

LAPORAN CSS
“DESAIN WEB DAN PEMROGRAMAN”



NADHIRA SYAPRILLA BRINA

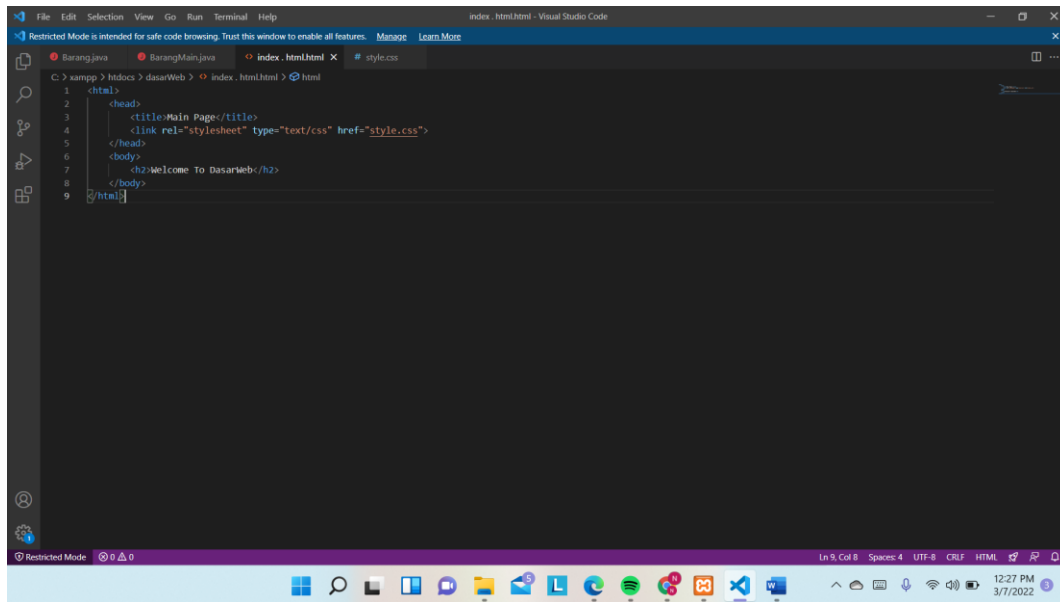
MI 1F – 2131710033 – 17

D-III MANAJEMEN INFORMATIKA
TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI

POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG

2022

Praktikum 1

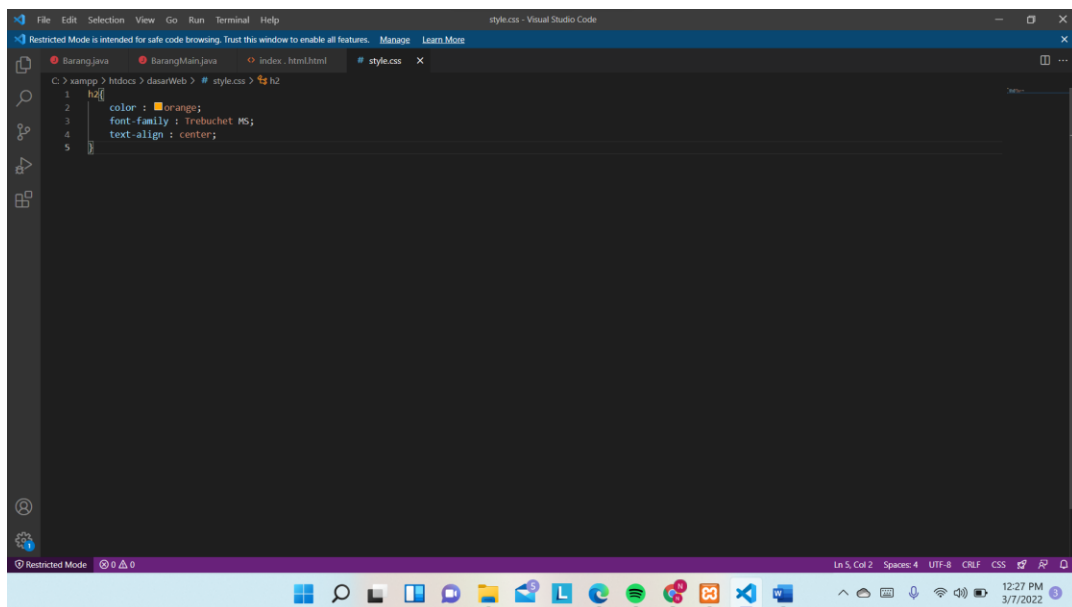


A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The title bar at the top reads "index.html - Visual Studio Code". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, and Help. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a file tree with "Barang.java", "BarangMain.java", "index.html", and "style.css". The main editor area displays the content of "index.html" with the following code:

```
1 <html>
2   <head>
3     <title>Main Page</title>
4     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css">
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <h2>Welcome To Dasarweb</h2>
8   </body>
9 </html>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Ln 9, Col 8", "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8", "CRLF", and "HTML". The system tray at the very bottom shows the time as 12:27 PM on 3/7/2022.

1.

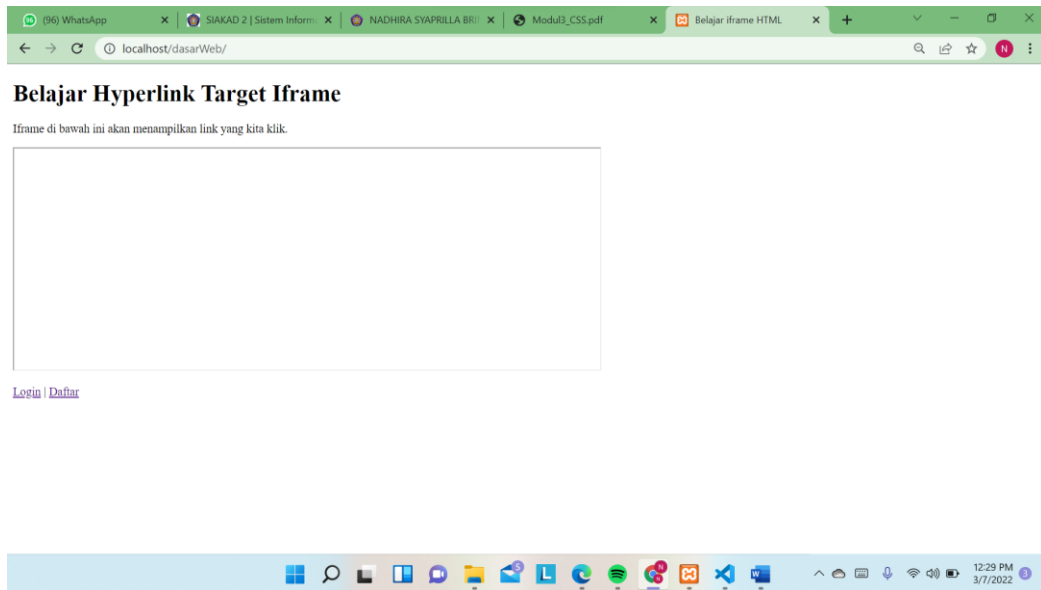


A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The title bar at the top reads "style.css - Visual Studio Code". The menu bar is the same as in the first screenshot. The Explorer sidebar shows the same file tree. The main editor area displays the content of "style.css" with the following code:

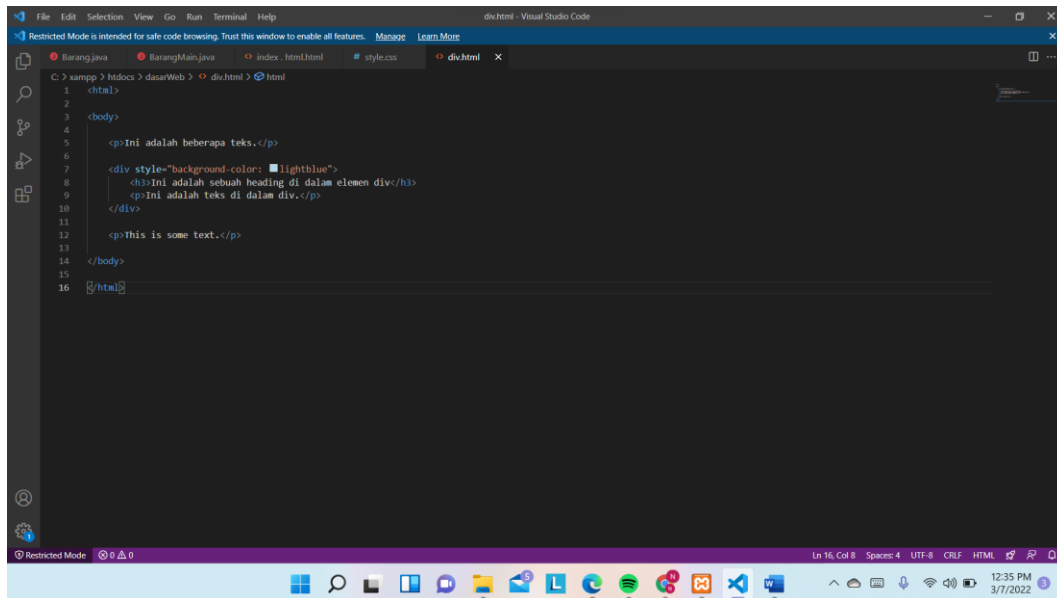
```
1 h2{
2   color : orange;
3   font-family : Trebuchet MS;
4   text-align : center;
5 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Ln 5, Col 2", "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8", "CRLF", and "CSS". The system tray at the very bottom shows the time as 12:27 PM on 3/7/2022.

