

REFEREES' OFFICIAL HAND SIGNALS

1 AUTHORISATION TO SERVE

Relevant Rules: 12.3, 22.2.1.1

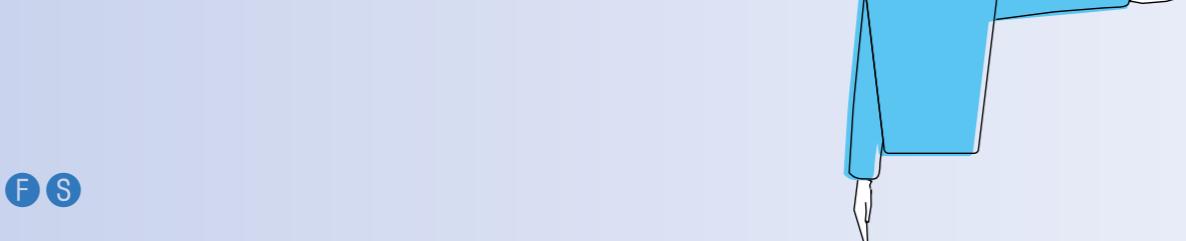
Move the hand to indicate direction of service



2 TEAM TO SERVE

Relevant Rules: 22.2.3.1, 22.2.3.2, 22.2.3.4

Extend the arm to the side of team that will serve



3 CHANGE OF COURTS

Relevant Rule: 18.2

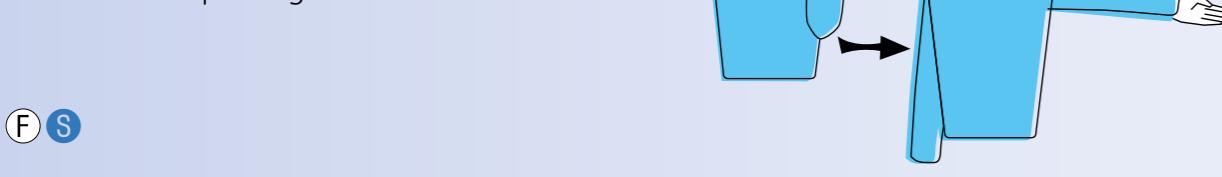
Raise the forearms front and back and twist them around the body



4 TIME-OUT

Relevant Rule: 15.4.1

Place the palm of one hand over the fingers of the other, held vertically (forming a T) and then indicate the requesting team



5 SUBSTITUTION

Relevant Rules: 15.5.1, 15.5.2, 15.8

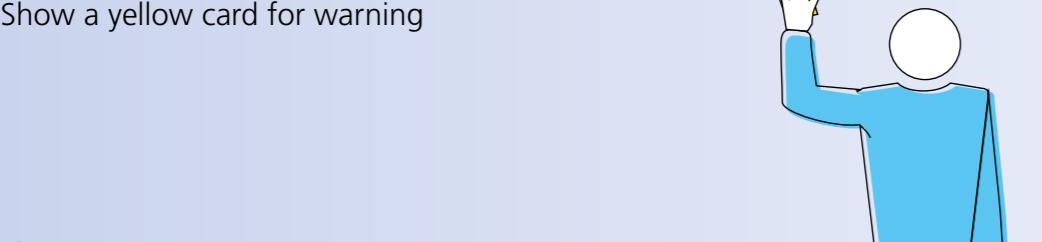
Circular motion of the forearms around each other



