

ML-in-Biotech-Project / Model3(Severity)v2.ipynb

FilipeAMarques

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Code

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```

In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import requests

url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/FilipeAMarques/ML-in-Biotech-Project/main/Merged.csv"
response = requests.get(url)

# Save the content to a local file
with open("Merged.csv", "w") as f:
    f.write(response.text)

# Load the merged dataset into a pandas DataFrame
merged = pd.read_csv("Merged.csv")

# Display the first few rows of the merged DataFrame
display(merged.head())

# Define features (X) and labels (y)
# 'Severity' is the target variable
y = merged['Severity']

# Drop 'ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', and 'Severity' to get the features (X)
X = merged.drop(['ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', 'Severity'], axis=1)

# =====
# Data Preprocessing
# =====
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

# Split data into training, validation, and test sets
X_train, X_temp, y_train, y_temp = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=42)
X_val, X_test, y_val, y_test = train_test_split(X_temp, y_temp, test_size=0.7, random_state=42)

# Scale the features
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_val_scaled = scaler.transform(X_val)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)

# =====
# Improved Model 3: Severity prediction
# =====

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

# --- Prepare labels for Severity ---
# Ensure Severity is integer encoded
y_train_sev = y_train.values.astype(int)
y_val_sev = y_val.values.astype(int)
y_test_sev = y_test.values.astype(int)

# --- Compute class weights (to handle imbalance) ---

```

```

# Compute class weights (to handle imbalance)
class_weights = compute_class_weight(
    class_weight='balanced',
    classes=np.unique(y_train_sev),
    y=y_train_sev
)
class_weights = dict(enumerate(class_weights))
print("Class Weights:", class_weights)

# --- Build improved Model 3 ---
model_3 = Sequential([
    Dense(128, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train_scaled.shape[1],)),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(16, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.2),

    Dense(4, activation='softmax') # 4 severity classes
])

model_3.compile(
    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=1e-3),
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

model_3.summary()

# --- Callbacks ---
early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10, restore_best_weight=True)
reduce_lr = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss', factor=0.5, patience=5, min_lr=1e-4)

# --- Train ---
history_3 = model_3.fit(
    X_train_scaled, y_train_sev,
    validation_data=(X_val_scaled, y_val_sev),
    epochs=500,
    batch_size=32,
    class_weight=class_weights,
    callbacks=[early_stop, reduce_lr],
    verbose=1
)

# --- Evaluate ---
loss_3, acc_3 = model_3.evaluate(X_test_scaled, y_test_sev, verbose=0)
print(f"Model 3 Test Loss: {loss_3:.4f}")
print(f"Model 3 Test Accuracy: {acc_3:.4f}")

# --- Predictions ---
y_pred_proba_3 = model_3.predict(X_test_scaled)
y_pred_3 = np.argmax(y_pred_proba_3, axis=1)

# --- Confusion Matrix ---
conf_matrix_3 = confusion_matrix(y_test_sev, y_pred_3)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix_3, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues',
            xticklabels=[f'Pred {i}' for i in range(4)],
            yticklabels=[f'Actual {i}' for i in range(4)])
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix - Model 3 (Severity)")

```

```
plt.show()

# --- Classification Report ---
report = classification_report(
    y_test_sev, y_pred_3,
    target_names=[f"Class {i}" for i in range(4)],
    digits=4
)
print(report)

# --- Performance Metrics DataFrame ---
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, accuracy_score

accuracy_3 = accuracy_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3)
precision_3 = precision_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted')
recall_3 = recall_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted')
f1_3 = f1_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted')

