Linux - practicum week 1

Het doel van deze weekopdracht is:

- Basis vaardigheden m.b.t. werken met Linux (Unix)
- Enkele systeem beheer activiteiten kunnen doen op Linux (Unix).

Bij elk commando dat je kunt uitvoeren om een antwoord te krijgen is het verplicht een screenshot (of foto) te maken.

Zorg ervoor dat alle voortgang wordt bijgehouden in een Git repository.

Basis commando's

- **a)** Listing files. Metwelk commando kun je alle .java files op het systeem tonen die voldoen aan de volgende voorwaarden :
 - (1) ze zijn de afgelopen week aangepast
 - (2) ze bevatten de string "Main"

Find / -type f -name "*.java" | find / -type c -name "main" - mtime -7

b) Links. Wat is het verschil tussen een symbolische link en een gewone (harde) link? Hint : wat gebeurt er inbeide gevallen als we de 'target' van de link verplaatsen of verwijderen?

Een symbolische link is de link naar het orginele bestand en is niet te onderscheiden. Een harde link is een soort kopie van het orginele bestand. Als het orginele bestand verwijderen of verplaatsen dan werkt de symbolische link niet meer, deze link wordt dan rood en is niet meer te gebruiken. De harde link blijft wel werken.

c) De shell. Hoe kun je zien welke Shell je gebruikt? Hoe heet het startup script?

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ ps -p $$
PID TTY TIME CMD
2017 pts/0 00:00:00 bash

david2002@ubuntu:~$ echo "$SHELL"
/bin/bash
david2002@ubuntu:~$
GNU bash, version 5.0.17(1)-release (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu)
```

d) Piping. Wat is het commando om alle processen met in de PID"100" te tonen? (gebruik hierbij grep)

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ ps ax grep 100
PID TTY STAT TIME COMMAND
5622 pts/0 R+ 0:00 ps ax grep 100 SHELL=/bin/bash SESSION_MANAGER=local/ubuntu:@/tmp/.ICE-unix/4094,unix/
david2002@ubuntu:~$ pgrep -f 100
3869
3898
```

- e) Path variabele. Wat moet je aan je PATH variabele veranderen om niet steeds ./filenaam i.p.v. filenaam inte typen? Wat zou je moeten toevoegen aan je shell startup script ? alias filename = "./filenaam"
- f) Manual page. Hoe kun je in de manual page (commando "man") zoeken op een string ? man bash →/string

(Tip: defaultgebruik 'man' de less terminal pager).

Hoe doe je een "next search". Hoe een pagina omhoog of omlaag?

Druk op N voor de next search

Zoeken op specifieke woorden in man bash

g) Waar staat het? Geef kort aan wat er in de volgende directories hoort te staan:

/bin → /usr/local/bin = binaries, hier staan de applicaties	/lib → /usr/local/lib = bestanden die helpen bij het uitvoeren van apps en commands	/media = map met submappen waar media apparaten die verwijderd kunnen worden hun data in kunnen zetten zoals USB stick en CD.
/boot → /usr/local/boot = hier staan bastanden voor het booten van de OS	/proc → een virtueel filesystem die in de RAM staat = map met een hiërarchie met speciale bestanden die de staat van de kernel representeren.	/mnt = de directory vaan admins tijdelijk filesystems mount
/dev = loactie van speciale bestanden die apparaten voorstellen	/root → usr/root = de home directory van de root user	/sbin = bevat essentiele binaries zoals /bin, deze bestanden zijn bedoeld voor systeem administratie

/etc = bevat configuratie bestanden	/usr = bevat apps en bestanden van gebruikers	/usr/share = bevat bestanden die onafhankelijk zijn van een architectuur zoals grafische bestanden			
/home = bevat alle bestanden van een bepaalde gebruiker	/usr/bin en /usr/sbin	/var = herschrijfbare tegenligger van /usr, hier staan vooral log files			

h) Waar staat het ? Geef aan waar de volgende files staan :

mount = /usr/bin/
ping = /usr/bin/ping
rm = /usr/bin/rm
mkfs = /usr/sbin/mkfs
fdisk = /usr/share/doc/fdisk
syslogd = /var/log/syslog
grub = /etc/default/grub

man pages = /usr/share/man

interfaces = /usr/etc/cups/interfaces
hosts = /usr/etc/hosts

SYSTEM Management

a) Alias. Met welk commando zorg je er voor dat wanneer op de console 'home' wordt ingevoerd, dat dan de huidige directory gelijk wordt aan je 'home' directory ?

```
david2002@ubuntu:/home$ alias home='cd /home'
david2002@ubuntu:~$ home
david2002@ubuntu:/home$
```

b) Welk commando geeft een overzicht van alle gebruikte filesystemen?

