

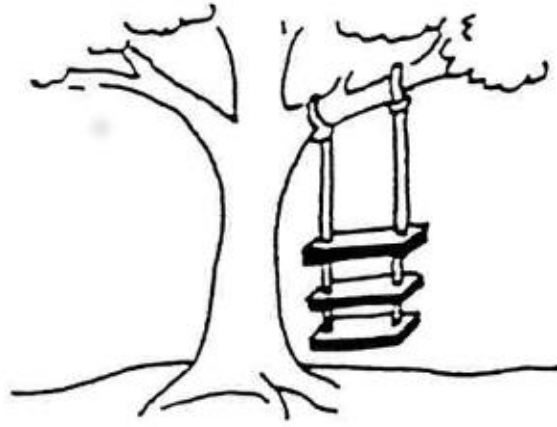
Observing Your Applications With Sentry And Prometheus

PyconDE 2017

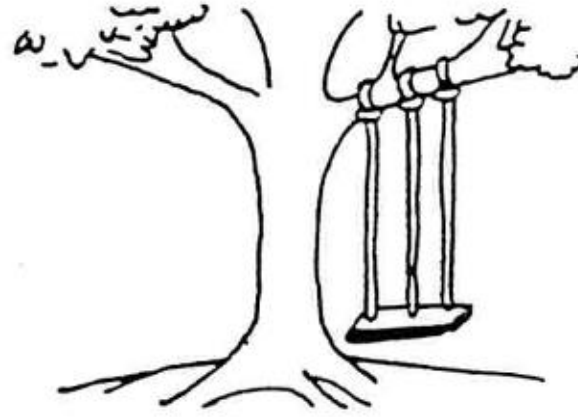
Patrick Muehlbauer @tmuxbee

BlueYonder

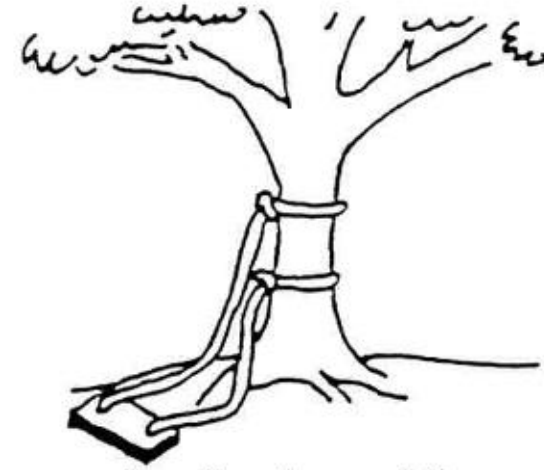
“Problem solving is an art form not fully appreciated by some”



