

$$N = \sum_t \left[ \sum_i r_i(t - \Delta t_i) \right]^2 - \sum_t \left[ \sum_i r_i(t + \Delta t_i) \right]^2$$

$r_i(t)$  is response of  $i$ th cell which is delayed by  $\Delta t_i = \frac{x_i}{s}$  where  $x_i$  is the position in the receptive field and  $s$  is the speed estimate.