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo fsck -f /
[sudo] password for david2002:
fsck from util-linux 2.34
e2fsck 1.45.5 (07-Jan-2020)
/dev/sda5 is mounted.
e2fsck: Cannot continue, aborting.
```

```
lavid2002@ubuntu:~$ df
ilesystem
               1K-blocks
                             Used Available Use% Mounted on
udev
                   964704
                                0
                                      964704
                                               0% /dev
tmpfs
                   199488
                             1592
                                      197896
                                               1% /run
/dev/sda5
                13865000 8795596
                                     4345388
                                              67%
mpfs
                  997436
                                0
                                      997436
                                               0% /dev/shm
mpfs
                     5120
                                4
                                       5116
                                               1% /run/lock
mpfs
                  997436
                                0
                                      997436
                                               0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/loop0
                              128
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/bare/5
                      128
/dev/loop1
                   56832
                            56832
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/core18/2128
/dev/loop2
                   56832
                            56832
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/core18/2253
/dev/loop3
                   63360
                            63360
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/core20/1242
/dev/loop4
                  224256
                           224256
                                           0 100% /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/72
/dev/loop5
                  224256
                           224256
                                           0 100% /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/77
/dev/loop6
                  253952
                           253952
                                           0 100% /snap/gnome-3-38-2004/87
/dev/loop7
                   66688
                                                  /snap/gtk-common-themes/1515
                            66688
                                           0 100%
/dev/loop8
                                                  /snap/snap-store/547
                   52224
                            52224
                                           0 100%
/dev/loop9
                   66816
                            66816
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/gtk-common-themes/1519
/dev/loop10
                   43264
                            43264
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/snapd/14066
/dev/loop12
                   33152
                            33152
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/snapd/12704
/dev/loop11
/dev/sda1
                   55552
                            55552
                                           0 100%
                                                  /snap/snap-store/558
                   523248
                                      523244
                                               1% /boot/efi
                                4
tmpfs
                   199484
                               24
                                      199460
                                               1% /run/user/1000
```