6a MISCONDUCT WARNING

Relevant Rule: 21.1, 21.6

Show a yellow card for warning



6b MISCONDUCT PENALTY

Relevant Rules: 21.3.1, 21.6, 23.3.2.2

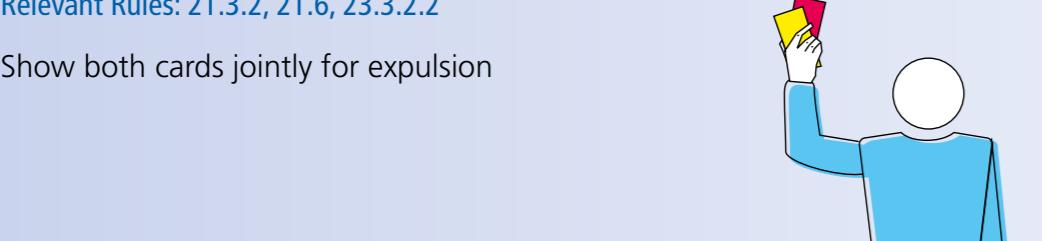
Show a red card for penalty



7 EXPULSION

Relevant Rules: 21.3.2, 21.6, 23.3.2.2

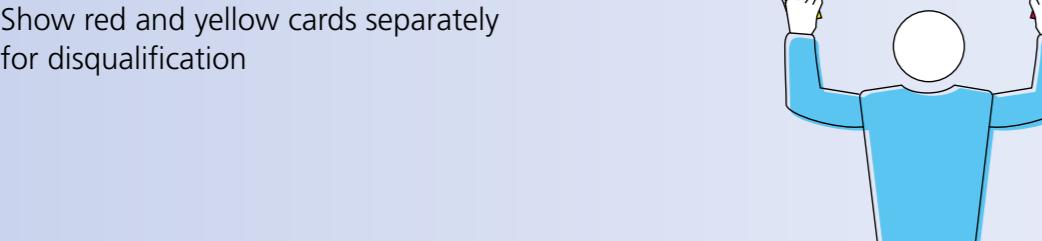
Show both cards jointly for expulsion



8 DISQUALIFICATION

Relevant Rules: 21.3.3, 21.6, 23.3.2.2

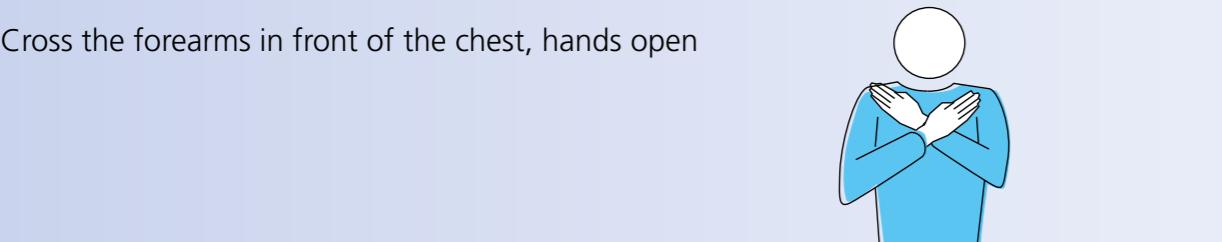
Show red and yellow cards separately for disqualification



9 END OF SET (OR MATCH)

Relevant Rules: 6.2, 6.3

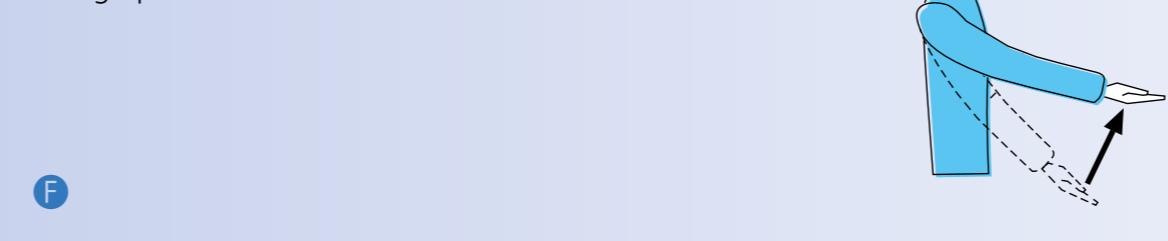
Cross the forearms in front of the chest, hands open