performance_metrics_3 = pd.DataFrame({
    'Metric': ['Accuracy', 'Precision (weighted)', 'Recall (weighted)', 'F1-score'],
    'Score': [accuracy_3, precision_3, recall_3, f1_3]
})
display(performance_metrics_3)
```

	ID	radius1	texture1	perimeter1	area1	smoothness1	compactness1	concavity1
0	842302	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.3001
1	842517	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869
2	84300903	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.1974
3	84348301	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.2414
4	84358402	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.1980

5 rows x 34 columns

Class Weights: {0: np.float64(0.3983644859813084), 1: np.float64(0.9368131868131868), 2: np.float64(3.044642857142857), 3: np.float64(10.65625)}

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:93: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

Model: "sequential\_21"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_87 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3,968
batch_normalization_66 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128)	512
dropout_66 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_88 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
batch_normalization_67 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)	256
dropout_67 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_89 (Dense)	(None, 16)	1,040
batch_normalization_68 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 16)	64


dropout_68 ( <a href="#">Dropout</a> )	( <a href="#">None</a> , 16)	0
dense_90 ( <a href="#">Dense</a> )	( <a href="#">None</a> , 4)	68

**Total params:** 14,164 (55.33 KB)


**Trainable params:** 13,748 (53.70 KB)

**Non-trainable params:** 416 (1.62 KB)


Epoch 1/500

11/11  3s 35ms/step - accuracy: 0.2360 - loss: 2.4197 - val\_accuracy: 0.5147 - val\_loss: 1.2622 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 2/500

11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.3489 - loss: 1.6470 - val\_accuracy: 0.4853 - val\_loss: 1.1991 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 3/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.3660 - loss: 1.4183 - val\_accuracy: 0.6029 - val\_loss: 1.1530 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 4/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.4811 - loss: 1.3257 - val\_accuracy: 0.6471 - val\_loss: 1.1051 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 5/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.4864 - loss: 1.4933 - val\_accuracy: 0.6029 - val\_loss: 1.0715 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 6/500

11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.5188 - loss: 1.1005 - val\_accuracy: 0.5735 - val\_loss: 1.0447 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 7/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5446 - loss: 1.0280 - val\_accuracy: 0.5882 - val\_loss: 1.0160 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 8/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5008 - loss: 1.2593 - val\_accuracy: 0.5294 - val\_loss: 1.0018 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 9/500

11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.5311 - loss: 0.9617 - val\_accuracy: 0.5441 - val\_loss: 0.9660 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 10/500

11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.6208 - loss: 1.0270 - val\_accuracy: 0.5294 - val\_loss: 0.9331 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 11/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5853 - loss: 1.2221 - val\_accuracy: 0.5441 - val\_loss: 0.9094 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 12/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5836 - loss: 0.9573 - val\_accuracy: 0.5588 - val\_loss: 0.8834 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 13/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6238 - loss: 0.8329 - val\_accuracy: 0.6176 - val\_loss: 0.8504 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 14/500

11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.6078 - loss: 1.0507 - val\_accuracy: 0.6471 - val\_loss: 0.8242 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 15/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6211 - loss: 0.8130 - val\_accuracy: 0.6471 - val\_loss: 0.7995 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 16/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6537 - loss: 0.9084 - val\_accuracy: 0.6471 - val\_loss: 0.7762 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 17/500

11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.6299 - loss: 0.9040 - val\_accuracy: 0.6471 - val\_loss: 0.7464 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 18/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6506 - loss: 1.0603 - val\_accuracy: 0.6618 - val\_loss: 0.7274 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 19/500

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6837 - loss: 0.8401 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.7046 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 20/500

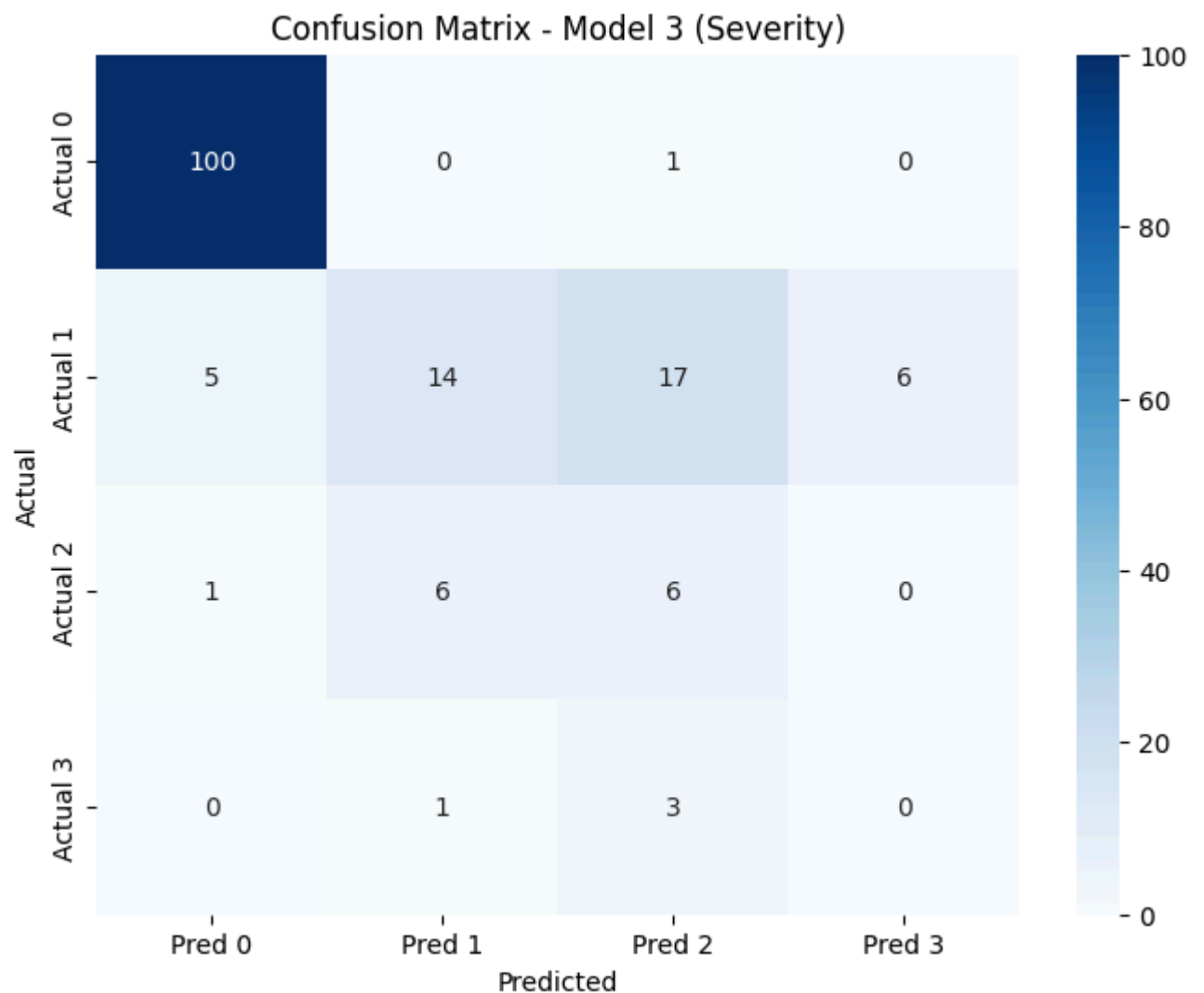
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6917 - loss: 1.0156 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6874 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 21/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7178 - loss: 0.8952 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6775 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 22/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7442 - loss: 0.8552 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6706 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 23/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7467 - loss: 0.7061 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6525 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 24/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7334 - loss: 0.7734 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6506 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 25/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.6988 - loss: 0.8236 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6557 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 26/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6899 - loss: 0.9138 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6444 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 27/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7166 - loss: 0.7995 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6392 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 28/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.7539 - loss: 0.7297 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6255 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 29/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7423 - loss: 0.7816 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6158 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 30/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7568 - loss: 0.7736 - val\_accuracy: 0.6765 - val\_loss: 0.6257 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 31/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7518 - loss: 0.6785 - val\_accuracy: 0.6912 - val\_loss: 0.6124 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 32/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7314 - loss: 0.7549 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5991 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 33/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7283 - loss: 0.7284 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5847 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 34/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7284 - loss: 0.6702 - val\_accuracy: 0.6912 - val\_loss: 0.5740 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 35/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7352 - loss: 0.7483 - val\_accuracy: 0.6912 - val\_loss: 0.5588 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 36/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7465 - loss: 0.8904 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5686 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 37/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7287 - loss: 0.7122 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5748 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 38/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7359 - loss: 0.7822 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5869 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 39/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7316 - loss: 0.6677 - val\_accuracy: 0.7059 - val\_loss: 0.5743 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 40/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.7986 - loss: 0.6926 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5760 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 41/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7664 - loss: 0.7078 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5778 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 42/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7348 - loss: 0.6139 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5666 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 43/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7404 - loss: 0.7469 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5574 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04

Epoch 44/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7600 - loss: 0.6810 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5489 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 45/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7923 - loss: 0.5742 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5441 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 46/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7674 - loss: 0.6231 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5504 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 47/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7696 - loss: 0.7871 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5563 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 48/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.7914 - loss: 0.6406 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5506 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 49/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.6002 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5408 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 50/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7938 - loss: 0.6685 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5359 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 51/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7652 - loss: 0.6203 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5368 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 52/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7481 - loss: 0.6602 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5411 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 53/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7976 - loss: 0.5625 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5362 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 54/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7699 - loss: 0.5642 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5255 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 55/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7845 - loss: 0.6328 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5227 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 56/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.7506 - loss: 0.6718 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5240 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 57/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7970 - loss: 0.6448 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5236 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 58/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8083 - loss: 0.6080 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5211 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 59/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7864 - loss: 0.6248 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5121 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 60/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7909 - loss: 0.5880 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5091 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 61/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8536 - loss: 0.5051 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5074 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 62/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7854 - loss: 0.5869 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.4999 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 63/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8004 - loss: 0.6429 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5048 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 64/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8357 - loss: 0.7982 - val\_accuracy: 0.7206 - val\_loss: 0.5154 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 65/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.7879 - loss: 0.5493 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5106 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 66/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7823 - loss: 0.5733 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5082 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 67/500



Epoch 67/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.8085 - loss: 0.7316 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5139 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 68/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.8089 - loss: 0.5759 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5151 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 69/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7735 - loss: 0.5749 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5097 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 70/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 15ms/step - accuracy: 0.8247 - loss: 0.4607 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5071 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 71/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.8047 - loss: 0.5716 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5091 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 72/500  
11/11 ————— 0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.8123 - loss: 0.6208 - val\_accuracy: 0.7353 - val\_loss: 0.5068 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Model 3 Test Loss: 0.5433  
Model 3 Test Accuracy: 0.7500  
5/5 ————— 0s 6ms/step



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Class 0	0.9434	0.9901	0.9662	101
Class 1	0.6667	0.3333	0.4444	42
Class 2	0.2222	0.4615	0.3000	13
Class 3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	4
accuracy			0.7500	160
macro avg	0.4581	0.4462	0.4277	160
weighted avg	0.7886	0.7500	0.7509	160

Metric	Score
0	Accuracy 0.750000



- 1 Precision (weighted) 0.788574
- 2 Recall (weighted) 0.750000
- 3 F1-score (weighted) 0.750945

## Using ADASYN

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import requests
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, precision_

# Import ADASYN
from imblearn.over_sampling import ADASYN

# --- Data Loading ---
url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/FilipeAMarques/ML-in-Biotech-Project/main/data/Merged.csv"
response = requests.get(url)

# Save the content to a local file
with open("Merged.csv", "w") as f:
    f.write(response.text)

# Load the merged dataset into a pandas DataFrame
merged = pd.read_csv("Merged.csv")

# Display the first few rows of the merged DataFrame
display(merged.head())

# --- Remove rows where Severity is 3 ---
merged_filtered = merged[merged['Severity'] != 3].copy()
print(f"Original dataset size: {len(merged)}")
print(f"Dataset size after removing Severity 3: {len(merged_filtered)}")

# --- Define Features (X) and Labels (y) ---
# 'Severity' is the target variable
y = merged_filtered['Severity']

# Drop 'ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', and 'Severity' to get the features (X)
X = merged_filtered.drop(['ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', 'Severity'], axis=1)

# --- Data Preprocessing ---
# Split data into training, validation, and test sets
X_train, X_temp, y_train, y_temp = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=42)
X_val, X_test, y_val, y_test = train_test_split(X_temp, y_temp, test_size=0.7, random_state=42)

# Apply ADASYN only on the training data
adasyn = ADASYN(random_state=42)
X_train_res, y_train_res = adasyn.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

# Scale the features
scaler = StandardScaler()
# Use original split if not using ADASYN
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_val_scaled = scaler.transform(X_val)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```

# =====
# Improved Model 3: Severity prediction
# =====

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLR0nPlateau
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

# --- Prepare labels for Severity ---
# Ensure Severity is integer encoded
# Use original split if not using ADASYN
y_train_sev = y_train.values.astype(int)
y_val_sev = y_val.values.astype(int)
y_test_sev = y_test.values.astype(int)

# --- Compute class weights (to handle imbalance) ---
# Recompute class weights with the filtered data
class_weights = compute_class_weight(
    class_weight='balanced',
    classes=np.unique(y_train_sev),
    y=y_train_sev
)
class_weights = dict(enumerate(class_weights))
print("Class Weights (after removing Severity 3):", class_weights)

# --- Build improved Model 3 ---
model_3 = Sequential([
    Dense(128, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train_scaled.shape[1])),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(16, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.2),

    Dense(3, activation='softmax') # Now only 3 severity classes
])

model_3.compile(
    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=1e-3),
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

model_3.summary()

# --- Callbacks ---
early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10, restore_best_weight=True)
reduce_lr = ReduceLR0nPlateau(monitor='val_loss', factor=0.5, patience=5, min_lr=1e-4)

# --- Train ---
history_3 = model_3.fit(
    X_train_scaled, y_train_sev,

