten miles every day. She must want to win the marathon this weekend.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ the marathon,  
she \_\_\_\_\_ ten miles every day.



4. My friend Gary wears a green shirt every day. He must love the color green.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ the color green,  
he \_\_\_\_\_ a green shirt every day.



5. My sister Karen makes a lot of mistakes on her homework. She's very careless.  
If \_\_\_\_\_,  
she \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of mistakes on her homework.



6. Gregory goes to the health club every day. He must want to lose weight.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ weight,  
he \_\_\_\_\_ to the health club every day.

(continued)



7. Andy is all dressed up. He must have a big date tonight.

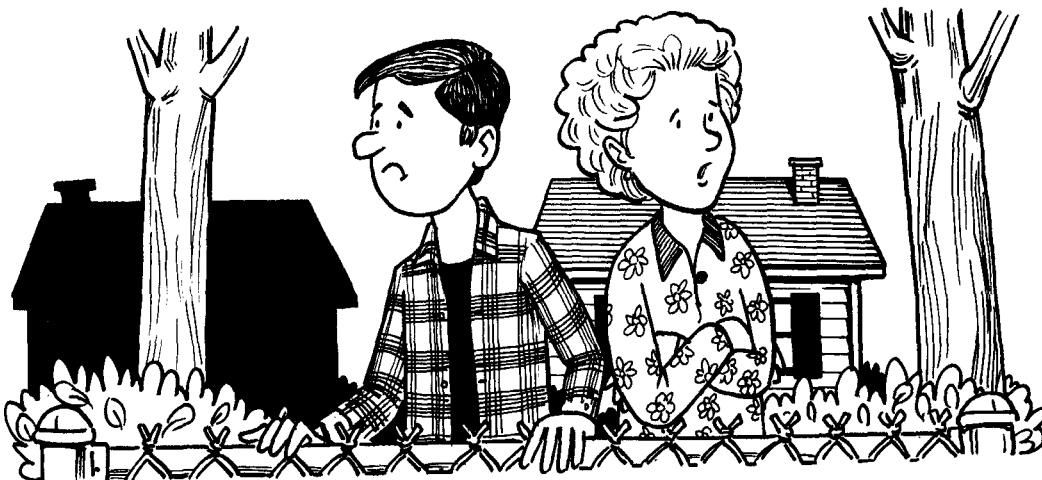
If \_\_\_\_\_ a big date tonight,  
he \_\_\_\_\_ all dressed up.



8. I'm driving very slowly because there's a police car behind me.

If \_\_\_\_\_ a police car behind me.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ so slowly.

#### T. YOU DECIDE: *Why Don't Mr. and Mrs. Miller Like Their Neighborhood?*



Mr. and Mrs. Miller don't like their neighborhood because ..... ,

..... ,  
..... ,  
..... ,

and ..... .

If ..... ,

if ..... ,

if ..... ,

and if ..... ,

..... their neighborhood a lot more.

## U. GRAMMAR RAP: If I Lived Near the Sea



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I lived near the sea,	I'd swim every day.
If I had a guitar,	I'd learn how to play.
If I were younger and stronger,	I'd lift heavy weights.
If I weren't so shy,	I'd go out on more dates.



If Tom could speak Spanish,	he'd travel to Spain.
If Ann had a raincoat,	she'd walk in the rain.
If Jack were an actor,	he'd star in a play.
If we weren't so busy,	we'd go sailing today.

## V. GRAMMAR RAP: If I Didn't Like Sugar



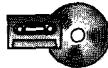
Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I didn't like desserts,	I wouldn't eat cake.
If I didn't like meat,	I wouldn't eat steak.
If I weren't so happy,	I wouldn't be smiling.
If I weren't working late,	I wouldn't be filing.



If she didn't like pets,	she wouldn't have a cat.
If he didn't play baseball,	he wouldn't have a bat.
If they weren't so clumsy,	they wouldn't always fall.
If you weren't my friend,	I wouldn't always call.

## W. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



1. might
10. night
2. maybe
11. never
3. mushroom
12. noon
4. summer
13. sunny
5. improve
14. Sunday
6. remember
15. increase
7. poems
16. explain
8. warm
17. telephone
9. famous
18. fantastic



## X. NORMAN'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Norman's keyboard is broken. The m's and the n's don't always work.  
Fill in the missing m's and n's and then read Norman's letters aloud.

1.

Dear Amy,

I really enjoyed visiting you i\_\_ your new apartmet.  
It's one of the nicest apartmets I've ever see\_\_. I liked  
everything about it: the oderng kitchen ad bathroon,  
the elegant living roon and dining roon, ad the  
superuly bedroos. I can't believe there's even a garden  
with leave and orage trees i\_\_ front of the building.  
I thik you'll be very happy i\_\_ your new neighborhood.  
It's certainly very communiteto be so near a  
supermarket, a movie theater, ad a train station.  
  
I'm looking forward to seeing you again ad  
eeting your new neighbors.

Sincerely,

norman



2.

To Who\_\_ It \_\_ay Co\_\_cer\_\_:

I a\_\_ writi\_\_g to reco\_\_e\_\_d  
\_\_ax \_\_iller for the job of co\_\_puter  
progra\_\_er at the ABC Co\_\_puter  
Co\_\_pa\_\_y. Duri\_\_g the \_\_i\_\_e years  
I've k\_\_ow\_\_ hi\_\_, he's bee\_\_ a\_\_  
excelle\_\_t e\_\_ployee a\_\_d a ki\_\_d  
a\_\_d ho\_\_est frie\_\_d. He's \_\_ever  
\_\_issed a day's work at our co\_\_pa\_\_y,  
a\_\_d he's always bee\_\_ o\_\_ ti\_\_e.  
But \_\_ost i\_\_porta\_\_t, \_\_ax \_\_iller  
really u\_\_dersta\_\_ds what \_\_akes a  
good co\_\_puter progra\_\_er.

Si\_\_cerely,

\_\_or\_\_a\_\_ Brow\_\_  
\_\_a\_\_ager

XYZ Co\_\_puter Co\_\_pa\_\_y

3.

Dear Bria\_\_,

I just fi\_\_ished readi\_\_g your  
\_\_ost rece\_\_t poe\_\_s, a\_\_d i\_\_ \_\_y  
opi\_\_io\_\_n, they're a\_\_azi\_\_g. The  
poe\_\_ about the e\_\_viro\_\_e\_\_t  
is very origi\_\_al, but \_\_y favorite  
o\_\_es are " \_\_issi\_\_g \_\_y \_\_other"  
a\_\_d "U\_\_der \_\_y U\_\_brella."

Accordi\_\_g to \_\_y wife a\_\_d  
frie\_\_ds, you're beco\_\_i\_\_g fa\_\_ous  
i\_\_ \_\_a\_\_y foreig\_\_ cou\_\_tries,  
a\_\_d your poe\_\_s are bei\_\_g  
tra\_\_slated i\_\_to Russia\_\_,  
Chi\_\_ese, Ger\_\_a\_\_, Spa\_\_ish,  
a\_\_d Japa\_\_ese. I thi\_\_k that's  
fa\_\_tastic!

Have you begu\_\_ writi\_\_g your  
\_\_ew \_\_ovel yet? I wo\_\_der whe\_\_  
we'll be heari\_\_g more about  
it.

\_\_or\_\_a\_\_

4.

Dear \_\_ichael,

Re\_\_e\_\_ber whe\_\_ you explai\_\_ed to \_\_e how to \_\_ake your \_\_other's fa\_\_ous  
chicke\_\_ a\_\_d \_\_ushroo\_\_ casserole? Well, I \_\_ade so\_\_e for di\_\_\_\_er last \_\_ight,  
a\_\_d I'\_\_ afraid so\_\_ethi\_\_g \_\_ust have go\_\_e wro\_\_g. I \_\_ight have bur\_\_t the  
chicke\_\_, or \_\_aybe I did\_\_t put i\_\_ e\_\_ough o\_\_io\_\_s a\_\_d \_\_ushroo\_\_s. I do\_\_t  
k\_\_ow what happe\_\_ed, but I k\_\_ow I \_\_ust have \_\_ade so\_\_e \_\_istakes because  
\_\_obody e\_\_joyed it very \_\_uch. To\_\_ and \_\_a\_\_cy did\_\_t co\_\_plai\_\_n, but they said  
yours was \_\_uch \_\_ore delicious.

Do you thi\_\_k you could se\_\_d your \_\_other's recipe to \_\_e by e\_\_ail so I ca\_\_ try  
it again? Whe\_\_ you explai\_\_ed it to \_\_e, I should have writte\_\_ it dow\_\_.

\_\_or\_\_a\_\_

✓ **CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 4-5**

**A. Fill in the blanks.**

Ex. (*What time does the plane arrive?*)

Could you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_ what time the plane arrives \_\_\_\_\_?

1. (*When will the next train be leaving?*)

Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

2. (*Was Michael at work yesterday?*)

Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

3. (*How much does this suit cost?*)

Can you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

4. (*Is there a laundromat nearby?*)

Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

5. (*Why did David get up so early?*)

Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

6. (*Did Martha take her medicine this morning?*)

Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?

7. (*How long have we been waiting?*)

Do you have any idea \_\_\_\_\_?

**B. Complete the sentences.**

Ex. If we can afford it, we'll take a vacation next summer.

1. I'll send you an e-mail if I                  the time.

2. If Uncle Fred were more careful,                  a better driver.

3. If Mrs. Bell didn't enjoy classical music,                  to concerts every weekend.

4. If I                  a raise soon, I'll complain to my supervisor.

5. If you stay up too late tonight,                  get a good night's sleep.

6. We're having a picnic this Sunday. I hope                  rain.

7. Tomorrow is the most important game of the year. I hope our team                 .

8. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ extremely disappointed if I fail tomorrow's French test.
9. If you \_\_\_\_\_ your dog more often, he wouldn't be so hungry.

**C. Complete the sentences.**

Ex. Albert doesn't have many friends because he isn't outgoing enough.

If he were more outgoing, he'd have a lot of friends.

1. Caroline feels tired all the time because she works too hard.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ so hard, \_\_\_\_\_ so tired all the time.
2. David doesn't get good grades in school because he doesn't study enough.  
If he \_\_\_\_\_ more, \_\_\_\_\_ better grades.
3. Allison and Paul don't get along with each other because they don't have enough in common.  
If they \_\_\_\_\_ more in common, \_\_\_\_\_ better with each other.
4. Nellie is very careless. She makes a lot of mistakes when she types.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ so careless, \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of mistakes.

**D. Listening**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

Ex. (a) ... I'll play tennis.  
b. ... I'd play tennis.

1. a. ... I'd be late for work.  
b. ... I'll be late for work.
2. a. ... I wouldn't make so many mistakes.  
b. ... I won't make so many mistakes.
3. a. ... you didn't study for the test.  
b. ... you don't study for the test.
4. a. ... I'd see a movie.  
b. ... I'll see a movie.
5. a. ... she'll go out with you.  
b. ... she'd go out with you.

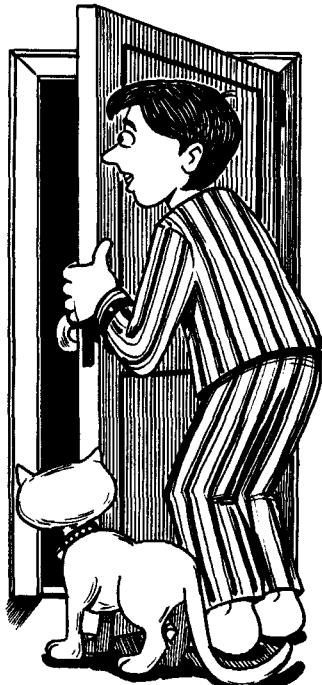
## A. WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. I think the children \_\_\_\_ scared if the lights went out.
  - a. will be
  - b. would be
2. I think your parents would be angry if you \_\_\_\_ school tomorrow.
  - a. skipped
  - b. skip
3. I think Jim would be disappointed if I \_\_\_\_ his party.
  - a. was missing
  - b. missed
4. Do you think I would be happier if I \_\_\_\_ rich?
  - a. was
  - b. were
5. I think the children would be excited if it \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. snowed
  - b. snows
6. I think the neighbors \_\_\_\_ annoyed if I turned on my CD player now.
  - a. would be
  - b. are going to be
7. I think this pizza would be better if it \_\_\_\_ more cheese on it.
  - a. have
  - b. had
8. I think we would be unhappy if our teacher \_\_\_\_ a test today.
  - a. gave
  - b. gives
9. Do you think Bob \_\_\_\_ jealous if I got into law school?
  - a. would be
  - b. is going to be
10. I think my sister would be upset if I \_\_\_\_ her new laptop computer.
  - a. use
  - b. used

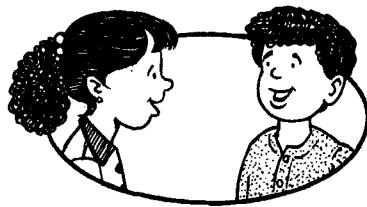


## B. IF

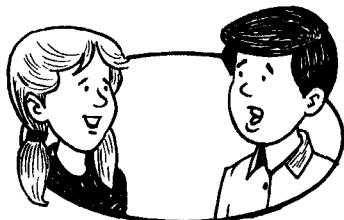
1. I know I would be scared if a robber (*be*) \_\_\_\_\_ in my house.
2. Do you think Amy would be jealous if I (*go out*) \_\_\_\_\_ with her boyfriend?
3. I'm sure I would be concerned if I (*get lost*) \_\_\_\_\_ in New York City.
4. I'm positive Johnny would be upset if he (*have*) \_\_\_\_\_ the flu on his birthday.
5. I know that my doctor would be pleased if I (*eat*) \_\_\_\_\_ healthier foods.
6. I'd be very upset if I (*lose*) \_\_\_\_\_ the keys to my car.
7. My wife would be upset if I (*quit*) \_\_\_\_\_ my job.
8. All the neighbors would be unhappy if the landlord (*sell*) \_\_\_\_\_ our apartment building.



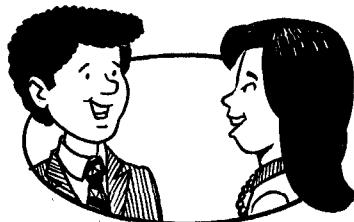
### C. YOU DECIDE: If



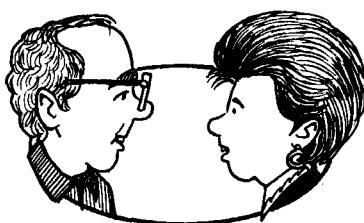
1. A. Do you think Mom would be happy if I .....?  
B. Of course ..... she would ..... She'd be ..... very happy. That's a wonderful idea.



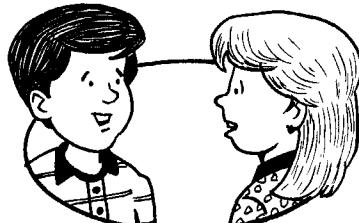
2. A. Do you think Dad would be angry if I .....?  
B. I'm sure ..... very angry. That's a terrible idea.



3. A. Do you think the boss would be pleased if I .....?  
B. I'm positive ..... very pleased.



4. A. Do you think our grandchildren would be disappointed if we .....?  
B. Of course ..... very disappointed.



5. A. Do you think our teacher would be annoyed if we .....?  
B. I'm afraid ..... very annoyed.



6. A. Do you think my wife would be upset if I .....?  
B. Of course ..... very upset.

## D.WHAT'S THE WORD?

1. If I \_\_\_\_ you, I wouldn't miss Grandma's birthday party.
  - a. was
  - (b)** were
2. If you \_\_\_\_ a gallon of ice cream, you'd probably feel sick.
  - a. ate
  - b. eat
3. If you always practiced the guitar at two in the morning, I'm sure \_\_\_\_ evicted from your building.
  - a. you'll be
  - b. you'd be
4. If I were you, \_\_\_\_ your children to play a musical instrument.
  - a. I encourage
  - b. I'd encourage
5. If you \_\_\_\_ at the meeting late, you'd probably be embarrassed.
  - a. arrived
  - b. arrive
6. If I \_\_\_\_ the money, I would definitely buy a better car.
  - a. have
  - b. had
7. If today were Saturday, \_\_\_\_ until noon.
  - a. I'd sleep
  - b. I'll sleep
8. If the mayor raised taxes, people \_\_\_\_ vote for him in the next election.
  - a. won't
  - b. wouldn't
9. If he \_\_\_\_ me more often, I'd be very pleased.
  - a. visits
  - b. visited
10. To tell the truth, I \_\_\_\_ the phone if I were you.
  - a. wouldn't answer
  - b. won't answer
11. If you said you could come home tomorrow, \_\_\_\_ very happy.
  - a. we're
  - b. we'd be
12. If our teacher \_\_\_\_ nicer, I'm sure I'd get better grades.
  - a. was
  - b. were

## E.LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... you'll look very old.  
**(b)** ... you'd look very old.
2. a. ... I'll call you.  
b. ... I'd call you.
3. a. ... you'll probably get carsick.  
b. ... you'd probably get carsick.
4. a. ... I'll clean my yard.  
b. ... I'd clean my yard.
5. a. ... he'll be upset.  
b. ... he'd probably be upset.
6. a. ... you'll be very cold.  
b. ... you'd be very cold.
7. a. ... I won't be very happy.  
b. ... I'm not very happy.
8. a. ... you'll probably regret it.  
b. ... you'd probably regret it.
9. a. ... you'll miss something important.  
b. ... you miss something important.
10. a. ... you'll probably lose your shirt.  
b. ... you'd probably lose your shirt.
11. a. ... I'd call the landlord.  
b. ... I'll call the landlord.
12. a. ... you'd be very sorry.  
b. ... you'll be very sorry.

## F. PERSONAL OPINIONS



1. A. I'm thinking of going skating this afternoon.  
B. I wouldn't go skating this afternoon if I were you. It's very warm. If you went skating today, you'd probably fall into the pond.



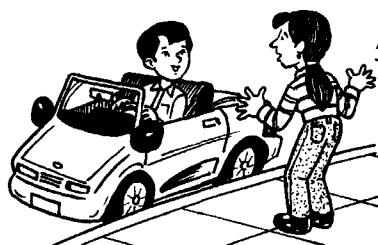
2. A. I'm thinking of tuning up my car myself.  
B. I wouldn't do that. If I were you, \_\_\_\_\_ call Charlie, the mechanic. \_\_\_\_\_ definitely \_\_\_\_\_ correctly.



3. A. I'm thinking of going to the prom with Larry.  
B. You are?! I wouldn't do that if I were you. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to the prom with Larry, \_\_\_\_\_ probably \_\_\_\_\_ a terrible time.



4. A. I'm thinking of painting my house red.  
B. Really? I wouldn't paint it red if I were you. If \_\_\_\_\_ your house red, \_\_\_\_\_ look awful!



5. A. I'm thinking of driving downtown this morning.  
B. I \_\_\_\_\_ downtown if I were you. If \_\_\_\_\_ downtown, \_\_\_\_\_ probably get stuck in a lot of traffic.

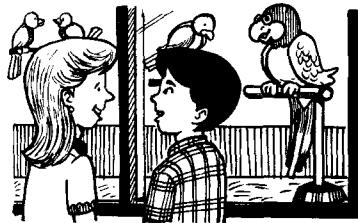


6. A. I'm thinking of having a party this weekend while my parents are away.  
B. I \_\_\_\_\_ a party if I were you. If \_\_\_\_\_ a party, I'm sure your parents \_\_\_\_\_ very upset.

(continued)



7. A. I'm thinking of seeing the new Julie Richards movie this weekend.  
B. To tell the truth, I \_\_\_\_\_ it if I were you.  
It's terrible! If \_\_\_\_\_ it, \_\_\_\_\_ probably be very bored.



8. A. I'm thinking of buying a parrot.  
B. I wouldn't buy a parrot if I \_\_\_\_\_ you. If \_\_\_\_\_ a parrot, \_\_\_\_\_ make a lot of noise!



9. A. I'm thinking of .....  
B. I wouldn't .....  
If ..... ,  
.....

### G. GRAMMAR RAP: *If I Were You*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

- A. What color do you think I should paint my house?  
B. If I were you, I'd paint it blue.

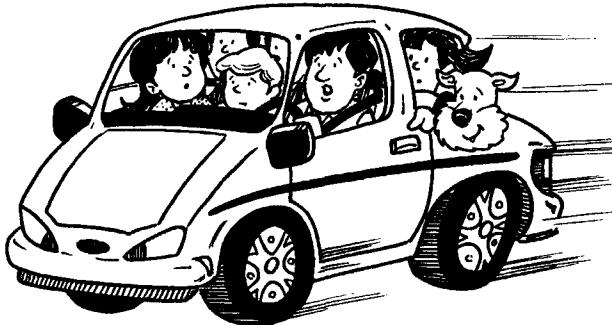


- A. What time do you think I should leave for the plane?  
B. If I were you, I'd leave at two.

- A. What food do you think I should serve my guests?  
B. If I were you, I'd serve them stew.

- A. Where do you think I should go with my kids?  
B. If I were you, I'd go to the zoo.