10 BALL NOT TOSSED OR RELEASED AT THE SERVICE HIT

Relevant Rule: 12.4.1

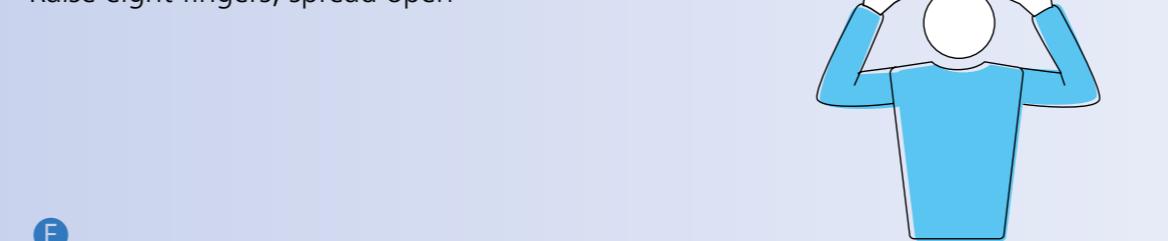
Lift the extended arm, the palm of the hand facing upwards



11 DELAY IN SERVICE

Relevant Rule: 12.4.4

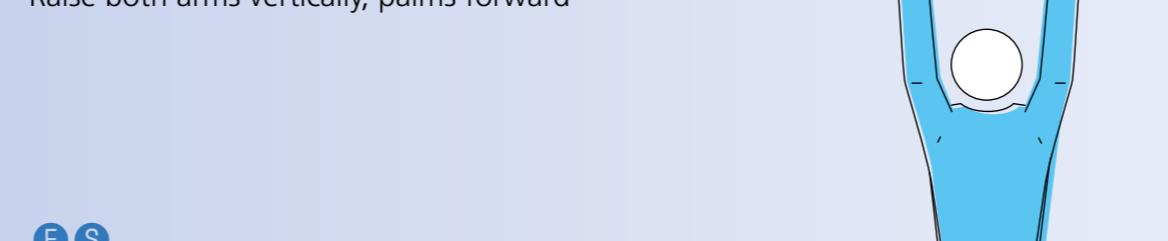
Raise eight fingers, spread open



12 BLOCKING FAULT OR SCREENING

Relevant Rules: 12.5, 12.6.2.3, 14.6.3, 19.3.1.3, 23.3.2.3a, g, 24.3.2.4

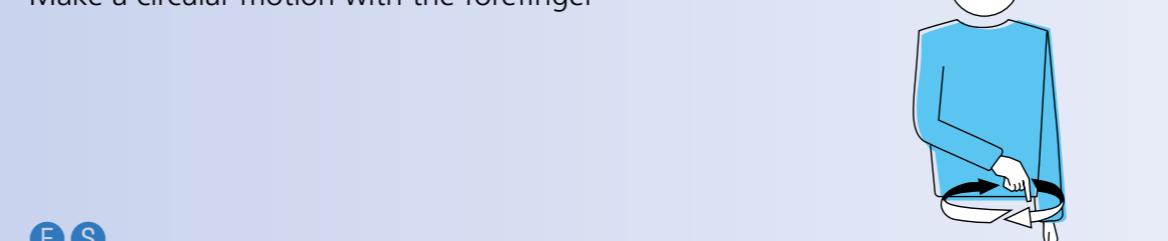
Raise both arms vertically, palms forward



13 POSITIONAL OR ROTATIONAL FAULT

Relevant Rules: 7.5, 7.7, 23.3.2.3a, 24.3.2.2

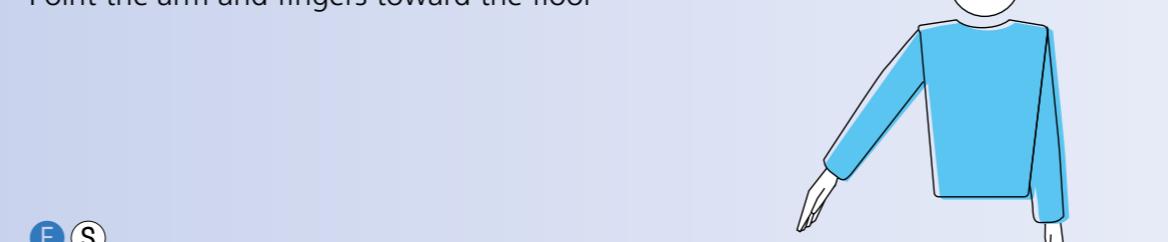
Make a circular motion with the forefinger