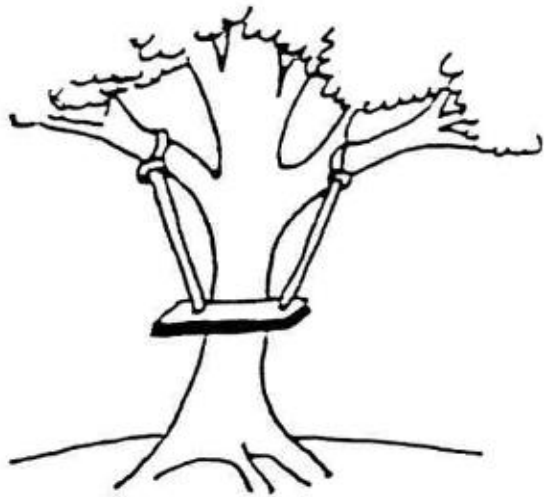
*As proposed by
the project sponsors*



*As specified in
the project request*



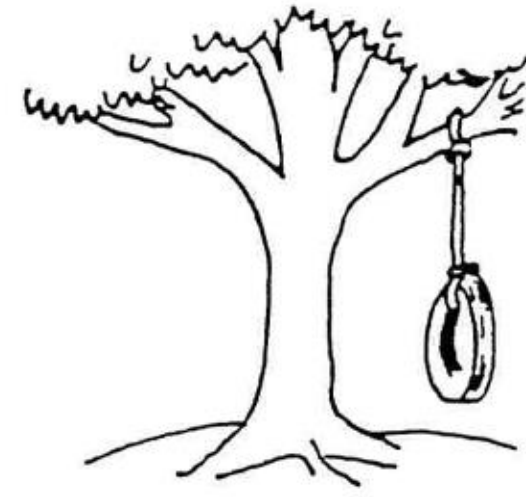
*As designed by
the senior analyst*



*As produced by
the programmers*



*As installed at
the user's site*

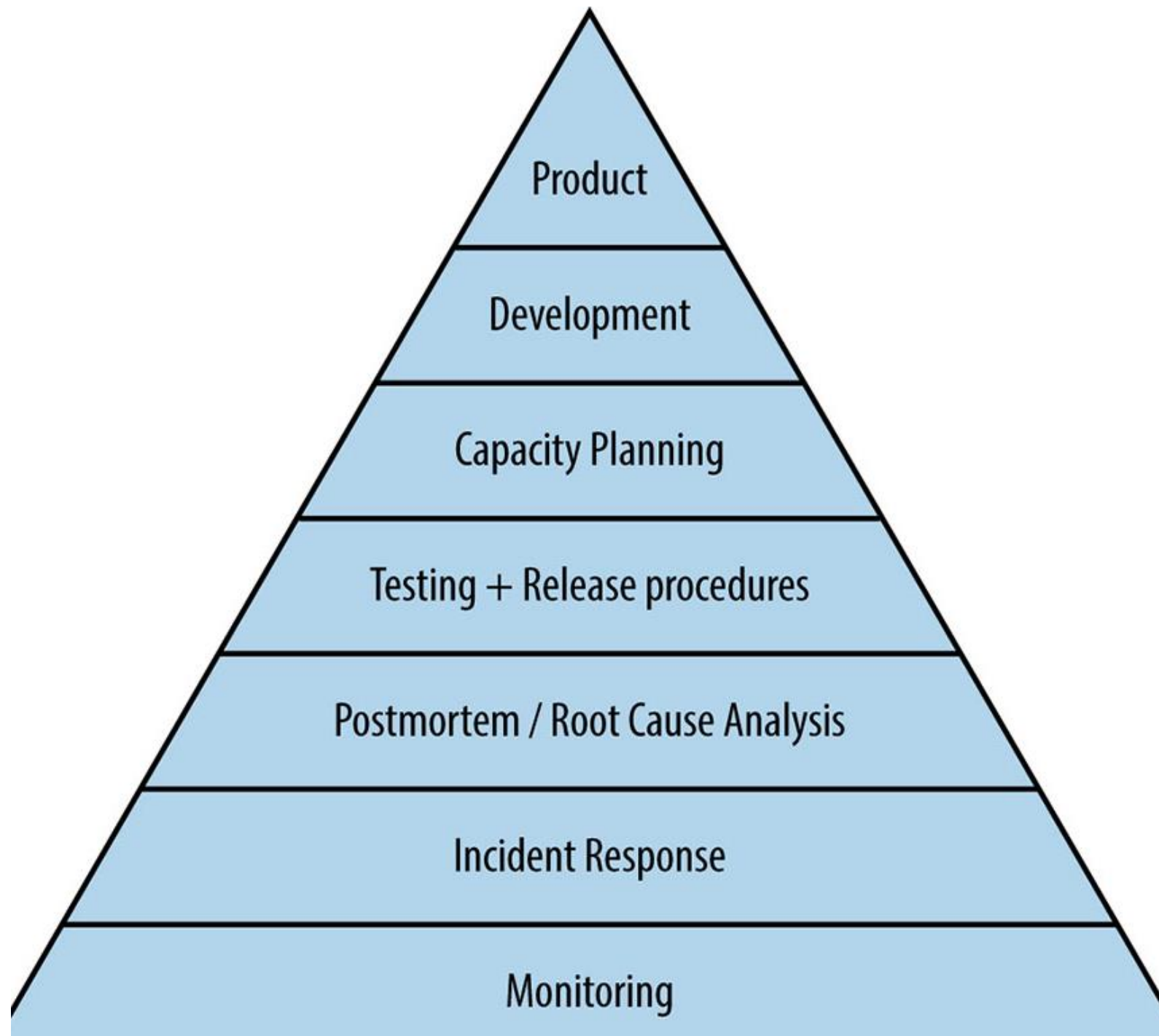


*What the user