## H. WHAT DO THEY WISH?



1. The Johnson family has a small car. They wish they \_\_\_\_ a larger one.
  - a. have
  - (b)** had
2. I work the night shift at the factory. I wish I \_\_\_\_ the day shift.
  - a. worked
  - b. work
3. I'm disappointed with my new haircut. I \_\_\_\_ it weren't so short.
  - a. wish
  - b. wished
4. Barbara has two children. She wishes she \_\_\_\_ three.
  - a. has
  - b. had
5. I always forget to check the messages on my answering machine. I wish I \_\_\_\_ to check them.
  - a. remembered
  - b. remember
6. My boyfriend is a cook. He \_\_\_\_ he were a mechanic.
  - a. wishes
  - b. wished
7. I'm sick and tired of working. I wish I \_\_\_\_ on vacation.
  - a. was
  - b. were
8. I live in Minnesota, but I wish I \_\_\_\_ in Florida.
  - a. live
  - b. lived
9. I send e-mails to my girlfriend every day. I wish she \_\_\_\_ back to me.
  - a. wrote
  - b. writes
10. I enjoy making big holiday meals for my family. I wish I \_\_\_\_ washing the dishes, too.
  - a. enjoy
  - b. enjoyed

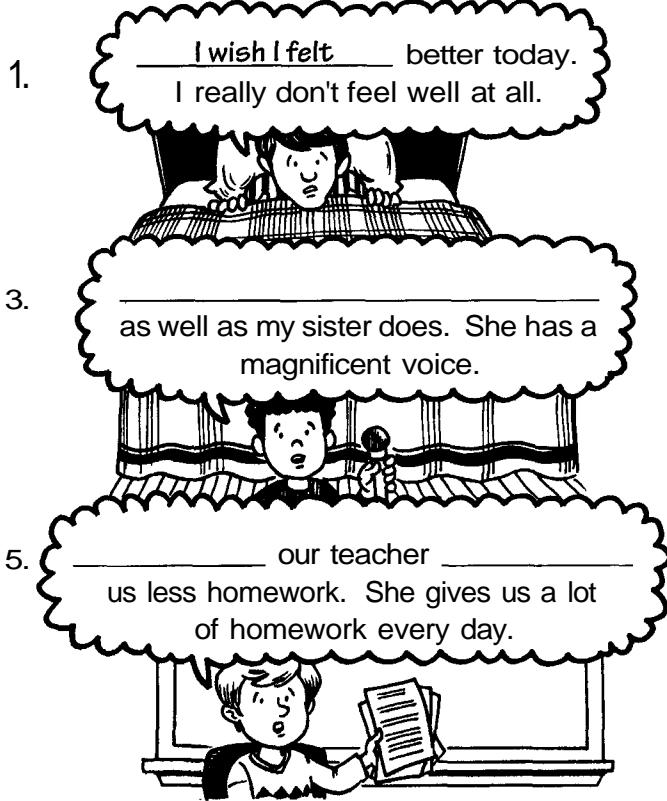
## I. LISTENING



Listen and complete the conversations.

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1. a. ... it is.<br><b>(b)</b> ... it were.                | 5. a. ... they're scarier.<br>b. ... they were scarier.           | 9. a. ... I was married.<br>b. ... I were married.               |
| 2. a. ... you talk more.<br>b. ... you talked less.        | 6. a. ... you sang more softly.<br>b. ... you sing softly.        | 10. a. ... it were larger.<br>b. ... it was smaller.             |
| 3. a. ... it were easier.<br>b. ... I were easier.         | 7. a. ... it has e-mail.<br>b. ... it had e-mail.                 | 11. a. ... he is working.<br>b. ... he were working.             |
| 4. a. ... he daydreams more.<br>b. ... he daydreamed less. | 8. a. ... I worked near my house.<br>b. ... I work near my house. | 12. a. ... you called more often.<br>b. ... you call more often. |

## J.IWISH



## K.YOUDECIDE: What Does Teddy Wish?



My friend Teddy isn't very happy. He's never satisfied with anything.

1. Teddy lives in the suburbs. He wishes .....
2. Teddy's father is a dentist. He wishes .....
3. His mother teaches English at his school. He wishes .....
4. Teddy has two older sisters. He wishes .....
5. Teddy's father drives a used car. He wishes .....
6. Teddy plays the trombone. ....
7. A lot of Teddy's friends ..... , but Teddy doesn't. He wishes .....
8. Also, ..... . He wishes .....

## L. LOOKING FOR A JOB

- A. I wonder if you could help me. I'm looking for a job as a repairperson.
- B. Most of the repair shops in town want to hire people who can repair many different kinds of things. For example, can you repair VCRs?



- A. I wish I could <sup>1</sup>, but VCRs are very complicated.
- B. That's too bad. If                  <sup>2</sup> repair VCRs,                  <sup>3</sup> able to find a job more easily. Hmm. *Freddy's Fix-It Shop* is looking for someone who can repair DVD players.
- A. The truth is, I'm very good at repairing TVs, but I can't repair DVD players.
- B. That's too bad! If                  <sup>4</sup>, *Freddy's Fix-It Shop*                  <sup>5</sup> VERY interested in you.
- A. *Freddy's Fix-It Shop* is one of the best repair shops in town. I wish                  <sup>6</sup> repair DVD players.
- B. Well, *We Fix It!* is also a repair shop, and they're looking for someone who can repair televisions and                  <sup>7</sup>. They also want someone who can                  <sup>8</sup>.
- A. I'm afraid I can't                  <sup>9</sup>.
- B. What a shame! If                  <sup>10</sup>, *We Fix It!*                  <sup>11</sup> interested in you. Maybe you should think about finding another kind of job. What else can you do?
- A. Let's see. I used to be a waiter, but I hurt my back, so I can't do that anymore.
- B. I wish you                  <sup>12</sup> be a waiter. If                  <sup>13</sup> a waiter,                  <sup>14</sup> any trouble finding a job. There must be other things you can do. For example, can you                  <sup>15</sup>?
- A. Not really.
- B. That's too bad, because if                  <sup>16</sup>,                  <sup>17</sup> send you for an interview with the                  <sup>18</sup> Company. I'm sorry, but those are all the jobs I have today. I wish                  <sup>19</sup> help you. Come back next week. Maybe I'll have something then.

## M.CHOOSE



1. If the children were asleep, \_\_\_\_ have some peace and quiet in the house.  
Ⓐ we'd be able to  
Ⓑ we couldn't  
Ⓒ we'll
2. If I saw you more often, \_\_\_\_ get to know each other better.  
Ⓐ we couldn't  
Ⓑ we could  
Ⓒ we can
3. If you were more talented, \_\_\_\_ be in the movies.  
Ⓐ you'll  
Ⓑ you can  
Ⓒ you'd be able to
4. If the TV weren't so loud, \_\_\_\_ concentrate on my homework.  
Ⓐ I will  
Ⓑ I could  
Ⓒ I can't
5. If Ms. Evans weren't so busy, \_\_\_\_ speak with her now.  
Ⓐ you could  
Ⓑ you couldn't  
Ⓒ you wouldn't be able to
6. If he didn't live in the suburbs, \_\_\_\_ get to work faster.  
Ⓐ he'll  
Ⓑ he won't be able to  
Ⓒ he could
7. If you had more spare time, \_\_\_\_ learn to knit.  
Ⓐ you could  
Ⓑ you can  
Ⓒ you'll
8. If Ms. Jackson made more money, \_\_\_\_ buy a new computer.  
Ⓐ she couldn't  
Ⓑ she'd be able to  
Ⓒ she can
9. If I were more athletic, \_\_\_\_ play on the school basketball team.  
Ⓐ I could  
Ⓑ I can  
Ⓒ I couldn't
10. If he weren't so clumsy, \_\_\_\_ dance better.  
Ⓐ he will  
Ⓑ he can't  
Ⓒ he'd be able to

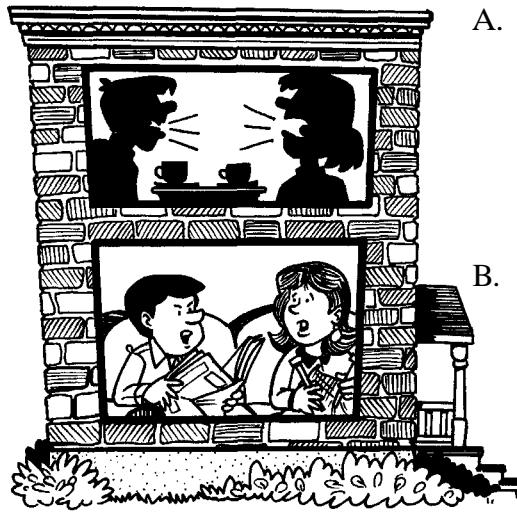
## N.LISTENING



Listen and decide what the person is talking about.

1. Ⓐ speaking a language  
Ⓑ writing a language
2. Ⓐ flowers  
Ⓑ vegetables
3. Ⓐ my driver's license  
Ⓑ a raise
4. Ⓐ the bus  
Ⓑ school
5. Ⓐ food  
Ⓑ money
6. Ⓐ preparing taxes  
Ⓑ watching TV

## O. YOU DECIDE WHY



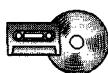
A. I'm really annoyed with our neighbors upstairs.

They always ..... ,  
they always ..... ,  
and they're ..... .

B. I know.

I wish ..... ,  
I wish ..... ,  
and I wish ..... .  
We should probably speak to the landlord.

## P. GRAMMAR RAP: *I Wish*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I wish	I had	a more interesting	job.
I wish	I made	more money.	
I wish	I were sitting	and reading	a book
On a beach	where it's warm	and sunny.	



I wish	we lived	on a quiet	street.
I wish	our neighbors	were nice.	
I wish	our roof	weren't leaking.	
I wish	we didn't	have mice.	



I wish	I could be	on a sports team.	
I wish	I were six feet	tall.	
I wish	I knew how	to play tennis.	
I wish	I could throw	a ball.	

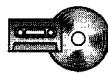


## Q. WHAT DOES IT MEAN?



1. I had trouble answering the questions.
  - a. The questions were confusing.
  - b. The questions were amusing.
  - c. I answered all the questions three times.
2. I'm positive we're having a test tomorrow.
  - a. I'm afraid we might have a test.
  - b. I'm sure we're having a test.
  - c. I think we'll probably have a test.
3. We can't convince him to take the job.
  - a. He wants to take the job.
  - b. He can't take the job.
  - c. He won't take the job.
4. Carl is happy he moved to the suburbs.
  - a. He prefers the city.
  - b. He likes taking care of his yard.
  - c. He likes the noise in the city.
5. Mrs. Randall wants to teach something else.
  - a. She wants to teach the same thing again.
  - b. She wants to teach at a different time.
  - c. She wants to teach a different subject.
6. The Super Bowl is next Sunday. I'm going to invite a friend over to watch it on TV.
  - a. I'm thinking about my Super Bowl plans.
  - b. I'm having a big Super Bowl party.
  - c. I'm going to the Super Bowl.
7. Amy and Dan don't have enough in common.
  - a. They don't get paid enough.
  - b. They don't have enough clothes.
  - c. They aren't interested in the same things.
8. We live in a high-rise building.
  - a. Our house is in the mountains.
  - b. Our building has many floors.
  - c. Our building isn't very large, but the rents are high.
9. Ronald is sick and tired of his job.
  - a. He's in the hospital.
  - b. He's unhappy.
  - c. He's taking medicine.
10. My sister Nancy is never annoyed.
  - a. She's never upset.
  - b. She's never in a good mood.
  - c. She never enjoys anything.
11. My cousin Norman dropped out of school.
  - a. He skipped a few classes.
  - b. He quit school.
  - c. He ran away from school very quickly.
12. Our apartment has a view of the park.
  - a. We can see the park from our window.
  - b. We can't see the park from our apartment.
  - c. We can hear the park very well.
13. I'd like some peace and quiet around the house.
  - a. Our house is very quiet.
  - b. Our house is very large.
  - c. Our house is very noisy.
14. Ever since I heard we were going to have an important exam next week, I've been concentrating on my work.
  - a. I've been complaining more about it.
  - b. I've been paying more attention to it.
  - c. I've been worrying more.
15. I'm afraid your brakes are getting worse.
  - a. They need to be replaced.
  - b. They need to be rehearsed.
  - c. They need to be tuned up.
16. My brother-in-law started a new business, and he lost his shirt.
  - a. He's looked everywhere for it.
  - b. It was successful.
  - c. His business wasn't very successful.

## R.SOUNDITOUT!



Listen to each word and then say it.

bread

break

- |            |             |             |          |              |          |
|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| 1. fell    | 3. eggs     | 5. pleasure | 1. paid  | 3. ate       | 5. plays |
| 2. special | 4. athletic | 6. many     | 2. space | 4. operation | 6. main  |

Listen and put a circle around the word that has the same sound.

- |               |        |             |          |
|---------------|--------|-------------|----------|
| 1. sweater:   | grade  | <u>gets</u> | parade   |
| 2. main:      | take   | let         | terrible |
| 3. ready:     | away   | great       | Ted      |
| 4. operation: | upset  | paid        | pepper   |
| 5. paint:     | rest   | vacation    | said     |
| 6. complain:  | then   | said        | Spain    |
| 7. spend:     | sprain | Jane        | when     |
| 8. tell:      | friend | weigh       | receive  |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

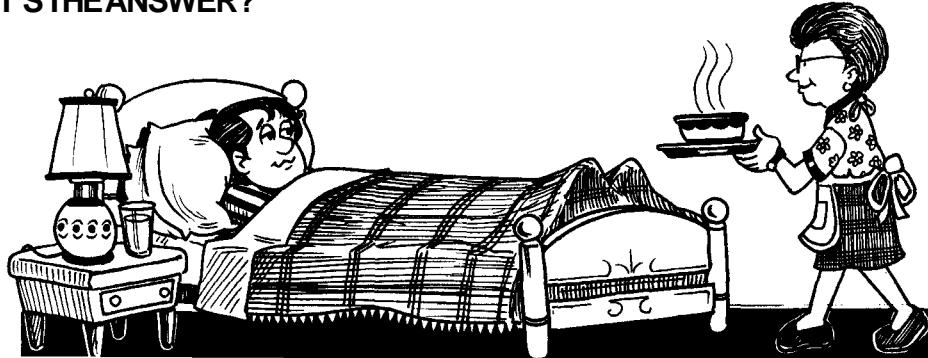
9. ..... my ..... , he'll  
..... a ..... in .....

- |                 |        |           |       |
|-----------------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 10. toothpaste: | best   | play      | past  |
| 11. hate:       | hat    | eight     | head  |
| 12. special:    | tennis | came      | cat   |
| 13. lesson:     | late   | great     | let's |
| 14. upset:      | skate  | made      | next  |
| 15. pleasure:   | mail   | Wednesday | plane |
| 16. friend:     | Fred   | wait      | same  |

Now make a sentence using all the words you circled, and read the sentence aloud.

17. ..... with .....  
at ..... o'clock.

## A. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



7

1. Alan didn't tell his mother he had a bad cold last week. If \_\_\_\_, she would have made him chicken soup.
  - a. he had told her
  - b. he told her
2. Ron wasn't prepared for his English test. If \_\_\_\_ for it, he would have gotten a better grade.
  - a. he had been prepared
  - b. he was prepared
3. Mrs. Vickers didn't get paid today. If she had gotten paid, she \_\_\_\_ her family out to dinner at a nice restaurant.
  - a. wouldn't have taken
  - b. would have taken
4. Debbie didn't have time to finish her homework. If \_\_\_\_ , she would have finished it.
  - a. she had time
  - b. she had had time
5. Margaret didn't answer her phone. If she had answered it, she \_\_\_\_ about her brother's engagement.
  - a. would have known
  - b. would know
6. I didn't go to the meeting this morning because I didn't know about it. If \_\_\_\_ about it, I would have gone.
  - a. I knew
  - b. I had known
7. Luckily, Ted didn't get stuck in traffic. If he had been stuck in traffic, \_\_\_\_ his plane.
  - a. he would have missed
  - b. he would miss
8. Greta didn't go to work yesterday because she wasn't feeling well. If she had been feeling well, \_\_\_\_ to work.
  - a. she would go
  - b. she would have gone
9. Mr. and Mrs. Davis didn't have good seats at the play last night. If \_\_\_\_ good seats, they would have enjoyed it.
  - a. they had had
  - b. they had
10. My father wasn't in a good mood this afternoon. If he had been in a good mood, \_\_\_\_ baseball with me.
  - a. he would have played
  - b. he would play

## B. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

1. Mr. and Mrs. Fay weren't able to buy the house they wanted because their mortgage wasn't approved. If their mortgage had been approved, they would have been able to buy the house.
2. Mandy didn't arrive on time for school today because her alarm clock didn't ring. If her alarm clock \_\_\_\_\_, she \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

3. Sam wasn't happy because he didn't win the tennis game.

If he \_\_\_\_\_ the tennis game, he \_\_\_\_\_ happy.

4. My friends didn't get dressed up because they didn't know about the party. If they

\_\_\_\_\_ about the party, they \_\_\_\_\_ dressed up.

5. My daughter didn't learn to play the piano well because she didn't practice every day.

If she \_\_\_\_\_ every day, she \_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano well.

6. We weren't on time for the wedding because we didn't take our map with us.

If we \_\_\_\_\_ our map with us, we \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

7. Cindy didn't stop at the traffic light because she didn't notice it.

If she \_\_\_\_\_ it, she definitely \_\_\_\_\_.

8. We didn't have good seats for the concert because we didn't buy our tickets early enough.

If we \_\_\_\_\_ our tickets early enough, we \_\_\_\_\_ good seats.

### C. YOU DECIDE: *What Would Happen If ... ?*

1. I had a terrible time on my vacation!

The weather wasn't ..... **warm enough** .....

I didn't take .....

I wasn't able to .....

the hotel didn't have .....

..... weren't .....

and ..... didn't write to me while I was away.

If the weather ..... **had been warmer** .....

if I .....

if I .....

if the hotel .....

if .....

and if ..... while I was away,

I'm sure I ..... **would have enjoyed** ..... my vacation.



(continued)

2. I had a terrible job interview yesterday at the Trans-Tel Company. I didn't get the job, and I know why.



I didn't remember to ..... ,  
I didn't arrive ..... ,  
I didn't ..... ,  
I wasn't ..... ,  
and I wasn't ..... .  
If I ..... ,  
if I ..... ,  
if I ..... ,  
if I ..... ,  
and if I ..... ,  
I'm sure I ..... a better job interview.  
And if I ..... a better job interview,  
maybe I ..... the job.

3. I didn't enjoy myself at my cousin's birthday party last night.

The music wasn't ..... ,

the food wasn't ..... ,

the people there weren't ..... ,

..... wasn't ..... ,

and ..... didn't ..... .

If the music ..... ,

if the food ..... ,

if the people there ..... ,

if ..... ,

and if ..... ,

I'm sure I ..... myself at the party.



## D.WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. If I hadn't expected Maria to say "yes," I \_\_\_\_ her to marry me.  
a. wouldn't have asked  
b. wouldn't ask
2. If you hadn't set off the metal detector, you \_\_\_\_ searched.  
a. wouldn't get  
b. wouldn't have gotten
3. If Janet's mortgage \_\_\_\_ approved, she wouldn't have been able to buy a house.  
a. hadn't been  
b. wasn't
4. If I \_\_\_\_ problems with my printer last night, I wouldn't have turned in my paper late.  
a. didn't have  
b. hadn't had
5. If Timmy's report card \_\_\_\_ bad, his parents wouldn't have been upset.  
a. hadn't been  
b. wasn't
6. If we hadn't felt under the weather, we \_\_\_\_ home.  
a. didn't stay  
b. wouldn't have stayed
7. If Debbie \_\_\_\_ her leg, she wouldn't have missed the class trip.  
a. didn't sprain  
b. hadn't sprained
8. If the boss hadn't been upset, he \_\_\_\_ at everybody this morning.  
a. wouldn't have yelled  
b. wouldn't yell
9. If it \_\_\_\_ cold last week, there wouldn't have been ice on the pond.  
a. wasn't  
b. hadn't been
10. If I hadn't had a bad headache, I \_\_\_\_ to bed so early.  
a. wouldn't go  
b. wouldn't have gone

## E.LISTENING



Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.

1. a. She got the job.  
b. She didn't speak confidently.
2. a. He got fired.  
b. He arrived on time for work every day.
3. a. It rained.  
b. They didn't have to cancel the picnic.
4. a. He wasn't in a hurry.  
b. He made mistakes on his homework.
5. a. She didn't call them.  
b. She remembered their phone number.
6. a. The play wasn't boring.  
b. The audience fell asleep.
7. a. They weren't in the mood to go swimming.  
b. They went to the beach.
8. a. He didn't get a ticket.  
b. He was speeding.
9. a. She didn't write legibly.  
b. She wrote legibly.
10. a. He remembered the meeting.  
b. He didn't go to the meeting.

## F. HOW I BECAME A BASKETBALL PLAYER

- A. Why did you decide to become a basketball player?
- B. When I was very young, my uncle took me to basketball games every weekend, my grandparents bought me a basketball, and my parents sent me to basketball camp. When I was older, I played basketball in high school and college, and I went to basketball games whenever I could.

If my uncle hadn't taken me <sup>1</sup> to basketball games every weekend,

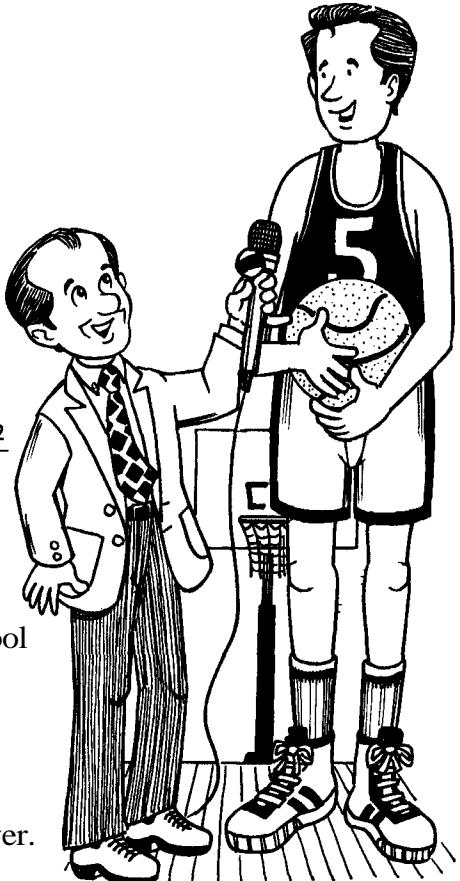
if my grandparents bought me <sup>2</sup> a basketball,

if my parents sent me <sup>3</sup> to basketball camp,

if I played <sup>4</sup> basketball in high school and college,

and if I went <sup>5</sup> to basketball games whenever I could,

I wouldn't have become <sup>6</sup> a basketball player.



## G. I'M REALLY GLAD

I'm really glad I went to Five-Star Business School.

If I hadn't gone <sup>1</sup> to Five-Star,

I wouldn't have <sup>2</sup> learned information technology.

And if I hadn't learned <sup>3</sup> information technology,

I couldn't have found <sup>4</sup> a job at the Trans-Tel Company.

And if I hadn't found <sup>5</sup> a job at Trans-Tel,

I couldn't have traveled <sup>6</sup> sent to Vancouver on business.

And if I hadn't traveled <sup>7</sup> sent to Vancouver on business,

I couldn't have met <sup>8</sup> your father.