14 BALL "IN"

Relevant Rule: 8.3

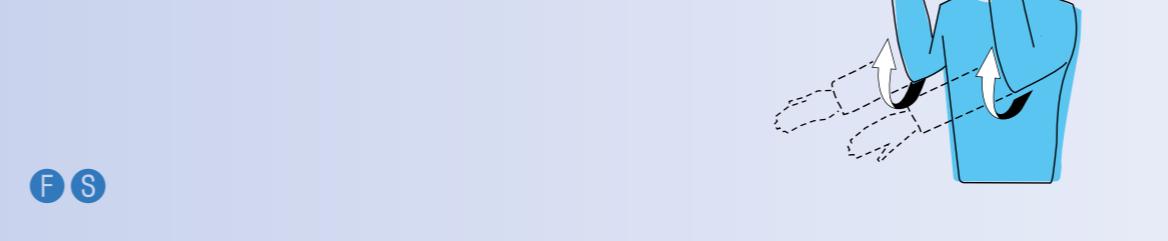
Point the arm and fingers toward the floor



15 BALL "OUT"

Relevant Rules: 8.4.1, 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 24.3.2.5, 24.3.2.7

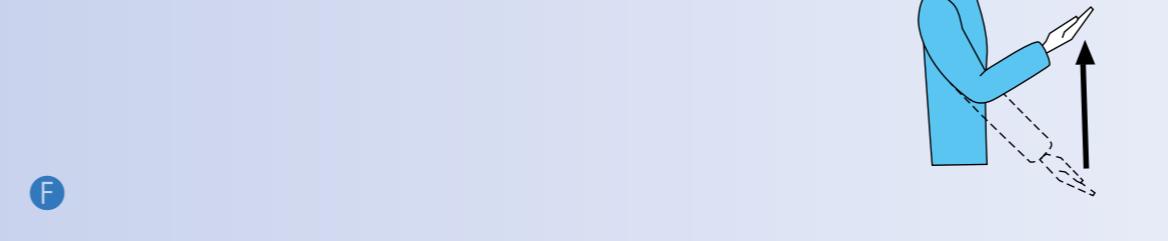
Raise the forearms vertically, hands open, palms towards the body



16 CATCH

Relevant Rules: 9.2.2, 9.3.3, 23.3.2.3b

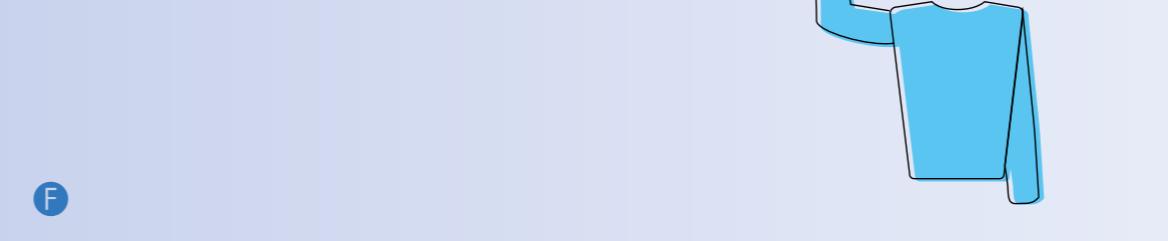
Slowly lift the forearm, palm of the hand facing upwards



17 DOUBLE CONTACT

Relevant Rules: 9.3.4, 23.3.2.3b

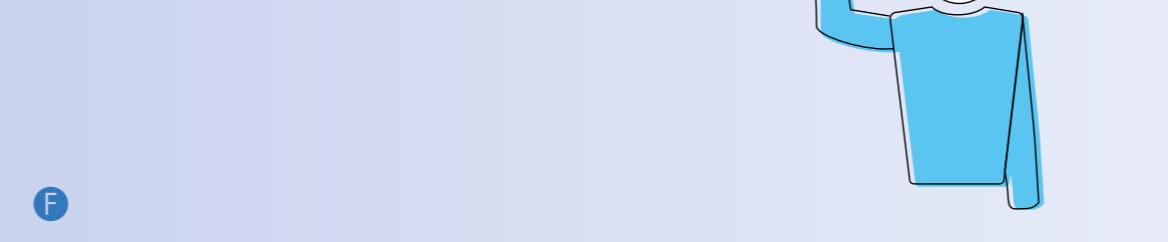
Raise two fingers, spread open



18 FOUR HITS

Relevant Rules: 9.3.1, 23.3.2.3b

Raise four fingers, spread open



19 NET TOUCHED BY PLAYER – SERVED BALL TOUCHES THE NET BETWEEN THE ANTENNAE AND DOES NOT PASS THE VERTICAL PLANE OF THE NET

