Universidad Politécnica Salesiana

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Materia: Simulación

Tema: Simulación de Eventos.

Prueba 1

Fecha: 11/05/2021

Objetivo:

 Consolidar los conocimientos adquiridos en clase para d esarrollar simulaciones.

Enunciado:

- Diseñe y desarrolle un modelo y/o script que permita si mular el siguiente caso real:
- Se tiene los datos del ecuador (https://github.com/andrab/ecuacovid/tree/master/datos_crudos).

En base a ello obtener los siguientes modelos:

- Generar graficas para entender y procesar los d atos:
- Generar graficas y reportes del total de personas vacunadas.

```
In [1]:
```

```
#importar las librerias necesarias
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.lines as mlines
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

Out [3]:

| | теспа | dosis_total | primera_dosis | segunda_dosis |
|---|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0 | 21/01/2021 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 22/01/2021 | 108 | 108 | 0 |
| 2 | 27/01/2021 | 2982 | 2982 | 0 |
| 3 | 04/02/2021 | 6228 | 6228 | 0 |
| 4 | 17/02/2021 | 8190 | 6228 | 1962 |

In [4]:

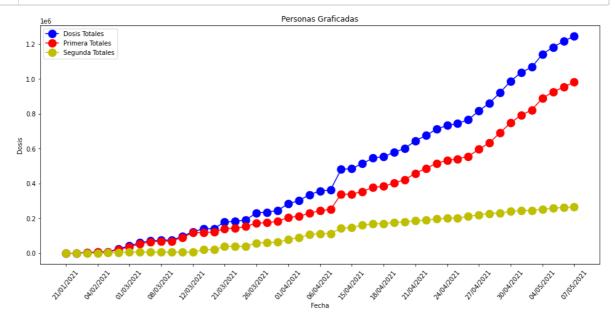
```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,7))

plt.title('Vacunas')

plt.plot(vacunas.fecha, vacunas.dosis_total, 'b.-', markersize=25
plt.plot(vacunas.fecha, vacunas.primera_dosis, 'r.-', markersize=
plt.plot(vacunas.fecha, vacunas.segunda_dosis, 'y.-', markersize=

plt.xticks(vacunas.fecha[::3].tolist())

plt.xlabel('Fecha')
plt.xticks(rotation=50)
plt.ylabel('Dosis')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Out [33]:

| | tecna | primera_dosis | segunda_dosis |
|---|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0 | 2021-01-21 | 1500 | 0 |
| 1 | 2021-01-22 | 538 | 1 |
| 2 | 2021-01-23 | 31 | 0 |
| 3 | 2021-01-24 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 2021-01-25 | 622 | 0 |

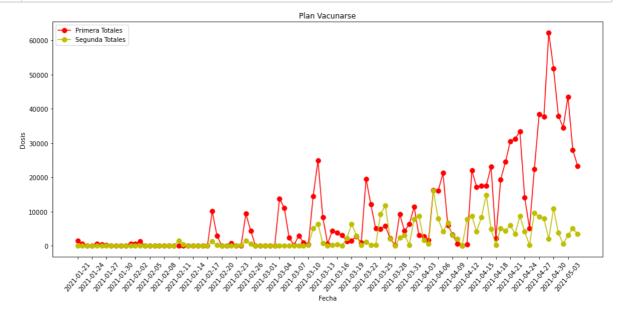
In [38]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,7))
plt.title('Plan Vacunarse')

plt.plot(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha, vacunas_planvacunarse.prime
plt.plot(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha, vacunas_planvacunarse.segun

plt.xticks(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha[::3].tolist())

plt.xlabel('Fecha')
plt.xticks(rotation=50)
plt.ylabel('Dosis')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



• Generar grafico de pie por fabricante de la vacuna.

Out [5]:

| | vaccine | total | arrived_at |
|----|--------------------|--------|------------|
| 0 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 8190 | 20/01/2021 |
| 1 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 16380 | 17/02/2021 |
| 2 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 17550 | 24/02/2021 |
| 3 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 31590 | 03/03/2021 |
| 4 | Sinovac | 20000 | 06/03/2021 |
| 5 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 73710 | 10/03/2021 |
| 6 | Oxford/AstraZeneca | 84000 | 17/03/2021 |
| 7 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 62010 | 17/03/2021 |
| 8 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 65520 | 24/03/2021 |
| 9 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 66690 | 31/03/2021 |
| 10 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 53820 | 05/04/2021 |
| 11 | Sinovac | 300000 | 07/04/2021 |
| 12 | Sinovac | 700000 | 10/04/2021 |
| 13 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 53820 | 14/04/2021 |
| 14 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 54990 | 21/04/2021 |
| 15 | Oxford/AstraZeneca | 336000 | 24/04/2021 |
| 16 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 54990 | 28/04/2021 |
| 17 | Pfizer/BioNTech | 100620 | 04/05/2021 |