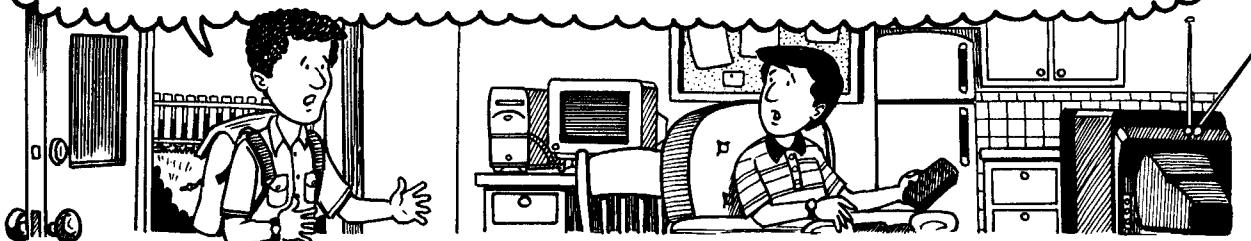
And if I hadn't met <sup>9</sup> your father,

you couldn't have been <sup>10</sup> born!

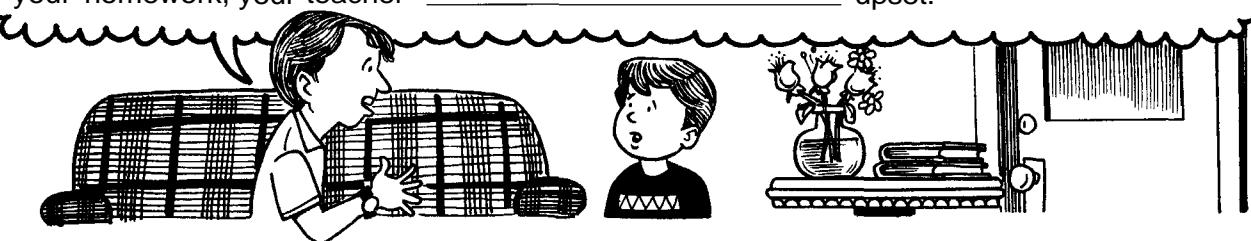


## H. WHY DIDN'T YOU TELL ME?

Why didn't you tell me today's English class was canceled? If you had told <sup>1</sup> me it was canceled, I came <sup>2</sup> to school this morning. And if I went <sup>3</sup> to school, I were <sup>4</sup> here when the repairperson came to pick up the computer. And if were <sup>5</sup> here when the repairperson came to pick it up, she were <sup>6</sup> able to take it to her repair shop. And if she were <sup>7</sup> able to take it to her shop, I'm sure she were <sup>8</sup> fixed it. And if she were <sup>9</sup> it, we would be on the Internet right now!



Why didn't you tell me you had invited your friends for dinner last night? If you told <sup>10</sup> me you had invited them, I definitely would have brought <sup>11</sup> more food. If I brought <sup>12</sup> more food, there would have been enough for everyone to eat. And if were <sup>13</sup> enough food for everybody to eat, we were <sup>14</sup> to Ziggy's Restaurant for dinner. And if we were <sup>15</sup> to Ziggy's for dinner, we were <sup>16</sup> sick. And if we were <sup>17</sup> sick, we were <sup>18</sup> had to go to the hospital. And if we were <sup>19</sup> to go to the hospital, we were <sup>20</sup> home, and you could do <sup>21</sup> your homework. And if you were <sup>22</sup> your homework, your teacher were <sup>23</sup> upset.



## I. YOU DECIDE: Why Was Larry Late for Work?

I'm sorry I was late for work this morning. I tried to get here on time, but everything went wrong.

First, .....

Then, .....

After that, .....

And also, .....

If \_\_\_\_\_,

if \_\_\_\_\_,

if \_\_\_\_\_,

and if \_\_\_\_\_,

I \_\_\_\_\_ so late.



## J. GRAMMAR RAP: If They Hadn't



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If he hadn't              been asked              to dance              in the show,  
He wouldn't have            slipped              and broken              his toe.



If she hadn't              decided              to learn              to ski,  
She wouldn't have            fallen              and hurt              her knee.



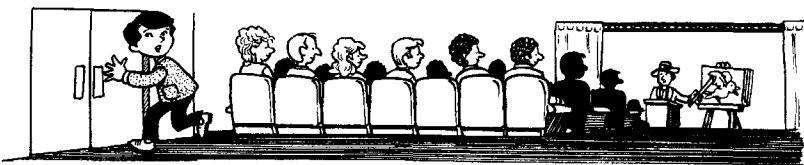
If you hadn't              lost              the keys              to your car,  
You wouldn't have            had              to walk              so far.



If we hadn't              left              our tickets              at home,  
We wouldn't have            missed              the flight              to Rome.



## K. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. Henry didn't enjoy the lecture. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ home.
  - a. he stayed
  - b. he had stayed
2. I don't do my homework all the time. My teacher wishes \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. I did
  - b. I had done
3. When I was young, I used to feel bad because I wasn't as athletic as the other students in my class. I wish \_\_\_\_ athletic.
  - a. I was
  - b. I had been
4. When we moved into this neighborhood, we were invited to a big neighborhood party. We wish \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. we had gone
  - b. we went
5. We don't know if it's a girl or a boy. We wish \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. we knew
  - b. we had known
6. I didn't read the instructions to my VCR very carefully. I wish \_\_\_\_ them more carefully.
  - a. I read
  - b. I had read
7. My parents always worry about the future when they hear bad news on TV. I wish \_\_\_\_ so much.
  - a. they hadn't worried
  - b. they didn't worry
8. Mrs. Watson is concerned that her husband doesn't eat better food. She wishes \_\_\_\_ healthier things.
  - a. he ate
  - b. he had eaten

## L. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

1. I'm a terrible dancer. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ I had taken \_\_\_\_\_ dance lessons when I was younger.
2. Amy didn't study for her math test, and she got a bad grade. She wishes \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ for it.
3. Fred doesn't enjoy working in the Accounting Department. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ in the Personnel Department.
4. I love dogs. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ a dog when I was young. My mother didn't like dogs. She liked cats. We had five of them!
5. When my friends go skiing, I never go with them because I can't ski. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ how to ski.
6. I'm really sorry I didn't see the new James Bond movie when it was playing downtown last month. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ it.
7. My wife and I are both being transferred to our company's office on the east coast, and now we have to sell our house. We wish \_\_\_\_\_ sell it.

## M.PATTY'SPARTY

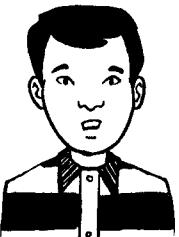
These people didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night.



1.  I didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night. I wish I  
\_\_\_\_\_ hadn't \_\_\_\_\_ gone \_\_\_\_\_. There were a lot of other things I could  
have done. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ something else.

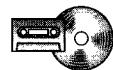
2.  Patty's party was outside, and it was very cold. If it \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ so cold, I \_\_\_\_\_ more comfortable.

3.  I'm very sorry that Claudia Crandall was at the party. She didn't  
stop singing and playing the guitar. I CERTAINLY wish she \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar. She has the worst voice I've  
ever heard, and she plays the guitar VERY badly. If Claudia \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar at the party, I \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ a headache all night!

4.  I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ forget people's names all the time. Can you  
believe it? I couldn't remember Patty's sister's name. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ it. After all, if she \_\_\_\_\_ forgotten  
MY name, I \_\_\_\_\_ liked it.

5.  I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ more people at the party. I didn't  
know anybody at all. If I \_\_\_\_\_ more people,  
I \_\_\_\_\_ so lonely, and I  
\_\_\_\_\_ so out of place.

## N. GRAMMAR RAP: *They Wish They Hadn't*



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I wish I hadn't skied down the mountain.  
I wish I had watched TV.  
If I hadn't skied down the mountain,  
I wouldn't have hurt my knee.

I wish I hadn't walked to the office.  
I wish I had taken the train.  
If I hadn't walked to the office,  
I wouldn't have gotten caught in the rain.

I wish I hadn't typed so carelessly.  
I wish I had done much better.  
If I hadn't typed so carelessly,  
I wouldn't have had to redo this letter.

I wish I hadn't swum in the ocean.  
I wish I had gone to the park.  
If I hadn't swum in the ocean,  
I wouldn't have gotten scared by a shark.

I wish I hadn't used so much toothpaste.  
I wish I had used much less.  
If I hadn't used so much toothpaste,  
I wouldn't have made such a mess.



## O.HOPES AND WISHES



1. A. I heard that I might get a promotion. Can you tell me if it's true?  
B. I wish I could tell you now, but I'm not supposed to say anything. I hope I can tell you soon.



2. A. Do you like your job?  
B. My job is very boring. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ someplace else. I'm looking for a job at an Internet company. I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ one soon.



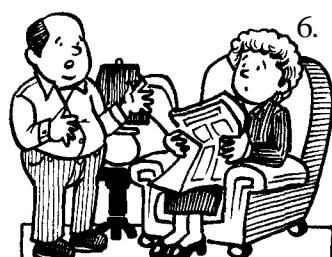
3. A. I wish Ricardo Palermo \_\_\_\_\_ "Loving You" last night. He's the most fantastic singer I've ever heard.  
B. I certainly hope he \_\_\_\_\_ it when I go to his concert on Saturday night.



4. A. I'm having trouble learning to speak English. I'm afraid I'm too old. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ English when I was younger.  
B. Don't be ridiculous! You do a lot better than many of the younger students in our class. They all wish they \_\_\_\_\_ English as well as you.



5. A. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ have to leave on a business trip. I'm really going to miss you. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ a good time while you're away, but don't enjoy yourself TOO much!  
B. You know I'm going to miss you, too. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ going with me.



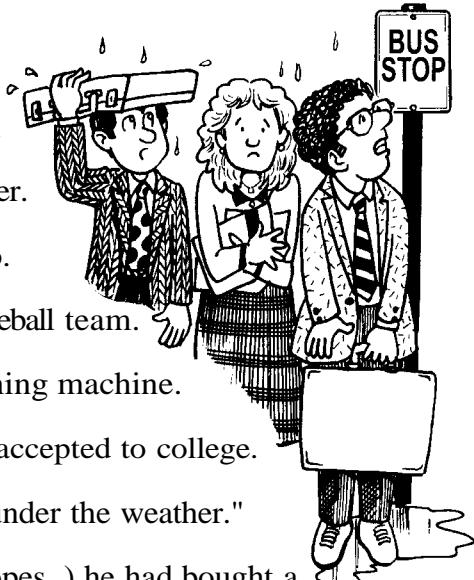
6. A. I had my yearly check-up today, and my doctor is a little concerned about my weight.  
B. What did the doctor say?  
A. He wishes I \_\_\_\_\_ so heavy. He gave me a new diet that I'm going to try. I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of weight.

## P. YOU DECIDE: If

1. I hope it doesn't rain this weekend. If it rains this weekend, .....  
.....
2. I wish I had more free time. If I had more free time, .....  
.....
3. I wish I didn't have to ..... If I didn't have to .....  
..... , .....
4. I hope you can lend me ..... If you can lend me .....  
..... , .....
5. I wish I had ..... many years ago. If I had .....  
..... , .....
6. I hope ..... is elected president. If ..... is elected president,  
..... , .....
7. I wish I knew more about ..... If I knew more about .....  
..... , .....
8. I hope ..... in the future. If .....  
..... , .....

## Q. WISH OR HOPE?

1. They (wish hope) they had taken their umbrellas today.
2. Timothy can't drive yet. He ( wishes hopes) he were older.
3. I ( wish hope) I bought the right ingredients for the soup.
4. Mrs. Jackson ( wishes hopes) her son hadn't quit the baseball team.
5. John ( wishes hopes) his shirt doesn't shrink in the washing machine.
6. I ( wish hope) I didn't have to wait so long to see if I got accepted to college.
7. Tomorrow is Saturday. I ( wish hope) I still don't feel "under the weather."
8. Mr. McDonald doesn't like his new house. He ( wishes hopes) he had bought a condominium.
9. The minister is embarrassed. He ( wishes hopes) he hadn't arrived late for the wedding.



## R.LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... I wouldn't be so nervous.  
b. ... I won't be so irritable.
2. a. ... I'll be home right away.  
b. ... I wouldn't be late.
3. a. ... he'll have a lot more friends.  
b. ... he'd be a lot happier.
4. a. ... she wouldn't have gotten wet.  
b. ... she'll be dry.
5. a. ... we'd dance together.  
b. ... well talk to each other all evening.
6. a. ... I won't have to walk to work.  
b. ... I wouldn't have to drive everywhere.

## S. LISTENING: *Hopes and Wishes*



Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... he isn't sick.  
b. ... he felt better.
2. a. ... tomorrow's lesson is easier.  
b. ... I understood English better.
3. a. ... she visits me more often.  
b. ... she still lived across the street.
4. a. ... she can't work someplace else.  
b. ... she can find another job.
5. a. ... I had a dog or a cat.  
b. ... I can get a pet.
6. a. ... I'm a more graceful dancer.  
b. ... I weren't so clumsy.
7. a. ... you can come.  
b. ... you could be there.
8. a. ... she were more careful.  
b. ... she finds it soon.
9. a. ... they tasted good.  
b. ... everybody likes chocolate.
10. a. ... it were healthier.  
b. ... it needs more sun.
11. a. ... you knew more about fax machines.  
b. ... you know how to fix it.
12. a. ... she owned a more reliable car.  
b. ... it starts on cold days.
13. a. ... I had some.  
b. ... we can borrow some.
14. a. ... I had a better memory.  
b. ... I can remember them.

## T.LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.

1. beg—bay
2. check—shake
3. Fred—afraid
4. men—Main
5. met—made
6. never—neighbor
7. pepper—paper
8. set—say
9. pet—paid
10. wedding—waiting

## U.HAVEYOUHEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

met      made

wedding      waiting

1. a. ... all the beds.  
b. ... an old friend.

9. a. ... at the bus stop.  
b. ... was the happiest day of my life.

fell      fail

never      neighbor

2. a. ... while they were skiing.  
b. ... whenever they take a test.

10. a. ... just moved in yesterday.  
b. ... flown in a helicopter before.

teller      tailor

pet      paid

3. a. ... works in a bank.  
b. ... takes in your clothes.

11. a. ... her income tax.  
b. ... bird knows how to talk.

pepper      paper

check      shake

4. a. ... in my notebook.  
b. ... in the stew.

12. a. ... hands with the ticket agent.  
b. ... with the ticket agent.

Fred      afraid

fell      fail

5. a. ... you might drown?  
b. ... Smith?

13. a. ... most of my English exams.  
b. ... asleep very late last night.

met      made

wedding      waiting

6. a. ... any summer plans yet?  
b. ... their new neighbors?

14. a. ... for us.  
b. ... is at 11:00.

men      Main

never      neighbor

7. a. ... Street bus is leaving.  
b. ... are leaving the barber shop.

15. a. ... is very noisy.  
b. ... been to Hawaii.

check      shake

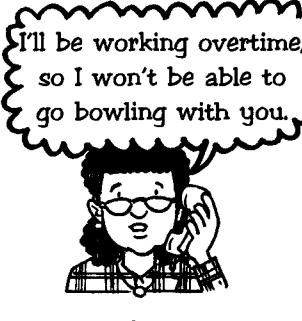
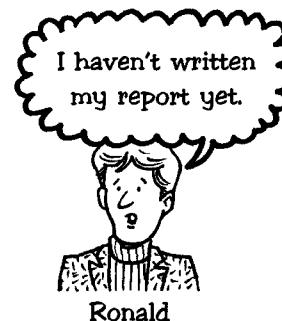
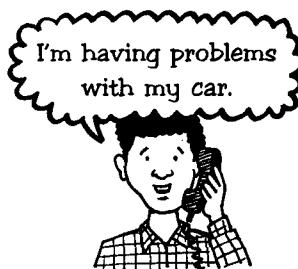
Fred      afraid

8. a. ... hands.  
b. ... with the mechanic.

16. a. ... I'll get hurt.  
b. ... Jones. What's your name?

# 8

## A. WHAT DID THEY SAY?

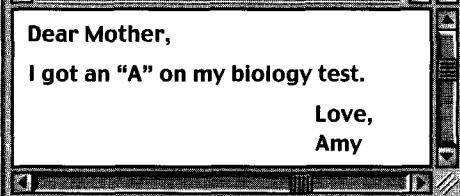


1. Nick called. He told me he was having problems with his car.
2. Carol and Don said \_\_\_\_\_ to our party this Saturday.
3. Aunt Alice promised \_\_\_\_\_ us sometime soon.
4. The waiter told us \_\_\_\_\_ to order our food.
5. Our boss told us \_\_\_\_\_ to retire next year.
6. Ronald told his supervisor that \_\_\_\_\_ his report yet.
7. Ruth called. She said \_\_\_\_\_ home in bed because \_\_\_\_\_ a bad cold.
8. Pierre called. He said our dog \_\_\_\_\_ ready, and we \_\_\_\_\_ pick her up now.
9. Bob said he \_\_\_\_\_ me at the mall, but I \_\_\_\_\_ him.
10. Jane said \_\_\_\_\_ working overtime, so \_\_\_\_\_ be able to go bowling with me.
11. Nancy told us \_\_\_\_\_ very hard, so she \_\_\_\_\_ to take a vacation.

## B.MESSAGES



1. A. I just got an e-mail from my daughter in college.



- B. Really? What did she say?

- A. She said \_\_\_\_\_ she had gotten an "A"

\_\_\_\_\_ on her biology test .

2. A. I received a note from Uncle Ralph today.

- B. Oh, that's nice. What did he say?

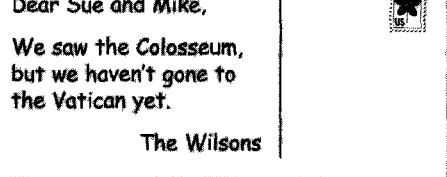
- A. He said \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Dear Gloria,

I'm home from the hospital and I'm  
feeling much better.

Uncle Ralph

3. A. The Wilsons sent us a postcard from Rome.



- B. Oh, really? What did they say?

- A. They said \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

4. A. I got an e-mail from my friend Richard today.

- B. He hasn't written in a while. What did he say?

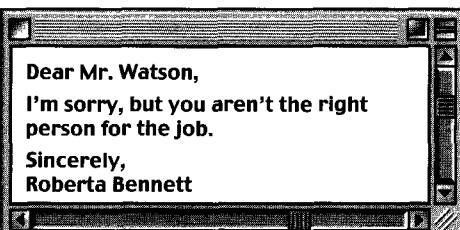
- A. He said \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

Kathy,

I hope you can visit me when you come  
to Japan this summer.

Richard

5. A. I received an e-mail from Ms. Bennett at the Apex Company.



- B. Oh. You've been expecting her to write. What did she say?

- A. She said \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

(continued)

6. A. Charlie, the plumber, left us a note.

B. Oh. What did he say?

A. He said \_\_\_\_\_

Dear Mr. and Mrs. Blake,

I'm very busy, and I can't repair  
your dishwasher this week.

Charlie

7. Hi everyone!

We love Hawaii, and  
we're thinking of buying  
a condominium.

Love,  
Grandma & Grandpa



A. We received a postcard from Grandma and Grandpa in Hawaii.

B. That's nice. Are they enjoying their vacation there?

A. Yes. They said \_\_\_\_\_

8. A. I received an e-mail from my father last night.

B. What did he say?

A. He said \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Dear Brian,

I was hoping to send you more  
money for college, but I won't be able  
to because I'm having financial  
problems.

Dad

9. Dear Ann and Tom,

I'll be arriving .....

and I plan to .....

.....

A. We received a note from Cousin George.

B. Oh. What did he say?

A. He said \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

10. A. We got a letter from Aunt Clara today.

B. That's nice. What did she say?

A. She said \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Dear .....,

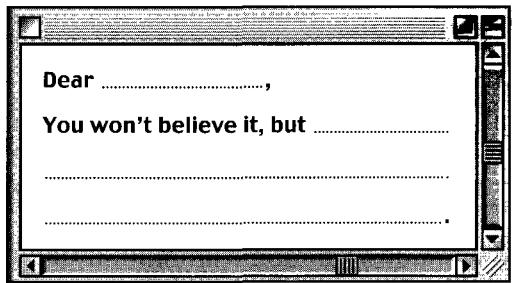
I have some good news.

I'm finally going to .....

.....

.....

11.



- A. I received an e-mail from my friend Larry.  
 B. He hasn't written in a long time. What did he say?  
 A. He said \_\_\_\_\_

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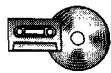


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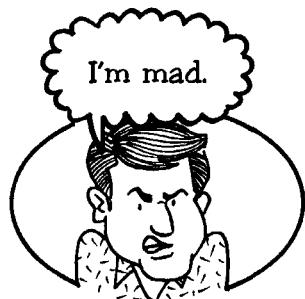


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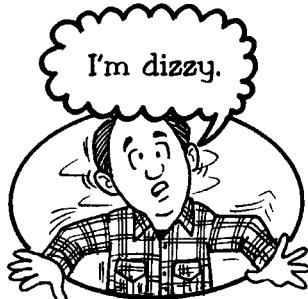
### C. GRAMMAR RAP: *What Did They Say?*



Listen. Then clap and practice.



- A. What did he say?  
 B. He said he was mad.  
 A. What did she say?  
 B. She said she was sad.



- A. What did she say?  
 B. She said she was busy.  
 A. What did he say?  
 B. He said he was dizzy.



- A. What did she say?  
 B. She said she'd been hired.  
 A. What did he say?  
 B. He said he'd been fired.



- A. What did they say?  
 B. They said they'd be late.  
 A. What did you say?  
 B. We said we would wait.