wanted*



How it runs in production

Hierarchy Of Reliability



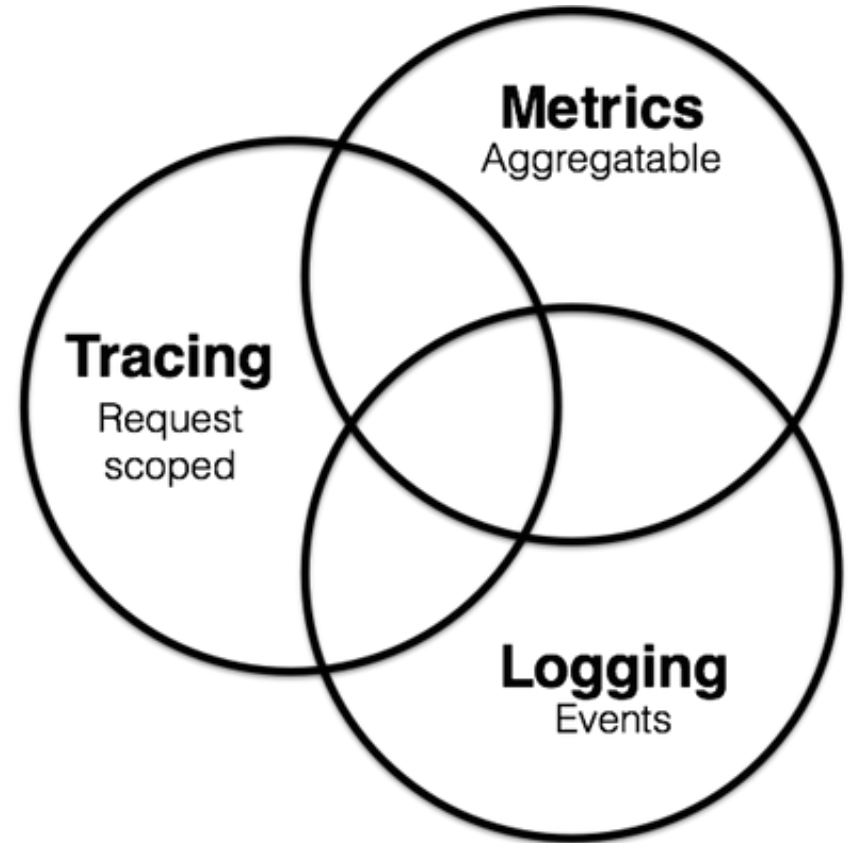
<https://landing.google.com/sre/book/chapters/part3.html>

Goals

- **Fix problems** before they happen
- **Quickly pinpoint and fix problems** when they happen
- **Analyze and understand issues** after they happened

