15 & 5 = 5

 $(15)_{10}$

24	2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹	20
16	8	4	2	1
	1	1	1	1

 $(5)_{10}$

2 ³	2^2	2^1	2^0
8	<mark>4</mark>	2	1
	1	0	1

1	1	1	1
&	1	0	1
0	1	0	1
	2 ²	2 ¹	2^{0}
	<mark>4</mark>	2	1

4 + 1 = 5

 $(27)_{10}$

2 ⁵	2 ⁴	2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹	2 ⁰
32	<mark>16</mark>	8	4	2	1
	1	1	0	1	1

(17)₁₀

2	2 ⁵	2 ⁴	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^{0}
3	32	<mark>16</mark>	8	4	2	1
		1	0	0	0	1

 2^2 2^{0} 2^4 2^3 2^1 <mark>16</mark>

16 + 8 + 2 + 1 = 27

 $(15)_{10}$

2 ⁴	2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹	2 ⁰
16	8	4	2	1
	1	1	1	1

(7)₁₀

2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹	2^0
8	4	2	1
	1	1	1

1	1	1	1
∨ 0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
2 ³	2 ²	2^1	2^{0}
8	4	2	1