

## **Primer on Semiconductors: Lecture 2.2 Short Problem**

Mark Lundstrom  
Purdue University, Fall 2018

Provide a numerical answer to the question below.

To be significant, quantized energy levels must be comparable to the thermal energy, which is eV at 300 K. Consider a semiconductor quantum well with  $W = 10$  nm.

**1) What is the value of the ground state energy,  $E_1$ , in eV?**

To be distinct, energy levels must be separated in energy by about 0.1 eV.

**2) For this quantum well, what is the value of  $E_2$ , in eV?**

**3) Repeat problems 1) and 2) for a quantum well with  $W = 5$  nm.**