

Análisis Lógico 2025-2

Tarea 1

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Expediente	Nombre
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Transformar a cláusulas (FNCS) las siguientes fórmulas e identificar qué tipo de cláusulas son.

1. $\forall x[P(x) \rightarrow P(x)]$

$$\forall x[\neg P(x) \vee P(x)]$$

$C_1 = \{\neg P(x), P(x)\}$: Cláusula mixta y Horn

2. $[\neg[\forall xP(x)]] \rightarrow \exists xP(x)$

$$\neg[\neg(\forall xP(x))] \vee \exists xP(x)$$

$$\forall xP(x) \vee \exists xP(x)$$

$$\forall xP(x) \vee \exists yP(y)$$

$$\forall x\exists y(P(x) \vee P(y))$$

$$\forall x(P(x) \vee P(f(x)))$$

$C_1 = \{P(x), P(f(x))\}$: Cláusula positiva y no Horn

3. $\neg\forall x[P(x) \rightarrow [\forall y(P(y) \rightarrow P(f(x, y)) \wedge (\neg\forall y(Q(x, y) \rightarrow P(y)))]]$

$$\forall y[\neg\neg\forall x[P(x) \rightarrow [\forall z(P(z) \rightarrow P(f(x, z))) \wedge (\neg\forall wQ(x, w) \rightarrow P(y))]]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x\neg[\neg P(x) \vee [\forall z(\neg P(z) \vee P(f(x, z))) \wedge (\neg\forall wQ(x, w) \vee P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x[P(x) \wedge \neg[\forall z(\neg P(z) \vee P(f(x, z))) \wedge (\forall wQ(x, w) \vee P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x[P(x) \wedge [\exists z\neg(\neg P(z) \vee P(f(x, z))) \vee \neg(\forall wQ(x, w) \vee P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x[P(x) \wedge [\exists z(P(z) \wedge \neg P(f(x, z))) \vee (\exists w\neg Q(x, w) \wedge \neg P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x[P(x) \wedge [\exists z(P(z) \wedge \neg P(f(x, z))) \vee \exists w(\neg Q(x, w) \wedge \neg P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x[P(x) \wedge \exists z\exists w[(P(z) \wedge \neg P(f(x, z))) \vee (\neg Q(x, w) \wedge \neg P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y\exists x\exists z\exists w[P(x) \wedge [(P(z) \wedge \neg P(f(x, z))) \vee (\neg Q(x, w) \wedge \neg P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y[P(g(y)) \wedge [(P(h(y)) \wedge \neg P(f(g(y), h(y)))) \vee (\neg Q(g(y), i(y)) \wedge \neg P(y))]]$$

$$\forall y[P(g(y) \wedge (P(g(y)) \vee \neg Q(g(y), i(y))) \wedge (P(h(y)) \vee \neg P(y)) \wedge (\neg P(f(g(y), h(y))) \vee \neg Q(g(y), i(y))) \wedge (\neg P(f(g(y), h(y))) \vee \neg P(y))]$$

$C_1 = \{P(g(y))\}$: Cláusula unitaria, positiva y Horn

$C_2 = \{P(g(y)), \neg Q(g(y), i(y))\}$: Cláusula mixta y Horn

$C_3 = \{P(h(y)), \neg P(y)\}$: Cláusula mixta y Horn

$C_4 = \{\neg P(f(g(y), h(y))), \neg Q(g(y), i(y))\}$: Cláusula negativa y no Horn

$C_5 = \{\neg P(f(g(y), h(y))), \neg P(y)\}$: Cláusula negativa y no Horn

4. $\exists x[\forall y \exists z P(x, y, z) \wedge \exists z \forall y \neg P(x, y, z)]$

$$\exists x[\forall y \exists z P(x, y, z) \wedge \exists u \forall w \neg P(x, w, u)]$$

$$\exists x \forall y \exists z \exists u \forall w [P(x, y, z) \wedge \neg P(x, w, u)]$$

$$\forall y \exists z \exists u \forall w [P(c_1, y, z) \wedge \neg P(c_1, w, u)]$$

$$\forall y \exists u \forall w [P(c_1, y, f(y)) \wedge \neg P(c_1, w, u)]$$

$$\forall y \forall w [P(c_1, y, f(y)) \wedge \neg P(c_1, w, g(y))]$$

$C_1 = \{P(c_1, y, f(y))\}$: Cláusula unitaria, positiva y Horn

$C_2 = \{\neg P(c_1, w, g(y))\}$: Cláusula unitaria, negativa y no Horn

5. $\forall x[\exists y Q(x, y) \vee \forall y \exists z P(x, y, z)]$

$$\forall x[\exists y Q(x, y) \vee \forall u \exists z P(x, u, z)]$$

$$\forall x[\exists y \forall u \exists z (Q(x, y) \vee P(x, u, z))]$$

$$\forall x \exists y \forall u \exists z (Q(x, y) \vee P(x, u, z))$$

$$\forall x \forall u \exists z (Q(x, f(x)) \vee P(x, u, z))$$

$$\forall x \forall u (Q(x, f(x)) \vee P(x, u, g(x, u)))$$

$C_1 = \{Q(x, f(x)), P(x, u, g(x, u))\}$: Cláusula positiva y no Horn

6. $\neg[(P(x) \rightarrow Q(x)) \rightarrow \neg Q(x)] \rightarrow \neg Q(x)$

$$\neg[\neg[\neg(\neg P(x) \vee Q(x)) \vee \neg Q(x)] \vee \neg Q(x)]$$

$$[(P(x) \wedge \neg Q(x)) \vee \neg Q(x)] \wedge Q(x)$$

$$[(P(x) \vee \neg Q(x)) \wedge (\neg Q(x) \vee \neg Q(x))] \wedge Q(x)$$

$$(P(x) \vee \neg Q(x)) \wedge \neg Q(x) \wedge Q(x)$$

$C_1 = \{P(x), \neg Q(x)\}$: Cláusula mixta y Horn

$C_2 = \{\neg Q(x)\}$: Cláusula unitaria, negativa y no Horn

$C_3 = \{Q(x)\}$: Cláusula unitaria, positiva y Horn