```

```

X_train_scaled, y_train_sev,
validation_data=(X_val_scaled, y_val_sev),
epochs=200,
batch_size=32,
class_weight=class_weights,
callbacks=[early_stop, reduce_lr],
verbose=1
)

# --- Evaluate ---
loss_3, acc_3 = model_3.evaluate(X_test_scaled, y_test_sev, verbose=0)
print(f"Model 3 Test Loss (after removing Severity 3): {loss_3:.4f}")
print(f"Model 3 Test Accuracy (after removing Severity 3): {acc_3:.4f}")

# --- Predictions ---
y_pred_proba_3 = model_3.predict(X_test_scaled)
y_pred_3 = np.argmax(y_pred_proba_3, axis=1)

# --- Confusion Matrix ---
conf_matrix_3 = confusion_matrix(y_test_sev, y_pred_3)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix_3, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues',
            xticklabels=[f'Pred {i}' for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)],
            yticklabels=[f'Actual {i}' for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)])
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix - Model 3 (Severity) using ADASYN")
plt.show()

# --- Classification Report ---
report = classification_report(
    y_test_sev, y_pred_3,
    target_names=[f"Class {i}" for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)],
    digits=4
)
print(report)

# --- Performance Metrics DataFrame ---
performance_metrics_3 = pd.DataFrame({
    'Metric': ['Accuracy', 'Precision (weighted)', 'Recall (weighted)', 'F1-score'],
    'Score': [accuracy_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3),
              precision_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted'),
              recall_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted'),
              f1_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted')]
})
display(performance_metrics_3)