```
2@ubuntu:~$ findmnt
TARGET
                                                       SOURCE
                                                                             FSTYPE
                                                       /dev/sda5
                                                                                          rw,relatime,errors=remount-ro
                                                                             sysfs
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
                                                       sysfs
                                                       securityfs
     /sys/kernel/security
                                                                             security rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
      /sys/fs/cgroup
—/sys/fs/cgroup/unified
                                                       tmpfs
                                                                             tmpfs
                                                                                          ro,nosuid,nodev,noexec,mode=755,in
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,ns
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,xa
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,cp
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,rd
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,pi
                                                       cgroup2
                                                                            cgroup2
        -/sys/fs/cgroup/systemd
-/sys/fs/cgroup/cpuset
                                                       cgroup
                                                                             cgroup
                                                                            cgroup
                                                       cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/rdma
                                                       cgroup
                                                                            cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/pids
                                                       cgroup
                                                                            cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/memory
                                                                             cgroup
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,me
                                                       cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/perf_event
                                                       cgroup
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,pe
                                                                             cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/freezer
                                                                             cgroup
                                                                                          rw, nosuid, nodev, noexec, relatime,
                                                       cgroup
        /sys/fs/cgroup/net_cls,net_prio cgroup
                                                                             cgroup
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,ne
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,cp
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,bl
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,hu
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,de
rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
        /sys/fs/cgroup/cpu,cpuacct
                                                       cgroup
                                                                             cgroup
        -/sys/fs/cgroup/blkio
-/sys/fs/cgroup/hugetlb
-/sys/fs/cgroup/devices
                                                       cgroup
                                                                            cgroup
                                                       cgroup
                                                                             cgroup
                                                                            cgroup
                                                       cgroup
     /sys/fs/pstore
                                                                             pstore
                                                       pstore
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,morw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
     /sys/fs/bpf
                                                                             .
bpf
                                                       none
     /sys/kernel/debug
                                                       debugfs
                                                                             debugfs
        /sys/kernel/debug/tracing
                                                       tracefs
                                                                             tracefs
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
     /sys/kernel/tracing
                                                       tracefs
                                                                             tracefs
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
     /sys/fs/fuse/connections
                                                       fusectl
                                                                             fusectl
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
     /sys/kernel/config
                                                       configfs
                                                                             configfs rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
                                                       ргос
                                                                             ргос
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
rw,relatime,fd=28,pgrp=1,timeout=0
     /proc/sys/fs/binfmt_misc
                                                      systemd-1
binfmt_misc
                                                                            autofs
                                                                            binfmt_m rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
devtmpfs rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,size=964
devpts rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,gid=5,mo
tmpfs rw,nosuid,nodev,inode64
        -/proc/sys/fs/binfmt_misc
   dev/
                                                       udev
     -/dev/pts
                                                       devpts
     /dev/shm
                                                       tmpfs
     -/dev/hugepages
                                                       hugetlbfs
                                                                             hugetlbf rw,relatime,pagesize=2M
     -/dev/mqueue
                                                       mqueue
                                                                             mqueue
                                                                                         rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime
                                                       tmpfs
                                                                             tmpfs
                                                                                          rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,si
                                                      tmpfs tmpfs rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,si
vmware-vmblock fuse.vmw rw,relatime,user_id=0,group_id=0,d
tmpfs tmpfs rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime,size=1994
gvfsd-fuse fuse.gvf rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime,user_id=1
/dev/loop0 squashfs ro,nodev,relatime
     /run/lock
     /run/vmblock-fuse
      /run/user/1000
└─/run/user/1000/gvfs
                                                      gvfsd-fuse
/dev/loop0
/dev/loop1
/dev/loop3
/dev/loop5
/dev/loop5
/dev/loop7
/dev/loop9
/dev/loop10
/dev/loop10
  /snap/bare/5
                                                                            squashfs ro,nodev,relatime
squashfs ro,nodev,relatime
  /snap/core18/2128
  /snap/core18/2253
  /snap/core20/1242
                                                                             squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
   /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/72
                                                                             squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
  /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/77
/snap/gnome-3-38-2004/87
                                                                             squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
                                                                            squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
  /snap/gikk-common-themes/1515
-/snap/snap-store/547
                                                                            squashfs ro,nodev,relatime
squashfs ro,nodev,relatime
                                                                            squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
  /snap/gtk-common-themes/1519
                                                                            squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
  /snap/snapd/14066
  /snap/snapd/12704
                                                       /dev/loop12
                                                                             squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
    snap/snap-store/558
                                                       /dev/loop11
                                                                             squashfs ro, nodev, relatime
   /boot/efi
                                                       /dev/sda1
                                                                                          rw,relatime,fmask=0077,dmask=0077,
```

c) /proc. Waarvoor worden deze files gebruikt?

/proc files bevatten systeem info over o.a. CPU, RAM en filesystems, dit te maken hebben met de kernel.

d) In de directory /proc staan o.a. de volgende (virtuele) files : version, cpuinfo, meminfo en ioports. Welke informatie geven deze files ?

/proc/version: Kernel versie en gcc versie /proc/cpuinfo: Informatie over de CPU

/proc/meminfo: Informatie over RAM-geheugen

/proc/ioports: Geregistreerde poort registratie voor in- en output van het systeem, zoals muis en

toetsenbord.

e) Device files. Wat zijn de namen van de device files waarmee de kernel de harde schijven kan benaderen ?

/dev/sda1 en /dev/hda1

f) Syslog. Met welk commando kan ik de laatste belangrijke systeem meldingen tonen?