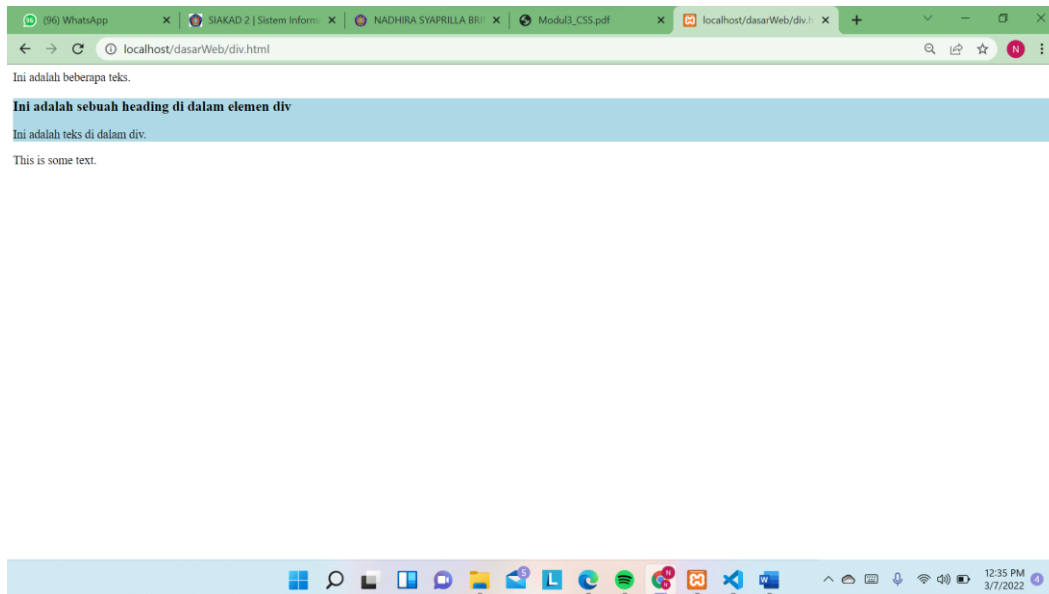
2.



Praktikum 2



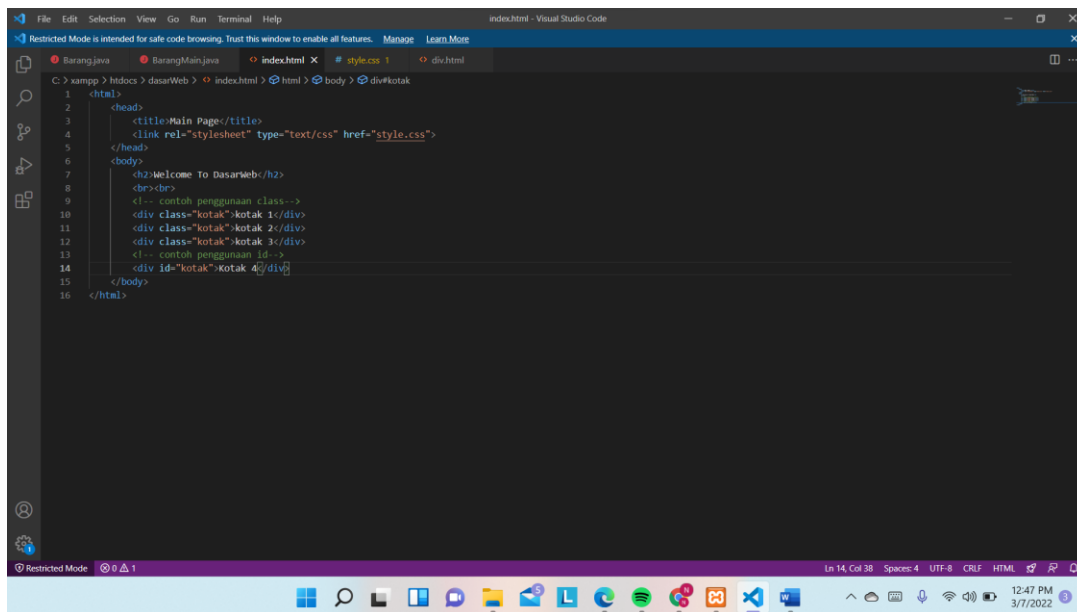
1.

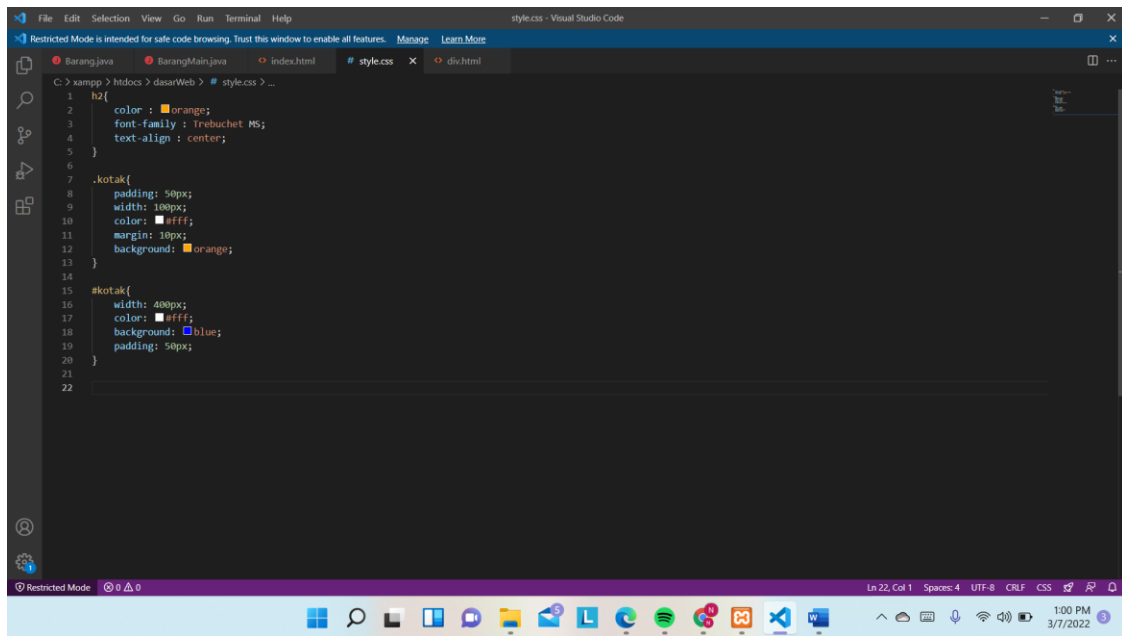


Div adalah sebuah elemen pada html untuk menyatukan beberapa elemen atau tulisan menjadi satu bagian

Praktikum 3

1.





