

# Computer Organization

## Homework 1

① A wafer contain 120  $\rightarrow$  cost 10.000

Yield  $\downarrow$  %10      } After 4 years?

Cost  $\downarrow$  %20

Today %080 yield

$$\text{Yield} \Rightarrow y_1 = 80 - 8 = 72$$

$$y_2 = 72 - 7,2 = 64,8$$

$$y_3 = 64,8 - 6,48 = 58,32$$

$$y_4 = 58,32 - 5,832 = 52,488$$

$$\text{Cost} \Rightarrow c_1 = 10000 - 2000 = 8000$$

$$= 8000 - 1600 = 6400$$

$$= 6400 - 1280 = 5120$$

$$= 5120 - 1024 = 4096$$

100 120

62,98 4096

52,488 X

1 X

$$x = 62,98 \\ (\text{product})$$

$$x = 65,03 \quad (\text{a single chip's cost})$$

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## Homework 1

(2)

a)

Clock cycles

$$A = 50 \times 2 + 10 \times 4 + 2 \cdot 3 = 166 \times 10^6 \text{ (CPU clock cycle)}$$

$$B = 80 \times 2 + 5 \times 4 + 3 \times 1 = 183 \times 10^6 \text{ (CPU clock cycle)}$$

$$\text{Execution time} = \frac{\text{CPU CC}}{\text{clock rate}} \Rightarrow \frac{183 \times 10^6}{166 \times 10^6} = 1,25$$

clock  
rate some

so that A is 1,25 times better than B

b)

$$\text{CPU time } A = 100 \text{ ms} = 0,1s = \frac{14.6 \cdot 10^6}{\text{Clock rate } A}$$

$$\text{Clock Rate } A = \frac{14.6 \cdot 10^6}{0,1} = 146 \cdot 10^7 \text{ cycle/second}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{1460 \text{ MHz}}}.$$

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