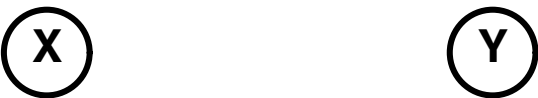


1) Independência



2) Cadeia ( $X \rightarrow M \rightarrow Y$ )



3) Garfo ( $X \leftarrow Z \rightarrow Y$ )



4) Colisor ( $X \rightarrow Z \leftarrow Y$ )

