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* Key-Scheduling Algorithm

Kunci = "saputra", $\text{len}(k) = 8$

Array s : $[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow i = 0$

$j = 0$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (0 + 0 + k[0 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (k[0]) \% 256$$

$$= ("s") \% 256$$

$$= 115 \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "s"} = 115$$

$j = 115$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[0]$, $s[115]$)

Array s : $[115, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kedua $\rightarrow i = 1$

$j = 115$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (115 + s[1] + k[1 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (115 + 1 + k[1]) \% 256$$

$$= (116 + "a") \% 256$$

$$= (116 + 97) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "a"} = 97$$

$$= 213 \% 256$$

$j = 213$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[1]$, $s[213]$)

Array s : $[115, 213, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

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* Iterasi ketiga $\rightarrow i = 2$

$j = 213$

$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$

$= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$

$= (215 + "p") \% 256$

$= (215 + 112) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "p"} = 112$

$= 327 \% 256$

$j = 71$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[2]$, $s[71]$)

Array s : $[115, 213, 71, 3, 4, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi keempat $\rightarrow i = 3$

$j = 71$

$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$

$= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \% 256$

$= (74 + "u") \% 256$

$= (74 + 117) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "u"} = 117$

$= 191 \% 256$

$j = 191$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[3]$, $s[191]$)

Array s : $[115, 213, 71, 191, 4, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kelima $\rightarrow i = 4$

$$j = 191$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 4 + k[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + "b") \% 256$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "b"} = 116$$

$$= 311 \% 256$$

$$j = 55$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[4]$, $s[55]$)

Array s : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, 6, ..., 54, 4, 56, ..., 70, 2, 72, ...,
114, 0, 116, ..., 190, 3, 192, ..., 212, 1, 214, ..., 254, 255]

* Iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$$

$$= (55 + s[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + 5 + k[5]) \% 256$$

$$= (60 + "r") \% 256$$

$$= (60 + 114) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "r"} = 114$$

$$= 174 \% 256$$

$$j = 174$$

swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

swap ($s[5]$, $s[174]$)

Array s : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, ..., 54, 4, 56, ..., 70, 2, 72,
..., 114, 0, 116, ..., 173, 5, 175, ..., 190, 3, 192, ..., 212,
1, 214, ..., 253, 254, 255]

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☐ * Iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i = 6$
☐ $j = 174$
☐ $\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$
☐ $= (174 + s[6] + k[6 \% 8]) \% 256$
☐ $= (174 + 6 + k[6]) \% 256$
☐ $= (180 + "a") \% 256$
☐ $= (180 + 97) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "a"} = 97$
☐ $= 277 \% 256$
☐ $j = 21$
☐ swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

☐ swap ($s[6], s[21]$)

☐ Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7, 8, \dots, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4,$
☐ $56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, 190, 3,$
☐ $192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$
☐ * Iterasi kedelapan $\rightarrow i = 7$
☐ $j = 21$
☐ $\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \bmod \text{len}(k)]) \bmod 256$
☐ $j = (j + s[7] + k[7 \% 8]) \% 256$
☐ $= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256$
☐ $= (28 + "1") \% 256$
☐ $= (28 + 49) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "1"} = 49$
☐ $= 77 \% 256$
☐ $j = 77$
☐ swap ($s[i], s[j]$)

☐ swap ($s[7], s[77]$)

☐ Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 54, 4, 56,$
☐ $\dots, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5,$
☐ $175, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

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* Algoritma : Pseudo-Random Generation Algorithm

Array s : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 20, 6, 22, ..., 54, 4, 56, ..., 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, ..., 114, 0, 116, ..., 173, 5, 175, ..., 190, 3, 192, ..., 212, 1, 214, ..., 253, 254, 255]

Plainteks : "2040"

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow \text{idx} = 0$

$$i = 0$$

$$j = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + 1) \% 256$$

$$= 1 \% 256$$

$$= 1$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + s[1]) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + 213) \% 256$$

$$= 213$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[1]$, $s[213]$)