```
david2002@ubuntu:/home$ sudo dmesg
      0.000000] Linux version 5.11.0-41-generic (buildd@lgw01-amd64-005) (gcc (U
buntu 9.3.0-17ubuntu1~20.04) 9.3.0, GNU ld (GNU Binutils for Ubuntu) 2.34) #45~
20.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Wed Nov 10 10:20:10 UTC 2021 (Ubuntu 5.11.0-41.45~20.04.1-ge
neric 5.11.22)
      0.000000] Command line: BOOT IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-5.11.0-41-generic root=UU
ID=2b37a86e-a9ef-4cc8-9ad6-ddfd61be70d9 ro find preseed=/preseed.cfg auto nopro
mpt priority=critical locale=en US quiet
      0.000000] KERNEL supported cpus:
                   Intel GenuineIntel
      0.0000001
                    AMD AuthenticAMD
      0.000000]
                   Hygon HygonGenuine
                  Centaur CentaurHauls
                   zhaoxin
                               Shanghai
      0.000000] Disabled fast string operations
      0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point reg
isters'
      0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
      0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
      0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate_offset[2]: 576, xstate_sizes[2]: 256
      0.0000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes,
david2002@ubuntu:~$ tail -f /var/log/syslog
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6646] dhcp4 (ens33): option reques
ted_subnet_mask => '1'
Dec
   3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6646] dhcp4 (ens33): option reques
ted_time_offset => '1'
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6646] dhcp4 (ens33): option reques
             => '1'
ted wpad
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6648] dhcp4 (ens33): option router
             => '192.168.50.2
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6648] dhcp4 (ens33): option subnet
             => '255.255.255.0'
mask
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu NetworkManager[758]: <info> [1638534135.6648] dhcp4 (ens33): state changed
extended -> extended
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu systemd[1]: Starting Network Manager Script Dispatcher Service...
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu dbus-daemon[757]: [system] Successfully activated service 'org.freedesktop.
nm_dispatcher'
Dec 3 04:22:15 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started Network Manager Script Dispatcher Service.
Dec 3 04:22:26 ubuntu systemd[1]: NetworkManager-dispatcher.service: Succeeded.
```

g) Processen. Met welk commando krijg ik een overzicht van alle processen?

david2002@ubuntu:/home\$ ps aux												
USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME COMMAND			
root	1	2.1	0.5	167604	11320	?	Ss	07:37	0:12 /sbin/init a			
root	2	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [kthreadd]			
root	3	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [rcu_gp]			
root	4	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [rcu_par_gp]			
root	6	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [kworker/0:0			
root	9	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [mm_percpu_w			
root	10	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [rcu_tasks_r			
root	11	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [rcu_tasks_t			
root	12	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [ksoftirqd/0			
root	13	0.1	0.0	0	0	?	I	07:37	0:00 [rcu_sched]			
root	14	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [migration/0			
root	15	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [idle_inject			
root	16	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [cpuhp/0]			
root	17	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [cpuhp/1]			
root	18	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [idle_inject			
root	19	0.1	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [migration/1			
root	20	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [ksoftirqd/1			
root	22	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [kworker/1:0			
root	23	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [kdevtmpfs]			
root	24	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [netns]			
root	25	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	07:37	0:00 [inet_frag_w			
root	26	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	07:37	0:00 [kauditd]			
												

