

Primer on Semiconductors: Lecture 2.4 Short Problem

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Provide a numerical answer to the question below.

Consider an electron in the conduction band of GaAs with an energy equal to the average thermal energy, $k_B T$. Assume that the conduction band is parabolic with an effective mass of m^* and answer the following questions.

- **Compute the magnitude of the wave vector, k .**
- 2) Compare your answer to 1) with the maximum wave vector in the Brillouin as estimated from $k_{\text{max}} = \pi/a$ where the lattice spacing is $a = 0.356 \text{ nm}$.**

What do you conclude from this exercise?