

# 练习一 质点运动学

1、C                      2、B                      3、D                      4、3 m, 5 m

$$5、\vec{a} = -8\vec{j} \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}, \quad \vec{r} = (5+2t)\vec{i} - (4t^2+10)\vec{j} \text{ (m)} \quad 6、\sqrt{2x+8x^3} \text{ (m/s)}$$

$$7、x = (y-3)^2, \quad \vec{v} = 16\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} \text{ (m/s)}, \quad \vec{a} = 8\vec{i} \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)},$$

$$8、\text{解：(1) } a = \frac{dv}{dt} \Rightarrow \int_{v_0}^v dv = \int_0^t a dt = \int_0^t (6t-8) dt$$

$$\Rightarrow v - v_0 = 3t^2 - 8t \Rightarrow v = 3t^2 - 8t + 10 \text{ (m/s)},$$

$$(2) v = \frac{dx}{dt} \Rightarrow \int_{x_0}^x dx = \int_0^t v dt = \int_0^t (3t^2 - 8t + 10) dt$$

$$\Rightarrow x - x_0 = t^3 - 4t^2 + 10t \Rightarrow x = t^3 - 4t^2 + 10t + 1 \text{ (m)}$$

$$9、\text{解：如图，人的速度：} v_0 = \frac{dx_A}{dt}, \text{ 人头影子移动的速度：} v = \frac{dx_B}{dt}。$$

$$\text{而：} x_B = \frac{H}{H-h} x_A = \frac{H}{H-h} v_0 t \Rightarrow \frac{dx_B}{dt} = \frac{H}{H-h} \frac{dx_A}{dt}, \quad \text{即：} v = \frac{H}{H-h} v_0。$$

$$10、\text{解(1) } \theta = 2 + 4t^3 \text{ (rad)} \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt} = 12t^2 \text{ (rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}\text{)} \Rightarrow \beta = \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} = 24t \text{ (rad} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}\text{)}$$

$$\Rightarrow a_\tau = R\beta = 2.4t \text{ (m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}\text{)}, \quad a_n = R\omega^2 = 14.4t^4 \text{ (m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}\text{)}$$

$$\text{则 } t = 2\text{s 时, } \Rightarrow a_\tau = 4.8 \text{ (m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}\text{)}, \quad a_n = 230.4 \text{ (m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}\text{)}$$

$$(2) \text{ 加速度和半径成 } 45^\circ \text{ 角, 即 } a_\tau = a_n, \text{ 即 } 2.4t = 14.4t^4 \Rightarrow t^3 = 2.4/14.4 = 1/6$$

$$\text{代入得：} \theta = 2.67 \text{ rad}$$