In [6]:

```
# Generar un grafico de cual es su pie diestro
aux = 0
aux1 = 0
aux2 = 0
vaccine1 = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.vaccine == 'Pfizer/BioNTec
for i in vaccine1:
    aux = aux+i

vaccine2 = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.vaccine == 'Sinovac']['tot
for i in vaccine2:
    aux1 = aux1+i

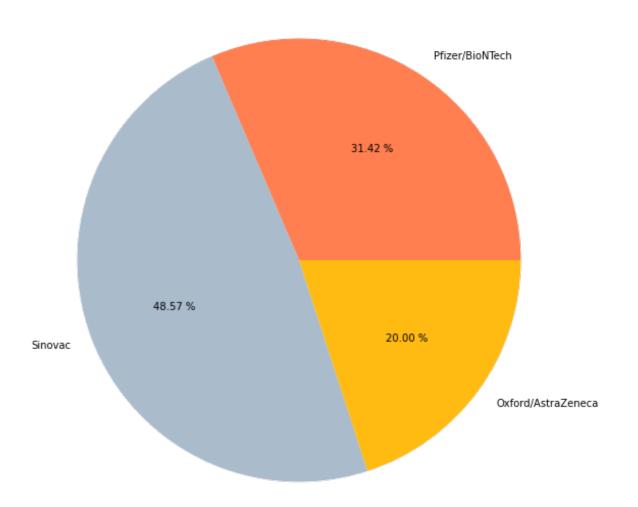
vaccine3 = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.vaccine == 'Oxford/AstraZe
for i in vaccine3:
    aux2 = aux2+i

plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))

etiquetas = ['Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Sinovac', 'Oxford/AstraZeneca']
colores = ['#ff7f50', '#aabbcc', '#ffbb11']
```

```
pit.pie([aux,aux1,aux2], labels=etiquetas, colors=colores, autopc plt.title('Fabricante de la vacuna') plt.show()
```

Fabricante de la vacuna



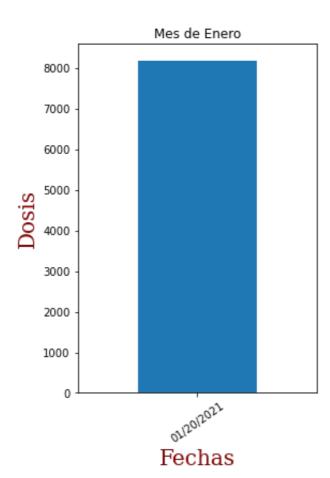
```
In [7]: 1 sumaTotalVacunas = aux + aux1 +aux2
print(sumaTotalVacunas)
```

2099880

• Generar histogramas de vacunas por mes de l lega y fabricante.

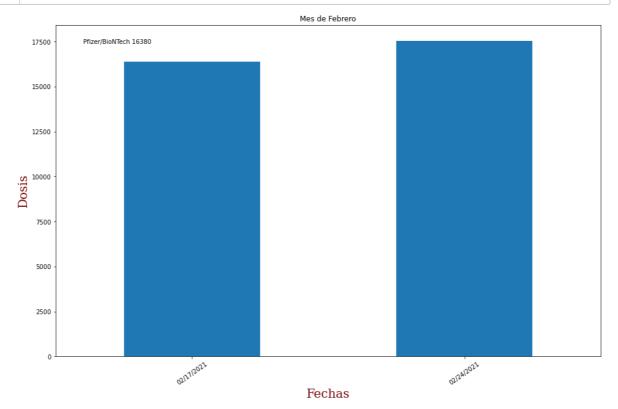
```
fabricantes['arrived_at'] = pd.to_datetime(fabricantes['arrived_a
 In [8]:
             font = {'family': 'serif',
                      'color': 'darkred',
                      'weight': 'normal',
                      'size': 16,
             j = 1000
In [29]:
             listae =[]
             listae1 =[]
             listae2 =[]
             enero = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.arrived_at.dt.month == 1]
             for i in enero['arrived_at']:
                 date_time = i
                 d = date_time.strftime("%m/%d/%Y")
                 listae.append(d)
             print(listae)
             for i in enero['total']:
                 listae1.append(int(i))
             print(listae1)
             for i in enero['vaccine']:
                 listae2.append((i))
             print(listae2)
```

['01/20/2021'] [8190] ['Pfizer/BioNTech']