top - 04:25:31 up 55 min, 1 user, load average: 0.00, 0.02, 0.12 Tasks: 289 total, 1 running, 288 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zomble %Cpu(s): 2.2 us, 1.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 96.6 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.2 si, 0.0 st MiB Mem: 1948.1 total, 136.6 free, 856.6 used, 954.9 buff/cache MiB Swap: 639.6 total, 542.8 free, 96.8 used, 914.9 avail Mem PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S WCPU WMEM TIME+ COMMAND 1657 david20+ 20 0 4131996 178860 5289 S 3.6 9.0 1:18.69 gnome-shell 1484 david20+ 20 0 823816 50472 37192 S 1.3 2.5 0:04.64 gnome-terminal- 1855 david20+ 20 0 302476 31348 18780 S 1.0 1.6 0:17.65 vmtoolsd 38644 david20+ 20 0 302476 31348 18780 S 1.0 1.6 0:17.65 vmtoolsd 38644 david20+ 20 0 0 248076 6164 5024 S 0.3 0.3 0:01.59 vmtoolsd 5043 root 20 0 441936 73892 21292 S 0.3 3.7 0:02.04 fwupd 38615 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.7 0:18.83 systemd 2 root 20 0 169348 13040 800 S 0.0 0.7 0.00.00 fvc_upar_ap 4 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_par_ap 6 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_par_ap 1 root 20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_par_ap 6 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 13 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 14 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 15 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 16 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0:00.00
MCPU(s): 2.2 us, 1.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 96.6 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.2 si, 0.0 st MiB Mem: 1948.1 total, 136.6 free, 856.6 used, 954.9 buff/cache MiB Swap: 639.6 total, 542.8 free, 96.8 used. 914.9 avail Mem
MiB Mem : 1948.1 total, 136.6 free, 856.6 used, 954.9 buff/cache MiB Swap: 639.6 total, 542.8 free, 96.8 used, 914.9 avail Mem PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU MEM TIME+ COMMAND 1657 david20+ 20 0 4131996 178860 52892 S 3.6 9.0 1:18.69 gnome-shell 1484 david20+ 20 0 289544 40168 11136 S 2.3 2.0 0:30.40 Xorg 25038 david20+ 20 0 302476 31348 18780 S 1.0 1.6 0:17.65 vmtoolsd 38644 david20+ 20 0 302476 31348 18780 S 1.0 1.6 0:17.65 vmtoolsd 38644 david20+ 20 0 20648 4140 3328 R 0.7 0.2 0:00.12 top 13 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 1 0.3 0.0 0:03.82 rcc_sched 723 root 20 0 248076 6164 5024 S 0.3 0.3 0:16.50 vmtoolsd 5043 root 20 0 441936 73892 21292 S 0.3 3.7 0:02.04 fwupd 38615 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0.3 0.0 0:00.60 kworker/0:0-events 1 root 20 0 169348 13040 8000 S 0.0 0.7 0:18.83 systemd 2 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.06 kworker/0:0-events 1 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/0:0-events 4 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_gp 4 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_pg 4 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq 10 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_tasks_trace 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_tasks_trace 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_tasks_trace 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcc_tasks_trace 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0 15 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
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1 root
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6 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/0:0H-events_highpri 9 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 mm_percpu_wq 10 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude_ 11 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_rude 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.65 ksoftirqd/0 14 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.65 ksoftirqd/0 15 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.16 migration/0 16 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/0 16 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
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10 root
11 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 rcu_tasks_trace 12 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.65 ksoftirqd/0 14 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.16 migration/0 15 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.16 migration/0 16 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/0 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.118 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
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15 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/0 16 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.18 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
16 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/0 7 17 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 cpuhp/1 18 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.92 migration/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.18 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