```

	ID	radius1	texture1	perimeter1	area1	smoothness1	compactness1	concavity1
0	842302	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.3001
1	842517	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869
2	84300903	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.1974
3	84348301	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.2414
4	84358402	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.1980

5 rows x 34 columns

Original dataset size: 569

Dataset size after removing Severity 3: 555

Class Weights (after removing Severity 3): {0: np.float64(0.5186915887850467), 1: np.float64(1.2197802197802199), 2: np.float64(3.9642857142857144)}

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:93: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model.

quential models, prefer using an `Input(shape=)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

**Model: "sequential\_20"**


Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_83 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3,968
batch_normalization_63 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128)	512
dropout_63 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_84 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
batch_normalization_64 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)	256
dropout_64 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_85 (Dense)	(None, 16)	1,040
batch_normalization_65 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 16)	64
dropout_65 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
dense_86 (Dense)	(None, 3)	51

**Total params:** 14,147 (55.26 KB)


**Trainable params:** 13,731 (53.64 KB)

**Non-trainable params:** 416 (1.62 KB)


Epoch 1/200

11/11  3s 35ms/step - accuracy: 0.3224 - loss: 1.6635 - val\_accuracy: 0.5909 - val\_loss: 0.8920 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 2/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6026 - loss: 0.9903 - val\_accuracy: 0.8030 - val\_loss: 0.7696 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 3/200

11/11  0s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.5828 - loss: 0.8905 - val\_accuracy: 0.8030 - val\_loss: 0.6932 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 4/200

11/11  0s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.6573 - loss: 0.8286 - val\_accuracy: 0.8030 - val\_loss: 0.6269 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 5/200

11/11  0s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.6891 - loss: 0.7115 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.5811 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 6/200

11/11  0s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.6688 - loss: 0.7172 - val\_accuracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.5530 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 7/200

11/11  0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7081 - loss: 0.6523 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.5213 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 8/200

11/11  0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.7176 - loss: 0.6539 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.5042 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 9/200

11/11  0s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.7285 - loss: 0.6421 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4812 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 10/200
























11/11  0s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.7593 - loss: 0.6353 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4549 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

















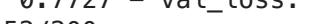

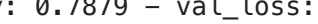



Epoch 11/200

11/11  0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.7660 - loss: 0.6553 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4425 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