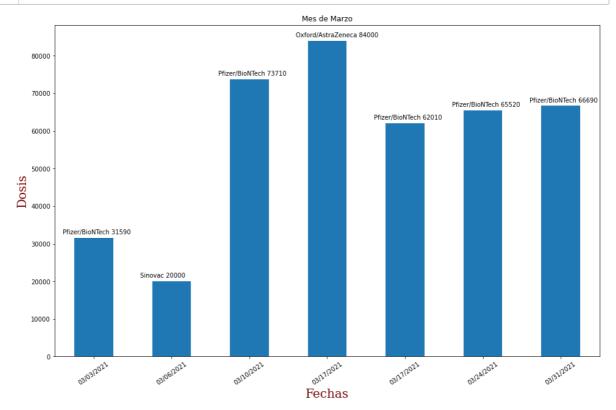
```
In [9]:
            listaf =[]
            listaf1 =[]
            listaf2 =[]
            febrero = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.arrived_at.dt.month == 2]
            for i in febrero['arrived_at']:
                date_time = i
                d = date_time.strftime("%m/%d/%Y")
                listaf.append(d)
            print(listaf)
            for i in febrero['total']:
                listaf1.append(int(i))
            print(listaf1)
            for i in febrero['vaccine']:
                listaf2.append((i))
            print(listaf2)
```

```
['02/17/2021', '02/24/2021']
[16380, 17550]
['Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Pfizer/BioNTech']
```



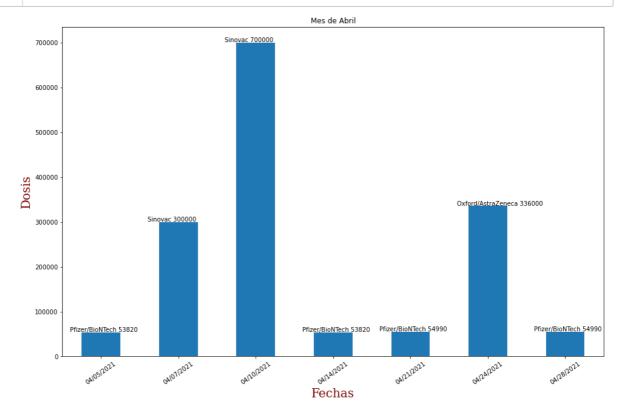
```
In [14]:
             lista =[]
             lista1 =[]
             lista2 = []
             marzo = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.arrived_at.dt.month == 3]
             for i in marzo['arrived_at']:
                 date_time = i
                 d = date_time.strftime("%m/%d/%Y")
                 lista.append(d)
             print(lista)
             for i in marzo['total']:
                 lista1.append(int(i))
             print(lista1)
             for i in marzo['vaccine']:
                 lista2.append((i))
             print(lista2)
```

```
['03/03/2021', '03/06/2021', '03/10/2021', '03/17/2021', '03/17/2
021', '03/24/2021', '03/31/2021']
[31590, 20000, 73710, 84000, 62010, 65520, 66690]
['Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Sinovac', 'Pfizer/BioNTech', '0xford/AstraZe neca', 'Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Pfizer/BioNTech']
```



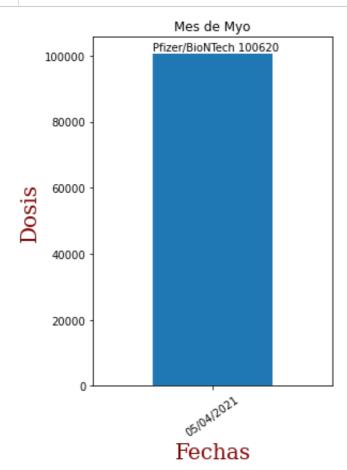
```
In [19]:
             listaa =[]
             listaa1 =[]
             listaa2 =[]
             abril = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.arrived_at.dt.month == 4]
             for i in abril['arrived_at']:
                 date_time = i
                 d = date_time.strftime("%m/%d/%Y")
                 listaa.append(d)
             print(listaa)
             for i in abril['total']:
                 listaa1.append(int(i))
             print(listaa1)
             for i in abril['vaccine']:
                 listaa2.append((i))
             print(listaa2)
```

```
['04/05/2021', '04/07/2021', '04/10/2021', '04/14/2021', '04/21/2 021', '04/24/2021', '04/28/2021']
[53820, 300000, 700000, 53820, 54990, 336000, 54990]
['Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Sinovac', 'Pfizer/BioNTech', 'Pfizer/BioNTech', '0xford/AstraZeneca', 'Pfizer/BioNTech']
```



```
In [21]:
             listam =[]
             listam1 = []
             listam2 = []
             mayo = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.arrived_at.dt.month == 5]
             for i in mayo['arrived_at']:
                 date_time = i
                 d = date_time.strftime("%m/%d/%Y")
                 listam.append(d)
             print(listam)
             for i in mayo['total']:
                 listam1.append(int(i))
             print(listam1)
             for i in mayo['vaccine']:
                 listam2.append((i))
             print(listam2)
```

```
['05/04/2021']
[100620]
['Pfizer/BioNTech']
```



■ Generar un reporte parametrizado que pueda ingr esar los datos de las fechas inicio y fin para obtener la información de las graficas vistas en el primer punto.

