

<https://schweigi.github.io/assembler-simulator/>

1- Considerar o código “Writes Hello World to the output”, comentar e identificar o que cada linha realiza, em resumo, descrever o código.

Obs: Considerar as [Instruction Set](#)

```

        JMP start
hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
        DB 0             ; String terminator

start:
        MOV C, hello     ; Point to var
        MOV D, 232       ; Point to output
        CALL print
        HLT              ; Stop execution

print:                                     ; print(C:*from, D:*to)
        PUSH A
        PUSH B
        MOV B, 0

.loop:
        MOV A, [C]       ; Get char from var
        MOV [D], A       ; Write to output
        INC C
        INC D
        CMP B, [C]       ; Check if end
        JNZ .loop        ; jump if not

        POP B
        POP A
        RET

```

DB - Define byte

JMP - Salto incondicional

CALL - Chamada

HLT - Interrompe a operação do processador

PUSH - Empurra valor para uma pilha

INC - Incrementa o registrador em 1

CMP - Compara dois valores

JNZ - Salta se não houver zero

POP - Remove valor da pilha

RET - Sai da subrotina

```

    JMP start
hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
      DB 0      ; String terminator

```

RAM

31	15	72	101	108	108	111	32	87	111	114	108	100	33	0	6
2	2	6	3	232	56	24	0	50	0	50	1	6	1	0	3

## TABELA ASCII

15 - Shift In  
 72 - H  
 101 - e  
 108 - l  
 108 - l  
 111 - o  
 32 - espaço  
 87 - W  
 111 - o  
 114 - r  
 108 - l  
 100 - d  
 33 - !



```
start:
```

```
print:                ; print(C:*from, D:*to)
```

```
.loop:
```

```
POP B
POP A
RET
```

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
0	0	2	232	21	231	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

SP (stack pointer), aponta para o topo da pilha. Ele deve ser inicializado antes de utilizarmos a pilha.

Register addressing: A: Hide B: Hide C: Hide D: Hide

SP (stack pointer), aponta para o topo da pilha. Ele deve ser inicializado antes de utilizarmos a pilha.

```
POP B
POP A
RET
```

Register addressing: A: [Hide](#) B: [Hide](#) C: [Hide](#) D: [Hide](#)

```
print:
```

## Registers / Flags

RAM

Clock speed: 4 HZ Instructions: Hide View: Hex  
Register addressing: A: Hide B: Hide C: Hide D: Hide

```

        JMP start
hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
      DB 0      ; String terminator

start:
        MOV C, hello      ; Point to var
        MOV D, 232        ; Point to output
        CALL print
        HLT                ; Stop execution

print:                                     ; print(C:*from, D:*to)
        PUSH A
        PUSH B
        MOV B, 0

loop:
        MOV A, [C]        ; Get char from var
        MOV [D], A        ; Write to output
        INC C
        INC D
        CMP B, [C]        ; Check if end
        JNZ .loop        ; jump if not

        POP B
        POP A
        RET

```

## Output



## CPU & Memory

### Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
72	0	2	232	34	228	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

### RAM

31	15	72	101	108	108	111	32	87	111	114	108	100	33	0	6
----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	---	---

## Labels

Name	Address	Value
.loop	31	3
hello	2	72 ('H')
print	24	50 ('2')
start	15	6



```

    JMP start
hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
      DB 0      ; String terminator

start:
    MOV C, hello      ; Point to var
    MOV D, 232        ; Point to output
    CALL print
    HLT                ; Stop execution

print:                ; print(C:*from, D:*to)
    PUSH A
    PUSH B
    MOV B, 0

.loop:
    MOV A, [C]         ; Get char from var
    MOV [D], A         ; Write to output
    INC C
    INC D
    CMP B, [C]         ; Check if end
    JNZ .loop          ; jump if not

    POP B
    POP A
    RET

```

## Output

H

## CPU & Memory

### Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
72	0	2	232	37	228	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