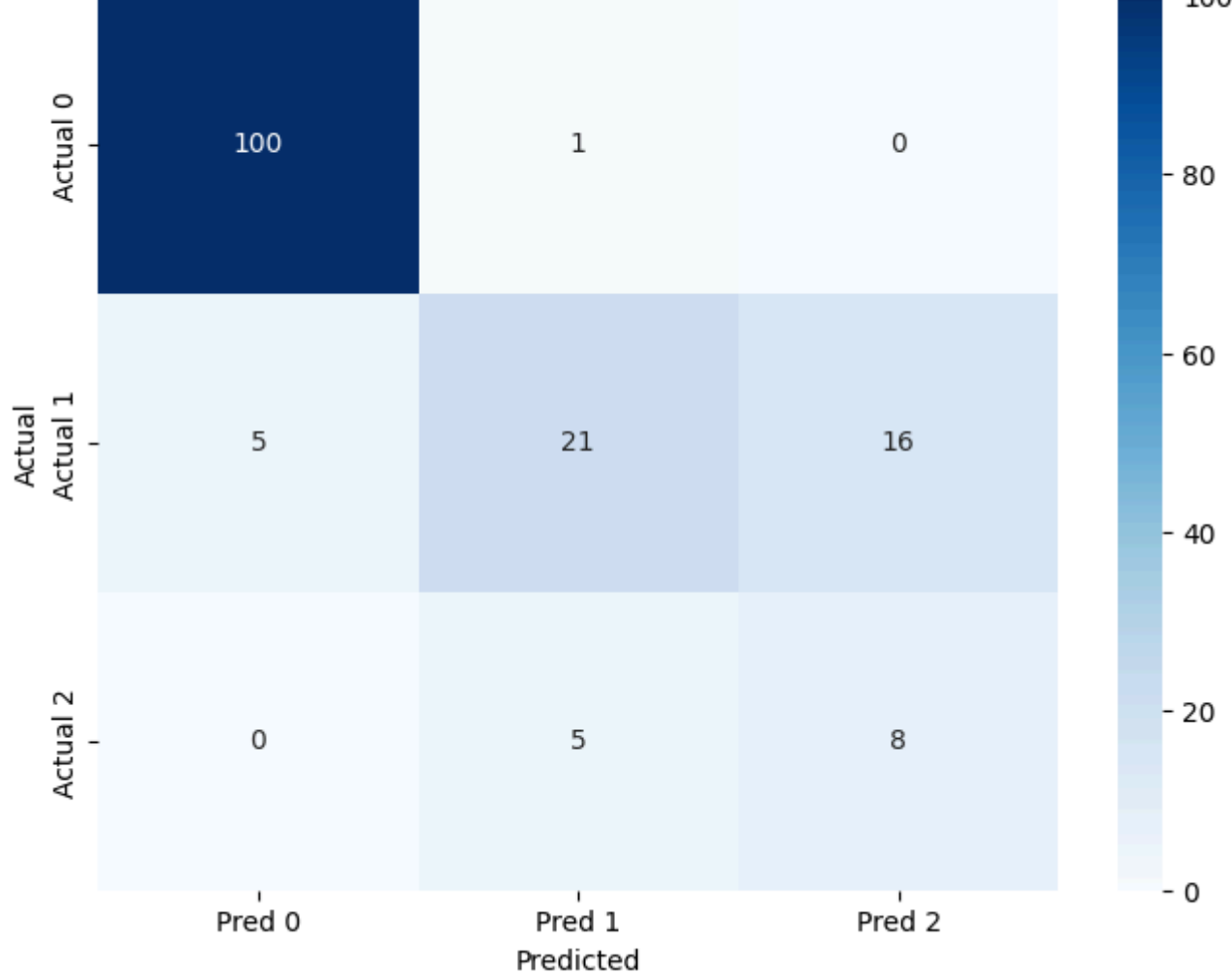
Epoch 12/200

11/11  0s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.8009 - loss: 0.5539 - val\_ac

curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4275 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 13/200  
11/11  0s 13ms/step - accuracy: 0.7427 - loss: 0.5785 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4178 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 14/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7549 - loss: 0.6762 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.4120 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 15/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7829 - loss: 0.5311 - val\_accuracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3987 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 16/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7899 - loss: 0.5546 - val\_accuracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3908 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 17/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8013 - loss: 0.5068 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3949 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 18/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.4800 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3992 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 19/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7866 - loss: 0.5684 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3901 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 20/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8104 - loss: 0.6133 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3908 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 21/200  
11/11  0s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.8079 - loss: 0.4690 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.3789 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 22/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8173 - loss: 0.5470 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.3805 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 23/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8076 - loss: 0.6519 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3918 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 24/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8412 - loss: 0.4959 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.3872 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 25/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8459 - loss: 0.4611 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.3869 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 26/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8150 - loss: 0.5354 - val\_accuracy: 0.7576 - val\_loss: 0.3837 - learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 27/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8469 - loss: 0.4190 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3802 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 28/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8496 - loss: 0.4219 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3765 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 29/200  
11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8597 - loss: 0.4577 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3744 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 30/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8544 - loss: 0.4413 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3713 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 31/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8266 - loss: 0.4860 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3742 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 32/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8095 - loss: 0.5833 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3814 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 33/200  
11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8566 - loss: 0.4215 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3748 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 34/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8425 - loss: 0.4356 - val\_accuracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3696 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
Epoch 35/200  
11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8996 - loss: 0.3844 - val\_ac

curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3659 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 36/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8703 - loss: 0.4492 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3696 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 37/200  
 11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8180 - loss: 0.4709 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3682 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 38/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8657 - loss: 0.4076 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3722 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 39/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8610 - loss: 0.3746 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3683 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 40/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8696 - loss: 0.4637 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3658 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04  
 Epoch 41/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8508 - loss: 0.4780 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3638 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 42/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8646 - loss: 0.4379 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3603 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 43/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8847 - loss: 0.4158 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3606 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 44/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8600 - loss: 0.4413 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3592 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 45/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8839 - loss: 0.3557 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3591 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 46/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8659 - loss: 0.3777 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3564 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 47/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8649 - loss: 0.4851 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3590 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 48/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8940 - loss: 0.4478 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3644 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 49/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8839 - loss: 0.3810 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3659 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 50/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8462 - loss: 0.3749 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3680 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 51/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8271 - loss: 0.4702 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7727 - val\_loss: 0.3672 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04  
 Epoch 52/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8633 - loss: 0.3756 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3687 - learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04  
 Epoch 53/200  
 11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8474 - loss: 0.4499 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3680 - learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04  
 Epoch 54/200  
 11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8630 - loss: 0.4157 - val\_ac  
 curacy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3701 - learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04  
 Epoch 55/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8522 - loss: 0.4183 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3704 - learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04  
 Epoch 56/200  
 11/11  0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8727 - loss: 0.4552 - val\_acc  
 uracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.3699 - learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04  
 Model 3 Test Loss (after removing Severity 3): 0.3734  
 Model 3 Test Accuracy (after removing Severity 3): 0.8269  
 5/5  0s 27ms/step

## Confusion Matrix - Model 3 (Severity) excluding Class 3



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Class 0	0.9524	0.9901	0.9709	101
Class 1	0.7778	0.5000	0.6087	42
Class 2	0.3333	0.6154	0.4324	13
accuracy			0.8269	156
macro avg	0.6878	0.7018	0.6707	156
weighted avg	0.8538	0.8269	0.8285	156

	Metric	Score
0	Accuracy	0.826923
1	Precision (weighted)	0.853785
2	Recall (weighted)	0.826923
3	F1-score (weighted)	0.828494

Using SMOTE

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import requests
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, precision_

#Import SMOTE
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
```



```

# --- Data Loading ---
url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/FilipeAMarques/ML-in-Biotech-Project/main/data/Merged.csv"
response = requests.get(url)

# Save the content to a local file
with open("Merged.csv", "w") as f:
    f.write(response.text)

# Load the merged dataset into a pandas DataFrame
merged = pd.read_csv("Merged.csv")

# Display the first few rows of the merged DataFrame
display(merged.head())

# --- Remove rows where Severity is 3 ---
merged_filtered = merged[merged['Severity'] != 3].copy()
print(f"Original dataset size: {len(merged)}")
print(f"Dataset size after removing Severity 3: {len(merged_filtered)}")

# --- Define Features (X) and Labels (y) ---
# 'Severity' is the target variable
y = merged_filtered['Severity']

# Drop 'ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', and 'Severity' to get the features (X)
X = merged_filtered.drop(['ID', 'Diagnosis', 'Recurrence', 'Severity'], axis=1)

# --- Data Preprocessing ---
# Split data into training, validation, and test sets
X_train, X_temp, y_train, y_temp = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_state=42)
X_val, X_test, y_val, y_test = train_test_split(X_temp, y_temp, test_size=0.7, random_state=42)

# Print class distribution in training data before SMOTE
print("Class distribution in y_train before SMOTE:")
print(y_train.value_counts())

# Apply SMOTE only on the training data
smote = SMOTE(random_state=42, k_neighbors=3) # Reduced k_neighbors
X_train_resampled, y_train_resampled = smote.fit_resample(X_train, y_train)

# Scale the features
scaler = StandardScaler()
# Use original split if not using ADASYN
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_val_scaled = scaler.transform(X_val)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)

# =====
# Improved Model 3: Severity prediction
# =====

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau
from sklearn.utils.class_weight import compute_class_weight
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

```

```

# --- Prepare labels for Severity ---
# Ensure Severity is integer encoded
# Use original split if not using ADASYN
y_train_sev = y_train.values.astype(int)
y_val_sev   = y_val.values.astype(int)
y_test_sev  = y_test.values.astype(int)

# --- Compute class weights (to handle imbalance) ---
# Recompute class weights with the filtered data
class_weights = compute_class_weight(
    class_weight='balanced',
    classes=np.unique(y_train_sev),
    y=y_train_sev
)
class_weights = dict(enumerate(class_weights))
print("Class Weights (after removing Severity 3):", class_weights)

# --- Build improved Model 3 ---
model_3 = Sequential([
    Dense(128, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train_scaled.shape[1],)),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.3),

    Dense(16, activation='relu'),
    BatchNormalization(),
    Dropout(0.2),

    Dense(3, activation='softmax') # Now only 3 severity classes
])

model_3.compile(
    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=1e-3),
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

model_3.summary()

# --- Callbacks ---
early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=10, restore_best_weight=True)
reduce_lr  = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss', factor=0.5, patience=5, min_lr=1e-5)

# --- Train ---
history_3 = model_3.fit(
    X_train_scaled, y_train_sev,
    validation_data=(X_val_scaled, y_val_sev),
    epochs=200,
    batch_size=32,
    class_weight=class_weights,
    callbacks=[early_stop, reduce_lr],
    verbose=1
)

# --- Evaluate ---
loss_3, acc_3 = model_3.evaluate(X_test_scaled, y_test_sev, verbose=0)
print(f"Model 3 Test Loss (after removing Severity 3): {loss_3:.4f}")
print(f"Model 3 Test Accuracy (after removing Severity 3): {acc_3:.4f}")

