



JWT AUTHENTICATION

WITH

MINIMAL APIS

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INIT PROJET

- Create the minimal api project
- Add package JwtBearer
- Open VS code

```
dotnet new web -o MinimalApi.JWT
```

```
cd MinimalApi.JWT
```

```
dotnet add package Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.JwtBearer
```

```
code .
```

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CREATE ENDPOINT

Protect your routes using authorization policies and forces you to provide authentication information when calling this endpoint by use of the `RequireAuthorization` extension method

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);

var app = builder.Build();

app.MapGet("/security/getMessage",

() => "Hello World!").RequireAuthorization();

app.Run();
```

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SPECIFY A SECRET KEY IN THE APPSETTINGS.JSON FILE

```
"Jwt": {  
  "Issuer": "https://code-review.tech/",  
  "Audience": "https://code-review.tech/",  
  "Key": "This is a sample secret key"  
}
```



CONFIGURE JWT AUTHENTICATION

```
builder.Services.AddAuthentication(options =>
{
    options.DefaultAuthenticateScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
    options.DefaultChallengeScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
    options.DefaultScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
}).AddJwtBearer(o =>
{
    o.TokenValidationParameters = new TokenValidationParameters
    {
        ValidIssuer = builder.Configuration["Jwt:Issuer"],
        ValidAudience = builder.Configuration["Jwt:Audience"],
        IssuerSigningKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey
            (Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(builder.Configuration["Jwt:Key"])),
        ValidateIssuer = true,
        ValidateAudience = true,
        ValidateLifetime = false,
        ValidateIssuerSigningKey = true
    };
});
builder.Services.AddAuthorization();

var app = builder.Build();
app.UseAuthentication();
app.UseAuthorization();
```

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CREATE A USER MODEL

Needed to store the login credentials of the user



```
public class User
{
    public string UserName { get; set; }
    public string Password { get; set; }
}
```

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CREATE AN ENDPOINT TO GENERATE JWT 1/2

```
app.MapPost("/security/createToken",  
[AllowAnonymous] (User user) =>  
{  
    if (user.UserName == "romain_od" && user.Password == "codereview1234")  
    {  
        var issuer = builder.Configuration["Jwt:Issuer"];  
        var audience = builder.Configuration["Jwt:Audience"];  
        var key = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes  
            (builder.Configuration["Jwt:Key"]);  
        var tokenDescriptor = new SecurityTokenDescriptor  
        {  
            Subject = new ClaimsIdentity(new[]  
            {  
                new Claim("Id", Guid.NewGuid().ToString()),  
                new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.UserName),  
                new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Email, user.UserName),  
                new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Jti,  
                    Guid.NewGuid().ToString())  
            }  
        ),
```

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CREATE AN ENDPOINT TO GENERATE JWT 2/2



```
Expires = DateTime.UtcNow.AddMinutes(5),
Issuer = issuer,
Audience = audience,
SigningCredentials = new SigningCredentials
(new SymmetricSecurityKey(key),
SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha512Signature)
};
var tokenHandler = new JwtSecurityTokenHandler();
var token = tokenHandler.CreateToken(tokenDescriptor);
var jwtToken = tokenHandler.WriteToken(token);
var stringToken = tokenHandler.WriteToken(token);
return Results.Ok(stringToken);
}
return Results.Unauthorized();
});
```

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TEST IT WITH POSTMAN

Post the user credentials to the
createToken endpoint

Retrieve the generated token

Call the HTTP Get endpoint
getMessage and pass the generated
token as a bearer token in the
request header

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