Relevant Rules: 11.4.4, 12.6.2.1

Indicate the relevant side of the net with the corresponding hand



20 REACHING BEYOND THE NET

Relevant Rules: 11.4.1, 13.3.1, 14.3, 14.6.1, 23.3.2.3c

Place a hand above the net, palm facing downwards



21 ATTACK HIT FAULT

Relevant Rules:

- by a back-row player, by a libero or on the opponent's service: 13.3.3, 13.3.4, 13.3.5, 23.3.2.3d, e, 24.3.2.4
- on an overhand finger pass by the libero in his/her front zone or its extension: 13.3.6

Make a downward motion with the forearm, hand open

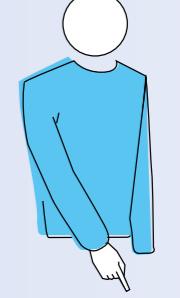


22 PENETRATION INTO THE OPPONENT COURT

BALL CROSSING THE LOWER SPACE OR THE SERVER TOUCHES THE COURT (END LINE) OR THE PLAYER STEPS OUTSIDE HIS/HER COURT AT THE MOMENT OF THE SERVICE HIT

Relevant Rules: 8.4.5, 11.2.2, 12.4.3, 23.3.2.3a, f, 24.3.2.1

Point to the center line or to the relevant line



23 DOUBLE FAULT AND REPLAY

Relevant Rules: 6.1.2.2, 17.2, 22.2.3.4

Raise both thumbs vertically



24 BALL TOUCHED

Relevant Rules: 23.3.2.3b, 24.2.2

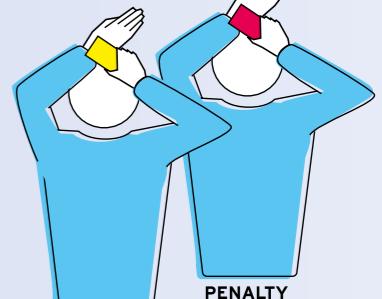
Brush with the palm of one hand the fingers of the other, held vertically



25 DELAY WARNING/DELAY PENALTY

Relevant Rules: 15.11.3, 16.2.2, 16.2.3, 23.3.2.2

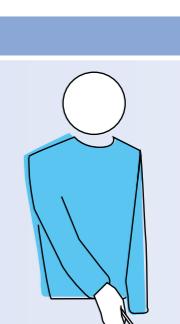
Cover the wrist with a yellow card (warning) and with a red card (penalty)



1 BALL "IN"

Relevant Rule: 8.3, 27.2.1.1

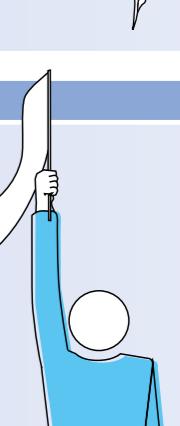
Point down with flag



2 BALL "OUT"

Relevant Rules: 8.4.1, 27.2.1.1

Raise flag vertically



3 BALL TOUCHED

Relevant Rule: 27.2.1.2

Raise flag and touch the top with the palm of the free hand



4 CROSSING SPACE FAULTS, BALL TOUCHED AN OUTSIDE OBJECT, OR FOOT FAULT BY ANY PLAYER DURING SERVICE

Relevant Rules: 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 12.4.3, 27.2.1.3, 27.2.1.4, 27.2.1.6, 27.2.1.7

Wave flag over the head and point to the antenna or the respective line



5 JUDGEMENT IMPOSSIBLE

Raise and cross both arms and hands in front of the chest