### RAM

31	15	72	101	108	108	111	32	87	111	114	108	100	33	0	6
2	2	6	3	232	56	24	0	50	0	50	1	6	1	0	3
0	2	5	3	0	18	2	18	3	21	1	2	39	31	54	1
54	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	72	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

```

        JMP start
hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
        DB 0             ; String terminator

start:
        MOV C, hello     ; Point to var
        MOV D, 232       ; Point to output
        CALL print
        HLT              ; Stop execution

```

[illegible]

## CPU & Memory

## Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
72	0	3	233	41	228	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

## RAM

[illegible]

Clock speed: 4 HZ ▾ Instructions: [Hide](#) View: [Hex](#)

Register addressing: A: Hide B: Hide C: Hide D: Hide

```

JMP start

hello: DB "Hello World!" ; Variable
      DB 0               ; String terminator

start:

      MOV C, hello       ; Point to var
      MOV D, 232         ; Point to output
      CALL print
      HLT                ; Stop execution

print:                                ; print(C:*from, D:*to)

      MOV B, 0

.loop:

      MOV A, [C]         ; Get char from var
      MOV [D], A         ; Write to output
      INC C
      INC D
      CMP B, [C]         ; Check if end
      JNZ .loop          ; jump if not

      RET

```

```

Hello World!

```

## CPU & Memory

## Registers / Flags

A	B	C	D	IP	SP	Z	C	F
33	0	14	244	23	231	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE


## RAM

[illegible]

Clock speed: 4 H7 Instructions: Hide View Help


# Simulador

[https://www.mycompiler.io/pt/new/asm-x86\\_64?fork=Kn6PYf3VBmr](https://www.mycompiler.io/pt/new/asm-x86_64?fork=Kn6PYf3VBmr)


 myCompiler


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teste

 Assembly ▼ ⓘ

```
1 section .data
2     msg db "Hello world!", 0ah
3
4 section .text
5     global _start
6
7 _start:
8     mov rax, 1
9     mov rdi, 1
10    mov rsi, msg
11    mov rdx, 13
12    syscall
13    mov rax, 60
14    mov rdi, 0
15    syscall
```

 Código de execução

 Guardar código

Entrada do programa

Saída do programa

(Execute o programa para exibir sua saída)

# Destreinando o "Hello, World!"

Nasm

Intel x64

```
section .data
```

Section .data  
Manipulação dos dados

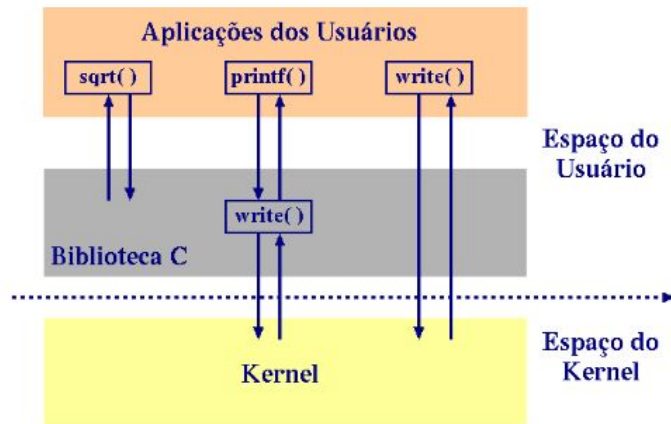
```
section .text  
    global _start  
  
_start:
```

Section .text  
área dos códigos

arch	syscall NR	return	arg0	arg1	arg2	arg3	arg4	arg5
arm	r7	r0	r0	r1	r2	r3	r4	r5
arm64	x8	x0	x0	x1	x2	x3	x4	x5
x86	eax	eax	ebx	ecx	edx	esi	edi	ebp
x86_64	rax	rax	rdi	rsi	rdx	r10	r8	r9

# System Call

As chamadas de sistemas são funções (interfaces) usadas pelos aplicativos para solicitar a execução de algum serviço ao **kernel** do sistema operacional.



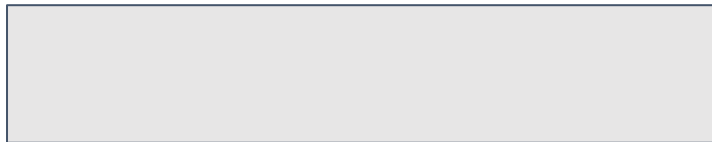
“Na linguagem de alto nível, o programador normalmente não utiliza as chamadas de sistema no seu código.”