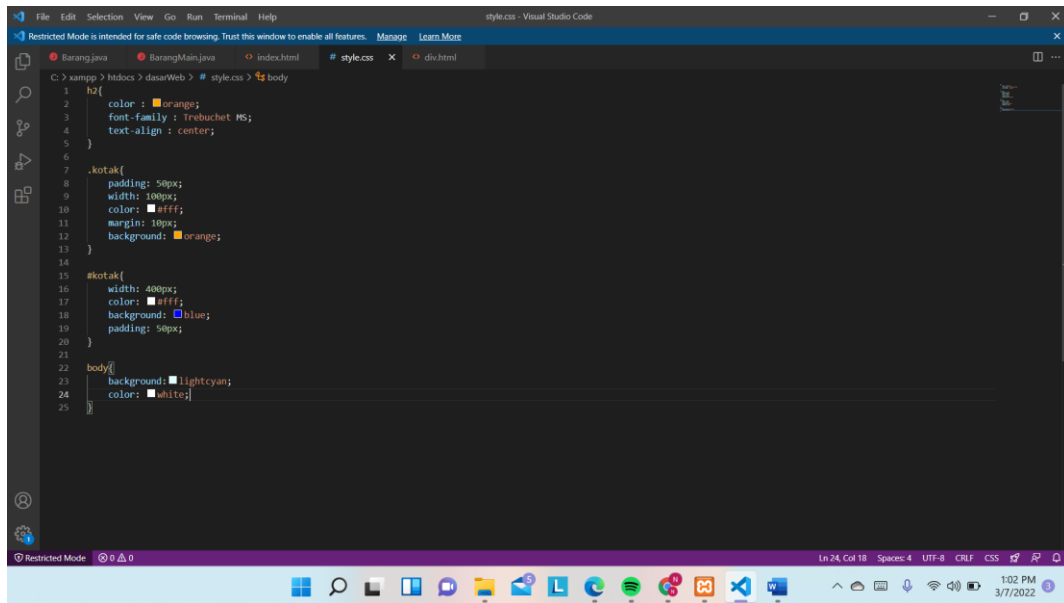
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the following CSS code in the `style.css` file:

```
1 h2{
2   color : orange;
3   font-family : Trebuchet MS;
4   text-align : center;
5 }
6
7 .kotak{
8   padding: 50px;
9   width: 100px;
10  color: #fff;
11  margin: 10px;
12  background: orange;
13 }
14
15 #kotak{
16  width: 400px;
17  color: #fff;
18  background: blue;
19  padding: 50px;
20 }
21
22
```



Class dan id digunakan sebagai penanda pada html, elemen-elemen html dapat di beri tanda dengan class dan id.

Praktikum 4

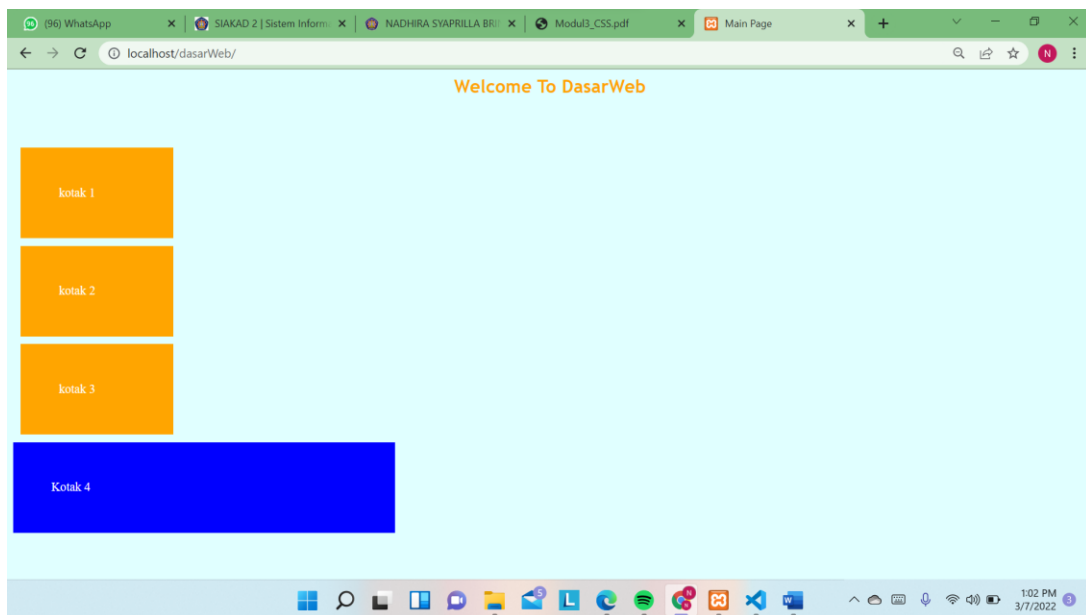


The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the following CSS code in the `style.css` file:

```
1 h2{
2   color : orange;
3   font-family : Trebuchet MS;
4   text-align : center;
5 }
6
7 .kotak{
8   padding: 50px;
9   width: 100px;
10  color: #ffff;
11  margin: 10px;
12  background: orange;
13 }
14
15 #kotak{
16  width: 400px;
17  color: #ffff;
18  background: blue;
19  padding: 50px;
20 }
21
22 body{
23  background: lightcyan;
24  color: white;
25 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is in Restricted Mode, with 0 errors and 0 warnings. The cursor is at line 24, column 18.

1.

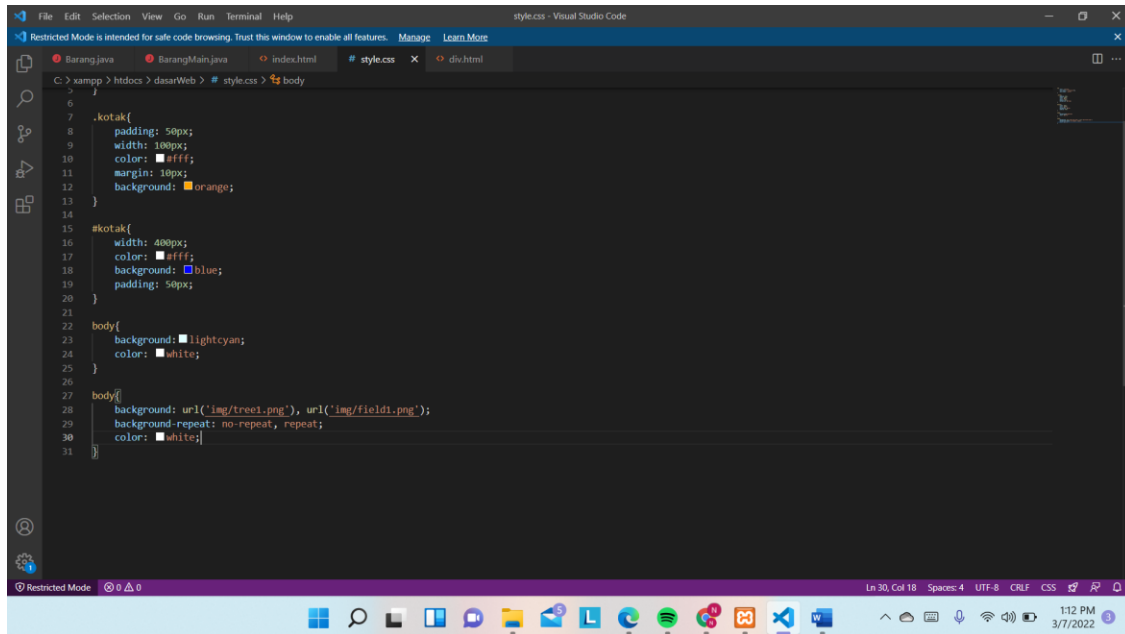


Praktikum 5