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18 root -51 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0:00.00 idle_inject/1 19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.92 migration/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.18 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
19 root rt 0 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.92 migration/1 20 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:01.18 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
20 root 20 0 0 0 0 0 0:01.18 ksoftirqd/1 22 root 0 -20 0 0 0 0 0:00.00 kworker/1:0H-events_highpri
22 root
, = 91
23 root
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
24 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 netns
25 root
26 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kauditd
28 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.01 khungtaskd
29 root 20 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 oom_reaper
30 root
31 root 20 0 0 0 0 5 0.0 0.0 0:03.40 kcompactd0
32 root 25 5 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 ksmd
33 root 39 19 0 0 0 S 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 khugepaged
80 root 0 -20 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kintegrityd
81 root 0 -20 0 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 kblockd
82 root 0 -20 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 blkcg_punt_bio
83 root
84 root 0 -20 0 0 1 0.0 0.0 0:00.00 ata_sff
85 root
86 root 0 -20 0 0 0 I 0.0 0:00.00 edac-poller

h) Hoe start je services en hoe kun je een service zo instellen dat deze start bij het opstarten van het systeem?

service starten = sudo chkconfg service_name on

Performance Monitoring

a) Het commando "top" geeft een overzicht van processen en hun resource gebruik (default is CPU gebruik). Het standaard sample-interval is 5 seconde.

Met welke toets kun je een "toggle" doen tussen een enkeloverzicht en het "alternate display"? d.w.z. een gesorteerd overzicht (van de belangrijkste "consumers" van diverse system resources)

SHIFT + P geeft een gesorteerd overzicht van processen, gesorteerd op CPU usage

b) Het "vmstat" commando geeft informatie over processen, geheugen, paging, block IO, traps en cpu activity. Probeer het vmstat commando. Onder "procs" zie je kolommen zie je "r" en "b".

Wat betekenen deze velden?

r= aantal processen die wachten op CPU run time, runqueue

b= aantal processen in de slaapstand, waitqueue

Hoe groot is ongeveer het aantal interrupts en context switches per seconde?

context switces= 194 per seconde

david2002@	ubuntu:/home	Ş vmstat -w													
procs		memory	/		SW	ар	io		-syst	em			cpu-		
r b	swpd	free	buff	cache	si	so	bi	bo	in	cs	us	sy	id	wa	st
0 0	0	270496	126148	770344	0	0	513	33	194	372	8	8	82	2	0
1 100000		_								/					

c) Geef het commando "mpstat –A".

Hoeveel processoren zitten er in je PC ? *4 processors*

	d2002@ubuntu								
Linux	< 5.11.0-41-	generic (ub	untu)	12/03/202	1 _x86	_64_	(2 CPU)		
	1:13 AM CPU			ys %iowait		soft %stea			idle
	1:13 AM all					0.24 0.0			5.42
	1:13 AM 0					0.23 0.0			5.47
05:04	1:13 AM 1								5.47
	1:13 AM NODE			ys %iowait		soft %stea			idle
	4:13 AM all								5.42
05:04	1:13 AM 0								5.42
05:04	4:13 AM CPU	intr/s							
05:04	1:13 AM att								
05:04	1:13 AM 0	114.60							
05:04	1:13 AM 1								
05:04	4:13 AM CPU	0/s	1/s	8/s	9/s	12/s	14/5	15/5	5
16/s	17/s	18/s	19/s	24/s	25/s	12/s 26/s	27/s	28/s	
9/s	30/s	31/s	32/s	33/s	34/s 43/s	35/s 44/s	36/s	37/s	3
/s	39/s	40/s	41/s	33/s 42/s	43/s	44/s	36/s 45/s	46/s	47
s	48/s	49/s	50/s NMI/s	51/s	52/s	53/s	54/s	55/s	56/
	57/s	58/s	NMI/s	LOC/s	SPU/s	PMI/s	IWI/s	RTR/s	RES/S
	CAL/s	TLB/s	TRM/s	THR/s	DFR/s	MCE/s I	MCP/s	ERR/s	MIS/s
		PI/s P							
	4:13 AM 0								
2.15									
.00									e
00									0.
0									0.3
									2.88
									0.00
1.21 .00									,
00									
00									0.
U	0.09			85.04					0.1 2.46
	47.83	3.71		0.00					0.00
									0.00
05.0	4:13 AM CPU	HI/s	TIMED /c	NET TV/c	NET DV/c	BLOCK/s	TDO DOLL /	TACKLET /	s 50
	HRTIMER/S		TIMER/S	MEI_IA/S	MET_KA/S	BLUCK/S	TKQ_PULL/S	HASKLET/S	5 30
	1:13 AM 0		17.74	0.17		9.65		0.32	,
4.65	0.00	50.63							
	1:13 AM 1			0.02		9.40		0.24	1
9.35	0.00	49.95							•

Users en permissies

a) Leg de rwx permissies uit als deze betrekking hebben op een directory.

Zo zorg je ervoor dat een file allen Read, write of execute wordt.

b) Met welk commando zorg je ervoor dat de rechten van een file "rwxrwxrwx" worden?

chmod

c) Hoe kun je de 'group' van een user veranderen?