## D.WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. A. We can't fish here.  
B. Really? I was sure \_\_\_\_ fish here.  
a. we can  
**(b)** we could
2. A. My husband wants to sell our house.  
B. Oh. I didn't know \_\_\_\_ to sell it.  
a. he wanted  
b. he had wanted
3. A. Has the meeting been canceled?  
B. I thought everybody knew it \_\_\_\_.  
a. was canceled  
b. had been canceled
4. A. Susan got a big promotion.  
B. That's nice. I didn't know \_\_\_\_ a promotion.  
a. she had gotten  
b. she got
5. A. My parents have moved to Miami.  
B. Yes. I knew \_\_\_\_ there.  
a. they moved  
b. they had moved
6. A. Our big sale starts tomorrow.  
B. Really? I didn't know \_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
a. it starts  
b. it started
7. A. Do we have to work overtime today?  
B. I thought everybody knew \_\_\_\_.  
a. we had to work overtime  
b. we have to work overtime
8. A. The school picnic is going to be canceled.  
B. You're kidding! I didn't know the school picnic \_\_\_\_ to be canceled.  
a. was going  
b. is going

## E.LISTENING

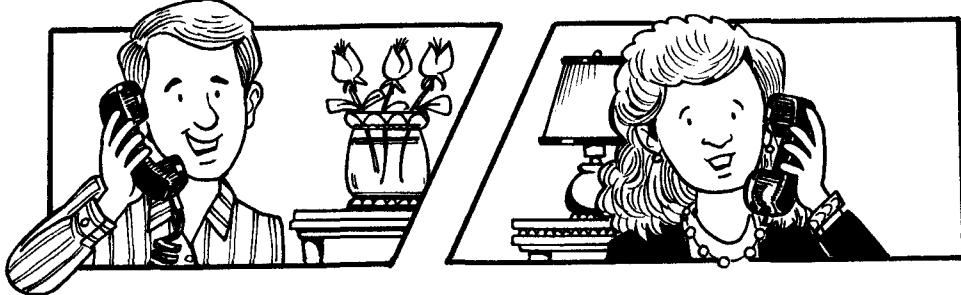


What did they say? Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. a. He said he had fixed their car last week.  
**(b)** He said he could fix their car next week.
2. a. She said her daughter was going to have a baby in July.  
b. She said her daughter had had a baby in July.
3. a. He said that the meeting had been canceled.  
b. He said the meeting was important.
4. a. He said his wife was going to be promoted.  
b. He said his wife had been promoted.
5. a. She said she didn't believe the bus drivers were going on strike.  
b. She said she didn't know the bus drivers.
6. a. He said they had loved each other.  
b. He said they loved each other.
7. a. She said the monkeys had escaped from the zoo.  
b. She said she hadn't believed the monkeys would escape from the zoo.
8. a. He said he was nervous about his interview.  
b. He said he had been nervous about his interview.
9. a. She said her parents had sold their condominium and moved into a house.  
b. She said that her parents had sold their house.
10. a. She said she was going to quit her job.  
b. She said she had moved to Hollywood.

## F. YOU DECIDE: *What Happened While Paula Wilson Was Away?*

Paula Wilson just returned home after working in Australia for two years. She's talking to her old friend Steve.



- A. Welcome home, Paula! I'm glad you're back. How have you been?
- B. Fine. Tell me, what's happened since I've been away?
- A. Well, your cousin Frank got married last month.
- B. He did? I didn't know \_\_\_\_\_ he had gotten married <sup>1</sup> last month. I wonder why he didn't write me.
- A. He probably thought you knew. Have you heard about Aunt Martha? She's in the hospital.
- B. Really? I had no idea \_\_\_\_\_. <sup>2</sup> What happened? Did she have an accident?
- A. No. Actually, she had a third heart attack last week.
- B. That's terrible! I knew \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> having problems with her heart for the past several years, but I didn't know she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup> another heart attack. I hope she's okay. Tell me, how's your sister Eileen?
- A. You probably haven't heard. She's going to become the president of her company next month.
- B. That's wonderful! I knew she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> promoted many times, but I didn't know she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>6</sup> the president of her company! That's very exciting news. And how are your children?
- A. They've been doing very well. My son ..... <sup>7</sup>, and my daughter ..... <sup>8</sup>.
- B. That's fantastic! I didn't know that your son ..... <sup>9</sup> and your daughter ..... <sup>10</sup>.
- A. By the way, have you heard about Nancy and Tom? They ..... <sup>11</sup>.
- B. Really? I had no idea ..... <sup>12</sup>. A lot sure has happened recently!

## G. YOU WONT BELIEVE IT!



1. My daughter asked me \_\_\_\_!  
a. do I like being old  
**(b)** if I liked being old
2. My students asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. why the test had been difficult  
b. why was the test so difficult
3. My dentist asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. whether I ever brushed my teeth  
b. if do I ever brush my teeth
4. My boss asked me what time \_\_\_\_.  
a. did I go to bed last night  
b. I had gone to bed last night

5. My neighbor asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. if I would sell him my car  
b. if will I sell him my car
6. The job interviewer asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. where I had learned to spell  
b. where did I learn to spell
7. The salesperson in the store asked me \_\_\_\_!  
a. how old are you  
b. how old I was
8. My girlfriend asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. if we could get married next month  
b. whether could we get married next month
9. My employees asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. when was I going to give them raises  
b. when I was going to give them raises
10. My daughter's boyfriend asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. if I dyed my hair  
b. do I dye my hair

## H. LISTENING

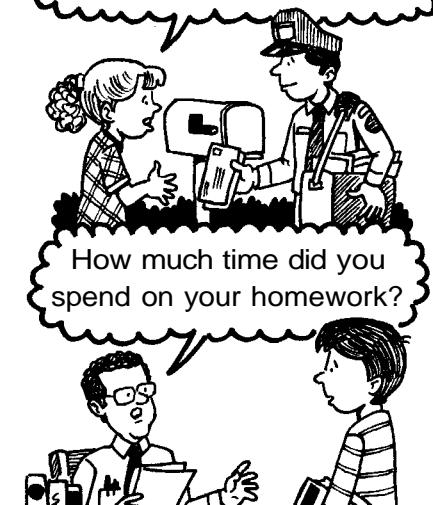


Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Patty's father asked her \_\_\_\_.  
a. did she break up with Gary  
**(b)** if she had broken up with Gary  
c. whether she had broken up with Larry
2. She asked them \_\_\_\_.  
a. how long they had been swimming there  
b. how long had they been sitting there  
c. how long they had been sitting there
3. He asked her \_\_\_\_.  
a. if was she eating when they called  
b. whether she was eating when they called  
c. if she had been reading when they called
4. She asked him \_\_\_\_.  
a. when was he going to repaint it  
b. when he was going to repaint it  
c. if he was going to repair it
5. He asked her \_\_\_\_.  
a. whether she was still sad  
b. if was she still mad  
c. if she was still mad
6. She asked him \_\_\_\_.  
a. when he was going to take a bath  
b. when he was going to study math  
c. if he had studied math
7. He asked me \_\_\_\_.  
a. were they too tall  
b. if they were too tall  
c. whether they were too small
8. She asked him \_\_\_\_.  
a. who had fixed the kitchen floor  
b. who had fixed the kitchen door  
c. who was going to fix the kitchen floor

## I. WHAT DID THEY ASK?

1. Have you delivered my letter to Santa Claus yet?



A. What did your daughter ask the mail carrier?

B. She asked him (if/whether) he had delivered  
her letter to Santa Claus yet.

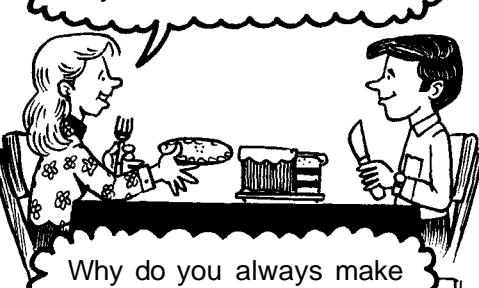
2. How much time did you spend on your homework?



A. Your history teacher looked a little upset after class today.

B. I know. He asked me \_\_\_\_\_.

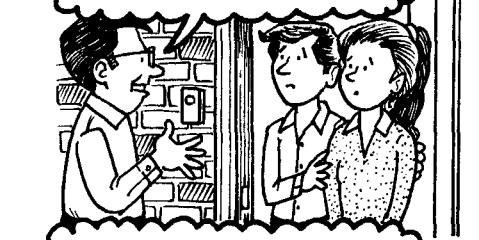
3. Can I have another piece of your delicious cake?



A. Robert looks very pleased.

B. He is. His girlfriend asked him \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Why do you always make so much noise?



A. I think the Bakers' landlord was upset with them.

B. He was. He asked them \_\_\_\_\_.

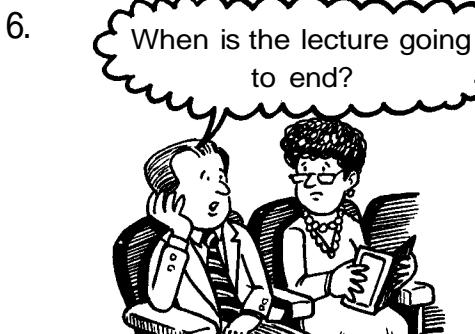
5. Will the operation hurt?



A. Was Shirley nervous before her operation?

B. Yes, she was. She asked the doctor \_\_\_\_\_.

(continued)



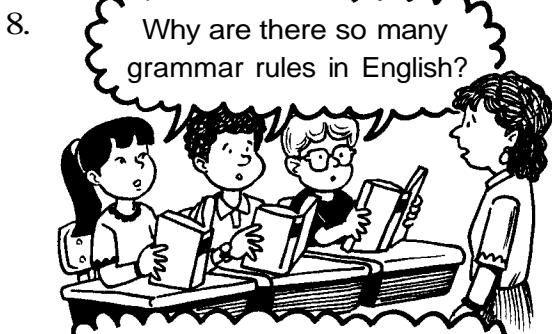
- A. George looks bored. What did he just ask his wife?

B. He asked her \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



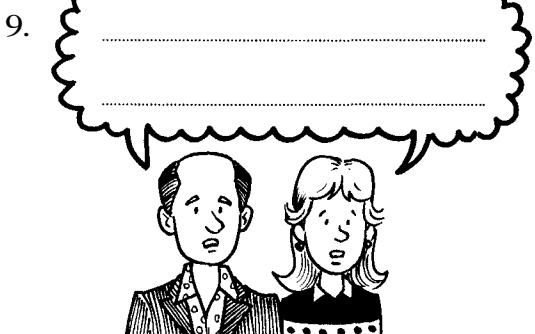
- A. How did Alan feel when he bumped into his former girlfriend?

B. He was VERY surprised. She asked him \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



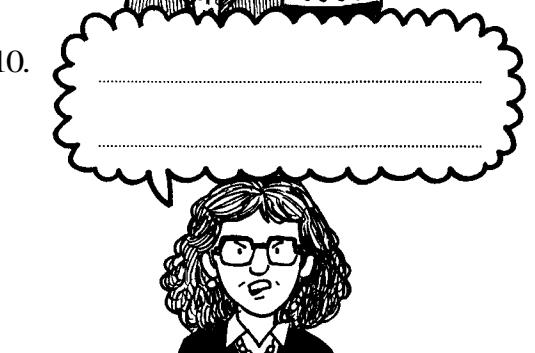
- A. The students in your class look confused.

B. I know. They asked me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



- A. Your parents look very concerned. What did they ask you?

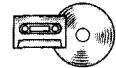
B. They asked me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



- A. Your boss looks very upset. What did she ask you?

B. She asked me \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

## J. GRAMMAR RAP: / Asked Her When She Had Learned to Ski



Listen. Then clap and practice.

**When did you learn to ski?**

I started when I was three.

I asked her when she had learned to ski.  
She said she had started when she was three.

**What are you going to do?**

I'm planning to go to the zoo.

I asked him what he was going to do.  
He said he was planning to go to the zoo.

**Why did you fire Bob?**

He's been doing a terrible job.

I asked her why she had fired Bob.  
She said he'd been doing a terrible job.

**How much did you pay for your pen?**

It cost a dollar ten.

I asked him how much he had paid for his pen.  
He said it had cost a dollar ten.

**Do you want to swim?**

I'm planning to go to the gym.

I asked him if he wanted to swim.  
He said he was planning to go to the gym.

**Will you be home at one?**

I'll be home when my work is done.

I asked her whether she'd be home by one.  
She said she'd be home when her work was done.

## K. WHAT DID THEY TELL YOU?

1. Speak confidently!
2. Don't drive too fast!
3. Work quickly!
4. Don't eat too much candy!
5. Don't play loud music!

My teacher told me \_\_\_\_\_ to speak confidently

My parents told me \_\_\_\_\_.

My boss told me \_\_\_\_\_.

My doctor told me \_\_\_\_\_.

My neighbors told me \_\_\_\_\_.

## L. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. We're getting worried about our son. We told him \_\_\_\_\_ by 11:00 P.M.  
a. to be home  
b. be home
2. Howard looks exhausted. I told him \_\_\_\_\_ so hard.  
a. not to work  
b. don't work
3. My doctor told me \_\_\_\_\_ exercising every day.  
a. start  
b. to start
4. The food at this restaurant is terrible! Now I know why my friends told me \_\_\_\_\_ here.  
a. not to eat  
b. don't eat
5. My supervisor told me \_\_\_\_\_ the report over because I had made a lot of mistakes.  
a. do  
b. to do
6. I'm really upset. My girlfriend told me \_\_\_\_\_ her anymore.  
a. to not call  
b. not to call
7. The teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ Chapter 5, but I read Chapter 4.  
a. to read  
b. read
8. I'm in trouble! My father told me \_\_\_\_\_ his new car, but I did. And I got into an accident!  
a. not to drive  
b. to not drive

## M. EVERYBODY ALWAYS TELLS HIM WHAT TO DO



I'm tired of being told what to do. All day yesterday everybody told me what to do.

1.

Hurry! Your breakfast is getting cold.



2.

Don't forget your umbrella!  
It's going to rain later.



3.

Don't walk so slowly! We'll be late for school.

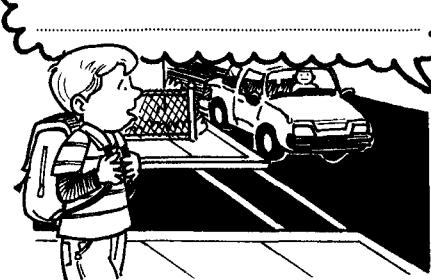


4.

Be quiet! You're disturbing the class!



5.



As soon as I woke up, my mother told me to hurry.

She said my breakfast was getting cold.

At breakfast my father told me \_\_\_\_\_

He said \_\_\_\_\_.

On the way to school, my friend Jimmy told me \_\_\_\_\_

He said \_\_\_\_\_.

At school, Ms. Johnson told me \_\_\_\_\_

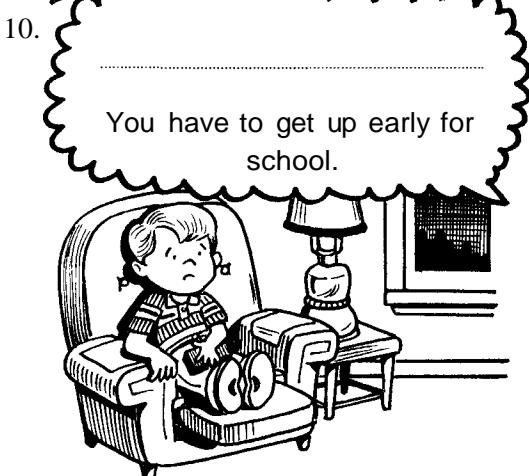
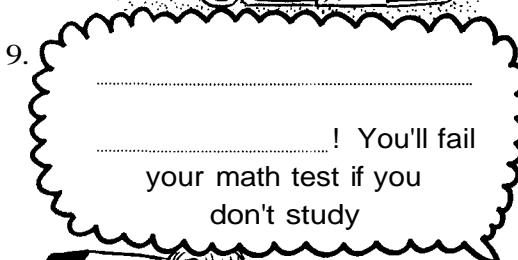
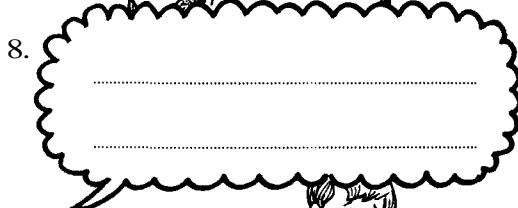
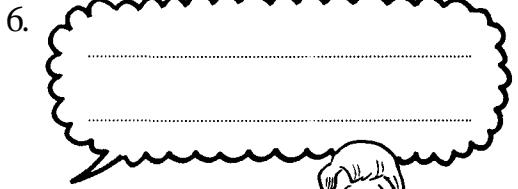
She said \_\_\_\_\_.

When we were walking home from school, the police

officer on the corner told me \_\_\_\_\_.

He said \_\_\_\_\_.

(continued)



When I went to soccer practice, my coach told me

\_\_\_\_\_.

At my music lesson, my violin teacher told me

\_\_\_\_\_.

She said \_\_\_\_\_.

When I was helping my family wash the dinner dishes, my mother told me \_\_\_\_\_.

She said \_\_\_\_\_.

I was hoping to watch TV after dinner, but my older brother told me \_\_\_\_\_.

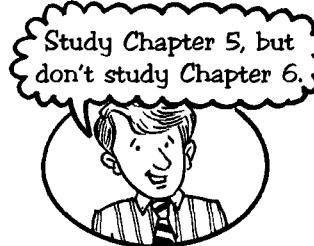
He said \_\_\_\_\_.

I couldn't even choose my own bedtime. My parents told me \_\_\_\_\_.

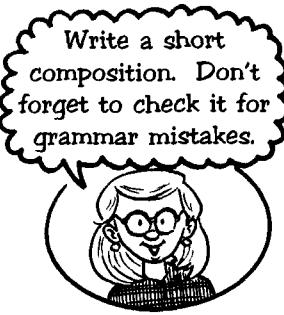
They said \_\_\_\_\_.



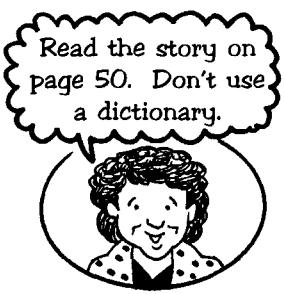
## N.TODAYATSCHOOL



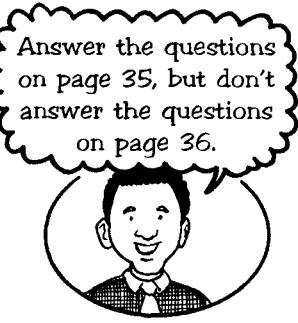
Study Chapter 5, but  
don't study Chapter 6.



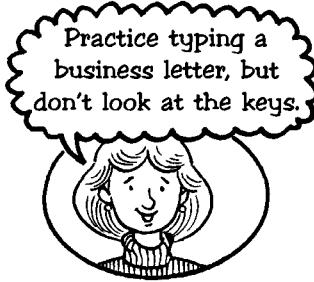
Write a short  
composition. Don't  
forget to check it for  
grammar mistakes.



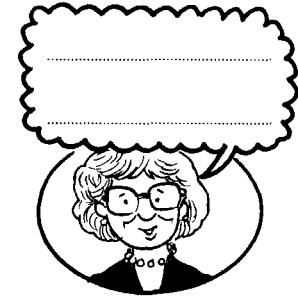
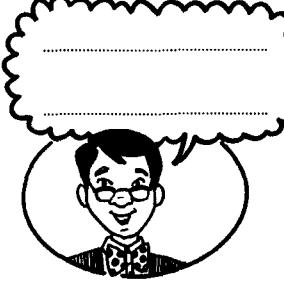
Read the story on  
page 50. Don't use  
a dictionary.



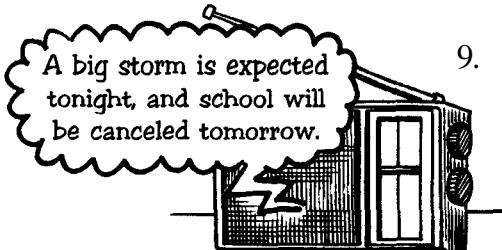
Answer the questions  
on page 35, but don't  
answer the questions  
on page 36.



Practice typing a  
business letter, but  
don't look at the keys.



1. Our math teacher told us to study Chapter 5, but not to study Chapter 6.
2. Our English teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ a short composition. She also told us \_\_\_\_\_ to check it for grammar mistakes.
3. Our Spanish teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ the story on page 50. She told us \_\_\_\_\_ a dictionary.
4. Our history teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ the questions on page 35, but \_\_\_\_\_ the questions on page 36.
5. The typing teacher told us \_\_\_\_\_ typing a business letter, but \_\_\_\_\_ at the keys.
6. Our science teacher told us ....., but .....
7. Our basketball coach told us ....., but .....
8. And the school principal told us ....., but .....



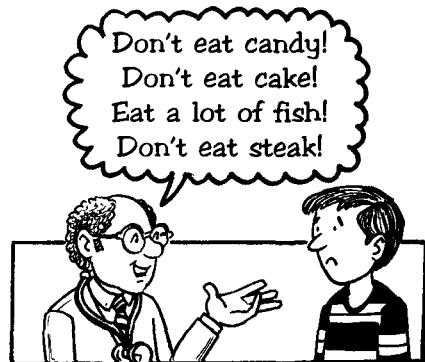
A big storm is expected  
tonight, and school will  
be canceled tomorrow.

9. I guess I'll have time to do all my homework. The radio just said a big storm \_\_\_\_\_ tonight, and school \_\_\_\_\_ canceled tomorrow.

## O. GRAMMAR RAP: *He Told Me Not to Eat Candy*



Listen. Then clap and practice.