```
1 h2{
2   color : orange;
3   font-family : Trebuchet MS;
4   text-align : center;
5 }
6
7 .kotak{
8   padding: 50px;
9   width: 100px;
10  color: #fff;
11  margin: 10px;
12  background: orange;
13 }
14
15 #kotak{
16  width: 400px;
17  color: #fff;
18  background: blue;
19  padding: 50px;
20 }
21
22 body{
23  background: lightcyan;
24  color: white;
25 }
26
27 body{
28  background: url('bunga2.png');
29  color: white;
30 }
```

1.

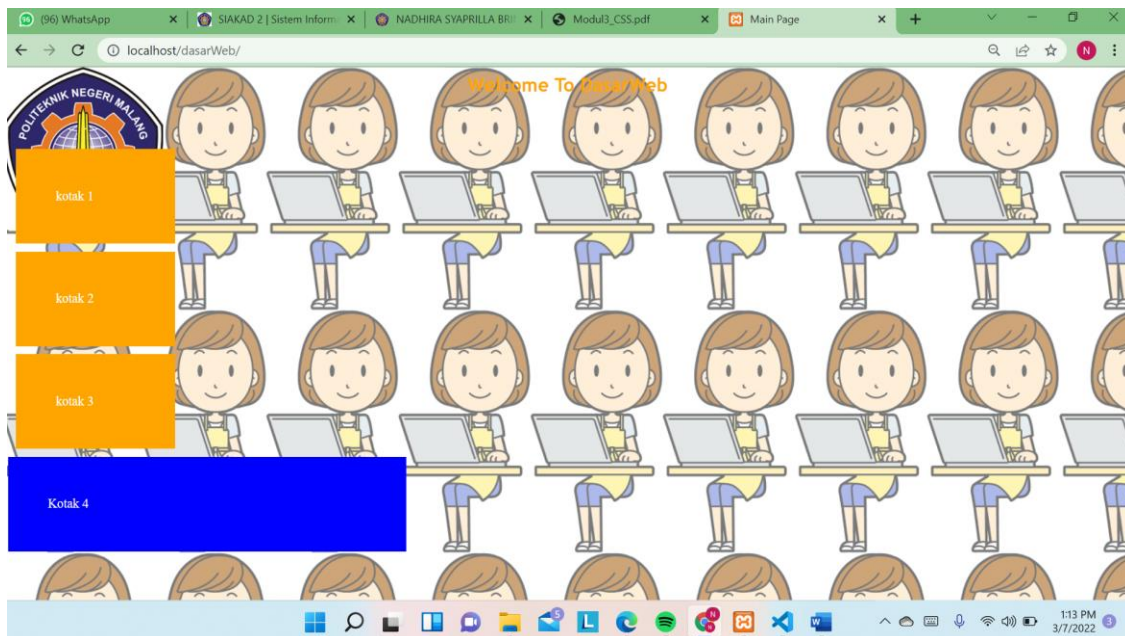




The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `style.css` open. The code defines styles for a web page. It includes a `body` selector with a background image and a `body[]` selector for the background repeat. There are also two class selectors, `.kotak` and `#kotak`, which define styles for boxes. The `.kotak` class has a width of 100px, height of 100px, and a background color of orange. The `#kotak` class has a width of 400px, height of 100px, and a background color of blue. The `body` selector has a background color of lightcyan and a color of white. The `body[]` selector has a background image of `url('img/tree1.png'), url('img/field1.png')` and a background repeat of `no-repeat, repeat`.

```
1 .kotak{
2   padding: 50px;
3   width: 100px;
4   height: 100px;
5   color: #fff;
6   margin: 10px;
7   background: orange;
8 }
9
10 #kotak{
11   width: 400px;
12   height: 100px;
13   color: #fff;
14   background: blue;
15   padding: 50px;
16 }
17
18 body{
19   background: lightcyan;
20   color: white;
21 }
22
23 body[]{
24   background: url('img/tree1.png'), url('img/field1.png');
25   background-repeat: no-repeat, repeat;
26   color: white;
27 }
```

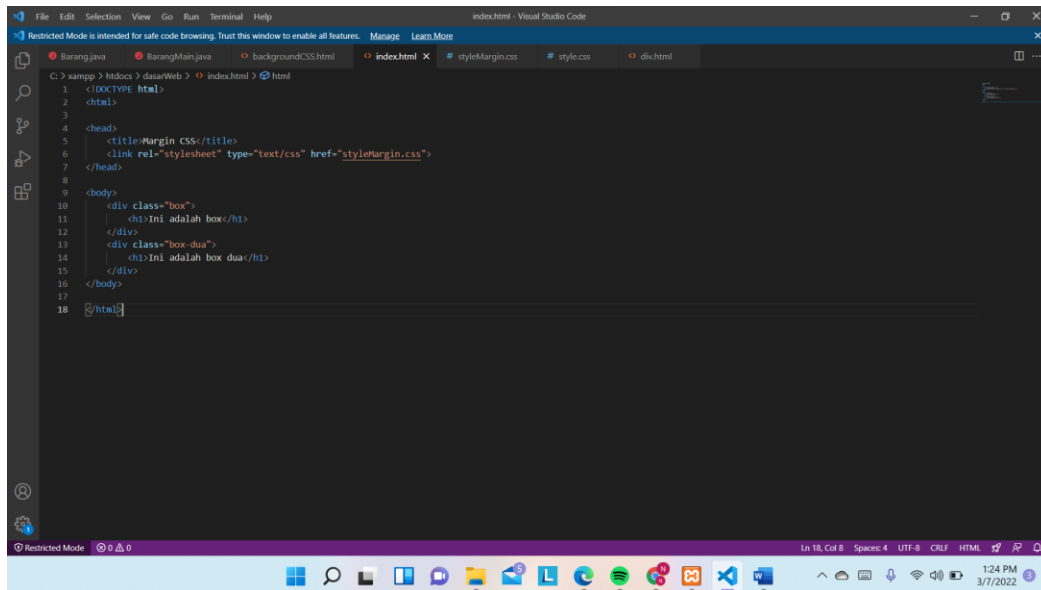
2.



Background pada tampilan berubah menjadi gambar beberapa bagian.

Praktikum 6

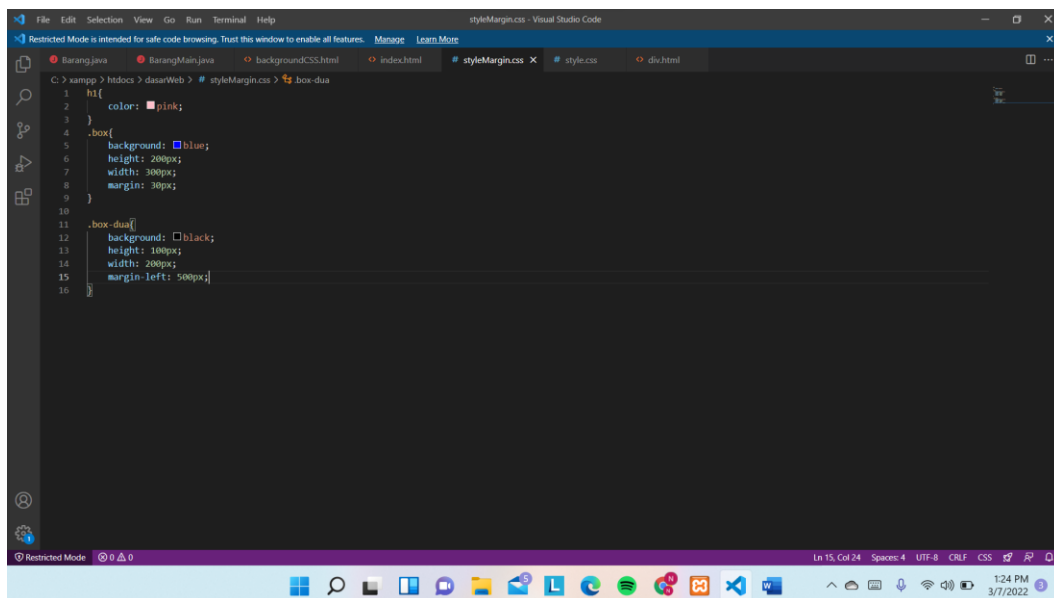
1.



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'index.html' file open. The file contains the following HTML code:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3
4 <head>
5   <title>Margin CSS</title>
6   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="styleMargin.css">
7 </head>
8
9 <body>
10  <div class="box">
11    <h1>Ini adalah box</h1>
12  </div>
13  <div class="box-dua">
14    <h1>Ini adalah box dua</h1>
15  </div>
16 </body>
17
18 </html>
```