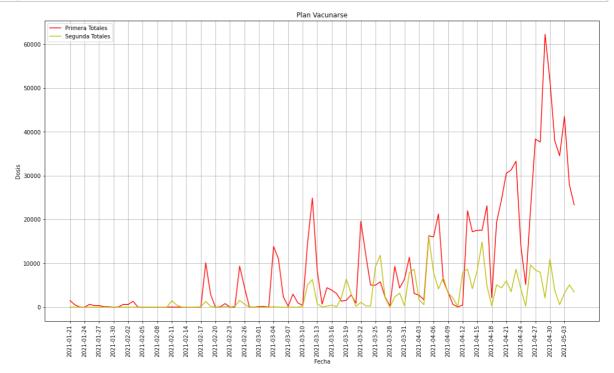
In [70]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(18,10))

plt.title('Plan Vacunarse')
plt.plot(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha, vacunas_planvacunarse.prime
plt.plot(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha, vacunas_planvacunarse.segun

plt.xticks(vacunas_planvacunarse.fecha[::3].tolist())

plt.xlabel('Fecha')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.ylabel('Dosis')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



■ Generar un modelo matemático de predicción para regresión lineal, exponencial, polinómico y logarítmico, del procesos de vacunación en base al n umero actual de vacunados (1 y 2 dosis) y a la llegada de nuevas vacunas.

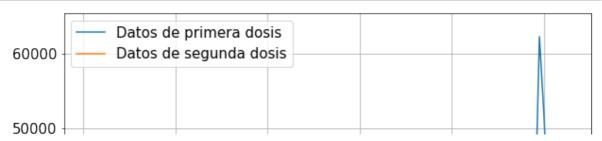
```
In [2]:
            vacunas_planvacunarse = pd.read_csv('ecuacovid-master/datos_crudo')
            #imprimir los primeros 5 datos del archivo
            vacunas planvacunarse.head(5)
```

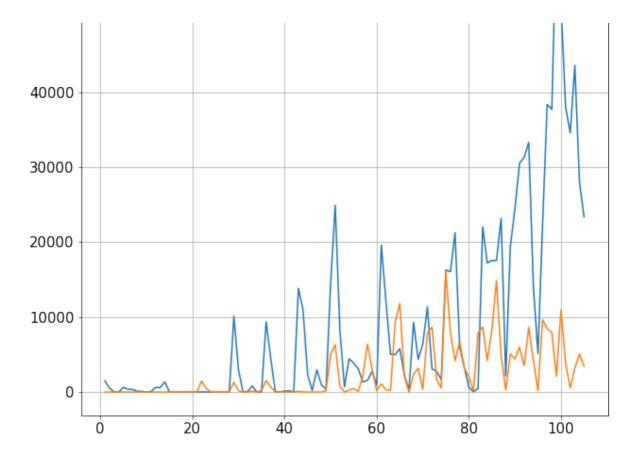
Out[2]:

| | fecha | primera_dosis | segunda_dosis |
|---|------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0 | 2021-01-21 | 1500 | 0 |
| 1 | 2021-01-22 | 538 | 1 |
| 2 | 2021-01-23 | 31 | 0 |
| 3 | 2021-01-24 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 2021-01-25 | 622 | 0 |

Lineal

```
In [29]:
             from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
             from sklearn import linear_model
             \#x = range(1, len(vacunas_planvacunarse)+1)
             #y = vacunas_planvacunarse
             #vacunas_planvacunarse['fecha'] = vacunas_planvacunarse['fecha'].
             #vacunas_planvacunarse['fecha'] = vacunas_planvacunarse['fecha'].
             start_date = "2021/01/20"
             plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
             plt.rc('font', size=15)
             #confirmados = vacunas_planvacunarse.iloc[:105].loc[start_date:]
             #vaccine2 = fabricantes.loc[fabricantes.vaccine == 'Sinovac']['to
             primera_dosis = vacunas_planvacunarse.loc[:]['primera_dosis']
             segunda_dosis = vacunas_planvacunarse.loc[:]['segunda_dosis']
             #print(confirmados)
             x = range(1,len(primera_dosis)+1)
             y = primera_dosis
             z = segunda_dosis
             plt.plot(x, y, label = "Datos de primera dosis")
             plt.plot(x, z, label = "Datos de segunda dosis")
             plt.legend()
             plt.grid(True)
             plt.show()
```

