

```
#####
# Noah del Angel, CS 2318-002, Assignment 2 Part 1 Program B
#####
# 1st finds & shows position-weight of the rightmost 1 of a non-0 integer,
# then finds & shows the resulting value when that rightmost 1 is cleared.
##### data segment #####
.data
inPrompt: .ascii "Enter a non-zero integer: "
outLab1:  .ascii " has rightmost 1 @ weight position "
outLab2:  .ascii "\nClearing the rightmost 1 makes it "
##### code segment #####
.text
.globl main

main:
    li $v0, 4
    la $a0, inPrompt
    syscall    # print input prompt

    li $v0, 5
    syscall    # read input integer x

#####
# Replace each "hole" indicated with "*****" with an
# an instruction so that the program will work just like
# the sample runs shown at the bottom.
# The last 3 instructions (replacing the last 3 "holes")
# MUST involve bitwise operations.
# Your completed program will be tested for AT LEAST the
# test cases shown (so be sure to at least test them).
#####

    move $t0, $a0 # $t0 gets copy of input x
    sub $t1, $t0, $a0 # $t1 gets mask1 that is "-x"

    li $v0, 1
    move $a0, $t0
    syscall

    li $v0, 4
    la $a0, outLab1
    syscall    # print output label 1
    li $v0, 1
    and $a0, $t0, $t1 # $a0 gets "all bits of x cleared except the rightmost 1"
    syscall

    not $t2, $a0 # $t2 gets mask2 that is "$a0 with all its bits toggled"

    li $v0, 4
    la $a0, outLab2
    syscall    # print output label 2
    li $v0, 1
    and $a0, $t2, $a0 # $a0 gets "all bits of x with the rightmost 1 cleared"
```

syscall

```
li $v0, 10      # exit
syscall
```

##### sample test runs #####

```
# Enter a non-zero integer: 1
# 1 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 1
# Clearing the rightmost 1 renders it 0
# -- program is finished running --
#
#
# Reset: reset completed.
# Enter a non-zero integer: -1
# -1 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 1
# Clearing the rightmost 1 makes it -2
# -- program is finished running --
#
#
# Reset: reset completed.
# Enter a non-zero integer: 3456
# 3456 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 128
# Clearing the rightmost 1 makes it 3328
# -- program is finished running --
#
#
# Reset: reset completed.
# Enter a non-zero integer: -123456
# -123456 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 64
# Clearing the rightmost 1 makes it -123520
# -- program is finished running --
#
#
# Reset: reset completed.
# Enter a non-zero integer: 1073741824
# 1073741824 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 1073741824
# Clearing the rightmost 1 makes it 0
# -- program is finished running --
#
#
# Reset: reset completed.
# Enter a non-zero integer: -2147483647
# -2147483647 has rightmost 1 @ weight position 1
# Clearing the rightmost 1 makes it -2147483648
# -- program is finished running --
##### end sample test runs #####
```