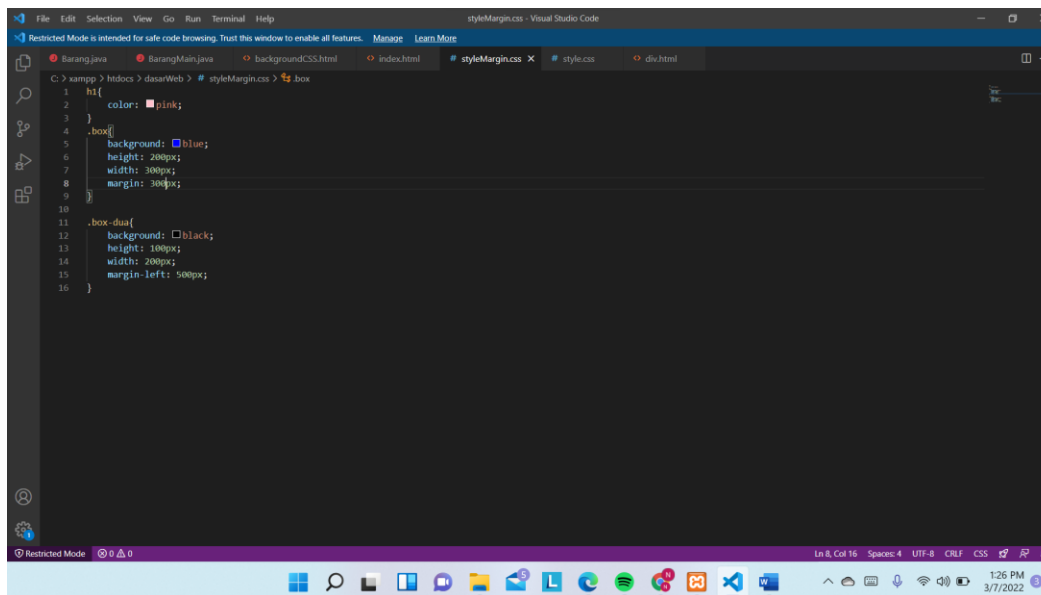
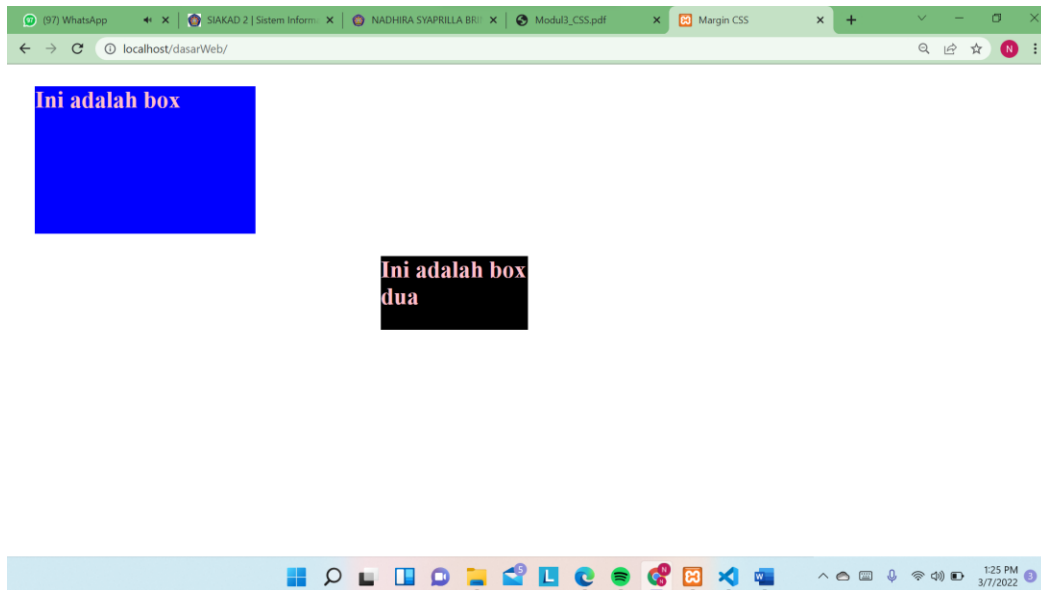
The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 18, Col 8', 'Spaces: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'HTML', and the time '1:24 PM 3/7/2022'.



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the 'styleMargin.css' file open. The file contains the following CSS code:

```
1 h1{
2   color: pink;
3 }
4 .box{
5   background: blue;
6   height: 200px;
7   width: 300px;
8   margin: 30px;
9 }
10
11 .box-dua{
12   background: black;
13   height: 100px;
14   width: 200px;
15   margin-left: 500px;
16 }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 15, Col 24', 'Spaces: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'CSS', and the time '1:24 PM 3/7/2022'.

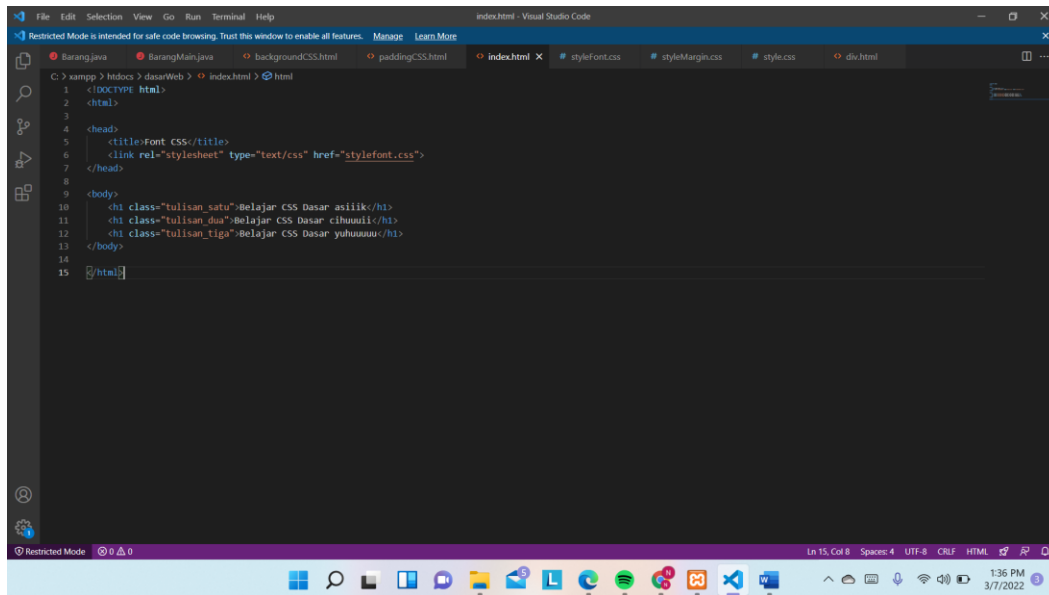


2.

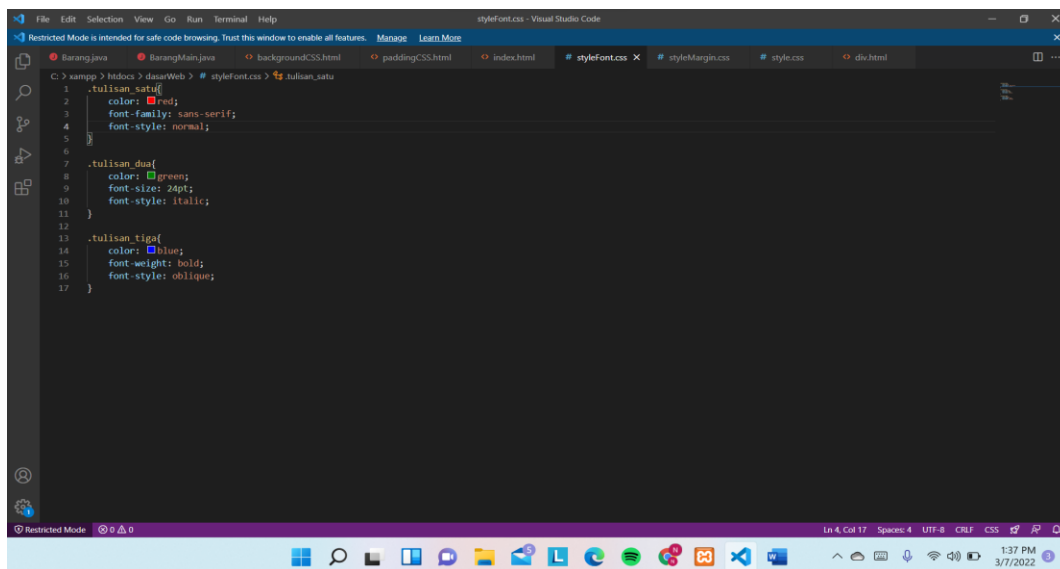


Praktikum 7

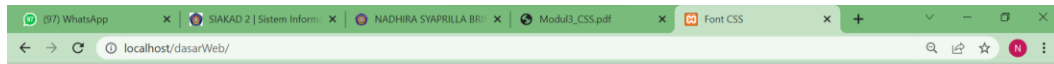
1.



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3
4 <head>
5   <title>Font CSS</title>
6   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="stylefont.css">
7 </head>
8
9 <body>
10  <h1 class="tulisan_satu">Belajar CSS Dasar asiilik</h1>
11  <h1 class="tulisan_dua">Belajar CSS Dasar cihuuuic</h1>
12  <h1 class="tulisan_tiga">Belajar CSS Dasar yuhuuuu</h1>
13 </body>
14
15 </html>
```



```
1 .tulisan_satu{
2   color: red;
3   font-family: sans-serif;
4   font-style: normal;
5 }
6
7 .tulisan_dua{
8   color: green;
9   font-size: 24pt;
10  font-style: italic;
11 }
12
13 .tulisan_tiga{
14   color: blue;
15   font-weight: bold;
16   font-style: oblique;
17 }
```



