Nginx常用命令

查看nginx版本号：

```
[root@localhost sbin]# ./nginx -v
nginx version: nginx/1.20.2
[root@localhost sbin]#
```

关闭Nginx命令：

```
[root@localhost sbin]# ./nginx -s stop
[root@localhost sbin]# ps -ef | grep nginx
root      2615  2053  0 09:39 pts/1    00:00:00 grep --color=auto nginx
[root@localhost sbin]#
```

启动Nginx命令：

```
[root@localhost sbin]# ./nginx
[root@localhost sbin]#
```

重载配置命令：

备注：找到conf文件：

```
[root@localhost sbin]# cd /etc/nginx/
[root@localhost nginx]# ll
total 24
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root   26 Apr  6 05:13 conf.d
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1007 Nov 16 10:03 fastcgi_params
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 5231 Nov 16 10:03 mime.types
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root   29 Apr  6 05:13 modules -> ../../usr/lib64/nginx/modules
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  648 Nov 16 10:02 nginx.conf
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  636 Nov 16 10:03 scgi_params
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  664 Nov 16 10:03 uwsgi_params
[root@localhost nginx]#
```

常用命令加餐：

关闭nginx：

找到pid：

```
[root@localhost run]# pwd
/var/run
```

```
[root@localhost run]#
```

或者：
```
[root@localhost run]# ps -ef | grep nginx
root     2617    1  0 09:40 ?        00:00:00 nginx: master process ./nginx
nginx    2622 2617  0 09:41 ?        00:00:00 nginx: worker process
root     2628 2053  0 09:48 pts/1    00:00:00 grep --color=auto nginx
```

执行：

```
[root@localhost run]# kill -s QUIT 2617
```

优雅的停止nginx：

```
# 启动nginx：
[root@localhost run]# /usr/sbin/nginx
[root@localhost run]# ps -ef | grep nginx
root     2632    1  0 09:50 ?        00:00:00 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx
nginx    2633 2632  0 09:50 ?        00:00:00 nginx: worker process
root     2635 2053  0 09:50 pts/1    00:00:00 grep --color=auto nginx
# 优雅停止nginx
[root@localhost run]# /usr/sbin/nginx -s quit
[root@localhost run]# ps -ef | grep nginx
root     2638 2053  0 09:51 pts/1    00:00:00 grep --color=auto nginx
[root@localhost run]#
```