# --- Predictions ---
y_pred_proba_3 = model_3.predict(X_test_scaled)
y_pred_3 = np.argmax(y_pred_proba_3, axis=1)

```

```
# --- Confusion Matrix ---
conf_matrix_3 = confusion_matrix(y_test_sev, y_pred_3)
plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(conf_matrix_3, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues',
            xticklabels=[f'Pred {i}' for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)],
            yticklabels=[f'Actual {i}' for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)])
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix - Model 3 (Severity) using SMOTE")
plt.show()

# --- Classification Report ---
report = classification_report(
    y_test_sev, y_pred_3,
    target_names=[f"Class {i}" for i in np.unique(y_test_sev)],
    digits=4
)
print(report)

# --- Performance Metrics DataFrame ---
performance_metrics_3 = pd.DataFrame({
    'Metric': ['Accuracy', 'Precision (weighted)', 'Recall (weighted)', 'F1-score'],
    'Score': [accuracy_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3),
              precision_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted'),
              recall_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted'),
              f1_score(y_test_sev, y_pred_3, average='weighted')]
})
display(performance_metrics_3)
```

	ID	radius1	texture1	perimeter1	area1	smoothness1	compactness1	concavity1
0	842302	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.3001
1	842517	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.0869
2	84300903	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.1974
3	84348301	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.2414
4	84358402	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.1980

5 rows x 34 columns

Original dataset size: 569

Dataset size after removing Severity 3: 555

Class distribution in y\_train before SMOTE:

Severity

0 214

1 91

2 28

Name: count, dtype: int64

Class Weights (after removing Severity 3): {0: np.float64(0.5186915887850467), 1: np.float64(1.2197802197802199), 2: np.float64(3.9642857142857144)}

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:93: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

Model: "sequential\_25"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_106 (Dense)	(None, 128)	3,968
batch_normalization_81 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 128)	512


dropout_81 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_107 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
batch_normalization_82 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)	256
dropout_82 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_108 (Dense)	(None, 16)	1,040
batch_normalization_83 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 16)	64
dropout_83 (Dropout)	(None, 16)	0
dense_109 (Dense)	(None, 3)	51

**Total params:** 14,147 (55.26 KB)


**Trainable params:** 13,731 (53.64 KB)

**Non-trainable params:** 416 (1.62 KB)


Epoch 1/200

11/11  3s 53ms/step - accuracy: 0.3153 - loss: 1.9183 - val\_accuracy: 0.4697 - val\_loss: 1.0414 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 2/200

11/11  0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.4755 - loss: 1.4820 - val\_accuracy: 0.6061 - val\_loss: 0.9361 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 3/200

11/11  0s 17ms/step - accuracy: 0.5109 - loss: 1.1965 - val\_accuracy: 0.7273 - val\_loss: 0.8334 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 4/200

11/11  0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.6186 - loss: 1.1715 - val\_accuracy: 0.7879 - val\_loss: 0.7593 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 5/200

11/11  0s 18ms/step - accuracy: 0.6493 - loss: 0.9393 - val\_accuracy: 0.8182 - val\_loss: 0.6959 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 6/200

11/11  0s 20ms/step - accuracy: 0.6484 - loss: 1.0520 - val\_accuracy: 0.8030 - val\_loss: 0.6389 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 7/200

11/11  0s 19ms/step - accuracy: 0.7319 - loss: 0.8820 - val\_accuracy: 0.8030 - val\_loss: 0.5858 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 8/200

11/11  0s 16ms/step - accuracy: 0.7068 - loss: 0.6764 - val\_accuracy: 0.8485 - val\_loss: 0.5441 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 9/200

11/11  0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.7356 - loss: 0.7469 - val\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.5064 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 10/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7943 - loss: 0.6481 - val\_accuracy: 0.8485 - val\_loss: 0.4823 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 11/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7882 - loss: 0.6210 - val\_accuracy: 0.8485 - val\_loss: 0.4602 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 12/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8056 - loss: 0.6020 - val\_accuracy: 0.8636 - val\_loss: 0.4467 - learning\_rate: 0.0010


Epoch 13/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7458 - loss: 0.6222 - val\_accuracy: 0.8636 - val\_loss: 0.4289 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 14/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8081 - loss: 0.6267 - val\_accuracy: 0.8636 - val\_loss: 0.4193 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 15/200

11/11  0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7645 - loss: 0.6723 - val\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.4223 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 16/200

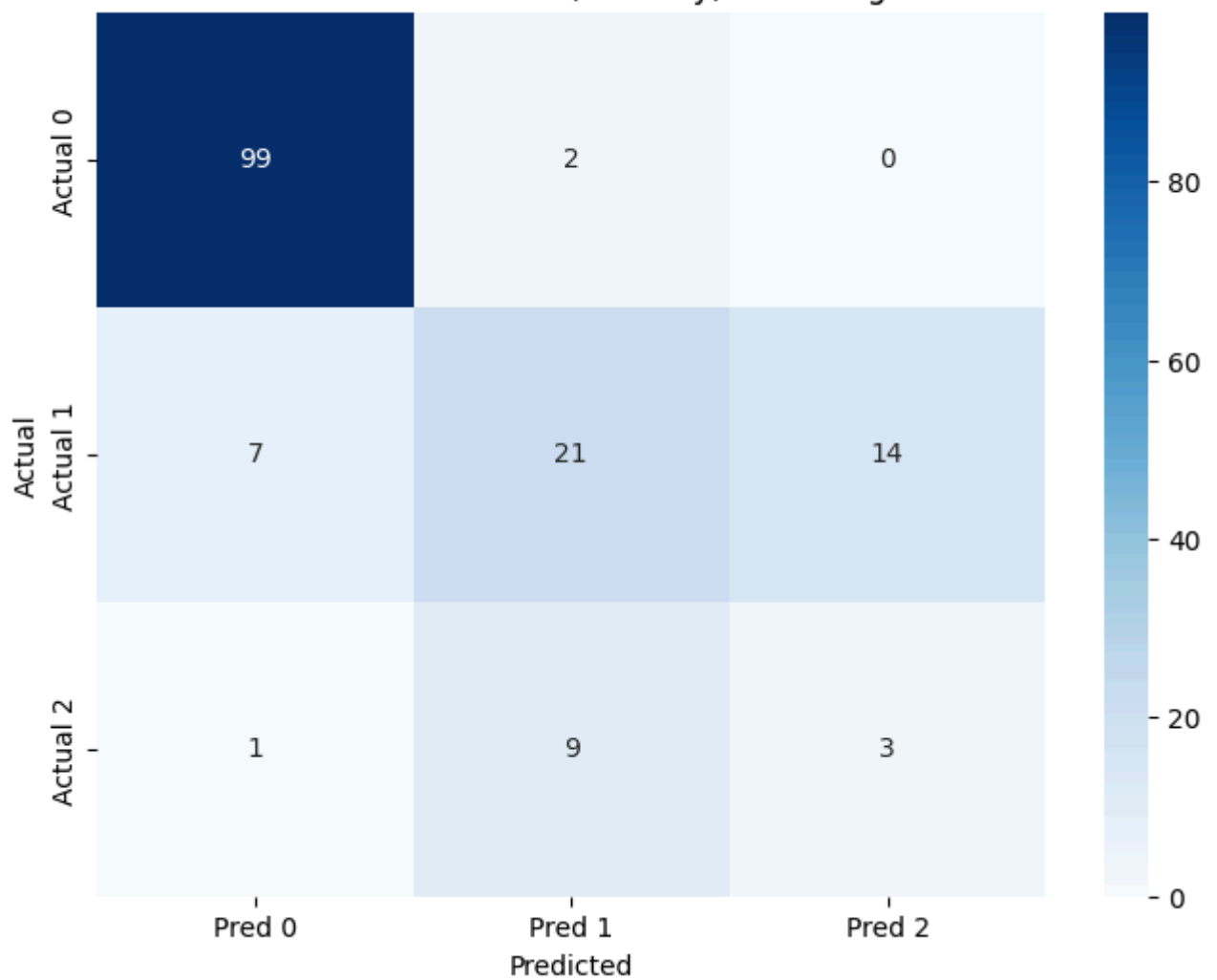
11/11  0s 0ms/step - accuracy: 0.7006 - loss: 0.5250 - val\_acc