The Three Pillars Of Observability

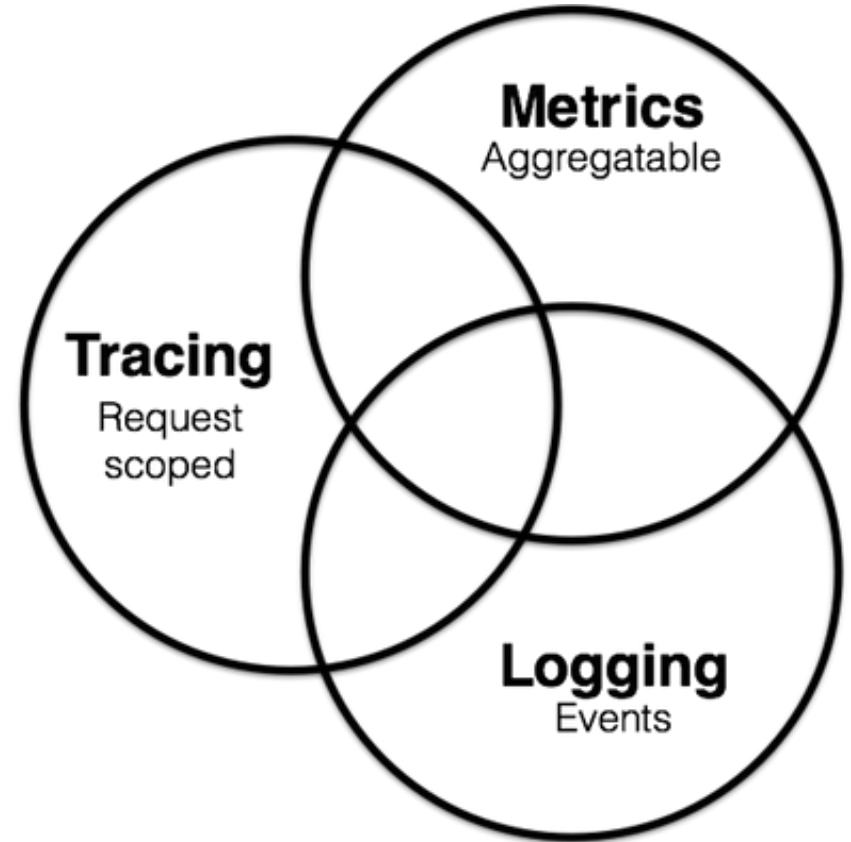
- **Logging:** Logs are immutable records of discrete events that happened over time
- **Metrics:** A set of numbers describing a particular process or activity
- **Tracing:** capture the lifetime of requests as they flow through the various components of a distributed system



<https://peter.bourgon.org/blog/2017/02/21/metrics-tracing-and-logging.html>

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Error Logging

```
def process_data(data):  
    return data[1] / data[0]
```


Error Logging

```
def process_data(data):  
    return data[1] / data[0]  
  
try:  
    process_data(data)  
except Exception:  
    logger.exception('Fatal error while processing data!')
```

Error Logging

- How to know that an exception occurred?
- How to find the important log messages?



SENTRY

Error Logging With Sentry

- Sends notifications for events (mail, slack, ...)
- Sends notifications **once**
- Aggregates events (collect statistics, identify regressions)
- Clients for multiple languages and platforms
- Opensource / SAAS (with free plans for small projects)

ZeroDivisionError

/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>

 division by zero

ISSUE #

PYCONDE2017-8

ASSIGNED

EVENTS

4

USERS

1

 Resolve



 Ignore







Link Issue Tracker



Details

Comments


0

User Feedback

0

Tags

Events

 Share this event

Event [fc20d04081894574a614f959abe60fa9](#)

Oct 26, 2017 2:25:36 PM UTC | [JSON](#) (8.7 KB)



Older

Newer



TAGS

browser

Chrome 62.0

device

Other

level

error

os

Linux

server_name

pt-pmuehlbauer

transaction

/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>

url

<http://localhost:8000/division/6/0> 

user

ip:127.0.0.1

MESSAGE

ZeroDivisionError: division by zero

(Default Environment) 

LAST 24 HOURS

LAST 30 DAYS

FIRST SEEN

When:

2 minutes ago

Oct 26, 2017 2:24:48 PM UTC

Release:

not configured

LAST SEEN

ZeroDivisionError /division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>

division by zero

ISSUE # PYCONDE2017-8 ASSIGNED EVENTS 4 USERS 1

Resolve Ignore Link Issue Tracker

Details Comments 0 User Feedback 0 Tags Events

Share this event

Event fc20d04081894574a614f959abe60fa9 Oct 26, 2017 2:25:36 PM UTC | JSON (8.7 KB)