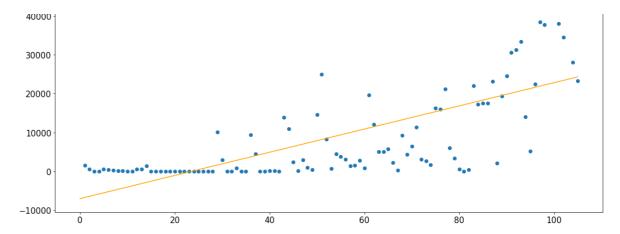




```
Primera Dosis

60000 -

50000 -
```



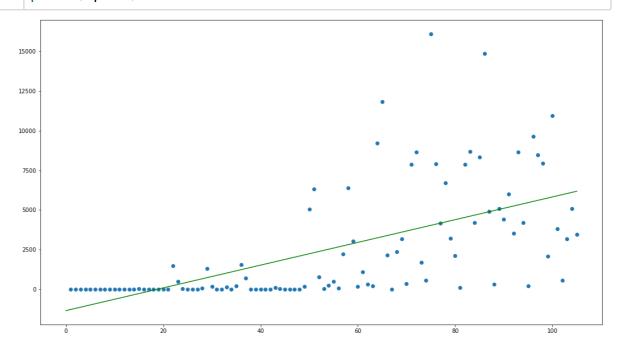
prediccion lineal para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 2400 2.981304858666

prediccion lineal para los 2 dias despues de la segunda dosis: 24 301.1432165319

```
[-7005.85750916 -6707.69559748 -6409.53368581 -6111.37177414
-5813.20986246 -5515.04795079 -5216.88603912 -4918.72412744
-4620.56221577 -4322.4003041
                               -4024.23839243 -3726.07648075
-3427.91456908 -3129.75265741 -2831.59074573 -2533.42883406
-2235.26692239 -1937.10501071 -1638.94309904 -1340.78118737
-1042.61927569
                 -744.45736402
                                -446.29545235
                                                -148.13354067
  150.028371
                  448.19028267
                                 746.35219435
                                                1044.51410602
 1342.67601769
                 1640.83792937
                                1938.99984104
                                                2237.16175271
 2535.32366439
                 2833.48557606
                                3131.64748773
                                                3429.80939941
 3727.97131108
                 4026.13322275
                                4324.29513443
                                                4622.4570461
 4920.61895777
                 5218.78086945
                                5516.94278112
                                                5815.10469279
 6113.26660446
                 6411.42851614
                                6709.59042781
                                                7007.75233948
 7305.91425116
                 7604.07616283
                                7902.2380745
                                                8200.39998618
 8498.56189785
                 8796.72380952
                                9094.8857212
                                                9393.04763287
 9691.20954454
                 9989.37145622 10287.53336789 10585.69527956
10883.85719124 11182.01910291 11480.18101458 11778.34292626
12076.50483793 12374.6667496
                               12672.82866128 12970.99057295
13269.15248462 13567.3143963
                               13865.47630797 14163.63821964
14461.80013132 14759.96204299 15058.12395466 15356.28586633
15654.44777801 15952.60968968 16250.77160135 16548.93351303
16847.0954247
                17145.25733637 17443.41924805 17741.58115972
18039.74307139 18337.90498307 18636.06689474 18934.22880641
19232.39071809 19530.55262976 19828.71454143 20126.87645311
20425.03836478 20723.20027645 21021.36218813 21319.5240998
21617.68601147 21915.84792315 22214.00983482 22512.17174649
22810.33365817 23108.49556984 23406.65748151 23704.81939319
24002.98130486 24301.14321653]
```

g zpred = regr.predict(x_real.reshape(-1, 1))
10
plt.plot(x_real, zpred, color='green')
11 plt.show()

10



prediccion lineal para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 6111.855822793558

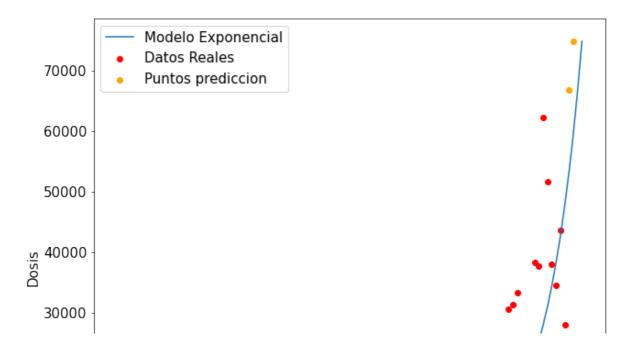
prediccion lineal para los 2 dias despues de la segunda dosis: 61 83.605750224618

