

练习二 牛顿力学

1、C

2、A

3、C

4、D

5、6 N, 4 N

6、解：(1) $\alpha = 0$, $T = mg$;

$$(2) T \sin \alpha = ma, \quad T \cos \alpha = mg; \text{ 则: } \tan \alpha = a/g, \quad T = m\sqrt{a^2 + g^2}$$

7、解 小球受重力 mg 、绳的张力 T 及斜面的支持力 N 。

(1) 对小球应用牛顿定律，在水平方向和竖直方向分别有：

$$T \cos \theta - N \sin \theta = ma,$$

$$T \sin \theta + N \cos \theta = mg$$

解方程组可得：绳的张力 $T = m(a \cos \theta + g \sin \theta) = 3.32 \text{ (N)}$

$$\text{小球对斜面的正压力大小} = N = \frac{T \cos \theta - ma}{\sin \theta} = 3.75 \text{ (N)}$$

(2) 当 $N = 0$ 时脱离斜面，则在水平方向和竖直方向分别有：

$$T \cos \theta = ma,$$

$$T \sin \theta = mg$$

解方程组可得：斜面的加速度为 $a = g \cot \theta = 17.0 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$

8、解：(1) $F = 3 + 4t \text{ (N)} \Rightarrow a_{t=3s} = \frac{F}{m} = 0.3 + 0.4t = 1.5 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$

$$V = V_0 + \int_0^3 a dt = 0 + \int_0^3 (0.3 + 0.4t) dt = 2.7 \text{ (m/s)}$$

(2) $F = 3 + 4x \text{ (N)} \Rightarrow a_{x=3m} = \frac{F}{m} = 0.3 + 0.4x = 1.5 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$

$$a dx = V dV \Rightarrow \int_0^3 (0.3 + 0.4x) dx = \int_0^V V dV \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} V^2 = (0.3x + 0.2x^2)_0^3$$

$$\Rightarrow V = \sqrt{5.4} = 2.32 \text{ (m/s)}$$

9、解：分别对物体上抛时作受力分析，以地面为原点，向上为 y 轴正方向。

对物体应用牛顿定律： $ma = -mg - kmv^2 \Rightarrow a = -(g + kv^2)$,

$$\text{而 } a = \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{dv}{dy} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{v dv}{dy}, \text{ 则有 } a dy = v dv \Rightarrow -(g + kv^2) dy = v dv$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^H dy = \int_{v_0}^0 -\frac{v dv}{g + kv^2} \Rightarrow H = \frac{1}{2k} \ln(1 + \frac{kv_0^2}{g})$$