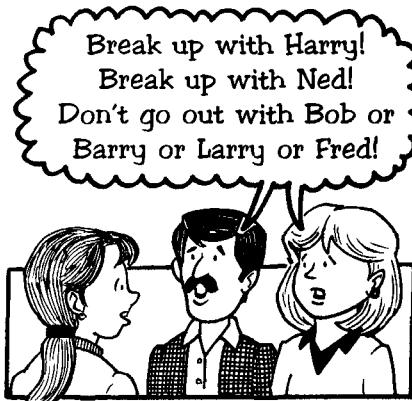
He told me	not to eat	candy.	•
He told me	not to eat	cake.	•
He told me	to eat	a lot of	fish.
He told me	not to eat	steak.	•



They told me	to clean	my bedroom.	•
They told me	to pick up	my toys.	•
They told me	to put	my clothes	away.
They told me	not to make	noise.	•



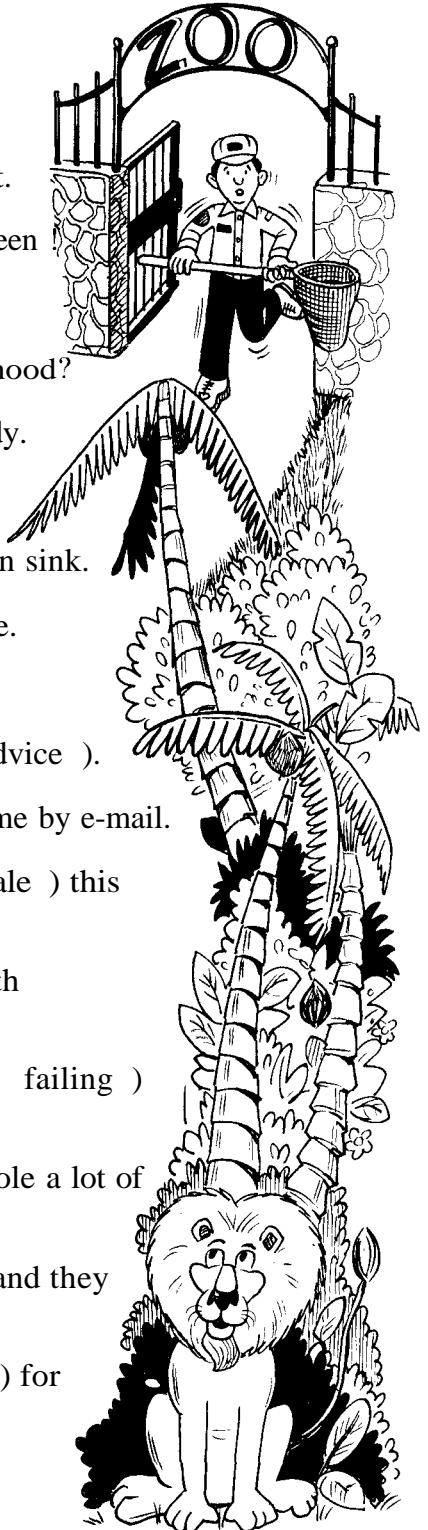
She told me	to come	to the meeting	at ten.
She told me	not to be	late.	•
She told me	to get there	early.	•
She told me	they wouldn't	wait.	•



They told me	to break up with	Harry.	•
They told me	to break up with	Ned.	•
They told me	not to	go out with	Bob
Or Barry	or Larry	or Fred.	•

## P. CHOOSE THE RIGHT WORD

1. Have you heard the news? A lion has ( erased    escaped ) from the zoo!
2. This ( calculator    casserole ) tastes delicious! Who made it?
3. What's everybody so ( talking    anxious ) about?
4. Please remember to ( lock    look ) the door when you leave tonight.
5. My niece Nancy was the most beautiful ( groom    bride ) I've ever seen.
6. I think I'm getting the ( flu    flew ). I'd better call the doctor.
7. What can we do to ( present    prevent ) robberies in our neighborhood?
8. I'm sorry. I don't ( no    know ) how to do that, but I'll ask somebody.
9. This new ( puddle    poodle ) is the cutest puppy I've ever seen.
10. My landlord told me not to pour ( pipes    grease ) down the kitchen sink.
11. We felt very ( reassured    rearranged ) after we spoke to the police.
12. Did you know that the president wanted to raise ( taxis    taxes )?
13. We can always depend on our parents to give us good ( suggest    advice ).
14. I'll be ( away    way ) from home all next week, but you can reach me by e-mail.
15. Did you hear that all the DVD players in the store are on ( sail    sale ) this week?
16. My parents asked me when I was going to ( brake    break ) up with my boyfriend.
17. I'm so excited! I just met a wonderful girl, and I think I'm ( falling    failing ) in love with her.
18. Somebody broke ( out of    into ) the house across the street and stole a lot of jewelry.
19. I'm a little ( irritable    annoyed ) at my neighbors. They're noisy, and they aren't very friendly.
20. The interviewer asked me why I thought I was ( qualified    willing ) for the position.
21. The teacher said we weren't allowed to use ( examinations    dictionaries ) during the test.
22. My friend Bill asked me ( whether    weather ) I wanted to go sailing, and I told him it was going to rain.
23. Michael and Sue got ( engaged    married ) last month, and they're going to get ( engaged    married ) in June.



## Q. LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



1. stand
2. start
3. fantastic
4. rest



9. skate
10. ask
11. scare
12. discover



17. sports
18. spring
19. special
20. hospital



5. that's
6. patients
7. writes
8. tickets



13. works
14. thinks
15. likes
16. weeks



21. stops
22. skips
23. helps
24. escapes

## R. WHO IS THE BEST?

p      t      k      c

Fill in the missing letters and then read aloud.



Many pessimists don't trust dentists because they're scared the wors— will happen. However, Dr. Wes—'s patiens are all optimis—ic. They think Dr. Wes— is the bes— dentis— in Bos\_on.

1. S—uart li—es Dr. Wes—.



Not only is he hones—, but he's the cheapes— and the mos— reliable dentis— in Bos\_on.

2. S—uar—'s sis—er also thin—s Dr. Wes— is wonderful.



Dr. Wes— wor—s very fas— and never ma—es mis—a—es. He's the bes— dentis— on S—ate S—reet.

3. Mr. Jac \_\_ son can't s\_\_ and any other dentis\_\_.



I go to Dr. Wes\_\_ because I almos\_\_ never feel any pain when I'm in his s\_\_ecial dentis\_\_'s chair. I could s\_\_ay and res\_\_ there all day.

4. Be \_\_sy always tal\_\_s about Dr. Wes\_\_.



What I like mos\_\_ about Dr. Wes\_\_ is that he doesn't as\_\_ a lot of questions when a patien\_\_'s mouth is full of dental ins\_\_rumen\_\_s.

5. Dr. Wes\_\_'s S\_\_anish-s\_\_eaking patien\_\_s are es\_\_ecially pleased.



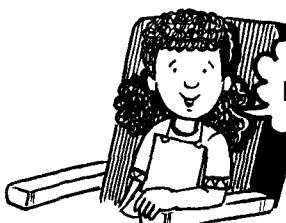
Dr. Wes\_\_ s\_\_udies S\_\_anish in his s\_\_are time. We won't see any s\_\_ecialis\_\_ but Dr. Wes\_\_.

6. Margaret is very enthusias\_\_ic about Dr. Wes\_\_.



One day I got the hiccu\_\_s in his office. Dr. Wes\_\_ jus\_\_ s\_\_opped and s\_\_ood there waiting patiently. He didn't make me feel s\_\_upid at all!

7. Pattythin \_\_s Dr. Wes\_\_ is the hardes\_\_ working dentis\_\_ she knows.



Dr. Wes\_\_ never qui\_\_s working all day. He even s\_\_ips his lunch!

8. S\_\_eve also li\_\_es Dr. Wes\_\_.



When I broke my leg playing bas\_\_etball las\_\_ s\_\_ring, I missed two appointmen\_\_s. Dr. Wes\_\_ wasn't u\_\_set at all. He even visited me in the hos\_\_ital. We dis\_\_ussed politi\_\_s and s\_\_orts. Tha\_\_'s when I dis\_\_covered that Dr. Wes\_\_ li\_\_es to s\_\_i and s\_\_ate.

✓ **CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 6-8**

**A. Fill in the blanks.**

1. George doesn't enjoy being a waiter. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ an actor.
2. Ann took violin lessons last year and didn't enjoy them. She wishes \_\_\_\_\_ guitar lessons.
3. Frank drives an old used car. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ a more reliable car.
4. By the time Jill got to the party, most of her friends had left. She wishes \_\_\_\_\_ to the party earlier.
5. I don't speak English very well. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ more fluently.
6. You ate all the ice cream in the refrigerator! I wish \_\_\_\_\_ it all!

**B. Complete the sentences.**

1. The Johnsons didn't enjoy their vacation because the weather wasn't warm.  
If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ warm, they \_\_\_\_\_ their vacation.
2. My doctor is concerned because I eat too many rich desserts.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ so many rich desserts, my doctor \_\_\_\_\_ concerned.
3. Gloria arrived late because she missed the bus.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ the bus, \_\_\_\_\_ late.
4. I'm frustrated because I can't type very fast.  
If \_\_\_\_\_ fast, \_\_\_\_\_ so frustrated.
5. You made a lot of mistakes because you weren't paying attention.  
If you \_\_\_\_\_ attention, you \_\_\_\_\_ so many mistakes.
6. Gary looks confused because he doesn't understand today's grammar.  
If he \_\_\_\_\_ today's grammar, he \_\_\_\_\_ so confused.

**C. Complete the sentences.**

*Ex. I'm feeling fine after my operation.*

Uncle Bill called. He said he was feeling fine after his operation.

1. *I got a big promotion.*

My friend Betty called. She said \_\_\_\_\_ a big promotion.

2. *What's your name?*

The police officer asked me \_\_\_\_\_.

3. *Did you see me on TV last night?*

My friend Rita called. She asked me \_\_\_\_\_ on TV last night.

4. *I'm sorry I forgot your birthday.*

My sister-in-law called. She said \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday.

5. *I won't be able to visit you this weekend.*

Grandpa called. He said \_\_\_\_\_ us this weekend.

6. *Brush your teeth every day, and don't eat any candy.*

My dentist told me \_\_\_\_\_ my teeth every day, and \_\_\_\_\_ any candy.

7. *When will I be old enough to drive?*

My son asked me \_\_\_\_\_ old enough to drive.

8. *Why are you leaving so early? Are you in a hurry to get somewhere?*

Aunt Martha asked me \_\_\_\_\_ so early. She wanted to know  
\_\_\_\_\_ to get somewhere.

#### D. Listening

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

Ex. (a) I'd be able to see a movie.  
b. I had seen a movie.

4. a. when are we going to get married.  
b. when we were going to get married.

1. a. I wouldn't have had to stay home in bed.  
b. I had to stay in bed.

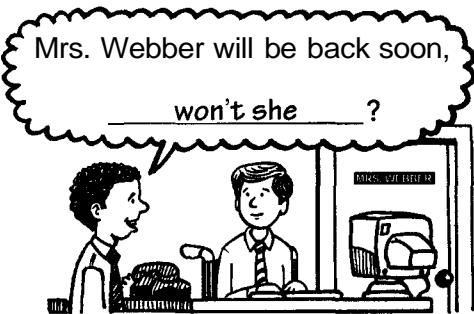
5. a. if I had gone to college.  
b. whether had I gone to college.

2. a. I hadn't gotten depressed so often.  
b. I wouldn't get depressed so often.

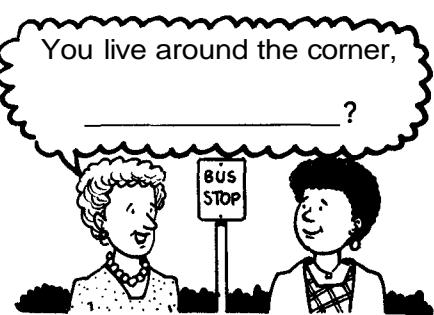
3. a. we had forgotten to pay our rent.  
b. he'll call us back tonight.

## A. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. Mrs. Webber will be back soon,



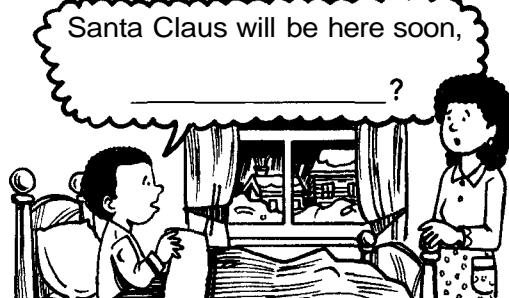
3. You live around the corner,



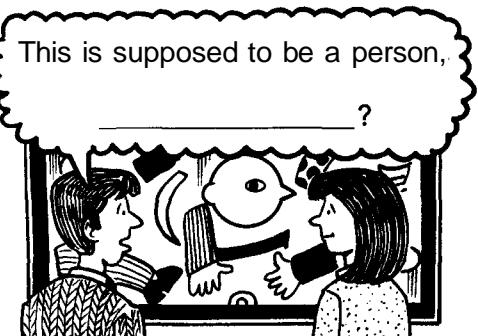
5. I'm going to play today,



7. Santa Claus will be here soon,



9. This is supposed to be a person,



- 2.

I can park here,



4. You brought the plane tickets,



6. We've hiked far enough,



8. You were once a Broadway star,



10. You're still in love with me,



## B.WHAT'S THE TAG?

1. The fax machine is working, \_\_\_\_?  
a. isn't it  
b. doesn't it
  2. We've eaten here before, \_\_\_\_?  
a. haven't we  
b. didn't we
  3. I'm on time, \_\_\_\_?  
a. amn't I  
b. aren't I
  4. He'll be in the office next week, \_\_\_\_?  
a. won't he  
b. isn't he
  5. You finished your report, \_\_\_\_?  
a. don't you  
b. didn't you
  6. They're going to leave soon, \_\_\_\_?  
a. won't they  
b. aren't they
  7. She was at the meeting, \_\_\_\_?  
a. wasn't she  
b. isn't she
  8. Timmy, this baby food tastes good, \_\_\_\_?  
a. isn't it  
b. doesn't it

# C.I THINK I KNOW YOU

- A. Excuse me, but I think I know you. You're a student at City College, aren't you<sup>1</sup>?

B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ 2.

- A. That's what I thought. I was sure I had seen you there, but I've forgotten when. Now I remember! You've been in a lot of school plays, \_\_\_\_\_? 3?

B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ 4.

- A. That's what I thought. And you sang in the school chorus last year, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup>?  
B. Yes, as a matter of fact, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup>.  
A. I thought so. And now that I think of it, I've also seen you on Winter Street. You live there,  
\_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup>?

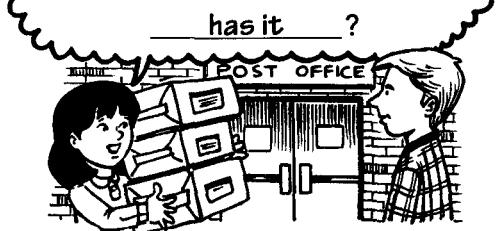
B. Yes.

- A. Isn't this ridiculous? I can remember so much about you, but I still can't remember your name.  
Wait . . . Now I remember. Your name is Mandy, \_\_\_\_\_?  
B. No, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. It isn't?! I was sure your name was Mandy.  
B. That's what everybody thinks. I'm Sandy. Mandy is my twin sister.

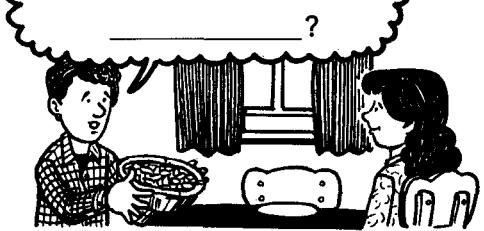


## D.WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

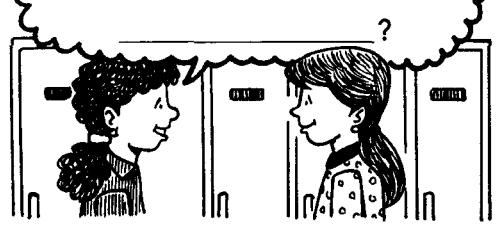
1. The post office hasn't closed yet,



2. You aren't allergic to nuts,



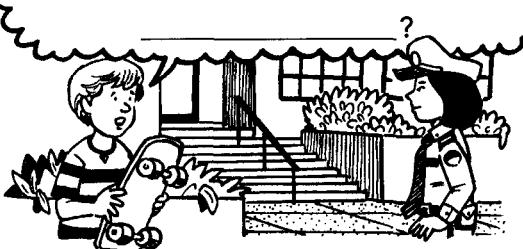
3. You don't still go out with Larry,



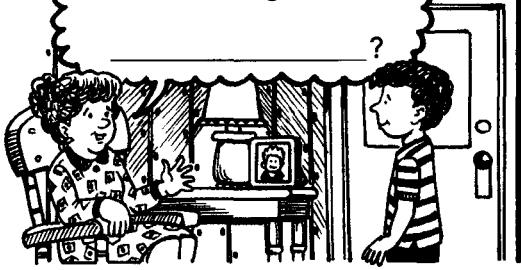
4. I didn't hit you,



5. I'm not permitted to skateboard here,



6. You won't forget to call,



7. We haven't run out of milk,



8. This apartment doesn't have cockroaches,



9. Yesterday wasn't our anniversary,



10. Today isn't your birthday,



## E. THAT'S WHAT I THOUGHT

When I woke up yesterday morning, I knew right away it was going to be a terrible day. I knew that everything was going to go wrong all day and that I couldn't do ANYTHING about it. My problems started the minute I got up.

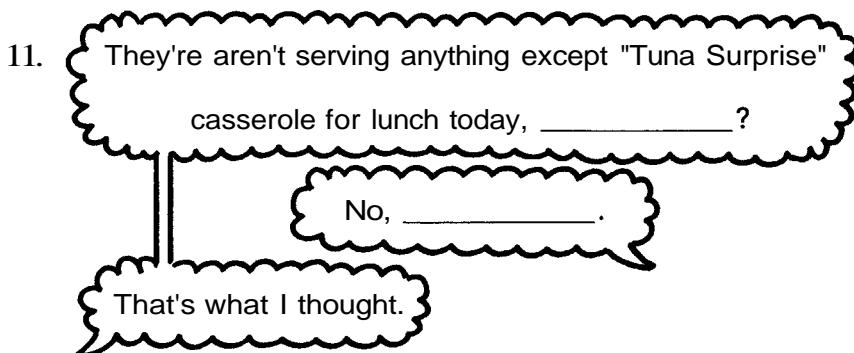
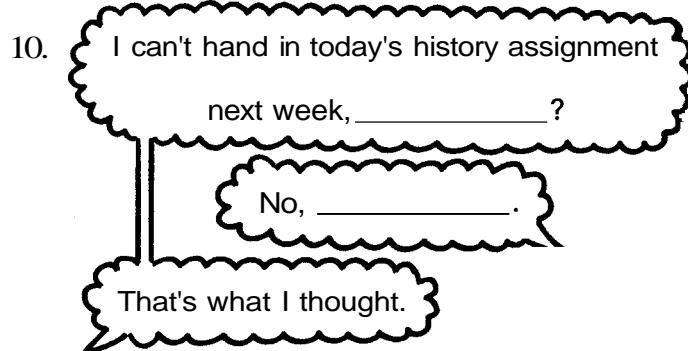
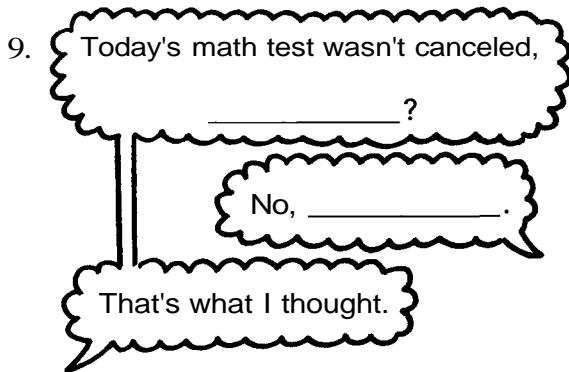


1. Breakfast isn't ready yet,  
\_\_\_\_\_ is it \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
2. I don't have time to take a  
shower, \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
3. I lost my English book. You haven't  
seen it anywhere, \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
4. There isn't any more orange juice,  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
5. My shirt hasn't been ironed yet,  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
6. I won't be able to finish my  
breakfast, \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.

I arrived an hour late for school. My problems continued there.

7. School didn't start late today,  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.
8. The teachers aren't all home  
sick today, \_\_\_\_\_?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
That's what I thought.

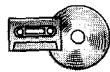
(continued)



## F.WHAT'S THE TAG?

1. They aren't having problems, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. are they  
 b. aren't they
2. George was hired, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. was he  
 b. wasn't he
3. You didn't have to work overtime, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. did you  
 b. didn't you
4. You've done your homework, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. have you  
 b. haven't you
5. I'm not late, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. aren't I  
 b. am I
6. The bank will be open tomorrow, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. will it  
 b. won't it
7. He wants to marry you, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. doesn't he  
 b. is he
8. Your mother isn't upset, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. isn't she  
 b. is she
9. I can skate on this pond, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. can I  
 b. can't I
10. You received my letter, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. didn't you  
 b. did you
11. There wasn't a big storm, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. was there  
 b. wasn't there
12. I'm going to be promoted, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. am I  
 b. aren't I
13. Your son has been here before, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. hasn't he  
 b. has he
14. You won't be upset if I'm late, \_\_\_\_?  
 a. won't you  
 b. will you

## G.LISTENING



Listen and complete the sentences.

- |                                  |                                    |                                |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. a. do you?<br>b. don't you?   | 5. a. does she?<br>b. doesn't he?  | 9. a. won't we?<br>b. will we? |
| 2. a. aren't you?<br>b. are you? | 6. a. haven't you?<br>b. have you? | 10. a. can we?<br>b. can't we? |
| 3. a. do we?<br>b. don't we?     | 7. a. was she?<br>b. wasn't she?   | 11. a. is it?<br>b. isn't it?  |
| 4. a. did you?<br>b. didn't you? | 8. a. hasn't he?<br>b. has he?     | 12. a. didn't I?<br>b. did I?  |

## H. YOU DECIDE: A Good Father

I can't understand why I've been having so many problems with my son, Timmy. After all,

I'm a good father, \_\_\_\_\_ aren't I \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup>? I usually try to be patient, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup>?

I'm not very strict, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup>? And I'm always nice to his friends, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup>?

Also, I've always \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup>?

I didn't \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup>?

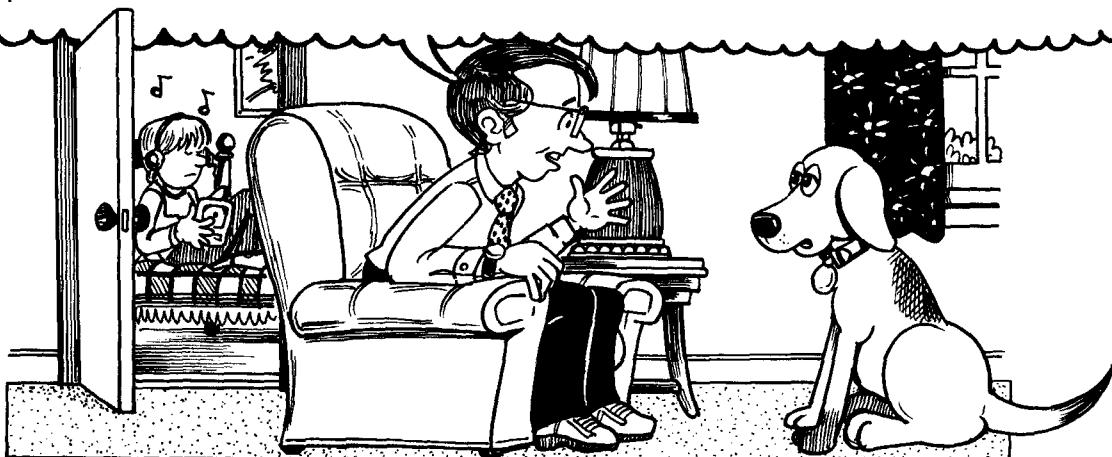
When he was little, I \_\_\_\_\_<sup>9</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>10</sup>?