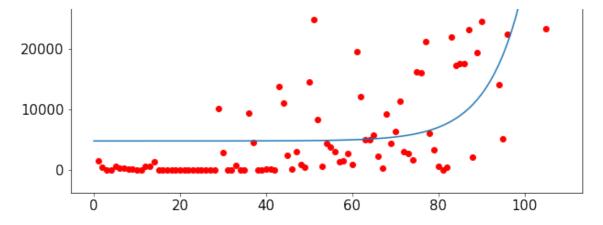
```
[-1350.13663004 -1278.38670261 -1206.63677517 -1134.88684774
-1063.13692031
                 -991.38699288
                                 -919.63706545
                                                 -847.88713802
 -776.13721059
                 -704.38728316
                                 -632.63735573
                                                 -560.88742829
 -489.13750086
                 -417.38757343
                                 -345.637646
                                                 -273.88771857
 -202.13779114
                 -130.38786371
                                  -58.63793628
                                                   13.11199115
   84.86191858
                  156.61184602
                                  228.36177345
                                                  300.11170088
  371.86162831
                  443.61155574
                                  515.36148317
                                                  587.1114106
  658.86133803
                  730.61126546
                                  802.3611929
                                                  874.11112033
                 1017.61097519
                                 1089.36090262
                                                 1161.11083005
  945.86104776
 1232.86075748
                 1304.61068491
                                 1376.36061234
                                                 1448.11053977
 1519.86046721
                 1591.61039464
                                 1663.36032207
                                                 1735.1102495
 1806.86017693
                 1878.61010436
                                 1950.36003179
                                                 2022.10995922
 2093.85988665
                 2165.60981409
                                 2237.35974152
                                                 2309.10966895
 2380.85959638
                 2452.60952381
                                 2524.35945124
                                                 2596.10937867
 2667.8593061
                 2739.60923353
                                 2811.35916096
                                                 2883.1090884
 2954.85901583
                 3026.60894326
                                 3098.35887069
                                                 3170.10879812
 3241.85872555
                 3313.60865298
                                 3385.35858041
                                                 3457.10850784
 3528.85843528
                                 3672.35829014
                                                 3744.10821757
                 3600.60836271
 3815.858145
                 3887.60807243
                                 3959.35799986
                                                 4031.10792729
 4102.85785472
                                 4246.35770959
                 4174.60778215
                                                 4318.10763702
 4389.85756445
                 4461.60749188
                                 4533.35741931
                                                 4605.10734674
 4676.85727417
                 4748.6072016
                                 4820.35712903
                                                 4892.10705647
 4963.8569839
                 5035.60691133
                                 5107.35683876
                                                 5179.10676619
 5250.85669362
                 5322.60662105
                                 5394.35654848
                                                 5466.10647591
 5537.85640335
                 5609.60633078
                                 5681.35625821
                                                 5753.10618564
 5824.85611307
                 5896.6060405
                                 5968.35596793
                                                 6040.10589536
 6111.85582279
                 6183.60575022]
```

Exponencial

```
In [27]:
                                              from scipy.optimize import curve fit
                                             def exponencial_model(x,a,b):
                                                           return a+b*np.exp(x*b)
                                             exp_fit = curve_fit(exponencial_model,x,y)
                                             print(exp_fit)
                                             pred_x = list(range(0, max(x)+4))
                                             plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
                                             plt.rc('font', size=15)
                                             plt.scatter(x,y,label="Datos Reales",color="red")
                                             # Predicted exponential curve
                                             puntosreales = [exponencial model(i,exp fit[0][0],exp fit[0][1])
                                             puntosprediccion = [exponencial_model(i,exp_fit[0][0],exp_fit[0][
                                             predi = [round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+2]), round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+2]), round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+
                                             plt.plot(pred_x, puntosprediccion, label="Modelo Exponencial" )
                                             plt.scatter(range(max(x),max(x)+2),predi,label="Puntos prediccion
                                             plt.legend()
                                             plt.ylabel("Dosis")
                                             plt.show()
                                             print("La prediccion para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: '
                                             print("La prediccion para del 2 dia despues de la primera dosis:
```

```
(array([4.80196428e+03, 1.22723498e-01]), array([[ 8.44926097e+05, -2.88497739e-01], [-2.88497739e-01, 6.84604420e-07]]))
```