```

11/11 ----- 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.7990 - loss: 0.5550 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8485 - val_loss: 0.4263 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 17/200
11/11 ----- 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8013 - loss: 0.6036 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.4342 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 18/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8048 - loss: 0.6776 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.4282 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 19/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8165 - loss: 0.5393 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.4153 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 20/200
11/11 ----- 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8095 - loss: 0.5377 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.4104 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 21/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7925 - loss: 0.5503 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.4118 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 22/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8420 - loss: 0.4936 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.4219 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 23/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8496 - loss: 0.5224 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.4246 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 24/200
11/11 ----- 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8317 - loss: 0.5741 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.4076 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 25/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8392 - loss: 0.5988 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.3991 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 26/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8585 - loss: 0.5348 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.3922 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 27/200
11/11 ----- 0s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8363 - loss: 0.4083 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8485 - val_loss: 0.3902 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 28/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8404 - loss: 0.5236 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8636 - val_loss: 0.3948 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 29/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8195 - loss: 0.5491 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.4000 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 30/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8250 - loss: 0.5365 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.4006 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 31/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8398 - loss: 0.4554 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8182 - val_loss: 0.3937 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 32/200
11/11 ----- 0s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.8276 - loss: 0.5307 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3977 - learning_rate: 0.0010
Epoch 33/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8283 - loss: 0.5070 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3953 - learning_rate: 5.0000e-04
Epoch 34/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8483 - loss: 0.4914 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3972 - learning_rate: 5.0000e-04
Epoch 35/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8499 - loss: 0.4276 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3974 - learning_rate: 5.0000e-04
Epoch 36/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss: 0.4143 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3917 - learning_rate: 5.0000e-04
Epoch 37/200
11/11 ----- 0s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.8744 - loss: 0.4864 - val_ac
uracy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.3967 - learning_rate: 5.0000e-04
Model 3 Test Loss (after removing Severity 3): 0.4022
Model 3 Test Accuracy (after removing Severity 3): 0.7885
5/5 ----- 0s 31ms/step

```

## Confusion Matrix - Model 3 (Severity) excluding Class 3



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Class 0	0.9252	0.9802	0.9519	101
Class 1	0.6562	0.5000	0.5676	42
Class 2	0.1765	0.2308	0.2000	13
accuracy			0.7885	156
macro avg	0.5860	0.5703	0.5732	156
weighted avg	0.7904	0.7885	0.7858	156

	Metric	Score
0	Accuracy	0.788462
1	Precision (weighted)	0.790418
2	Recall (weighted)	0.788462