

练习四 刚体力学

1、A

2、C

3、A

$$4、\frac{m_B g}{m_A + m_B + \frac{1}{2}m_C} \quad 5、\frac{2\pi M}{M+2m}, \frac{4\pi m}{M+2m} \quad 6、\omega_0/4$$

7、解：对物体 m : $mg - T = ma$; 对圆盘 M : $T'R = \frac{1}{2}MR^2\beta$

补充联系方程: $T = T', a = R\beta$

解以上方程得:

$$\beta = \frac{2mg}{(M+2m)R} = 7.84 \text{rad/s}^2, a = \frac{2mg}{M+2m} = 3.92 \text{m/s}^2, T = \frac{Mmg}{M+2m} = 58.8 \text{N}$$

8、解: $m_1g - T_1 = m_1a$

$$T_2 - m_2g = m_2a$$

$$T_1r - T_2r = \frac{1}{2}Mr^2\beta$$

补充联系方程: $a_1 = a_2 = r\beta$ 。 解以上方程得:

$$T_1 = \frac{2m_2 + \frac{1}{2}M}{\frac{1}{2}M + m_1 + m_2}m_1g, T_2 = \frac{2m_1 + \frac{1}{2}M}{\frac{1}{2}M + m_1 + m_2}m_2g, a = \frac{(m_1 - m_2)g}{\frac{1}{2}M + m_1 + m_2},$$

角加速度为: $\beta = \frac{(m_1 - m_2)g}{(\frac{1}{2}M + m_1 + m_2)r}$, 下降高度为: $h = \frac{1}{2}at^2 = \frac{(m_1 - m_2)gt^2}{M + 2m_1 + 2m_2}$

9、解: (1) $0 = \omega_0 + \alpha t \Rightarrow \alpha = -\omega_0/t = -0.50 \text{rad/s}^2$

(2) $M_r = \frac{ml^2}{12}\alpha = -0.25 \text{N} \cdot \text{m}$

10、解: 本题分为两个过程: 子弹和细杆的碰撞过程、细杆的上升过程。

碰撞过程中, 子弹和细杆组成的系统角动量守恒:

$$mv_0 \cdot \frac{1}{2}l = m \frac{2}{3}v_0 \cdot \frac{1}{2}l + \frac{1}{3}Ml^2\omega$$

上升过程中, 细杆的机械能守恒:

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3}Ml^2\omega^2 = Mg\left(\frac{l}{2}\right)(1 - \cos\theta)$$

解以上方程得: $\omega = \frac{mv_0}{2Ml}, \cos\theta = 1 - \frac{m^2v_0^2}{12M^2gl}$ 。