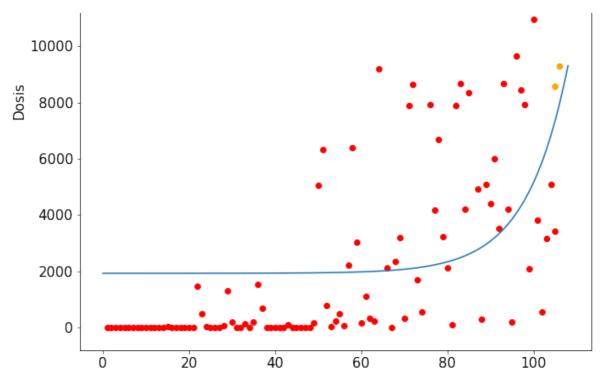
La prediccion para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 66722 La prediccion para del 2 dia despues de la primera dosis: 74807

```
In [28]:
```

```
exp_fit = curve_fit(exponencial_model,x,z)
print(exp_fit)
pred_x = list(range(0, max(x)+4))
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
plt.rc('font', size=15)
plt.scatter(x,z,label="Datos Reales",color="red")
# Predicted exponential curve
puntosreales = [exponencial_model(i,exp_fit[0][0],exp_fit[0][1])
puntosprediccion = [exponencial_model(i,exp_fit[0][0],exp_fit[0][
predi = [round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+2]), round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+2]), round(puntosprediccion[x[len(x)-1]+
plt.plot(pred_x, puntosprediccion, label="Modelo Exponencial" )
plt.scatter(range(max(x),max(x)+2),predi,label="Puntos prediccion
plt.legend()
plt.ylabel("Dosis")
plt.show()
print("La prediccion para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: "
print("La prediccion para del 2 dia despues de la primera dosis:
```

(array([1.92842290e+03, 1.03471785e-01]), array([[1.34462527e+05, -4.08878328e-01], [-4.08878328e-01, 7.39347539e-06]]))





La prediccion para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 8583 La prediccion para del 2 dia despues de la primera dosis: 9308

Polinomial

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures
In [25]:
             pf = PolynomialFeatures(degree = 4)
                                                    #polinomio de grado 4
             X = pf.fit transform(np.array(x).reshape(-1, 1))
             plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
             plt.rc('font', size=15)
             regresion_lineal = LinearRegression()
             regresion lineal.fit(X, y)
             pred_x = list(range(0, max(x)+107))
             fil = pf.fit_transform(np.array(pred_x).reshape(-1, 1))
             fpredictpol = regresion_lineal.predict(fil)
             onlypredicty = [fpredictpol[max(x)+1], fpredictpol[max(x)+2]]
             xpredict = range(max(x)+1, max(x)+3)
             plotpol.plot(fil, fpredictpol, color='black')
             plotpol.scatter(x,y,label="Reales",color="red")
             plotpol.plot(xpredict,onlypredicty, 'ob',label="Prediccion")
             plotpol.ylim(0,50000)
             plotpol.xlim(0,115)
             plotpol.legend()
             plotpol.show()
             print("prediccion polinomial para 1 dias despues: "+str(onlypredi
```

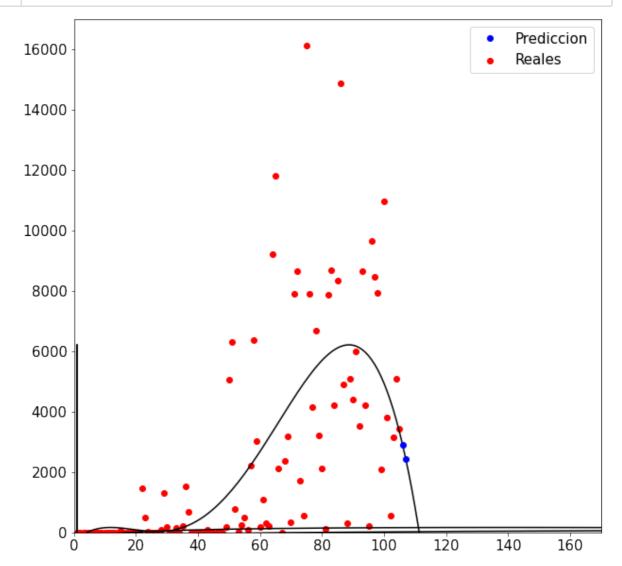
prediccion polinomial para 1 dias despues: 46017.55025014725 prediccion polinomial para 2 dias despues: 48333.91977340066

```
In [24]:
```

```
pf = PolynomialFeatures(degree = 4) #polinomio de grado 4
X = pf.fit_transform(np.array(x).reshape(-1, 1))
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
plt.rc('font', size=15)
regresion_lineal = LinearRegression()
regresion_lineal.fit(X, z)
pred x = list(range(0, max(x)+107))
fil = pf.fit_transform(np.array(pred_x).reshape(-1, 1))
fpredictpol = regresion_lineal.predict(fil)
onlypredicty = [fpredictpol[max(x)+1], fpredictpol[max(x)+2]]
xpredict = range(max(x)+1, max(x)+3)
plotpol.plot(fil, fpredictpol, color='black')
plotpol.scatter(x,z,label="Reales",color="red")
plotpol.plot(xpredict,onlypredicty, 'ob',label="Prediccion")
```

