

$p1 = 0.638$

$V1 (Y \rightarrow b1)$

0.2

0.1

0.0

-0.1

-0.2

$U1 (X \rightarrow a1)$

-0.2

-0.1

0.0

0.1

0.2

classe

• Forest

▲ Herb

■ Planted

+ Shrub