Older Newer

TAGS

browser Chrome 62.0 device Other level error os Linux server_name pt-pmuehlbauer transaction /division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator> url http://localhost:8000/division/6/0 user ip:127.0.0.1

MESSAGE

ZeroDivisionError: division by zero

(Default Environment)

LAST 24 HOURS

LAST 30 DAYS

FIRST SEEN

When: 2 minutes ago Oct 26, 2017 2:24:48 PM UTC

Release: not configured

LAST SEEN

EXCEPTION (most recent call first)

App Only Full Raw

ZeroDivisionError

division by zero

pyconde2017/app.py in division at line 11

```
6. sentry = Sentry(app,
dsn='http://bc211d6ae07645b0aacc9a532e2f952b:3969d142a1f34d8faa4be82ea174cd3b@localhost:9000/2')
7.
8.
9. @app.route('/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>', methods=['GET'])
10. def division(numerator, denominator):
11.     result = numerator / denominator
12.     return f"{numerator} / {denominator} = {result}"
13.
14.
15. def process_data(data):
16.     new_data = []
```

denominator 0

numerator 6

Called from: flask/app.py in dispatch_request

When: 2 minutes ago
Oct 26, 2017 2:25:36 PM UTC

Release: not configured

Tags

browser 50% Chrome 62.0

device 100% Other

level 100% error

os 50% Linux

server_name 100% pt-pmuehlbauer

transaction 100% /division/<int:numera...

url 50% http://localhost:8000...

user 100% 127.0.0.1

Notifications


```
from flask import Flask
from raven.contrib.flask import Sentry

app = Flask(__name__)
sentry = Sentry(app, dsn='http://a532e2f952b:82ea174cd3b@localhost:9000/2')

@app.route('/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>', methods=['GET'])
def division(numerator, denominator):
    result = numerator / denominator
    return f"{numerator} / {denominator} = {result}"
```



```
from flask import Flask
```

```
from raven.contrib.flask import Sentry
```

```
app = Flask( name )
```

```
sentry = Sentry(app, dsn='http://a532e2f952b:82ea174cd3b@localhost:9000/2')
```

```
@app.route('/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>', methods=['GET'])
```

```
def division(numerator, denominator):
```

```
    result = numerator / denominator
```

```
    return f"{numerator} / {denominator} = {result}"
```

```
# django
INSTALLED_APPS = (
    'raven.contrib.django.raven_compat',
)

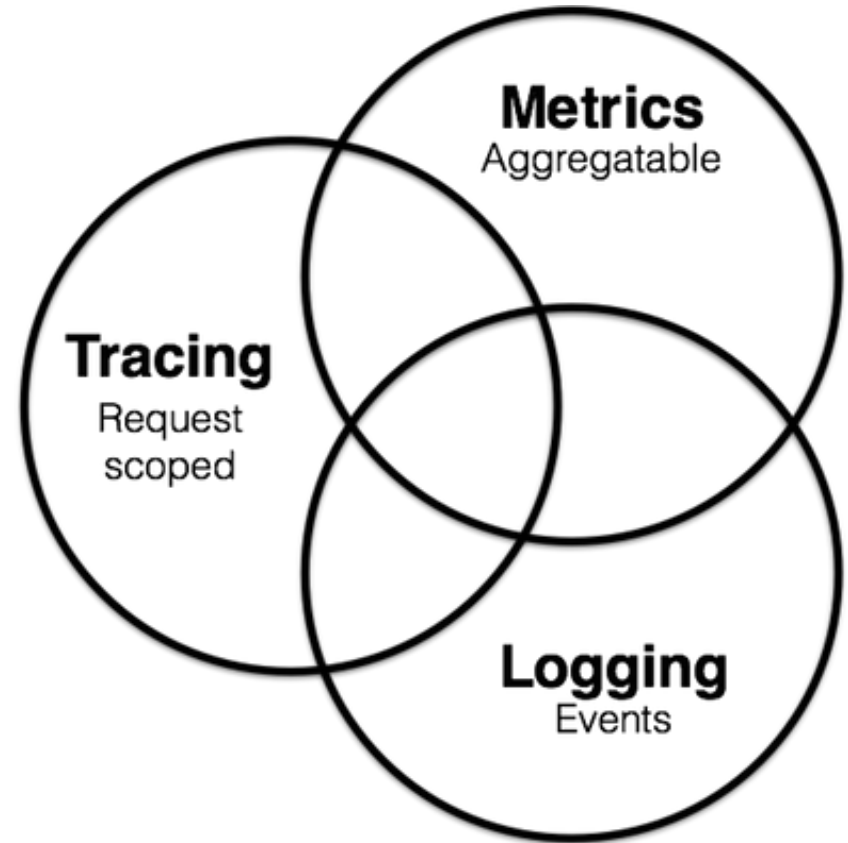
# plain python
from raven import Client

client = Client('http://a532e2f952b:82ea174cd3b@localhost:9000/2')

try:
    result = division(numerator, denominator)
except Exception:
    client.captureException()
```

