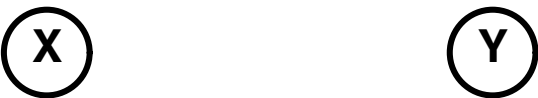


1) Independência



2) Cadeia ($X \rightarrow M \rightarrow Y$)



3) Garfo ($X \leftarrow Z \rightarrow Y$)



4) Colisor ($X \rightarrow Z \leftarrow Y$)

