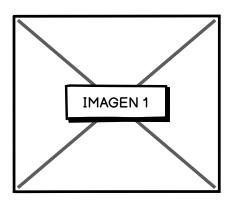
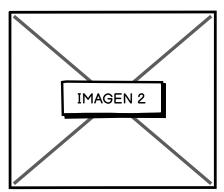
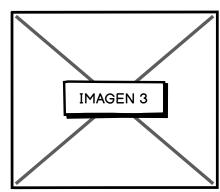
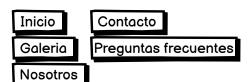


## Nosotros



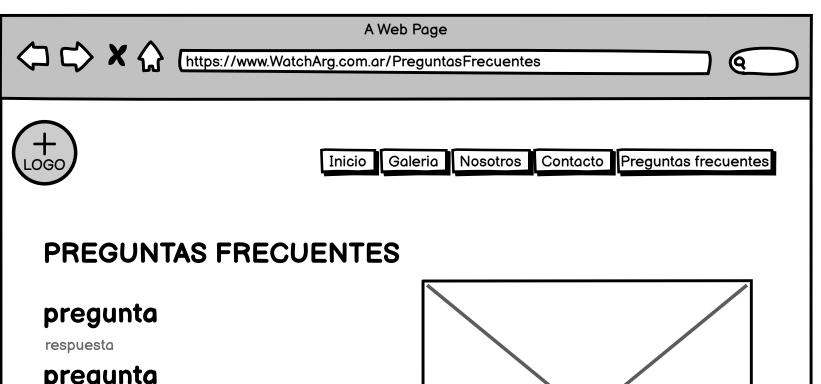












## pregunta

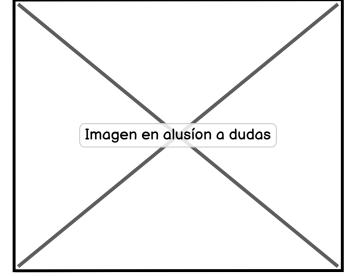
respuesta

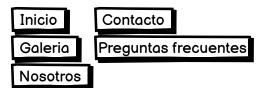
## pregunta

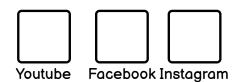
respuesta

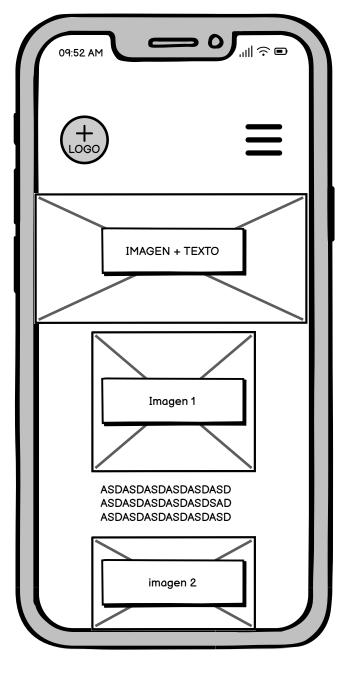
## pregunta

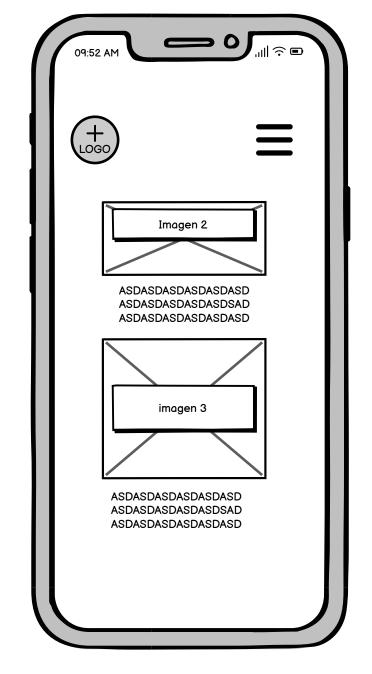
respuesta

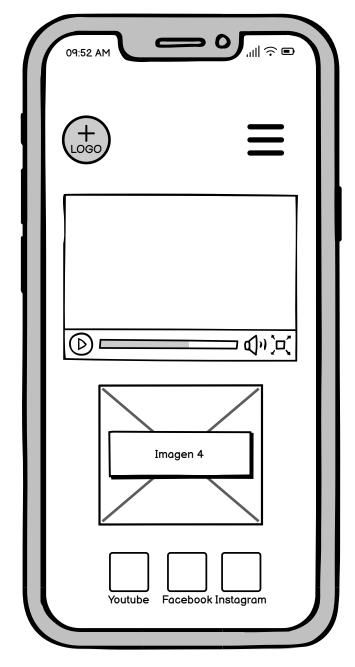


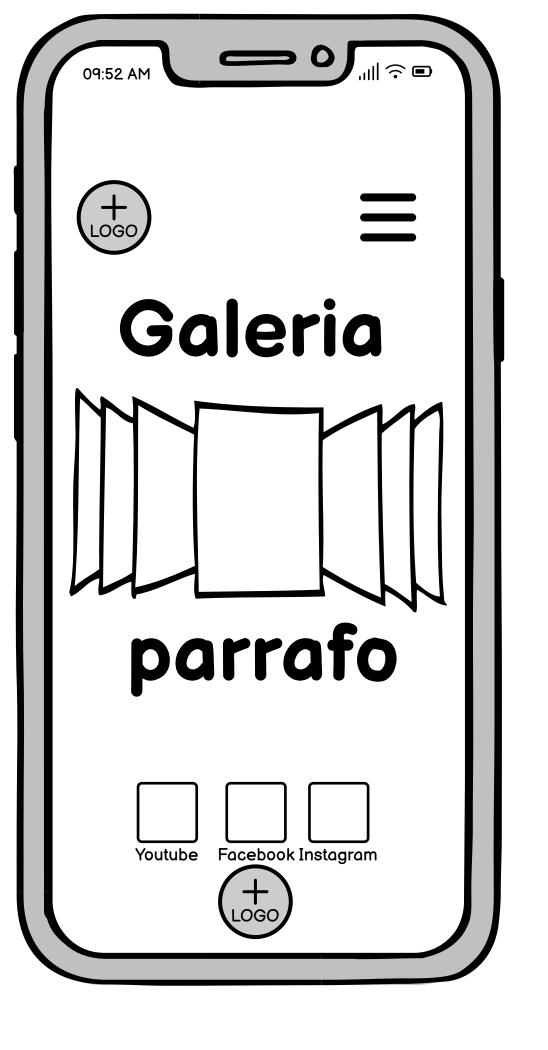














A **paragraph** of **text** with an <u>unassigned</u> <u>link</u>. dsadasdasdasdasdasdasdasdasdasd A second <u>row</u> of <del>text</del> with a <u>web link</u>