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Metrics

A set of numbers describing a particular process or activity

# of requests	3	17	22	38
CPU load	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8
time	03:20	03:21	03:22	03:23



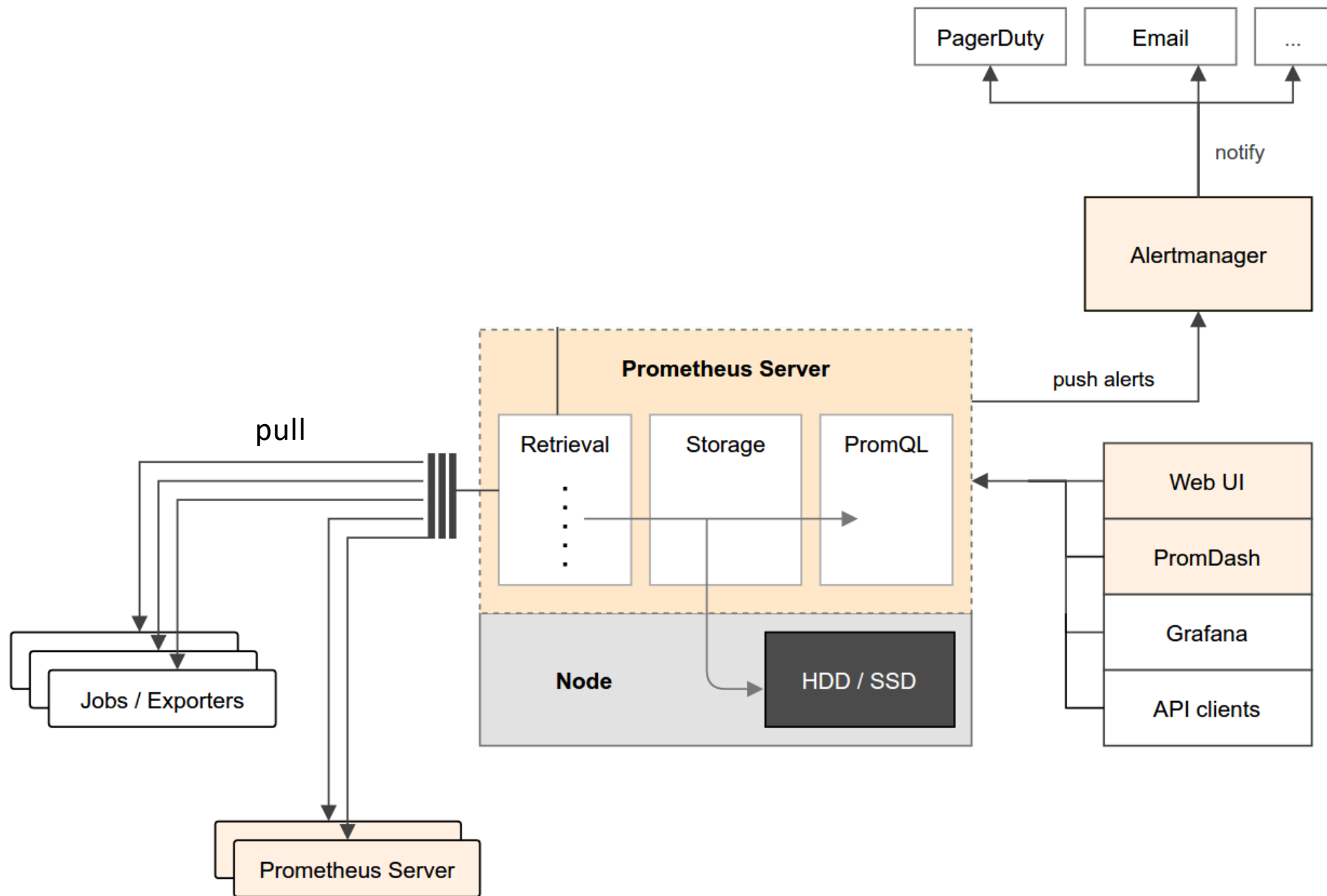
Prometheus

- time series database for system and application metrics
- multi-dimensional data model
 - `http_request_count{job='pyconde2017'}`
- expressive query language
 - aggregation rules
 - graphing
 - alerting



Metric Types

- Counter - tracks counts of events or running totals
- Gauge - to report instantaneous values
- Histogram - tracks the size and number of events in buckets
- Summary - tracks the size and number of events



Prometheus Config

scrape_configs:

- job_name: 'pyconde'

static_configs:

- targets: ['localhost:8000']

Instrumenting the Python

pip install prometheus_client

```
from prometheus_client import start_http_server

if __name__ == '__main__':
    start_http_server(8000)
    app.run()
```

Instrumenting the Python

```
from prometheus_client import (generate_latest, CollectorRegistry,  
                                CONTENT_TYPE_LATEST, Gauge, Histogram)  
  
IN_PROGRESS = Gauge("pyconde_inprogress_requests",  
                    "Number of HTTP requests in progress")  
REQUEST_TIME = Histogram("pyconde_request_duration_seconds",  
                          "Time spent in HTTP requests.")  
DIVISION_TIME = Histogram("pyconde_division_duration_seconds",  
                           "Time spent doing divisions.")