And now that he's older, I \_\_\_\_\_<sup>11</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>12</sup>?

I'm not \_\_\_\_\_<sup>13</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>14</sup>?

I don't \_\_\_\_\_<sup>15</sup>, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>16</sup>?

And I'm always there when he needs me, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>17</sup>? So what could have gone wrong?



## I GRAMMARRAP: She Drives to Work, Doesn't She?



Listen. Then clap and practice.

She drives      to work,  
She was      late,

doesn't she?  
wasn't she?



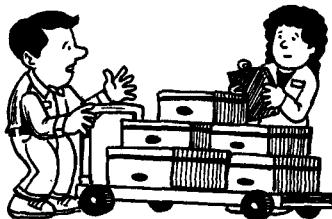
He doesn't      type well,  
He wasn't      hired,

does he?  
was he?



I work      very hard,  
I'll get      a raise,

don't I?  
won't I?



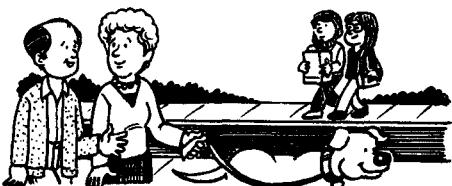
I shouldn't      buy it,  
I wouldn't be      sorry,

should I?  
would I?



You know them      well,  
You'll intro \_\_\_\_\_ duce me,

don't you?  
won't you?



We should      see it,  
We'd      enjoy it,

shouldn't we?  
wouldn't we?



You love to      dance,  
You'll come to      the party,

don't you?  
won't you?



## J.SURPRISES

1. A. You haven't been standing in the rain long, have you ?



B. I'm afraid I have .

A. You have ?! I'm really sorry. I had no idea it was so late.



2. A. Barbara is going to law school next year, \_\_\_\_\_?

B. No, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I thought she wanted to be a lawyer like her mother.

3. A. Alan won't be graduating from college this year, \_\_\_\_\_?

B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I can't believe the time has gone by so fast.



4. A. Our spring vacation begins tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_?

B. No, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I'm really surprised. I've been looking forward to tomorrow all month.

5. A. It's time to eat. You brought the sandwiches, \_\_\_\_\_?

B. Sandwiches?! No, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. \_\_\_\_\_?! How could you have forgotten? I was sure you were going to bring them.



6. A. Ricky doesn't drive yet, \_\_\_\_\_?

B. I know it's hard to believe, but \_\_\_\_\_.

A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I can remember when he was just learning how to walk. Children grow up so quickly.

## K. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. You were expecting us, weren't you ?  
 B. Actually, I wasn't.  
 A. You weren't?! I'm really surprised! I was sure you had been expecting us.
2. A. You have medical insurance, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, I don't.  
 A. You don't?! That's very surprising! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ medical insurance.
3. A. She's been here before, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, she hasn't.  
 A. She hasn't?! I'm surprised! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ here before.
4. A. He isn't going to be transferred, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, he is.  
 A. He is?! I don't believe it! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ transferred.
5. A. We can leave early today, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, we can't.  
 A. We can't?! I'm really surprised! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ early.
6. A. This suit is on sale, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, it isn't.  
 A. It isn't?! I can't believe it! I was sure this suit \_\_\_\_\_ on sale.
7. A. I don't have to work overtime, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, you do.  
 A. I do?! I can't believe it! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ have to work overtime.
8. A. You'll marry her someday, \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Actually, I won't.  
 A. You won't?! I'm surprised! I was sure \_\_\_\_\_ her someday.

## L. LISTENING



Listen and complete the conversations.

1. a. she had been a doctor.  
 b. she was going to be a doctor.
2. a. you had sold your house.  
 b. you didn't sell your house.
3. a. it had new brakes.  
 b. it has new brakes.
4. a. you aren't angry with me.  
 b. you weren't angry with me.
5. a. they would be arriving this weekend.  
 b. they'll be arriving this weekend.
6. a. you got searched.  
 b. you hadn't gotten searched.
7. a. children were allowed to see it.  
 b. children weren't allowed to see it.
8. a. he still worked at the bank.  
 b. he still works at the bank.
9. a. she had been hired by the Bay Company.  
 b. she was hired by the Bay Company.
10. a. he can deliver babies.  
 b. he could deliver babies.

## Central High School Reunion

1. A. Do you ever see our old friend Susan? She was one of the nicest people in our class.

B. As a matter of fact, I see her all the time. I married her!

A. You did?! I don't believe it! You didn't  
really marry Susan, did you?

B. Yes, I did.



2. A. Do you still go canoeing every weekend?

B. Not anymore. I'm MUCH too busy. I have three small children at home.

A.                 ?! I never would have believed it!

You                  really                  three children,  
                ?

B. Yes,                 .



3. A. Do you still work for an insurance company?

B. Not anymore. As a matter of fact, I'm the president of my own company.

A.                 ?! I don't believe it! You                   
really the president of your own company,  
                ?



B. Yes,                 .



4. A. Do you keep in touch with Julie Montero?

B. Yes. I see her all the time. As a matter of fact, she was just chosen "Employee of the Year" at her company.

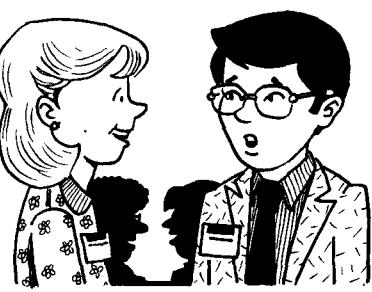
A.                 ?! That's fantastic! She                   
really                  "Employee of the Year,"                 ?

B. Yes,                 .

(continued)

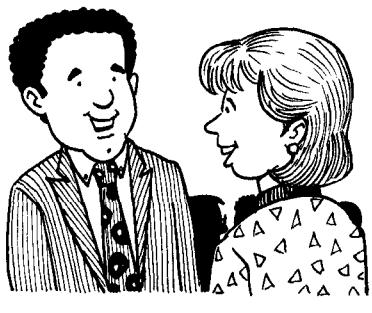
5. A. I wonder whatever happened to Margaret Wong.  
B. Well, the last time I saw her she had just won a million dollars on a TV game show.  
A. \_\_\_\_\_?! That's unbelievable! She \_\_\_\_\_ really \_\_\_\_\_ a million dollars, \_\_\_\_\_?  
B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.



6. A. Have you heard? Vincent Lewis quit his job and \_\_\_\_\_  
B. \_\_\_\_\_?! I can't believe it! He \_\_\_\_\_ really do that, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 
- A black and white illustration of a woman with short hair and a man with glasses and a suit talking to each other.

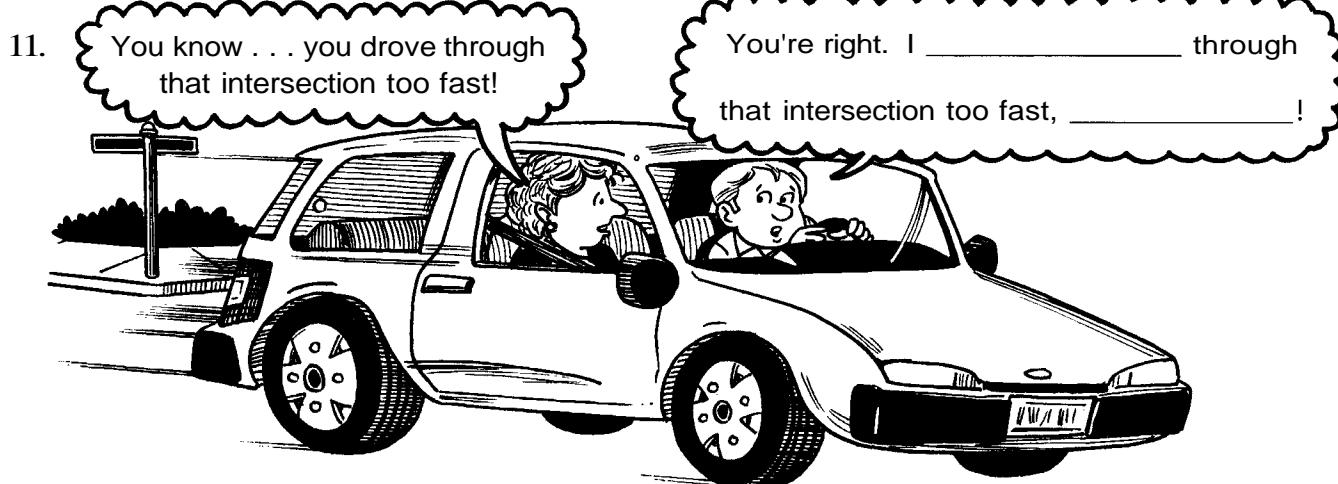
7. A. Tell me about your son, Billy. I hear he's a very special little boy.  
B. You don't really want to hear about Billy, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. Yes, of course. I'm very interested.  
B. Well, Billy is only four years old, but he can \_\_\_\_\_  
and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I don't believe it! He \_\_\_\_\_ really do all those things, \_\_\_\_\_?  
B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.



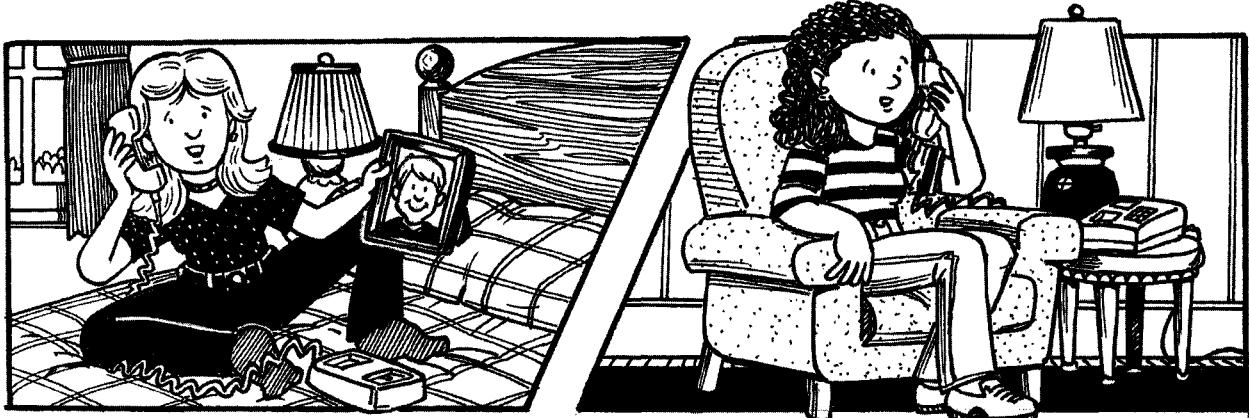
8. A. How's little Patty?  
B. My daughter Patty isn't so little anymore. She's going to \_\_\_\_\_ next month.  
A. \_\_\_\_\_?! I don't believe it! She \_\_\_\_\_ really going to \_\_\_\_\_ next month, \_\_\_\_\_?  
She was just a baby the last time I saw her.
- 
- A black and white illustration of a man and a woman talking to each other.

## N.WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. A. You know . . . you've been a little "touchy" recently.  
B. I guess you're right. I have been a little "touchy" recently, haven't I!
2. A. You know, we shouldn't be fishing here.  
B. I suppose you're right. We \_\_\_\_\_ be fishing here, \_\_\_\_\_!
3. A. I think our guests had a great time at our party.  
B. I agree. They \_\_\_\_\_ a great time, \_\_\_\_\_!
4. A. You know . . . the people in this neighborhood aren't very friendly.  
B. You're right. They \_\_\_\_\_ very friendly, \_\_\_\_\_!
5. A. Mr. Mudge is in a terrible mood today.  
B. I agree. He \_\_\_\_\_ in a terrible mood today, \_\_\_\_\_!
6. A. You know . . . this pizza tastes terrible!  
B. You're right. This pizza \_\_\_\_\_ terrible, \_\_\_\_\_!
7. A. You know, I hate to say it, but you were impolite to the boss.  
B. I guess you're right. I \_\_\_\_\_ impolite to the boss, \_\_\_\_\_!
8. A. You know . . . I think we'll have to work overtime this weekend.  
B. I'm afraid you're right. We \_\_\_\_\_ have to work overtime, \_\_\_\_\_!
9. A. You know . . . we haven't called Grandma in a long time.  
B. You're right. We \_\_\_\_\_ called her in a long time, \_\_\_\_\_!
10. A. I'm sorry to say it, but that tie looks terrible with that shirt!  
B. I guess you're right. It \_\_\_\_\_ terrible with this shirt, \_\_\_\_\_!



## O. YOU DECIDE: Why Shouldn't They Break Up?



- A. I'm thinking of breaking up with my boyfriend, Howard.
- B. I don't believe it. Why do you want to break up with Howard? He's a wonderful person. He's kind and generous.
- A. I guess he is <sup>1</sup> kind and generous, isn't he <sup>2</sup>!
- B. And he sends you flowers all the time.
- A. Come to think of it, he ..... <sup>3</sup> ..... <sup>4</sup> me flowers all the time, ..... <sup>5</sup>!
- B. And he's ..... <sup>6</sup>.
- A. I guess you're right. He ..... <sup>7</sup>, ..... <sup>8</sup>!
- B. And remember last month. Howard gave you ..... <sup>9</sup>, and you were very happy.
- A. Come to think of it, he ..... <sup>10</sup> ..... <sup>11</sup> me ..... <sup>12</sup>  
last month, ..... <sup>13</sup>! And I ..... <sup>14</sup> very happy, ..... <sup>15</sup>!
- B. Yes. But I really wasn't surprised because he's always given you a lot of presents.
- A. That's true. He ..... <sup>16</sup> always ..... <sup>17</sup> me a lot of presents, ..... <sup>18</sup>!
- B. Here's something else to think about. He doesn't ..... <sup>19</sup>.
- A. You're right. He ..... <sup>20</sup>, ..... <sup>21</sup>!
- B. Also, ..... <sup>22</sup>.
- A. Come to think of it, that's true. ..... <sup>23</sup>,  
..... <sup>24</sup>!
- B. And how do you think Howard would feel? He'd be very upset if you broke up with him.
- A. I'm afraid you're right. He ..... <sup>25</sup> be very upset, ..... <sup>26</sup>!  
You know, I'm glad I talked to you. I guess I won't break up with Howard after all.



## LISTENING



Listen to each word and then say it.



1. boat
2. better
3. about
4. bought
5. bright



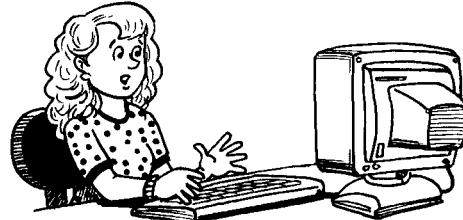
6. vote
7. vacation
8. avoid
9. oven
10. travel



11. won't
12. weather
13. away
14. window
15. worry

## BEVERLY WILSON'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Beverly Wilson's keyboard is broken. The b's, v's, and w's don't always work. Fill in the missing b', v's, and w's, and then read Beverly's letters aloud.



1.

Dear Betty,

You' ve proally heard from Boaout the terrile roories e'e  
een haing in our neighborhood. (There hae een seen roories in fie  
eeks!) Of course, eeryody's een ery orried ecause they still haen't  
discoered who the rooers are.

Last ednesday, my neighor's icycle as stolen from his asement. The next  
eening, someody roke into a uilding on righton ouleard and took  
seeral siler racelets, a allet, and to eeding rings.

Then last eekend, eliee it or not, the Reliale ank as rooed. I'll  
alays rememer the eening of the rooery. I as taking a ath, and my  
husand, ill, as reading his faorite noel in ed hen Roer egan  
arking. He must hae heard the rooers driing aay. y the time I got out  
of the athtu, eeryody in the neighorhood as talking aout the  
rooers' escape.

ell, eer since the ank rooery last eekend, e'e all een ery  
nerous. Some of the neighors are so orried that they're thinking aout  
moing aay. ill and I hae een ondering hat e should do.

Loe,

eerly

(continued)

2.

Dear \_\_etsy,

\_\_e're ha\_\_ing a \_\_edding anni\_\_ersary cele\_\_ration on \_\_ednesday for my \_\_rother-in-law, \_\_arry, and his wife, Ro\_\_erta, and \_\_e \_\_ould lo\_\_e it if you and your hus\_\_and, \_\_alter, \_\_ere there. It \_\_on't \_\_e a \_\_ery \_\_ig cele\_\_ration, just a few relati\_\_es, \_\_illiam, \_\_incent, Eliza\_\_eth, Ste\_\_e, and of course my \_\_rothers and their \_\_i\_\_es.

\_\_e've heard that your \_\_rother's little \_\_oy \_\_o\_\_y is \_\_isiting you this \_\_eek. \_\_hy don't you \_\_ring him along \_\_ith you \_\_hen you come o\_\_er on \_\_ednesday?

Lo\_\_e,

\_\_e\_\_erly

3.

Dear Al\_\_ert,

\_\_e're ha\_\_ing a \_\_onderful time on our \_\_acation in \_\_oston, \_\_ut \_\_e \_\_ish you and your \_\_ife \_\_ere here \_\_ith us. I'm positi\_\_e \_\_oth you and \_\_ar\_\_ara \_\_ould lo\_\_e it here. \_\_ar\_\_ara \_\_ould lo\_\_e the \_\_oston Pu\_\_lic Garden and the \_\_oats on the Charles Ri\_\_er. And you \_\_ould ha\_\_e a \_\_onderful time \_\_isiting the uni\_\_ersities and the \_\_oston Pu\_\_lic Li\_\_rary. \_\_e're staying \_\_ith \_\_ill's relati\_\_es \_\_hile \_\_e're in \_\_oston. They li\_\_e in a \_\_ery modern high-rise \_\_uilding \_\_ith a \_\_autiful \_\_iew of the ri\_\_er. \_\_e\_\_e \_\_een \_\_ery lucky. \_\_ill's relati\_\_es dri\_\_e us e\_\_ery\_\_here.

The \_\_eather in \_\_oston \_\_as \_\_ery \_\_arm \_\_hen \_\_e arri\_\_ed, but now it's \_\_indy. I \_\_ish \_\_e had \_\_rought \_\_armer clothes to \_\_ear.

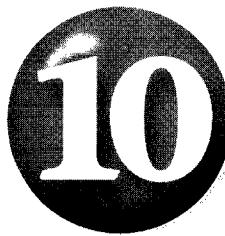
\_\_y the \_\_ay, \_\_ill and I \_\_ent to a li\_\_ely \_\_ase\_\_all game last \_\_ednesday, and \_\_e\_\_e \_\_een to the \_\_allet t\_\_ice. \_\_e\_\_e also \_\_een \_\_ery \_\_usy \_\_uying presents for e\_\_ery\_\_ody at home and sou\_\_enirs for oursel\_\_es. (Unfortunately, \_\_e \_\_eren't a\_\_le to \_\_uy the \_\_atch your \_\_rother \_\_alter \_\_anted.)

Lo\_\_e,

\_\_e\_\_erly

## A. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. I don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. take a walk
  - b. taking a walk
2. I never get tired \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. of going on picnics
  - b. to go on picnics
3. I'm not going to work out today. \_\_\_\_\_.  
at the gym yesterday.
  - a. If I had worked out
  - b. I worked out
4. My friends and I usually love \_\_\_\_\_ the mall.
  - a. going to
  - b. going
5. Thanks. \_\_\_\_\_. to have dinner with you.
  - a. I'll like
  - b. I'd like
6. \_\_\_\_\_. go sailing?
  - a. Would you like
  - b. Would you like to
7. I'd be happy \_\_\_\_\_. you to the airport.
  - a. to take
  - b. take
8. \_\_\_\_\_. a movie yesterday, I'd be happy to go with you today.
  - a. If I hadn't seen
  - b. If I saw
9. I won't be able to go to your son's wedding. I hope \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. you understand
  - b. I understand
10. \_\_\_\_\_. you can't go bowling with us.
  - a. I'd be disappointed
  - b. I'm disappointed



## B. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

1. I really don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ eating \_\_\_\_\_ at a restaurant with my friends tonight.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ at a restaurant last night.



3. I don't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ TV today.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ TV all day yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_ certainly watch it today.



2. Do you think \_\_\_\_\_ get tired of \_\_\_\_\_ dancing if you \_\_\_\_\_ dancing all the time?



4. I've \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes every day this week, and I'm really tired of \_\_\_\_\_ them. I'd be happy \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes some other time, but not tonight!



## C. WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?

see

- A. Do you really want to see <sup>1</sup> a movie again tonight? I know you enjoy                  <sup>2</sup> movies, but you've already                  <sup>3</sup> four movies this week, and you just                  <sup>4</sup> a movie this afternoon. Don't you EVER get tired of                  <sup>5</sup> movies? If I were you, I certainly                  <sup>6</sup> another movie tonight.



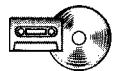
- B. Maybe I'm a little crazy, but there's nothing I like more than                  <sup>7</sup> movies. I really DO feel like                  <sup>8</sup> a movie with you tonight, and believe it or not, I'm planning                  <sup>9</sup> another movie tomorrow!

go



- A. We're                  <sup>10</sup> camping this weekend. Would you like to come with us?
- B. I don't really feel like                  <sup>11</sup> camping this weekend. To be honest, I don't enjoy                  <sup>12</sup> camping.
- A. You don't?! I thought you                  <sup>13</sup> camping all the time!
- B. I do, but that's only because everybody else in my family loves                  <sup>14</sup> camping. If you really want to know the truth, I can't stand                  <sup>15</sup> camping! Ever since I first                  <sup>16</sup> camping years ago, I've hated it! If my family didn't enjoy                  <sup>17</sup> camping so much, I'd never                  <sup>18</sup> camping at all!
- A. I'm sorry you feel that way. I'll never ask you                  <sup>19</sup> camping again!

