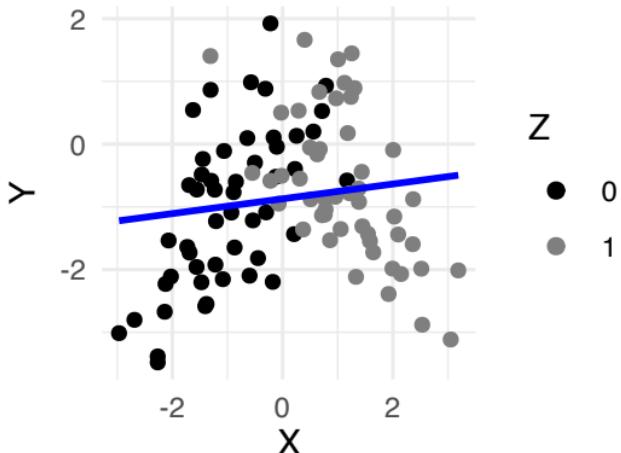
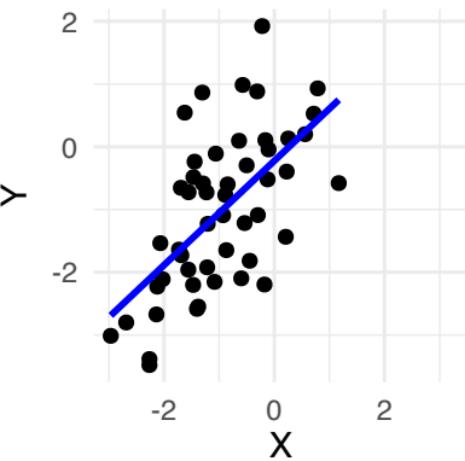


### População agregada



Subpopulação desagregada ( $Z=0$ )



Subpopulação desagregada ( $Z=1$ )