```

Instrumenting the Python

```
@app.route('/division/<int:numerator>/<int:denominator>', methods=['GET'])
@REQUEST_TIME.time()
@IN_PROGRESS.track_inprogress()
def division(numerator, denominator):
    time.sleep(random.random() + 0.1)
    with DIVISION_TIME.time():
        time.sleep(random.random() * 2)
        result = numerator / denominator
    return f"{numerator} / {denominator} = {result}"
```

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```

```
# HELP pyconde_request_duration_seconds Time spent in HTTP requests.
```

```
# TYPE pyconde_request_duration_seconds histogram
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_bucket{le="0.005"} 6.0
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_bucket{le="0.01"} 6.0
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_bucket{le="0.1"} 6.0
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_bucket{le="+Inf"} 6.0
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_count 6.0
```

```
pyconde_request_duration_seconds_sum 0.0006361549999382987
```

Alerts

ALERT InstanceDiskFillingUp

IF (predict_linear(node_filesystem_free[1h], 2 * 3600) < 0)

FOR 5m

LABELS {severity="page"}

ANNOTATIONS {description="Disk will run out of disk in 2 hours."}

More Prometheus

<https://hynek.me/talks/prometheus/>

Recap

- We cannot avoid all failures
- Sentry (sentry.io) for error logging
- Prometheus (prometheus.io) for metrics collecting

Thanks!

Patrick Muehlbauer
@tmuxbee

BlueYonder

<https://github.com/blue-yonder/>

<https://tech.blue-yonder.com/>