Função de biblioteca — Uma ou mais chamadas de sistema

“Por exemplo, a função `printf()` da Linguagem C é mapeada na chamada `write()` para escrever em um arquivo.”



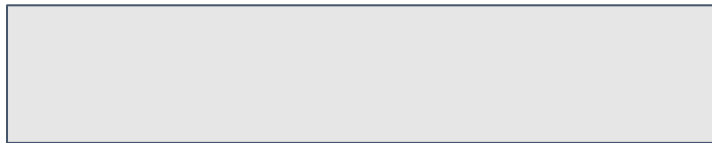
```
section .data
```



```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```





# Destreinando o “Hello, World!”

```
section .data
```

```
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```

```
section .data
```

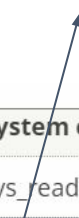
```
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```

```
    mov rax, 1
```



%rax	System call	%rdi	%rsi	%rdx	%r10	%r8	%r9
0	sys_read	unsigned int fd	char *buf	size_t count			
1	sys_write	unsigned int fd	const char *buf	size_t count			
2	sys_open	const char *filename	int flags	int mode			

```
section .data
```

```
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```

```
    mov rax, 1
```

%rax	System call	%rdi	%rsi	%rdx	%r10	%r8	%r9
0	sys_read	unsigned int fd	char *buf	size_t count			
1	sys_write	unsigned int fd	const char *buf	size_t count			
2	sys_open	const char *filename	int flags	int mode			

```
section .data
```

```
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```


```
_start:
```

```
    mov rax, 1
```

## File descriptor

Integer value	Name	<unistd.h> symbolic constant <sup>[1]</sup>	<stdio.h> file stream <sup>[2]</sup>
0	Standard input	STDIN_FILENO	stdin
1	Standard output	STDOUT_FILENO	stdout
2	Standard error	STDERR_FILENO	stderr

%rax	System call	%rdi	%rsi	%rdx	%r10	%r8	%r9
0	sys_read	unsigned int fd	char *buf	size_t count			
1	sys_write	unsigned int fd	const char *buf	size_t count			
2	sys_open	const char *filename	int flags	int mode			



```
section .data
    message db 'Hello, World!'
section .text
    global _start
_start:

    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
```

```

section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
section .text
    global _start
_start:
    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1

```

Ponteiro para  
operando

Tamanho em bytes

%rax	System call	%rdi	%rsi	%rdx	%r10	%r8	%r9
0	sys_read	unsigned int fd	char *buf	size_t count			
1	sys_write	unsigned int fd	const char *buf	size_t count			
2	sys_open	const char *filename	int flags	int mode			

```
section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
section .text
    global _start
_start:

    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
    mov rsi, mensagem
    mov rdx, 13
```

```
section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
    lenMensagem equ $-mensagem

section .text
    global _start

_start:

    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
    mov rsi, mensagem
    mov rdx, lenMensagem
```



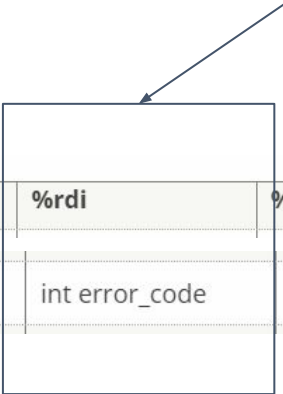
```
section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
section .text
    global _start
_start:

    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
    mov rsi, mensagem
    mov rdx, 13
    syscall
```

**Terminou aqui???**

```
section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'
section .text
    global _start
_start:
    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
    mov rsi, mensagem
    mov rdx, 13
    syscall
```

0 deu certo  
1 erro



%rax	System call	%rdi	%rsi	%rdx
60	sys_exit	int error_code		

**Precisamos encerrar o programa**

```
section .data
    mensagem db 'Hello, World!'

section .text
    global _start

_start:

    mov rax, 1
    mov rdi, 1
    mov rsi, mensagem
    mov rdx, 13
    syscall

    mov rax, 60
    mov rdi, 0
    syscall
```