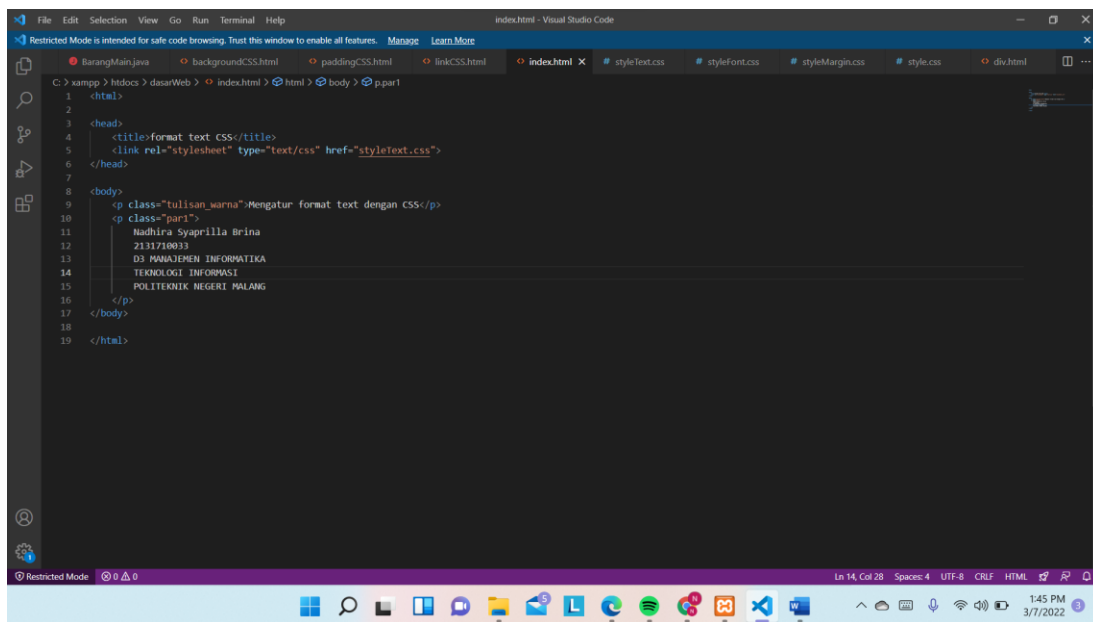
Belajar CSS Dasar asiik

Belajar CSS Dasar cihuuuii

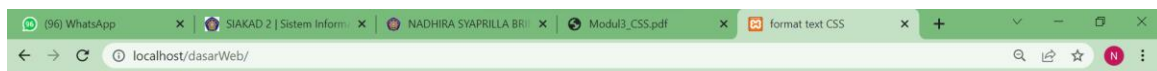
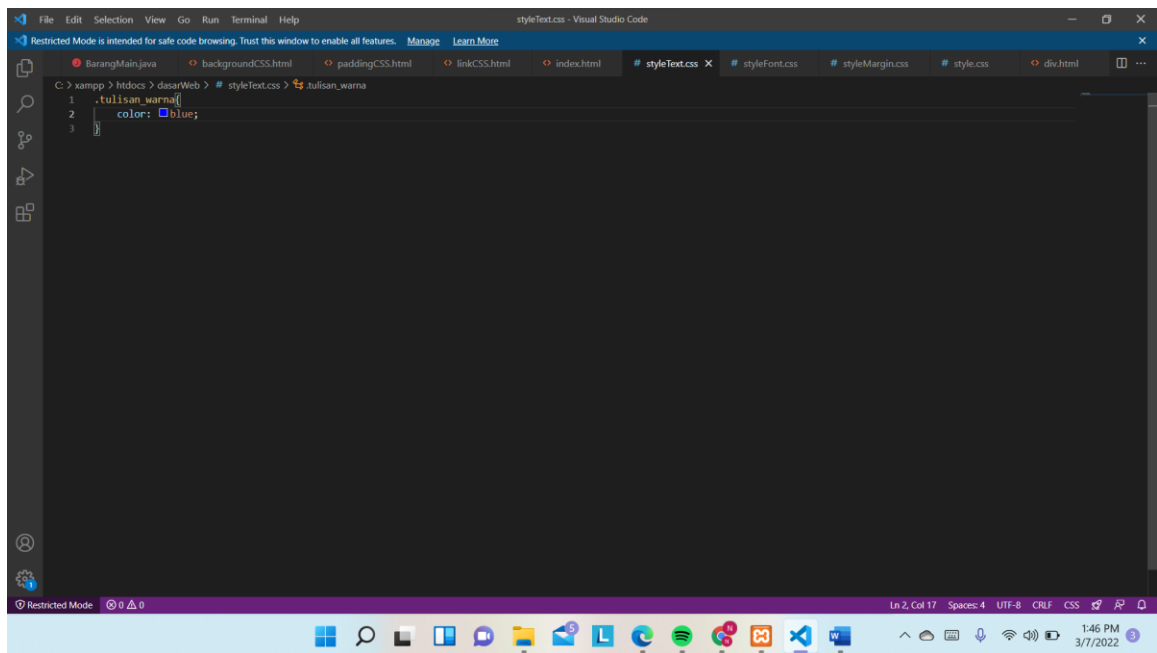
Belajar CSS Dasar yuhuuuuu



Praktikum 9

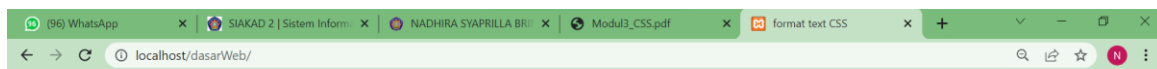


1.



```
1 .tulisan_warna{
2   color: blue;
3   text-align: center;
4   text-decoration: underline;
5 }
```

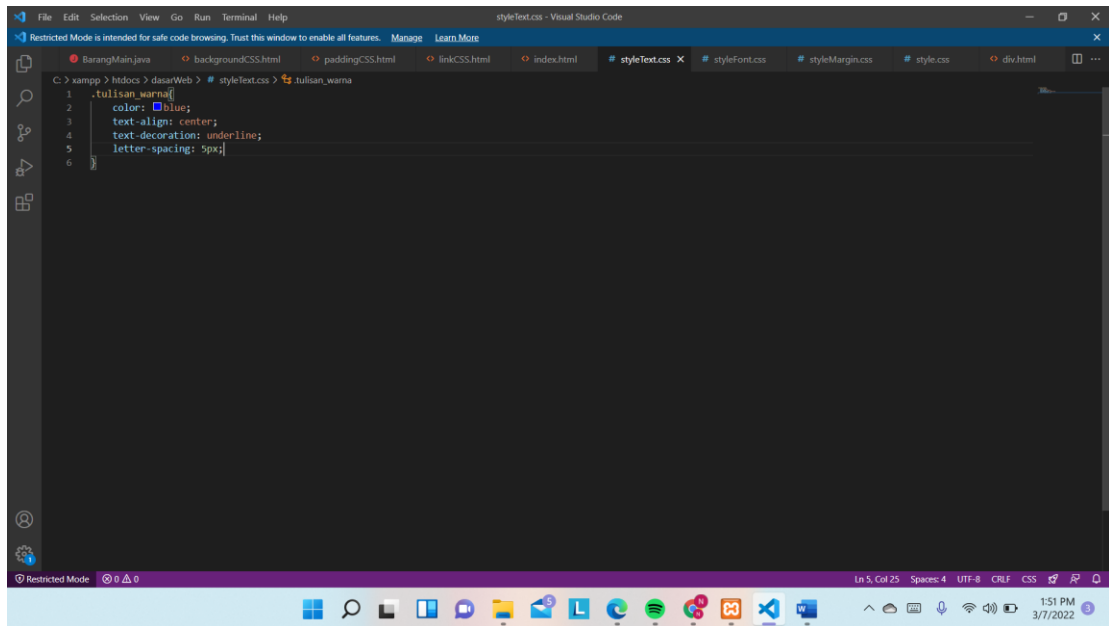
2.



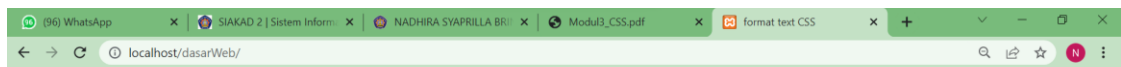
Nadhira Syapriila Brina 2131710033 D3 MANAJEMEN INFORMATIKA TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG



3.