```
usermod -g groupname username
```

d) Creëerdrie gebruikers die elk met hun eigen key in kunnen loggen

maken van de users vergeten vast te leggen, dit deed ik door: useradd "naam"

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd Max
[sudo] password for david2002:
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd Lewis
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd Sergio
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password:
passwd: password updated successfully
david2002@ubuntu:~$
```

e) Maak één van beide gebruikers lid van de sudoers groep

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo su -
root@ubuntu:~# usermod -aG sudo Max
root@ubuntu:~#
```

f) Maak in de home directory van alle drie de gebruikers een directory aan met de naam "shared_dir" en realiseer een groep "shared_usr" waar je de hiervoor gecreëerde users lid maakt.

Geef de groep read en write rechten op de "shared_dir". Controleer of de gebruikers onderling elkaar "shared_dir" kunnen benaderen.

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ groupadd f1
groupadd: Permission denied.
groupadd: cannot lock /etc/group; try again later.
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo groupadd f1
[sudo] password for david2002:
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo usermod -a -G f1 Max
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo usermod -a -G f1 Lewis
david2002@ubuntu:~$ sudo usermod -a -G f1 Sergio
```

Aanmaken van de group f1

```
Max@ubuntu:~$ ls -al /home | grep shared_dir
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 3 06:04 shared_dir
Max@ubuntu:~$ sudo chgrp -R f1/home/shared_dir
[sudo] password for Max:
chgrp: missing operand after 'f1/home/shared_dir'
Try 'chgrp --help' for more information.
Max@ubuntu:~$ sudo chgrp -R f1 /home/shared_dir
Max@ubuntu:~$ sudo chmod -R g+w /home/shared_dir/
Max@ubuntu:~$ ls -al /home | grep shared_dir
drwxrwxr-x 2 root f1 4096 Dec 3 06:04 shared_dir
```

Eerst de groep toegang geven tot shared_dir, daarna het geven van read en write permission

```
Max@ubuntu:/home/shared_dir$ ls -lah
total 8.0K
drwxrwxr-x 2 root f1 4.0K Dec 3 06:04 .
```

Hier zie je dat Max (onderdeel van group f1) toegang heeft tot shared_dir met de juiste permissions.

```
Lewis@ubuntu:/home/shared_dir$ ls -lah
total 8.0K
drwxrwxr-x 2 root f1 4.0K Dec 3 06:04
```

Hier is Lewis

```
Sergio@ubuntu:/home/shared_dir$ ls -lah
total 8.0K
drwxrwxr-x 2 root f1 4.0K Dec 3 06:04 .
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4.0K Dec 3 06:04 .
```

En Sergio

Installeren van applicaties

a) Veel Linux software is beschikbaar in een zogenaamde "tarball", deze hebben extensies .tgz of tar.gz. Met

welke commando's pak je zo'n bestand uit?

tar zxvf filename.tgz

b) Met welk dpkg commando krijg je een lijst van alle geïnstalleerde pakketten?

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ dpkg -l
Desired=Unknown/Install/Remove/Purge/Hold
| Status=Not/Inst/Conf-files/Unpacked/halF-conf/Half-inst/trig-aWait/Trig-pend
|/ Err?=(none)/Reinst-required (Status,Err: uppercase=bad)
                                                                                     Architectu>
  ii accountsservice
ii acl
                                               0.6.55-0ubuntu12~20.04.5
                                                                                     amd64
                                               2.2.53-6
                                                                                     amd64
ii acpi-support
                                               0.143
                                                                                     amd64
ii acpid
ii adduser
                                               1:2.0.32-1ubuntu1
                                                                                     amd64
                                               3.118ubuntu2
                                                                                     all
ii adwaita-icon-theme
                                               3.36.1-2ubuntu0.20.04.2
                                                                                     all
ii
   aisleriot
                                               1:3.22.9-1
                                                                                     amd64
ii alsa-base
                                               1.0.25+dfsg-0ubuntu5
                                                                                     all
ii alsa-topology-conf
                                               1.2.2-1
                                                                                     all
   alsa-ucm-conf
                                               1.2.2-1ubuntu0.9
                                                                                     all
ii alsa-utils
                                               1.2.2-1ubuntu2.1
                                                                                     amd64
                                               3.20191218.1ubuntu1
ii amd64-microcode
                                                                                     amd64
ii
   anacron
                                               2.3-29
                                                                                      amd64
ii
   apache2
                                               2.4.41-4ubuntu3.8
                                                                                     amd64
    apache2-bin
                                               2.4.41-4ubuntu3.8
ii
                                                                                     amd64
    apache2-data
                                               2.4.41-4ubuntu3.8
                                                                                      all
    apache2-utils
                                               2.4.41-4ubuntu3.8
```

c) Met welke dpkg commando kun je achterhalen uit welke files het pakket "apache2" bestaat?

d) Waar staat de "executable" apache2?

```
david2002@ubuntu:~$ whereis apache2.exe
apache2: /usr/sbin/apache2 /usr/lib/apache2 /etc/apache2 /usr/share/apache2 /usr/share/man/man8/
apache2.8.gz
```

e) En waar wordt de variabele DocumentRoot gedefinieerd?