

**UNIVERSIDADE DE LISBOA  
INSTITUTO SUPERIOR TÉCNICO**

**Thesis Title that describes the subject studied.**

Optional Subtitle

**Full Name**

**Supervisor : Doctor Full Name**  
**Co-Supervisor : Doctor Full Name**

**Thesis specifically prepared to obtain the PhD Degree in**  
Mechanical Engineering

**Draft**

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# Abstract

The Objective of this Work ... (English)

# Keywords

Keywords (English)



# Resumo

O objectivo deste trabalho ... (Português)

# Palavras Chave

Palavras-Chave (Português)



# Acknowledgments

I would like to thank the Academy, bla bla bla..





***Anyone who has never made a mistake has never tried anything new.***

Albert Einstein



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# Acronyms

**COP** Coefficient of Performance. 4

$COP_{HP}$  Heat Pump Coefficient of Performance. 4



# Notation

## Latin Letters

$A$  Cross-sectional area [ $\text{m}^2$ ]. 4

$a$  Total surface area per unit length [ $\text{m}$ ]. 4

$C_D$  Drag coefficient [ ]. 4

## Greek Letters

$\gamma$  Adiabatic index  $\frac{c_p}{c_v}$  [ $\text{J kg}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}/(\text{J kg}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1})$ ]. 4

## Subscripts

$p$  Related to the pump. 4

$v$  Vapour. 4

## Rates and Ratios

$Eu$  Euler number  $\Delta P/(\rho_v u_v^2)$ , where  $\Delta P$  is the pressure difference between the absorber and the evaporator. 4

$\dot{m}$  Mass flow rate [ $\text{kg s}^{-1}$ ]. 4

$u_{v/s}$  Slip ratio  $\frac{u_v}{u_s}$ . 4



# 1

## Introduction

### Contents

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## **1.1 Motivation**

Motivation Section.

## **1.2 State of The Art**

State of The Art Section.

### **1.2.1 Dummy Subsection A**

State of Art Subsection A

### **1.2.2 Dummy Subsection B**

State of Art Subsection B

## **1.3 Original Contributions**

Contributions Section.

## **1.4 Thesis Outline**

Outline Section.

# 2

## A Chapter

### Contents

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*Present the chapter content.*

## 2.1 Section A

### 2.1.1 Subsection A

This would be a citation [1].

The Coefficient of Performance (COP) defines the performance of the machine.

Heat Pump's performance is given by the Heat Pump Coefficient of Performance ( $COP_{HP}$ ), a COP for heat pumps.

Now, an example on notation:  $Eu$  and  $u_{v/s}$ . Also  $C_D$ .

As seen in [2]. *Enfatizar*

### 2.1.2 Subsection B



**Figure 2.1:** Dummy Figure Caption.

Remember you can change the reference style. Another dummy citation [3].

## 2.2 Section B

### 2.2.1 Subsection A

The model described can also be represented as

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = \mathbf{T}\mathbf{z}(y), \mathbf{y}(0) = \mathbf{y}_0, z \geq 0 \quad (2.1)$$

where

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -(a_{12} + a_{10}) & a_{21} \\ a_{12} & -(a_{21} + a_{20}) \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.2)$$

Also, using glossaries in the math environment, you can write

$$A = \frac{\dot{m}_v}{\rho u} \quad (2.3)$$

Note that  $A$  is not  $a$ .

### 2.2.2 Subsection B

Another example for the notation section: think about  $\gamma$ . And  $\gamma_p$  with a subscript.



Table 2.1: Dummy Table.

Vendor Name	Short Name	Commercial Name	Manufacturer
Text in Multiple Row	ABC	ABC®	ABC SA
	DEF	DEF®	DEF SA
	GHF	GHF®	GHF SA
Text in Single Row	IJK	IJK®	IJK SA
Frescos SA	LMN	LMN®	LMN SA
Carros Lda.	Text in Multiple Column		

Sobrenome1 and Sobrenome2 [4] já diziam, corria o ano de 2019... e em pequeno fica [5]. So-  
brenome1 et al. [6] studied something, I believe. Vê a Figure 2.2.



(a) Legenda da Figura1. (b) Legenda dummy2.

Figure 2.2: Legenda global para dummy 1 e 2.



# 3

## **Conclusions and Future Work**

## Conclusions Chapter

# Bibliography

- [1] C. Dummy, "IST Thesis Template Dummy Reference," *NEBM*, 2011.
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- [4] N. Sobrenome1 and N. Sobrenome2, *A History of Something*. International publisher, 2019.
- [5] "<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/something>," 2019. [Online]. Available: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/something>
- [6] N. Sobrenome1, A. Sobrenome2, and A. Sobrenome3, "título do artigo," in *título do livrete*, 2019.





## **Title of AppendixA**

## **A.1 section 1**

texto...