```
plotpol.ylim(0,17000)
plotpol.xlim(0,170)
plotpol.legend()
plotpol.show()

print("prediccion polinomial para 1 dias despues: "+str(onlyprediction polinomial para 2 dias despues: "+str(on
```



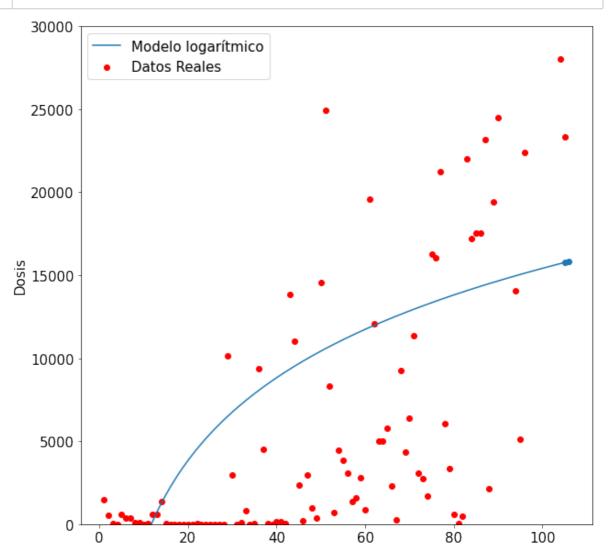
prediccion polinomial para 1 dias despues: 2904.646905600739 prediccion polinomial para 2 dias despues: 2447.263554780473

Logarítmico

```
plt.rc('font', size=15)
predictf = [logistic_model(i,exp_fit[0][0],exp_fit[0][1]) for i i
onlypredict = [ predictf[len(predictf)-2], predictf[len(predictf)
plt.scatter(range(len(x),len(x)+2),onlypredict)
plt.plot(pred_x, predictf, label="Modelo logarítmico" )
plt.ylabel("Dosis")
plt.ylim(0,30000)
plt.legend()

plt.show()

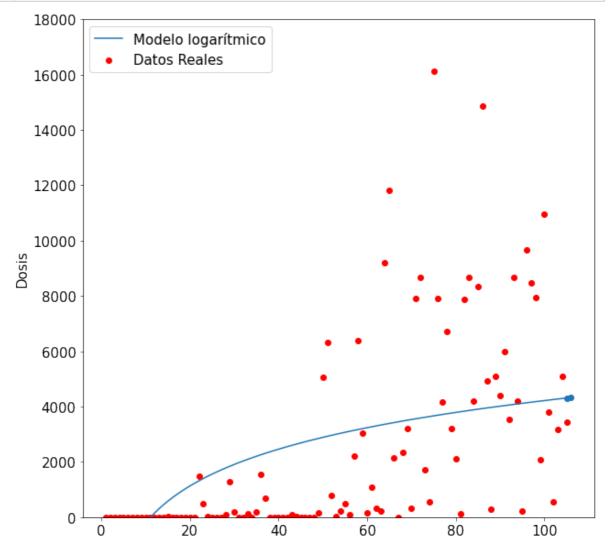
print("Prediccion logarítmico para el 1 dia despues de la primera
print("Prediccion logarítmico para los 2 dias despues de la segun
```



Prediccion logarítmico para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 15763.996631332997

Prediccion logarítmico para los 2 dias despues de la segunda dosi s: 15832.144842489291

```
In [20]:
             exp_fit = curve_fit(logistic_model,x,z) #Extraemos los valores de
             pred_x = list(range(min(x), max(x)+2))
             plt.scatter(x,z,label="Datos Reales",color="red")
             plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10,10]
             plt.rc('font', size=15)
             predictf = [logistic_model(i,exp_fit[0][0],exp_fit[0][1]) for i i
             onlypredict = [ predictf[len(predictf)-2], predictf[len(predictf)
             plt.scatter(range(len(x),len(x)+2),onlypredict)
             plt.plot(pred_x, predictf, label="Modelo logarítmico" )
             plt.ylabel("Dosis")
             plt.ylim(0,18000)
             plt.legend()
             plt.show()
             print("Prediccion logarítmico para el 1 dia despues de la primera
             print("Prediccion logarítmico para los 2 dias despues de la segun
```



Prediccion logarítmico para el 1 dia despues de la primera dosis: 4309.14697464072

Prediccion logarítmico para los 2 dias despues de la segunda dosi s: 4327.306117838289

In []: 1