## D. GRAMMAR RAP: / Suppose You'd Get Tired



Listen. Then clap and practice.

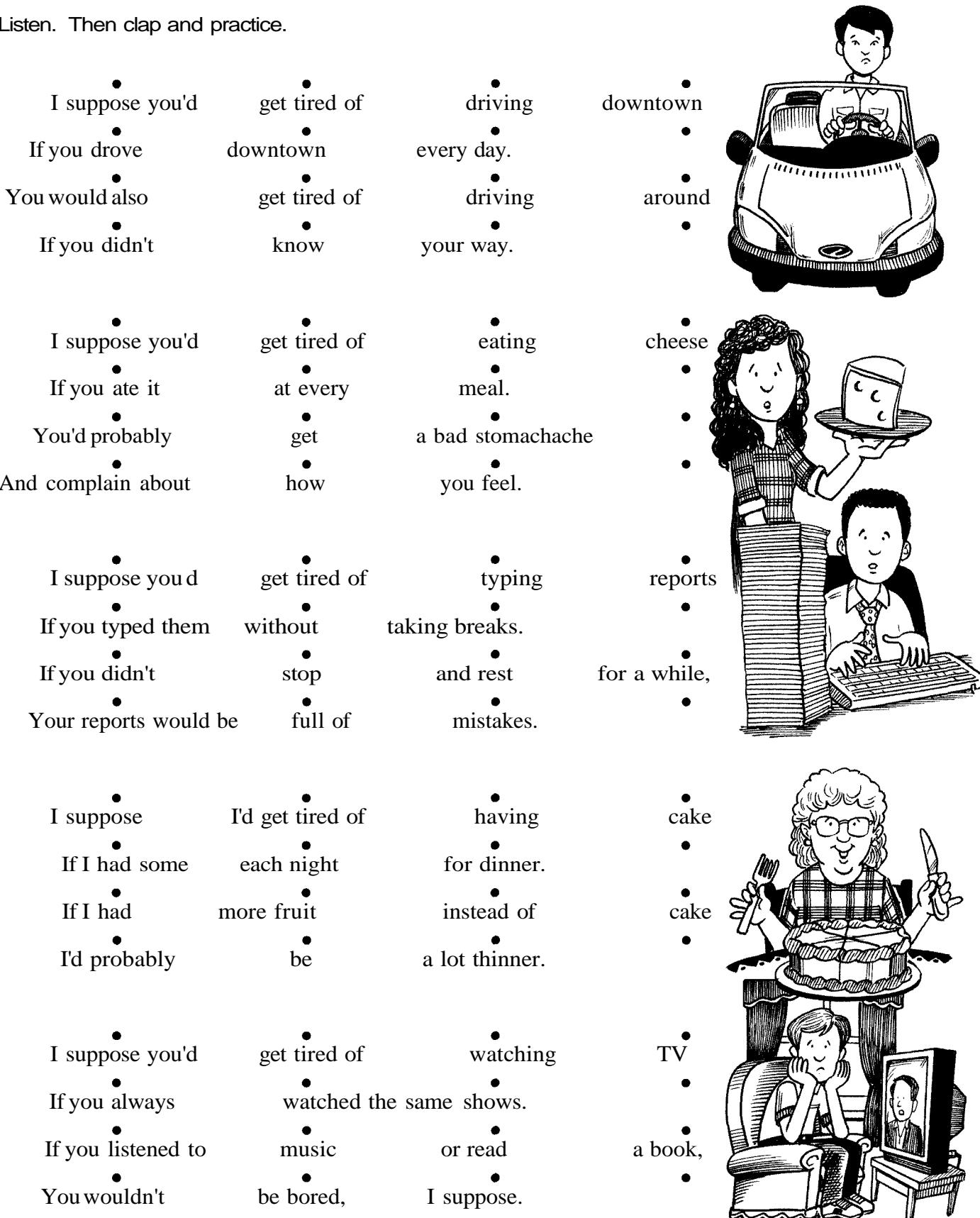
I suppose you'd get tired of driving downtown.  
If you drove downtown every day.  
You would also get tired of driving around.  
If you didn't know your way.

I suppose you'd get tired of eating cheese.  
If you ate it at every meal.  
You'd probably get a bad stomachache.  
And complain about how you feel.

I suppose you'd get tired of typing reports.  
If you typed them without taking breaks.  
If you didn't stop and rest for a while,  
Your reports would be full of mistakes.

I suppose I'd get tired of having cake.  
If I had some each night for dinner.  
If I had more fruit instead of cake.  
I'd probably be a lot thinner.

I suppose you'd get tired of watching TV.  
If you always watched the same shows.  
If you listened to music or read a book,  
You wouldn't be bored, I suppose.



## E. THEY NEVER WOULD HAVE DONE THAT!

1. Emily hit the wrong key and deleted all her files.

If she hadn't hit the wrong key,  
she never would have deleted all her files.



2. Henry drove into a tree because he was daydreaming.

If \_\_\_\_\_ daydreaming, he never  
\_\_\_\_\_ into a tree.

3. I got a terrible score on my SAT because during the test I had my mind on something else.

If \_\_\_\_\_ my mind on something else,  
I never \_\_\_\_\_ a terrible score.

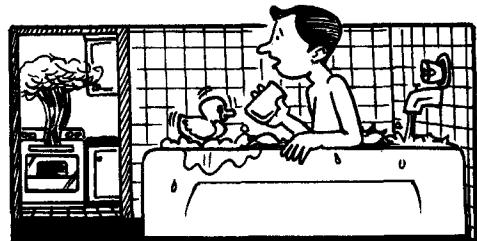


4. My wife and I were an hour late to the party because we misunderstood the directions.

If \_\_\_\_\_ the directions,  
we never \_\_\_\_\_ an hour late to the party.

5. Albert decided to take a bath, and he forgot to take his cake out of the oven.

If \_\_\_\_\_ to take a bath,  
he never \_\_\_\_\_ to take his cake  
out of the oven.



6. Alice put salt in her coffee. She thought it was sugar.

If \_\_\_\_\_ it was sugar,  
she never \_\_\_\_\_ salt in her coffee.

7. Mr. and Mrs. Jackson accidentally mixed up their VCR tapes, and they erased the video of their wedding.

If \_\_\_\_\_ their VCR tapes,  
they never \_\_\_\_\_ the  
video of their wedding.



## F. GRAMMAR RAP: /Must Have/



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I'm very sorry I took your CD.  
I must have thought it belonged to me.



I'm sorry it's midnight, and now you're awake.  
I must have called you by mistake.

The cake was bad, and it's all my fault.  
I must have mixed up the sugar and salt.

I'm sorry I shouted. I know I was rude.  
I must have been in a very bad mood.

## G. YOU DECIDE: /I'm Really Sorry/

1. You've been invited to a party. You arrive on the wrong day. Your friends are cleaning their house!



YOUR FRIENDS: What a nice surprise! As you can see, we're getting ready for tomorrow's party.

YOU: .....

YOUR FRIENDS: .....

YOU: .....

2. You've been stopped by a police officer because you went through a red light at the last intersection.



POLICE OFFICER: You just drove through a red light! Didn't you see it?

YOU: .....

POLICE OFFICER: .....

YOU: .....

## H.WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?



1. A. My husband is out of work.  
B. What a shame! How long \_\_\_\_\_ has he been \_\_\_\_\_ out of work?  
A. For more than two months.



3. A. I'm having trouble concentrating on my work.  
B. That's too bad. How long \_\_\_\_\_ concentrating on your work?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ I moved to Hawaii.



5. A. My knees hurt!  
B. I'm sorry to hear that. How long \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ the past few weeks.



7. A. My employees are on strike.  
B. They are? How long \_\_\_\_\_ on strike?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ more than a month.



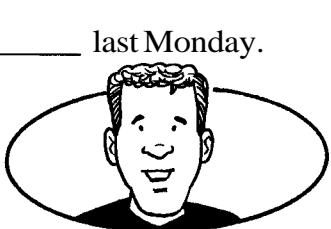
2. A. My house has termites!  
B. That's terrible! How long \_\_\_\_\_ termites?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ last summer.



4. A. I've been feeling a little depressed recently.  
B. That's a shame. How long \_\_\_\_\_ depressed?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ my girlfriend broke up with me.



6. A. My car is at the repair shop.  
B. Oh, really? How long \_\_\_\_\_ at the repair shop?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ last Monday.



8. A. My wife wants to buy a motorcycle.  
B. She does?! How long \_\_\_\_\_ a motorcycle?  
A. \_\_\_\_\_ her fortieth birthday.

## I. WHAT'S WRONG?

for              since

DOCTOR: How long have you been sick, Mr. Lawson?

PATIENT: I've been sick since <sup>1</sup> last Tuesday.

DOCTOR: I see. How long have you had a pain in your chest?

PATIENT: I've had a pain in my chest for <sup>2</sup> about three days.

And I've had a backache since <sup>3</sup> last week.

DOCTOR: You have a fever, too. Do you know how long you've had a fever?

PATIENT: for <sup>4</sup> the past week. Also, I've felt dizzy since <sup>5</sup> I got the fever.

DOCTOR: Tell me, Mr. Lawson, have you been working?

PATIENT: No, I've been at home since <sup>6</sup> April 2nd. And I've been in bed for <sup>7</sup> about a week. I've been very tired.

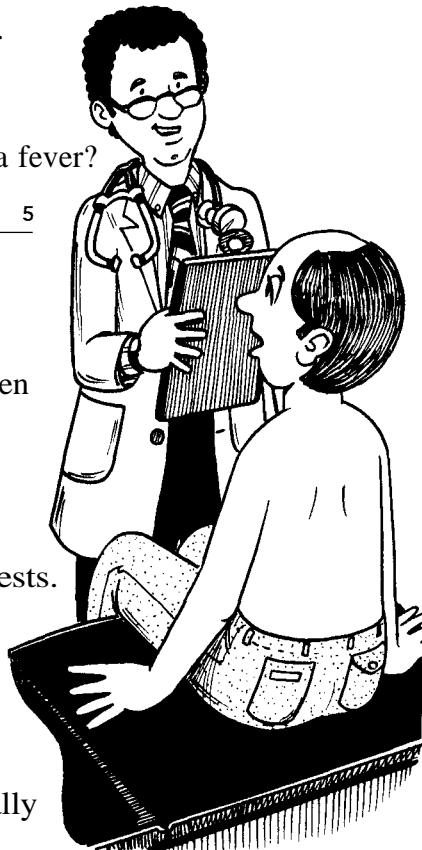
I've been sleeping for <sup>8</sup> about 14 hours a day.

DOCTOR: I think you need to go to the hospital so we can do some tests.

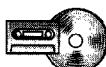
How long has it been since <sup>9</sup> you had a physical examination?

PATIENT: I haven't seen a doctor for <sup>10</sup> more than a year.

DOCTOR: Well, you certainly need a complete examination. You really should take better care of yourself.



## J. LISTENING



**Listen and complete the sentences.**

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1. a. last week.<br>b. two days.              | 4. a. a long time.<br>b. I returned from my trip. | 7. a. the past few months.<br>b. we discovered termites. |
| 2. a. last weekend.<br>b. three days.         | 5. a. many weeks.<br>b. we got married.           | 8. a. two or three weeks.<br>b. I bought it.             |
| 3. a. Monday morning.<br>b. more than a week. | 6. a. over a week.<br>b. I started calling him.   | 9. a. at least a week.<br>b. the other day.              |

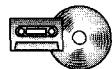
## K. WHAT'S THE ANSWER?

1. I can't \_\_\_\_ my new apartment until next week.  
a. move into  
b. move
2. My husband almost always \_\_\_\_ the children after school.  
a. picks out  
b. picks up
3. My cousin said she would come over and \_\_\_\_ my new curtains.  
a. put on  
b. put up
4. Please tell Ms. Lee I'm \_\_\_\_, and I'll be at the office soon.  
a. on my way  
b. in my way
5. My husband and I have to \_\_\_\_ a gift for his sister's new baby.  
a. pick out  
b. pick on
6. It's important to \_\_\_\_ the application completely.  
a. fill  
b. fill out
7. Our teacher wants us to \_\_\_\_ the math problems by ourselves.  
a. figure  
b. figure out
8. Can you send someone to \_\_\_\_ my new computer?  
a. hook up  
b. hook on
9. I need some help this afternoon. Can you possibly \_\_\_\_?  
a. give me a hand  
b. hand me
10. Before I can use it, I need to \_\_\_\_ my new cell phone.  
a. call  
b. program

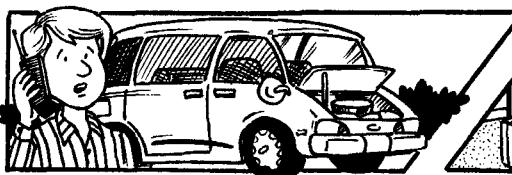
## L. COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

- 
1. I'm sorry I can't help you move tomorrow. I have to work.  
If I didn't have to work, I'd be glad to help you move.
2. It's a shame you're sick. If I had known you \_\_\_\_\_ sick, I wouldn't have bothered you.
3. I'm sorry you're having trouble \_\_\_\_\_ up your satellite dish. If I \_\_\_\_\_ busy all day, I'd be happy to help you.
4. I didn't realize you \_\_\_\_\_ programmed your new cell phone. That's why I couldn't reach you.
5. If I \_\_\_\_\_ on my way to an important job interview now, \_\_\_\_\_ be glad to help you hook up your new DVD player.
6. It's too bad you're having trouble \_\_\_\_\_ out the math problems. \_\_\_\_\_ come over and help you, but I've got a doctor's appointment.
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ about \_\_\_\_\_ leave for a vacation, \_\_\_\_\_ be happy to help you move today.
8. I didn't know you \_\_\_\_\_ trouble setting up your computer. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ trouble, I \_\_\_\_\_ come over and helped you. Next time you have a problem, don't forget to call me.

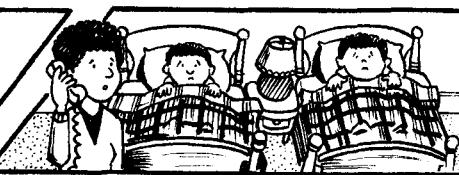
## M GRAMMARRAP: If I Had Known



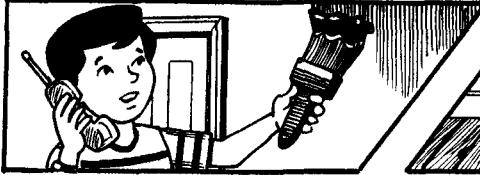
Listen. Then clap and practice.



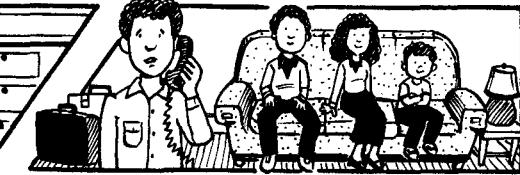
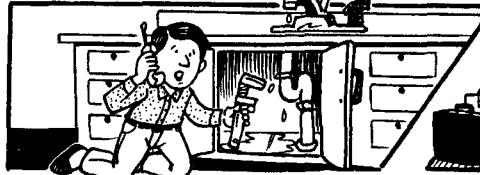
If I had known                  you were packing                  for your trip                  to Japan,  
I never would have                  called you                  to help me                  fix my van.



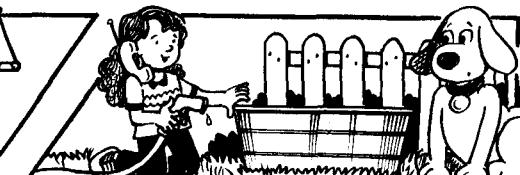
If I had known that                  your children                  were sick                  with the flu,  
I never would have                  offered                  to take them                  to the zoo.



If I had known                  you were waiting for                  the carpenter                  to call,  
I never would have                  asked you                  to help me                  paint my hall.



If I had known that                  your relatives                  were visiting                  from Spain,  
I never would have                  called you                  to help me                  fix my drain.



If I had known that    you were planning                  to give your dog                  a bath,  
I never would have                  called you                  to help me                  with my math.

## N.WHAT'STHEWORD?

about      by      in      into      of      on      out      to      up      with

1. I can't stop sneezing. I think I'm allergic to something in this room!

2. Do you          any chance know when the movie begins?

3. Sylvia is being sent to London          business next month.

4. I got confused, and I mixed          the sugar and flour containers.

5. Jack got          a terrible argument, and I had to break up the fight.

6. If you drop          of school, I know you'll regret it.

7. What are you worried               ? I'm sure you'll do well on the exam.

8. The elevator in our building has been out          order for several weeks!

9. They don't have anything          common. Do they get along          each other?



about      at      by      from      in      of      off      on      past      to      up      with

10. I'll be away for a few days. I'm sorry I won't be able to help you hook          your new computer.

11. Do you          any chance know who this beautiful building was designed         ?

12. I'm not sure whether your car is ready. Why don't you check          the mechanic?

13. I'm concerned                Mrs. Wong. She was taken          the hospital last night.

14. The Blakes love their new apartment. It has a beautiful view          the river.

15. You've been complaining all day. You're          a terrible mood, aren't you!

16. I think you just drove          my house. We'll have to turn around.

17. Let's meet at Dave's Diner for lunch          around noon.

18. I should have turned          the TV and gone to sleep!

19. We ate lunch at a restaurant far          our office.

20. Careful! Don't step          that wet floor!



## O.WHAT'S THE WORD?



allergic	ingredients	quit	tie
balance	mess	rewind	tournament
delete	misunderstood	scrap	unemployed
files	move out	slipped	wallpaper
hamster	passport	suspect	wisdom

1. My father is wearing a cast on his leg. He lost his \_\_\_\_\_ **balance** and fell off a ladder.
2. Don't forget to take your \_\_\_\_\_ with you when you leave the country.
3. The painter says we need new \_\_\_\_\_ in our living room.
4. The police finally arrested the \_\_\_\_\_ in all the robberies in our neighborhood.
5. My son is growing up. Last week he learned how to \_\_\_\_\_ his shoes.
6. I'm sorry I missed your barbecue last week. It completely \_\_\_\_\_ my mind.
7. Edward couldn't finish making his cake. He ran out of \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Many people need to have their \_\_\_\_\_ teeth removed.
9. It's difficult for parents to adjust when their children grow up and \_\_\_\_\_ on their own.
10. The McDonalds had to get rid of their cat because Mr. McDonald was \_\_\_\_\_ to it.
11. It isn't a good idea to \_\_\_\_\_ your job if the economy isn't good.
12. My friends and I did our homework incorrectly. We must have \_\_\_\_\_ the directions.
13. Our \_\_\_\_\_ got out of its cage and made a big \_\_\_\_\_ in the kitchen.
14. Here. You can use this. It's just a piece of \_\_\_\_\_ paper.
15. I hope I find a job soon. I hate being \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Cindy is a talented athlete. She won the school tennis \_\_\_\_\_ again.
17. Before you use the VCR, you need to \_\_\_\_\_ the tape.
18. Be careful! Don't hit the wrong key and \_\_\_\_\_ all the \_\_\_\_\_ on your computer.

**P.LISTENING**

Read the questions. Listen to each passage. Then answer the questions.

***Jeff's Problem***

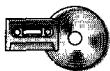
1. Jeff's friend advised him \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. not to talk to his boss  
 b. to talk to his boss
2. Jeff told his boss \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. why he didn't like his job  
b. why he was satisfied with his work
3. Jeff's boss said \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. she complained too much  
b. she wasn't pleased with his work
4. Jeff wishes \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. he had listened to his friend  
b. he weren't unemployed

***Amy and Tom***

5. Amy's parents told her \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. to marry Tom  
b. not to marry Tom
6. Amy's parents thought Tom was \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. lazy  
b. successful
7. Amy is happy because \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. she followed her parents' advice  
b. Tom has been a wonderful husband
8. Amy isn't concerned because her sons \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. aren't like their father  
b. are just like her husband

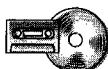
**Q.OUTOFPALCE**

1. cut	bite	date	hurt	destroy
2. superintendent	politician	mail carrier	snowman	librarian
3. CD	DVD	disk	mural	keyboard
4. astronomy	chemistry	apology	history	philosophy
5. lake	pond	ocean	poodle	river
6. teacher	baker	customer	professor	instructor
7. depressed	discovered	disappointed	upset	sick and tired
8. hamster	cockroach	cactus	dolphin	puppy
9. usher	prime minister	mayor	senator	governor
10. unemployed	fired	retired	promoted	out of work
11. assemble	delete	disconnect	erase	lose
12. amazing	fascinating	magnificent	aggressive	impressive
13. rewrite	register	replace	reopen	repaint
14. tires	accident	headlight	bumper	battery
15. annoyed	irritable	angry	mad	confused

**R.LISTENING**

**Listen to each word and then say it.**

- |   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|
| 1. <u>b</u> l <u>u</u> sh— <u>b</u> r <u>u</u> sh | 5. <u>c</u> h <u>o</u> p— <u>s</u> h <u>o</u> p | 9. <u>r</u> i <u>d</u> e— <u>w</u> ri <u>t</u> e     | 13. <u>s</u> en <u>d</u> — <u>s</u> en <u>t</u> |
| 2. <u>l</u> igh <u>t</u> — <u>r</u> igh <u>t</u>  | 6. <u>s</u> he's— <u>ch</u> ee <u>se</u>        | 10. <u>r</u> id <u>de</u> — <u>w</u> ri <u>t</u> ten | 14. <u>w</u> ide— <u>w</u> hi <u>t</u> e        |
| 3. <u>l</u> on <u>g</u> — <u>w</u> ron <u>g</u>   | 7. <u>w</u> at <u>ch</u> — <u>w</u> ash         | 11. <u>s</u> omeday— <u>S</u> un <u>day</u>          | 15. <u>r</u> un— <u>r</u> ung                   |
| 4. <u>v</u> ote— <u>b</u> oa <u>t</u>             | 8. <u>h</u> ea <u>rd</u> — <u>h</u> ur <u>t</u> | 12. <u>m</u> ice— <u>n</u> ice                       |   |

**S.HAVE YOU HEARD?**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

watch      wash

hurt      heard

1. a. ... TV?  
 b. ... my shirt? It's dirty.
7. a. ... about Jane?  
 b. ... your arm?

light      right

chopping      shopping

2. a. ... I agree with you.  
 b. ... just went out. It's dark in here.