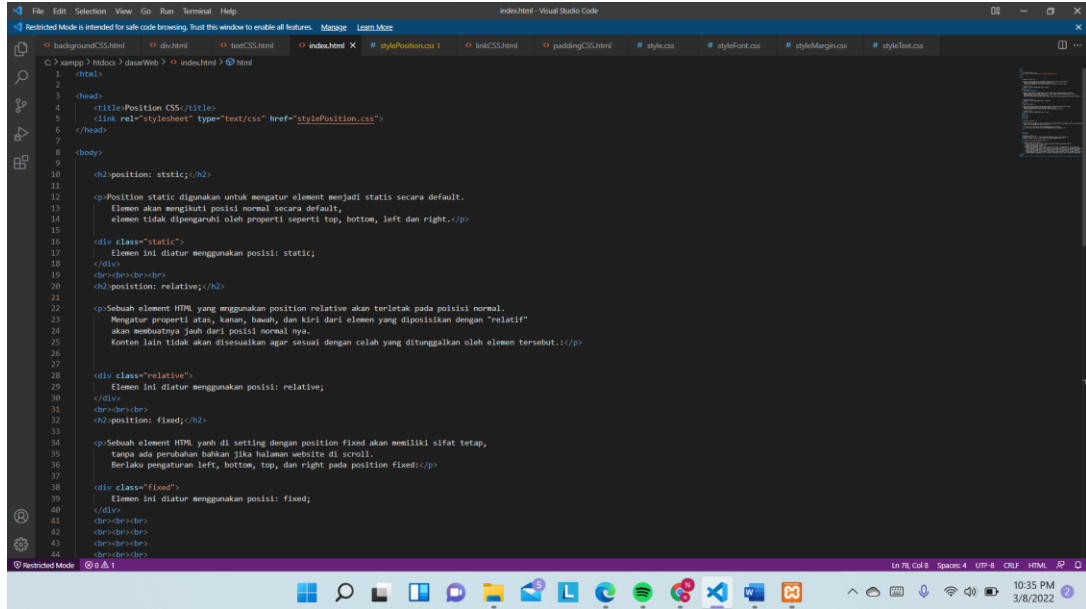
```
1 .tulisan_warna{
2   color: blue;
3   text-align: center;
4   text-decoration: underline;
5   letter-spacing: 5px;
6 }
```



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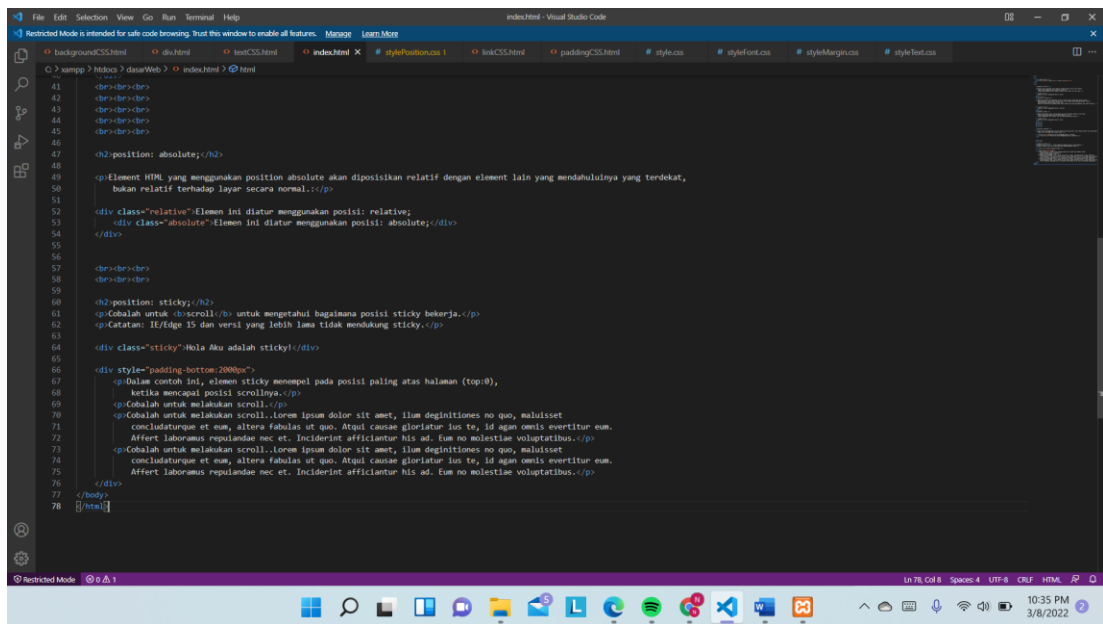


Praktikum 10



```
1 <html>
2
3 <head>
4   <title>Position CSS</title>
5   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="stylePosition.css">
6 </head>
7
8 <body>
9
10  <h2>position: static;</h2>
11
12  <p>Position static digunakan untuk mengatur element menjadi statis secara default.
13    Element akan mengikuti posisi normal secara default,
14    elemen tidak dipengaruhi oleh properti seperti top, bottom, left dan right.</p>
15
16  <div class="static">
17    <p>Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: static;</p>
18  </div>
19  <br><br><br>
20  <h2>position: relative;</h2>
21
22  <p>Sebuah element HTML yang menggunakan position relative akan terletak pada posisinya normal.
23    Mengatur properti atas, kanan, bawah, dan kiri dari elemen yang diposisikan dengan "relatif"
24    akan mengubahnya jauh dari posisi normal nya.
25    Konten lain tidak akan disesuaikan agar sesuai dengan celah yang ditinggalkan oleh elemen tersebut.</p>
26
27  <div class="relative">
28    <p>Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: relative;</p>
29  </div>
30  <br><br><br>
31  <h2>position: fixed;</h2>
32
33  <p>Sebuah element HTML yang di setting dengan position fixed akan memiliki sifat tetap,
34    tanpa ada perubahan bahkan jika halaman website di scroll.
35    Berlaku pengaturan left, bottom, top, dan right pada position fixed.</p>
36
37  <div class="fixed">
38    <p>Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: fixed;</p>
39  </div>
40  <br><br><br>
41  <br><br><br>
42  <br><br><br>
43  <br><br><br>
44  <br><br><br>
```

1.



```
41  <br><br><br>
42  <br><br><br>
43  <br><br><br>
44  <br><br><br>
45  <br><br><br>
46
47  <h2>position: absolute;</h2>
48
49  <p>Elemen HTML yang menggunakan position absolute akan diposisikan relatif dengan element lain yang mendahuluinya yang terdekat,
50    bukan relatif terhadap layar secara normal.</p>
51
52  <div class="relative">Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: relative;
53    <div class="absolute">Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: absolute;</div>
54  </div>
55
56  <br><br><br>
57  <br><br><br>
58
59  <h2>position: sticky;</h2>
60
61  <p>Galah untuk <code>scroll</code> untuk mengetahui bagaimana posisi sticky bekerja.</p>
62  <p>Catatan: If/Edge 15 dan versi yang lebih lama tidak mendukung sticky.</p>
63
64  <div class="sticky">Halo Aku adalah sticky</div>
65
66  <div style="padding-bottom: 2000px">
67    <p>Dalam contoh ini, elemen sticky menempel pada posisi paling atas halaman (top:0),
68    ketika mencapai posisi scrollnya.</p>
69    <p>Cobalah untuk melakukan scroll.</p>
70    <p>Cobalah untuk melakukan scroll...Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, illum dignitiones no quo, maluisse
71    concludaturque et eum, altera fabulas ut quo. Atqui causae gloriatur ius te, id agan omnis evertitur eum.
72    Affert laboramus repulandae nec et. Incididunt officiantur his ad. Tum no molestiae voluptatibus.</p>
73    <p>Cobalah untuk melakukan scroll...Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, illum dignitiones no quo, maluisse
74    concludaturque et eum, altera fabulas ut quo. Atqui causae gloriatur ius te, id agan omnis evertitur eum.
75    Affert laboramus repulandae nec et. Incididunt officiantur his ad. Tum no molestiae voluptatibus.</p>
76  </div>
77 </body>
78 </html>
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
stylePositionCSS - Visual Studio Code
Restricted Mode is intended for safe code browsing. Trust this window to enable all features. Manage Learn More

C:\xampp\htdocs> dasarWeb > stylePositionCSS > du:stcky
1 div.static {
2   position: static;
3   border: 3px solid #73A021;
4 }
5
6 div.relative {
7   position: relative;
8   left: 30px;
9   border: 3px solid #73A021;
10 }
11
12 div.fixed {
13   position: fixed;
14   bottom: 0;
15   right: 0;
16   width: 300px;
17   border: 3px solid #73A021;
18 }
19
20 div.relative {
21   position: relative;
22   width: 400px;
23   height: 200px;
24   border: 3px solid #73A021;
25 }
26
27 div.absolute {
28   position: absolute;
29   top: 80px;
30   right: 0;
31   width: 200px;
32   height: 100px;
33   border: 3px solid #73A021;
34 }
35
36 div.sticky {
37   position: -webkit-sticky; /* Safari */
38   position: sticky;
39   top: 0;
40   background-color: yellow;
41   border: 2px solid #4CAF50;
42 }
```

(96) WhatsApp Position CSS localhost/dasarWeb/

position: static;

Position static digunakan untuk mengatur element menjadi statis secara default. Element akan mengikuti posisi normal secara default, element tidak dipengaruhi oleh properti seperti top, bottom, left dan right.

Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: static;

position: relative;

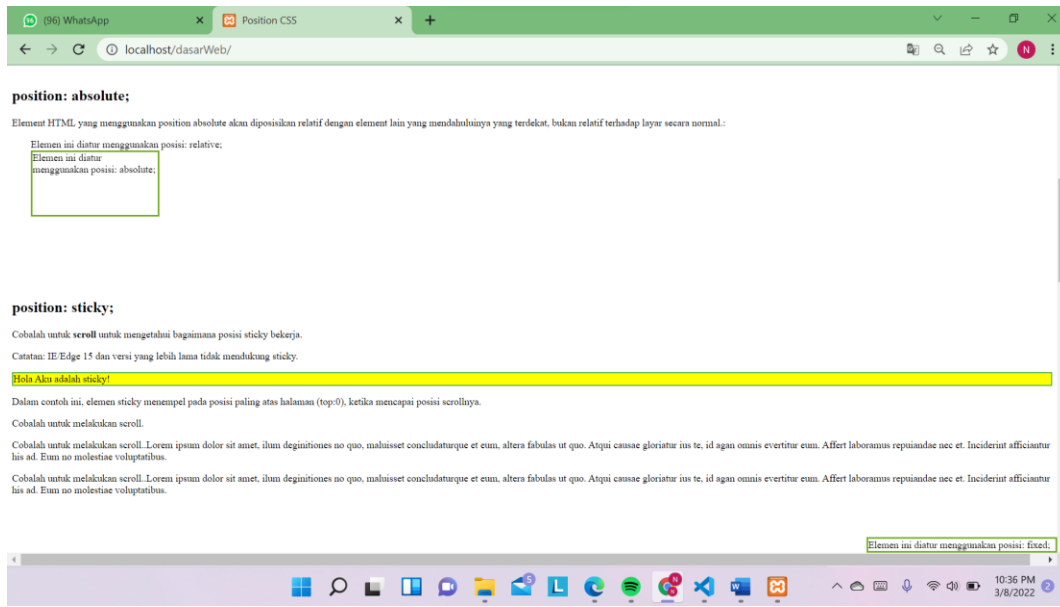
Sebuah element HTML yang menggunakan position relative akan terletak pada posisi normal. Mengatur properti atas, kanan, bawah, dan kiri dari element yang diposisikan dengan "relatif" akan membuat jarak dari posisi normal nya. Kouten lain tidak akan diseskan agar sesuai dengan celah yang ditanggalkan oleh element tersebut.

Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: relative;

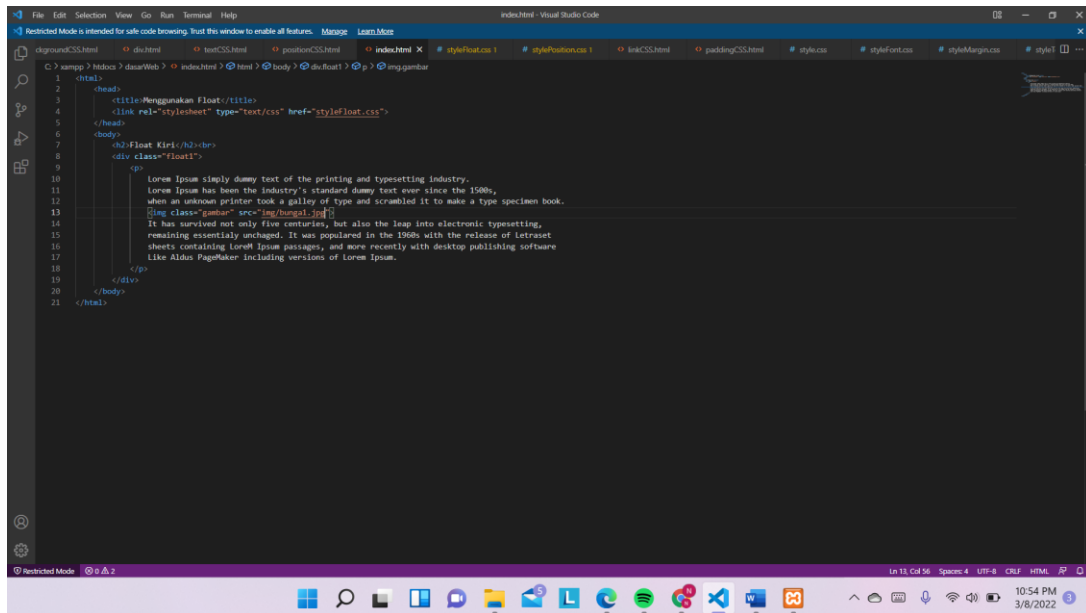
position: fixed;

Sebuah element HTML yang di setting dengan position fixed akan memiliki sifat tetap, tanpa ada perubahan balok jika halaman website di scroll. Berlaku pengaturan left, bottom, top, dan right pada position fixed.

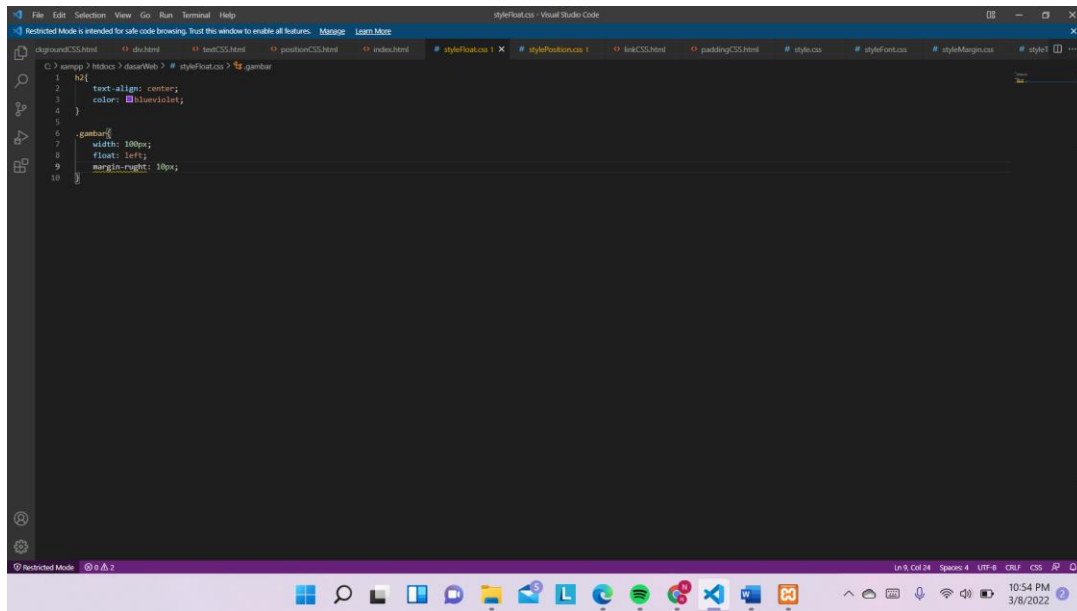
Elemen ini diatur menggunakan posisi: fixed;



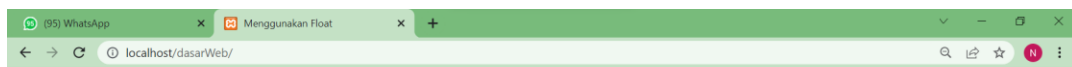
Praktikum 11



1.



```
1 h2{
2   text-align: center;
3   color: blueviolet;
4 }
5
6 .gambar{
7   width: 100px;
8   float: left;
9   margin-right: 10px;
10 }
```



Lorem Ipsum simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularized in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsum.



Langkah 10 praktikum 11