Array s : [115, 1, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 20, 6, 22, ..., 54, 4, 56, ..., 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, ..., 114, 0, 116, ..., 173, 5, 175, ..., 190, 3, 192, ..., 212, 213, 214, ..., 253, 254, 255]

$$\Rightarrow k = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[1] + s[213]) \% 256$$

$$= (1 + 213) \% 256$$

$$= 214$$

$$\Rightarrow c = s[k]$$

$$= s[214]$$

$$= 214 \rightarrow \text{biner } 214 = 11010110$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow c &= u \oplus P[idx] \\ &= u \oplus P[0] \\ &= u \oplus "2" \rightarrow \text{biner "2"} = 110010 \\ &= 1101110 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00110010 \\ \oplus \\ 11100100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$c = "ä"$, didesimalkan menjadi 228

* Iterasi kedua $\rightarrow idx = 1$

$$i = 1$$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$

$$= (1 + 1) \% 256$$

$$= 2$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 284 \% 256$$

$$= 28$$

$$\text{swap}(s[i], s[j])$$

$$\text{swap}(s[2], s[28])$$

Array s : [115, 1, 28, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 20, 6, 22, ..., 27, 71, 29, ..., 54, 4, 56, ..., 76, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, ..., 114, 0, 116, ..., 173, 5, 175, ..., 186, 3, 192, ..., 213, 214, 215, ..., 254, 255]

$$\Rightarrow k = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[2] + s[28]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 99 \% 256$$

$$= 99$$

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$$\Rightarrow u = S[1]$$

$$= S[99]$$

$$= 99 \rightarrow \text{biner } 99 = 1100011$$

$$\Rightarrow C = u \oplus P[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus P[1]$$

$$= u \oplus "0" \rightarrow \text{biner "0"} = 110000$$

$$= 1100011$$

$$110000$$

$$1010011$$

$$C = "8", \text{ decimal} = 83$$

* Iterasi ketiga $\rightarrow idx = 2$

$$i = 2$$

$$j = 28$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i+1) \% 256$$

$$= (2+1) \% 256$$

$$= 3$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + S[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + S[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 191) \% 256$$

$$= 219$$

$$\text{swap}(S[i], S[j])$$

$$\text{swap}(S[3], S[219])$$

Array S: [115, 1, 28, 219, 15, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 20, 6, 22, ..., 27, 71, 29, ..., 154, 4, 56, ..., 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, ..., 114, 0, 116, ..., 173, 5, 175, ..., 190, 3, 192, ..., 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 191, 220, ..., 253, 254, 255]

$$\Rightarrow k = (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (S[3] + S[219]) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + 191) \% 256$$

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$$= 410 \% 256$$

$$= 146$$

$$\Rightarrow u = s[146]$$

$$= s[146]$$

$$= 146 \rightarrow \text{biner } 146 = 10010010$$

$$\Rightarrow c = u \oplus p[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus p[2]$$

$$= u \oplus "4" \rightarrow \text{biner "4"} = 110100$$

$$= 10010010$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 110100 \\ \oplus \\ 10100110 \end{array}$$

$$c = "1", \text{ desimal } = 166$$

$$c = "1", \text{ desimal } = 166$$

$$* \text{ Iterasi keempat } \rightarrow idx = 3$$

$$i = 3$$

$$j = 219$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i+1) \% 256$$

$$= (3+1) \% 256$$

$$= 4$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + s[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + 55) \% 256$$

$$= 274 \% 256$$

$$= 18$$

$$\text{swap}(s[i], s[j])$$

$$\text{swap}(s[4], s[18])$$

$$\text{Array } s: [115, 1, 28, 219, 18, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 17, 55, 19, 20, 6, 22, \dots, 27,$$

$$71, 29, \dots, 54, 4, 56, \dots, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots,$$

$$114, 0, 116, \dots, 173, 5, 175, \dots, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215,$$

$$216, 217, 218, 191, 220, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$$

KIKY

Follow your own path

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$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow k &= (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256 \\ &= (s[4] + s[10]) \% 256 \\ &= (10 + 55) \% 256 \\ &= 73\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow u &= s[k] \\ &= s[73] \\ &= 73 \rightarrow \text{biner } 73 = 1001001\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow c &= u \oplus p[idx] \\ &= u \oplus p[3] \\ &= u \oplus "0" \rightarrow \text{biner "0"} = 110000 \\ &= 1001001\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001000 \\ \oplus \\ 1111001 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$c = "y", \text{ decimal} = 121$$