8. a. ... onions.  
 b. ... at the supermarket.

Someday      Sunday

boys      voice

3. a. ... is my favorite day of the week.  
 b. ... I'll be rich and famous.

9. a. ... are my nephews.  
 b. ... is better than mine.

long      wrong

heard      hurt

4. a. ... It's more than 3 pages.  
 b. ..., but I can't find my mistake.

10. a. ... my ankle.  
 b. ... from Jack recently.

light      right

ridden      written

5. a. ... I can lift it easily.  
 b. ... Your answer is fine.

11. a. ... to your cousins?  
 b. ... your bicycle recently?

watch      wash

blushes      brushes

6. a. ... the dishes now.  
 b. ... my favorite TV program.

12. a. ... when he makes a mistake.  
 b. ... his teeth every morning.

✓ **CHECK-UP TEST: Chapters 9-10**

**A. Complete the sentences.**

Ex. Betty was in the office yesterday, wasn't she?

1. The plane hasn't arrived yet, \_\_\_\_\_?
2. You fed the hamster, \_\_\_\_\_?
3. There weren't any cell phones when you were young, \_\_\_\_\_?
4. We don't need a new toaster, \_\_\_\_\_?
5. Your son plays on the school baseball team, \_\_\_\_\_?
6. Your parents won't be home this afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_?
7. You didn't forget to drop off the clothes at the cleaners, \_\_\_\_\_?
8. You can come to my party this weekend, \_\_\_\_\_?
9. I'm a good husband, \_\_\_\_\_?
10. You'll be finished soon, \_\_\_\_\_?

**B. Respond with an emphatic sentence.**

Ex. A. Howard is a hard worker.

B. You're right. He is a hard worker, isn't he!

1. A. Aunt Fran hasn't called in a long time.  
B. You're right. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_!
2. A. That was a boring movie.  
B. I agree. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_!
3. A. Carol works very hard.  
B. You're right. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_!
4. A. Your son will be a fine doctor someday.  
B. I agree. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_!
5. A. Those cookies taste wonderful.  
B. You're right. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_!

### C. Write the question.

Ex. I've decided to quit my job.

What have you decided to do ?

1. We'll be staying at the Ritz Hotel.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
2. We got engaged a few days ago.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
3. We spent fifty dollars.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
4. My father has been cooking all day.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
5. She mentioned you six times.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
6. I was assembling my new bookcases.  
\_\_\_\_\_?
7. He goes to the gym because he wants to lose weight.  
\_\_\_\_\_?

### D. Fill in the blanks.

see  
\_\_\_\_\_

I don't really feel like \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup> a movie again tonight. I usually enjoy \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup> movies, but I've already \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup> three movies this week, and I just \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup> a very boring movie last night. If I \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup> so many movies this week, I'd be happy \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup> a movie with you tonight.

### E. Listening

#### Listen and complete the sentences.

- Ex. a. I never drive past your house.  
 b. I never would have driven past your house.
1. a. I'd be happy to take a walk with you today.  
b. I'll be happy to take a walk with you today.
  2. a. I wouldn't delete all my files.  
b. I wouldn't have deleted all my files.
  3. a. if you go dancing all the time.  
b. if you went dancing all the time.
  4. a. I wouldn't have called you.  
b. I won't call you.
  5. a. I'll be glad to help you put in your air conditioner.  
b. I'd be glad to help you put in your air conditioner.

# Listening Scripts

## Page 3 Exercise C

*Listen and decide what is being talked about.*

1. A. Have they sung them yet?  
B. Yes, they have. They sung them a little while ago.
2. A. Has she written it yet?  
B. Yes, she has. She wrote it a little while ago.
3. A. I've spoken it for a long time.  
B. Oh. I didn't know that.
4. A. Have you swum there?  
B. Yes. We've swum there for a long time.
5. A. Have you ridden it yet?  
B. Yes. I rode it a little while ago.
6. A. I've drawn them for many years.  
B. I didn't know that.
7. A. Have you taken it?  
B. Yes, we have. We took it a little while ago.
8. A. Have you driven it yet?  
B. Yes. I drove it a little while ago.
9. A. She's grown them for many years.  
B. Yes. I knew that.

## Page 6 Exercise G

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

1. A. How long have you played the violin?  
B. I've played the violin for ...
2. A. How long has Peter known Monica?  
B. He's known her since ...
3. A. How long have Mr. and Mrs. Johnson had that car?  
B. They've had it since ...
4. A. How long have we been married?  
B. We've been married for ...
5. A. How long has your sister had the flu?  
B. She's had the flu for ...
6. A. How long have you wanted to be an actor?  
B. I've wanted to be an actor since ...
7. A. How long has Debbie sung in the church choir?  
B. She's sung in the church choir since ...
8. A. How long have you been a teacher?  
B. I've been a teacher for ...
9. A. How long has Kevin had a Boston accent?  
B. He's had a Boston accent for ...

## Page 8 Exercise K

*Listen and choose the correct answer.*

1. I'm really frustrated. I've been having problems with my TV for the past few weeks, and I can't find anyone who can fix it.
2. I think I'll start looking for another job. I've been working here at the State Street Bank since I graduated from college.
3. We've been sitting here for more than a half hour, and no one has taken our order yet.
4. Do you think Peter and Jane will get married someday? After all, they've been going out since they were in high school.
5. We've been complaining to our landlord about the ceiling in our bedroom, but he hasn't done anything about it. We don't know what to do. It's been leaking for the past two weeks.
6. I'm exhausted. We've been riding around town all day. Let's stop somewhere and rest for a while.

## Page 29 Exercise M

*Listen and choose the correct answer.*

1. Billy fell asleep in school today.
2. Alice called her friends at midnight and woke them up.
3. I wonder why Gary didn't come to the meeting this morning.
4. We sat at the football game in the rain all afternoon.
5. Roger was hoping to get a promotion this year, but he didn't get one.
6. The play was terrible. The actors couldn't remember their lines!
7. I called my cousin Betty all week, but she didn't answer the phone.
8. Grandpa moved the refrigerator by himself!

## Page 31 Exercise P: Have You Heard?

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

1. How do you feel ...
2. Do you still ...
3. Does he like these ...
4. She needed ...
5. They live ...
6. We're leaving ...
7. Alan is sleeping late because he's ...
8. I'm sorry you didn't like the salad. It ...
9. I'll try to finish this ...
10. This week ...
11. Will you still want to see your old friends when you're rich ...
12. You should fill ...
13. They don't feed ...
14. I'm glad you like the chocolate cake. Eat ...
15. I don't think those boys steal ...
16. George is very glad his ...

## Page 35 Exercise E

*Listen and decide what is being talked about.*

1. They've already been made.
2. It was directed by Fellini.
3. It was sent last week.
4. It was worn by her grandmother.
5. They've already been given out.
6. They've already been written.
7. It's already been sung.
8. They've already been fed.
9. It's already been set up.

## Page 39 Exercise L

*Listen and choose the correct answer.*

1. Hello. This is Mrs. Riley. I'm calling about my VCR. Is it ready?
2. Is the meeting room ready?
3. This is a beautiful photograph of your children.
4. I can't wait to hear those songs.
5. Why is Robert so upset?
6. We've been waiting all morning for the courier from your company.
7. Have you heard the good news about Nancy's raise?
8. Why is Roberta so pleased?
9. Where are the new pictures we bought last weekend?
10. Is the birthday cake ready?
11. I'm really looking forward to hearing the Mozart sonata.
12. Why is Aunt Helen so happy?

## Page 43 Exercise R

*Listen and choose the correct answer.*

1. This magnificent mural is being painted by students in our school.
2. Mrs. Alien, your watch has been repaired.
3. The beds will be done soon.
4. All the paychecks have been given out.
5. The meeting room is ready now.

6. Mr. Winter, your car is being repaired.
7. All the cookies have been baked.
8. The babies are being fed.

#### **Page 45 Exercise D**

**Listen and choose the correct answer.**

Ex: It's already been painted.

1. All the photographs have been taken.
2. The holiday decorations are being hung up.
3. The beds on the third floor are ready now.
4. The report is being rewritten right now.
5. Mr. Williams, your VCR has been repaired.

#### **Page 49 Exercise E**

**Listen and decide what is being talked about.**

1. I'm sorry. I don't know what time it arrives. Check with the ticket agent.
2. I have no idea what this means.
3. Do you have any idea when this was taken?
4. I have no idea what the problem is with the engine. Check with the mechanic.
5. I have no idea what time it begins. You should look in the newspaper.
6. I'm sorry. I don't know how much this costs. You should ask that salesperson over there.
7. Do you know when they were sent?
8. Do you have any idea when they were fed?

#### **Page 53 Exercise J**

**Listen and decide where these people are.**

1. Can you tell me if surfing is allowed here?
2. Do you by any chance know whether these shirts are on sale?
3. Do you know whether the play has begun yet?
4. Do you remember if our car is on the third floor or on the fourth?
5. Do you have any idea if it'll be arriving soon?
6. Could you tell me whether there's a lot of pepper in the stew?
7. Do you know whether swimming is allowed here?
8. Could you possibly tell me if lettuce is on sale this week?
9. Do you by any chance know if the monkeys are sleeping?

#### **Page 58 Exercise D**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

1. If it rains this weekend, ...
2. I'll skip dessert if ...
3. We'll be late for work if ...
4. If they finish their homework soon, ...
5. If our car doesn't start tomorrow morning, ...
6. If you don't come to class next Monday, ...
7. I know I'll fall asleep in class if ...
8. I'll send your package by overnight mail if ...
9. If Charlie doesn't get a raise soon, ...
10. Please call me if ...
11. Janet will pick up her husband at the airport if ...
12. If the children don't feel any better, ...
13. We won't go on vacation if ...
14. She'll regret it if ...

#### **Page 63 Exercise J**

**Listen and choose the polite response.**

1. Do you think it will snow soon so we can go skiing?
2. Do you think you'll lose your job?
3. Will the teacher yell at us if we make a mistake?
4. Do you think the baby will cry all night?
5. Will Jane go out with me if I ask her?
6. Am I going to regret taking this job?
7. Am I going to have trouble on my history exam?
8. Will you graduate soon?
9. Will the movie be exciting?

10. Will there be pickpockets in the crowd?

11. Do you think John will apologize to his sister?
12. Will YOUR children give their colds to MY children?

#### **Page 66 Exercise N**

**Listen and choose the correct answer based on what you hear.**

1. You know, George, if you took more vacations, you'd feel more energetic.
2. I would enjoy listening to the orchestra if the musicians were more talented.
3. If you were more aggressive, you'd be a much better used car salesman.
4. Bob's car would be in better condition if he tuned it up more often.
5. If they had more in common, they'd get along with each other.
6. If Mona were a good teacher, she'd care more about her students.
7. We would be able to use the Internet if our school had more computers.
8. If these cookies had more sugar, they'd be sweeter.

#### **Page 77 Exercise D**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

- Ex. If the weather is nice this weekend, ...
1. If I miss the bus, ...
  2. If I were more careful, ...
  3. You'll regret it if ...
  4. If I didn't have to work overtime, ...
  5. If she weren't busy this weekend, ...

#### **Page 80 Exercise E**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

1. I wouldn't grow a beard if I were you. If you grew a beard, ...
2. I'm not feeling well today, but if I feel better tomorrow, ...
3. You know, I wouldn't ride in that old car if I were you. If you rode in that old car, ...
4. If I have some time this weekend, ...
5. I wouldn't show this political cartoon to the president. If you showed it to him, ...
6. To be honest, I wouldn't go to Alaska in February. If you went there in February, ...
7. If I have to spend a lot of money on car repairs this year, ...
8. If I were you, I wouldn't buy a used computer. If you bought a used computer, ...
9. If you skip today's meeting, I know ...
10. To be honest with you, I wouldn't start an Internet company if I were you. If you did, ...
11. If you keep on parking your car in my parking space, ...
12. To tell the truth, I wouldn't marry George if I were you. If you married him, ...

#### **Page 83 Exercise I**

**Listen and complete the conversations.**

1. A. Do you think the weather in London is sunny and warm at this time of year?  
B. No, I don't. But I wish ...
2. A. Are you unhappy when I talk too much?  
B. Yes, I am. I wish ...
3. A. Does your daughter enjoy her English class?  
B. Yes, she does. But she wishes ...
4. A. Do you think Michael daydreams too much in class?  
B. Yes, I do. I wish ...
5. A. Do you like scary movies?  
B. Yes. As a matter of fact, I usually wish ...

6. A. Are you annoyed when I sing loudly in the shower?  
B. The truth is, I wish . . .
7. A. Do you like your cell phone?  
B. Yes, I do. But I wish . . .
8. A. Are you tired of getting stuck in traffic?  
B. Of course, I am. I wish . . .
9. A. Do you like being single?  
B. It's okay. But the truth is, I wish . . .
10. A. Are you enjoying living in your new apartment?  
B. It's fine, but it's a little too small. I wish . . .
11. A. Is Harry upset about being laid off?  
B. He certainly is. He wishes . . .
12. A. Are you worried when I don't call you?  
B. Yes, I am. I wish . . .

#### **Page 86 Exercise N**

**Listen and decide what the person is talking about.**

1. If your pronunciation were better, I'd be able to understand you.
2. If I planted them now, I could eat them in three months.
3. If I took driver's ed, I could get it soon.
4. If I skipped it, my mother would be angry.
5. If I saved enough, I'd probably be able to visit you.
6. If I didn't concentrate, I could make a mistake.

#### **Page 93 Exercise E**

**Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.**

1. If she had spoken more confidently at her job interview, she would have gotten the job.
2. If he hadn't been late for work every day, he wouldn't have gotten fired.
3. If it had rained, we would have had to cancel the picnic.
4. If you hadn't been in a hurry, you wouldn't have made so many careless mistakes on your homework.
5. If I had remembered their phone number, I would have called them.
6. If the play hadn't been so boring, the audience wouldn't have fallen asleep.
7. If we had been in the mood to go swimming, we would have gone to the beach with you.
8. If he hadn't been speeding, he wouldn't have gotten a ticket.
9. If I had written legibly, they would have been able to read my letter.
10. If I hadn't forgotten about the meeting, I definitely would have been there.

#### **Page 102 Exercise R**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

1. I wish I didn't have an exam tomorrow. If I didn't have an exam, . . .
2. I hope we're having spaghetti for dinner tonight. If we're having spaghetti for dinner, . . .
3. I wish my brother weren't in a bad mood all the time. If he weren't in a bad mood all the time, . . .
4. I wish my daughter had taken her umbrella to school. If she had taken her umbrella, . . .
5. I hope Jim is at the party Saturday night. If he's at the party, . . .
6. I wish I lived near a bus stop. If I lived near a bus stop, . . .

#### **Page 102 Exercise S: Hopes and Wishes**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

1. My son isn't feeling very well. I wish . . .
2. I was confused about yesterday's English lesson. I hope . . .
3. My best friend just moved away. I wish . . .

4. Alice hates working at Paul's Pizza Shop. She hopes . . .
5. I sometimes feel lonely. I wish . . .
6. I'll try not to step on your feet. I wish . . .
7. The school play is this weekend. We hope . . .
8. My daughter lost her notebook. I wish . . .
9. I'm making chocolate chip cookies for dessert. I hope . . .
10. This cactus looks terrible. I wish . . .
11. Our fax machine is broken. I hope . . .
12. Vicki's used car has been giving her a lot of trouble. She wishes . . .
13. I don't have any eggs. I hope . . .
14. I sometimes forget people's names. I wish . . .

#### **Page 103 Exercise U: Have You Heard?**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

1. This morning I met . . .
2. They fell . . .
3. A tailor . . .
4. There isn't enough pepper . . .
5. Are you afraid . . .
6. Have they made . . .
7. The men . . .
8. We're going to shake . . .
9. My daughter's wedding . . .
10. Nancy's neighbor . . .
11. Barbara paid . . .
12. I'll check . . .
13. I don't want to go to school because I fail . . .
14. We have to hurry because Tom's waiting . . .
15. Roger's never . . .
16. I'm Fred . . .

#### **Page 108 Exercise E**

**What did they say? Listen and choose the correct answer.**

1. I have some good news. I can fix your car next week.
2. My daughter is going to have a baby in July.
3. I have an important announcement. Tomorrow's meeting has been canceled.
4. My wife was just promoted to manager of her department.
5. I don't believe it! The bus drivers are going on strike!
6. I love Melanie, and she loves me!
7. You won't believe it! The monkeys have escaped from the zoo!
8. I'm nervous about my interview tomorrow.
9. My parents sold their house and moved into a condominium.
10. I'm going to do something I've always want to do. I'm going to quit my job and move to Hollywood!

#### **Page 110 Exercise H**

**Listen and choose the correct answer.**

1. Patty, did you break up with Gary?
2. How long have you been sitting here?
3. Were you reading when they called?
4. When are you going to repaint it?
5. Are you still mad?
6. When are you going to study math?
7. Are they too small?
8. Who fixed the kitchen floor?

#### **Page 123 Exercise D**

**Listen and complete the sentences.**

*Ex: I wish I didn't have to study tonight. If I didn't have to study tonight, . . .*

1. I wish I hadn't been sick last weekend. If I hadn't been sick, . . .
2. I wish I were an optimist. If I were an optimist, . . .
3. The landlord called this morning. He said . . .

4. You won't believe what my girlfriend asked me! She asked me ...
5. You won't believe what one of my students asked me! He asked me ...

#### **Page 129 Exercise G**

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

1. You live at the corner of Broadway and Main, ...
2. You aren't thinking of quitting, ...
3. We don't need any more onions, ...
4. You returned your library books, ...
5. Nancy doesn't go out with Peter any more, ...
6. You've done your assignment, ...
7. Your sister was invited to the wedding, ...
8. He's been a good employee, ...
9. We won't be leaving soon, ...
10. My brother and I can swim at this beach, ...
11. This isn't your parking space, ...
12. I didn't forget to call my mother last weekend, ...

#### **Page 132 Exercise L**

*Listen and complete the conversations.*

1. A. Ruth is going to be a doctor, isn't she?  
B. Actually, she isn't.  
A. She isn't?! That's surprising! I was sure ...
2. A. You sold your house, didn't you?  
B. Actually, I didn't.  
A. You didn't?! I'm surprised. I was sure ...
3. A. This car has new brakes, doesn't it?  
B. No, it doesn't.  
A. It doesn't?! I was sure ...
4. A. You aren't angry with me, are you?  
B. Actually, I am.  
A. You are?! I'm disappointed. I was sure ...
5. A. Your cousins from Chicago will be arriving this weekend, won't they?  
B. Actually, they won't be arriving until next month.  
A. Oh. I was sure ...
6. A. You didn't get searched at the airport, did you?  
B. Actually, I did.  
A. You did?! I'm surprised. I was sure ...
7. A. Children aren't allowed to see this movie, are they?  
B. Actually, they are.  
A. They are?! That's very surprising! I was sure ...
8. A. Albert still works at the bank, doesn't he?  
B. Actually, he doesn't.  
A. He doesn't?! I didn't know that. I was sure ...
9. A. Cynthia was hired by the Bay Company, wasn't she?  
B. Actually, she wasn't.  
A. She wasn't?! That's too bad. I was sure ...
10. A. Dr. Miller can deliver babies, can't he?  
B. Actually, he can't. He's a dentist.  
A. Oh. I didn't know that. I was sure ...

#### **Page 145 Exercise J**

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

1. My fax machine has been broken since ...
2. My son has had chicken pox for ...
3. Our elevator has been out of order since ...
4. My passport has been missing since ...
5. We've been having trouble communicating for ...
6. He's refused to fix our shower for ...
7. We've wanted to sell our house since ...
8. I've been having problems with my VCR for ...
9. My wisdom teeth have hurt since ...

#### **Page 150 Exercise P**

*Read the questions. Listen to each passage. Then answer the questions.*

##### *Jeff's Problem*

When I was unhappy with my job last month, my friend told me not to complain to him. He said I should tell my boss how I felt. So I decided to take my friend's advice. I made an appointment with my boss and told her why I didn't like my job. My boss listened quietly for a while, and then she told me why she wasn't satisfied with my work. She said I worked much too slowly, I made too many mistakes, and I complained too much. She told me she thought we'd both be happier if I worked someplace else. I'm very sorry I listened to my friend's advice. If I hadn't listened to his advice, I wouldn't have been fired and I wouldn't be out of work right now.

##### *Amy and Tom*

I started going out with Tom when I was a teenager. We fell in love with each other when we were in high school. When I was 25 years old, Tom asked me to marry him, and I accepted. My parents urged me not to marry Tom. They told me if I married Tom, I'd always regret it. They said he didn't work hard enough, he wasn't serious enough, and he would never be successful. Well, I'm glad I didn't follow my parents' advice, and so are they. Tom and I have been happily married for 20 years, and we've been very happy. Tom has a good job, and he's a wonderful husband and father. Our sons are teenagers now, and my parents are a little concerned about them because they aren't serious enough. But I'm not worried about my sons at all. They're just like their father used to be.

#### **Page 151 Exercise S: Have You Heard?**

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

1. When are you going to wash ...
2. You're right.
3. Someday ...
4. My answer is long.
5. That's light.
6. It's time to watch ...
7. Have you hurt ...
8. I hate chopping ...
9. My brother's voice ...
10. I've heard ...
11. Why haven't you written ...
12. Alexander brushes ...

#### **Page 153 Exercise E**

*Listen and complete the sentences.*

- Ex. I'm sorry I drove past your house. I must have had my mind on something else. If I hadn't had my mind on something else, ...
1. If I hadn't taken a walk yesterday, ...
  2. I can't believe I deleted all my files. I must have hit the wrong key. If I hadn't hit the wrong key, ...
  3. I'm sure you'd get tired of going dancing ...
  4. If I had known your relatives were visiting, ...
  5. If I weren't on my way to a concert, ...

# **Correlation Key**

STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES	STUDENT TEXT PAGES	ACTIVITY WORKBOOK PAGES
<b>Chapter 1</b>		<b>Chapter 6</b>	
2	2	84-85	78-79
3	3	86	80-82
4	4-5	87	83-84
5	6-7	89	85
7	8-10	90-91	86-89
8-9	11-12		
10	13	<b>Chapter 7</b>	
11	14	96-97	90-92
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